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Citizen

A native or naturalized member of a state or nation who owes allegiance to its government and is entitled to its protection.

Citizenship

The status of a citizen with its attendant duties, rights and privileges.

Reichsbürgergefet.

Bom 15. September 1935.

Der Reichstag bat einftimmig bas folgende Gefeb befchloffen, bas biermit verfundet wird:

§ 1

- (1) Chanteangehöriger ift, wer bem Couhverband bes Dentichen Reiches angehort und ihm bafür befombere verpflichtet ift.
- (2) Die Staatsangehörigfeit wird nach ben Borfchriften bes Reiche- und Ctaatsangehörigfeitsgesehes erworben.

8 2

- f1) Reichsbürger ift nur der Staatsangehorige beutschen ober artverwandten Bintes, ber burch fein Berhalten beweift, bag er gewillt und geeignet ift, in Treue bem Deutschen Bolt und Reich zu bienen.
 - (2) Das Reicheburgerrecht wird burch Berleibung bes Reicheburgerbriefes erworben.
- /(a) Der Reichbburger ift ber alleinige Erager ber vollen politifden Rechte nach Maggabe ber Gefebe.

§ 3

Der Reichsminifter bes Immern erlagt im Einvernehmen mit bem Stellvertreter bes Subrere bie gur Durchführung und Ergangung bes Gefehes erforderlichen Rechts, und Bermaltungsvorschriften.

Mürnberg, ben 15. Geptember 1935, am Reichsparteitag ber Freiheit.

Der Führer und Reichöfangler

Der Reichsminifter bes Junern Brid

Geset zum Schutze des deutschen Blutes und der deutschen Shre. Bom 15. September 1935.

Durchbrungen von ber Erfemeinis, bag bie Reinheit bes beutschen Blutes die Boransfegung für ben Fortbestand bes Deutschen Bolles ift, und befeelt von bem unbengfamen Billen, die Deutsche Ration für alle Zufunft zu sichern, bat ber Neichstag einstimmig bas folgende Gefeh beschloffen, bas hiermit verfündet wird:

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- (1) Chefchließungen gwifchen Juden und Staatsangehörigen dentichen oder artverreandten Blutes find verboten. Trobbem geschlossen Chen find nichtig, auch wenn fie gur Umgehung dieses Gesehes im Anstand geschlossen find.
 - (2) Die Michtigfeitellage fann nur ber Staatsammalt erheben.

Rights of Citizens



- Right to vote
- Right to participate in the administration of public affairs
- Right to material security in an old age and during incapacitation for work
- Right of free education
- Right to form political parties and political movements
- Right to resistance
- Rights of minorities

Right to vote

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R Election

A formal expression of preference for a candidate for office or for a proposed resolution of an issue.

α universal, equal, direct, secret

Right to vote

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∝ Austria-Hungary

Election curia

4 types of curia, vote wasn't equal

≈ 1907

equal, secret, universal for man (24, 30)

1920

equal, direct, secret, universal for everybody (21,30)

Communism

Right to vote - but actually only one political party

Right to participate in the administration of public affairs

- Right to participate in meeting of local authority
- Chance to express your opinion there
- Possibility to aprove or reject an act of the legislature = referendum
- Reference Freely choose representatives by election

Material security in old age and during incapacitation for work

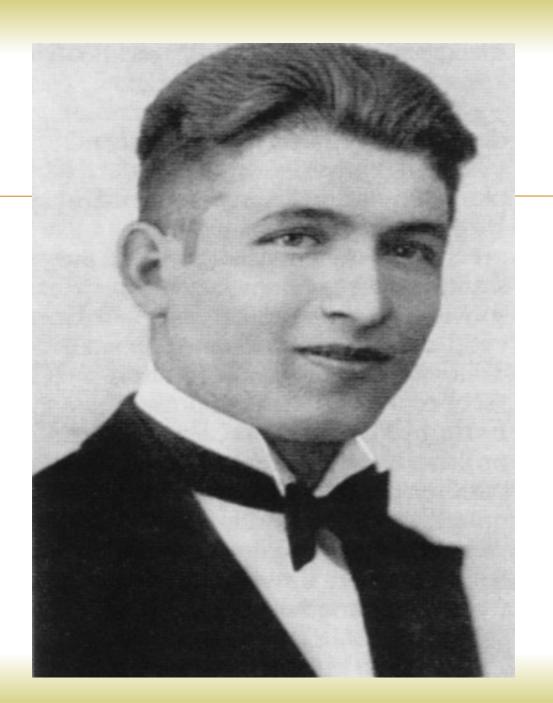
Article 30

- (1) Citizens are entitled to material security in old age and during incapacitation for work, as well as in the case of loss of their provider.
- (2) Everybody who suffers from material need is entitled to such assistance as is essential for securing his or her basic living conditions.
- (3) Detailed provisions in this respect shall be set by law.

Right of free education

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- Universities were shut down at the time of Nazi´s occupation



Right to form political parties and political movements

- Rossibility to express your opinion by form political parties
- **A** You need:
- Signature of 1000 citizens
- Statutes and regulations
- 3 citizens to form political party

Right to resistance



- Citizens have right to resist if human and fundamental rights established by the Charter are violated and there are no legal means lefted.
- ≪ II. World war call up
- € 1968 invasion

Rights of minorities



- Citizens have right to communicate with authority in their language, have education in their language, participate in issues related to minorities.
- Right to develope their culture

Cvičení

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- 1. Status
- 2. Privileges
- 3. Right to vote
- 4. Certain duties
- 5. Duty to serve
- 6. Multiple
- 7. stateless

- 1. Amend
- 2. Ballot
- 3. Polling station
- 4. Censorship
- 5. Sovereignty
- 6. Resident
- 7. Fundamental rights
- 8. Franchise
- 9. Corrupt practices
- 10. Pre election

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