

INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

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Press Release

Unofficial

No. 2008/23 12 August 2008

<u>Georgia institutes proceedings against Russia for violations of the Convention</u> <u>on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination</u>

THE HAGUE, 12 August 2008. The Republic of Georgia today instituted proceedings before the International Court of Justice (ICJ) against the Russian Federation for "its actions on and around the territory of Georgia" in breach of the 1965 International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD). In its Application, Georgia "also seeks to ensure that the individual rights" under the Convention "of all persons on the territory of Georgia are fully respected and protected".

Georgia contends that the "Russian Federation, through its State organs, State agents, and other persons and entities exercising governmental authority, and through the South Ossetian and Abkhaz separatist forces and other agents acting on the instructions of, and under the direction and control of the Russian Federation, is responsible for serious violations of its fundamental obligations under [the] CERD, including Articles 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6". According to Georgia, Russia had "violated its obligations under [the] CERD during three distinct phases of its interventions in South Ossetia and Abkhazia" in the period from 1990 to August 2008.

Georgia requests the Court to order "the Russian Federation to take all steps necessary to comply with its obligations under [the] CERD".

As a basis for the jurisdiction of the Court, Georgia invokes Article 22 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination. It also reserves its right to invoke Article IX of the Genocide Convention, to which both Georgia and Russia are parties, as an additional basis for the Court's jurisdiction.

The full text of Georgia's Application will be available shortly on the Court's website (www.icj-cij.org).

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