

Bill of Exchange in Europe

Summary of essays

Holder in due Course Doctrine Compared with Sec. 17 UBA

Aval Guarantee

Changes in Text of Bill of Exchange/Promissory Note

Recourse Rights

Requirements of a Bill of Exchange (usually faults)

Requirements of a Promissory Note (usually faults)

Protesting the Bill of Exchange and Promissory Note

Agency in Bill of Exchange Relationships

Maturity of a Bill of Exchange

Consumer Protection and Bill of Exchange

Participants of the Promissory Note

Incomplete and Ambiguous Instruments – Rule of Interpretation

Signatures on the Bill of Exchange/Promissory Note

Endorsements

Special Types of Endorsements

Participants of the Bill of Exchange

Payment for the Bill of Exchange – Practical Issues