

## Substantive and Procedural law

Read about the substantive and Procedural law, translate the Czech expressions and then match the words with their correct definitions.

**Substantive law** 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (definuje) how the facts in the case 2. \_\_\_\_\_ (bude zacházeno), as well as how the crime is to be charged. In essence, it 3. \_\_\_\_\_ (zabývá se) with the "substance" of the matter.

It is the part of the law that 4. \_\_\_\_\_ (vytváří), 5. \_\_\_\_\_ (definuje), and 6. \_\_\_\_\_ (reguluje) rights, including, for example, the law of contracts, torts, wills, and real property; the essential substance of rights under law.

For example, criminal law defines certain behavior as illegal and 7. \_\_\_\_\_ (vyjmenovává) the elements the government must prove to 8. \_\_\_\_\_ (usvědčit) a person of a crime.

**Procedural law** 9. \_\_\_\_\_ (zajišťuje) the "process" that the case will go through (whether it goes to trial or not). The procedural law 10. \_\_\_\_\_ (určuje) how a proceeding concerning the enforcement of substantive law will occur.

Procedural law 11. \_\_\_\_\_ (předepisuje) the procedures and methods for enforcing rights and duties and for obtaining redress (e.g., in a suit). Procedural law is a set of established forms for conducting a trial and regulating the events that 12. \_\_\_\_\_ (předcházejí) and 13. \_\_\_\_\_ (následují) it. It 14. \_\_\_\_\_ (předepisuje) rules relative to jurisdiction, law of pleading, jury selection, law of evidence, appeal, execution of judgments, representation of counsel, costs, and conveyancing, among other matters.

<b>Pleadings</b>	a civil action brought before a court in which the party commencing the action, the plaintiff, seeks a legal remedy
<b>Trial</b>	the subject that deals with how matters are proved in court
<b>Lawsuit</b>	the legal process of enforcing a judgment (in order to collect money or property)
<b>Real property</b>	the consecutive statements, allegations, and counterallegations made by plaintiff and defendant, or prosecutor and accused, in a legal proceeding
<b>The law of evidence</b>	the transfer of property from one person to another
<b>Execution of judgments</b>	property consisting of houses and land
<b>Conveyance</b>	an event in which parties to a dispute present information (in the form of evidence) in a formal setting, usually a court, before a judge, jury, in order to achieve a resolution to their dispute

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[www.criminal-law.freeadvice.com/criminal-law/procedural\\_substantive.htm](http://www.criminal-law.freeadvice.com/criminal-law/procedural_substantive.htm)

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