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## Aims of this class

- Information you need
- Structure of purchase contract
- The most important provisions
- Tips for drafting
- Evaluation of HW (Feedback)
- Summary

#### Negotiating & Request for Draft





# Which one is more likely?



## The most typical one:

"Hi, I need a draft of purchase contract for Gravel pack Equipment, Quotation No. 08-24175rev.1 dtd. 07. October, 2009, Seller Baker Hudges, ASAP. Br. James"



Do you have all info you need to draft?

#### Info Check-list:

- Contracting parties (details)
- Goods specification purchase order reference
- Payment terms
- Delivery details
- Passing of risks, passing of title
- Warranties
- Use of standard terms? Integration, battle of forms
- Risks you have to deal with? Eg. Contractor's delay, subcontractor delay, the buyer won't be able to pay
- Sanctions and remedies
- Hardship, force majeure

# Let's start!

#### Ok, but how?



## The Contracting parties

- Which info should be / must be in the heading?
- Where to get and verify them?
- http://portal.justice.cz/Justice2/uvod/uvod.aspx
- http://ec.europa.eu/taxation\_customs/vies/lang.do?f romWhichPage=vieshome&selectedLanguage=EN
- <u>http://wwwinfo.mfcr.cz/ares/ares.html.cz</u>

### Preamble

- What is it good for?
- What shall be written there?
- How to formulate it?



## Subject of the Contract

- Describe as precise as possible!
- Reference to other documents? Eg. Purchase order?
- Dangers of such reference?
- Battle of forms
- How to minimise?

### Price & payment terms

- How much, with or without VAT?
- In words?
- Payment terms, cash, bank deposit, letter of credit, documentary collection
- Term of payment
- In advance, hire purchase
- Invoicing details



#### Terms of delivery

- Delivery dates
- When is the shipment delivered?
- Passing of title & passing of risk
- International terms?
- Shipping documents



#### Handover/ takeover & quality

- Quality requirements
- Packing requirements
- Handover and inspection
- Content of the handover certificate



## Warranty

Contractual warranty or implies terms?

#### Length

- Content? Responsibility for....
- Warranty claims? Notification requirements
- Duty to remove defects

#### Liquidated damages, penalties

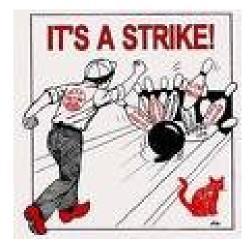
- Differences?
- Amount?
- Choose the better one?



- Which duties are essential?
- Be careful with the translation of terms like "liquidated damages" or contractual penalty

## Force majeure







## **Other & Conditions**

- Validity of contract
- Confidentiality
- Changes
- Jurisdiction
- Choice of law
- Predictability of damages
- Ineffective provision
- Signatures

## Feedback

#### Deadline!!

- Is the contract as whole compatible?
- Are you sure that every clause in the contract has its sence? Do NOT just copy provisions!
- Have you evaluated the impact of the provisions you have included into the contract?
- Either protect your client or formuate balanced provisions
- Parties definition
- Define the purpose
- Stipulate precise the payment terms
- Passing of risk and title must reflect the need of the parties

#### Thank you for your attention!