



**FACULTY  
OF LAW**

Masaryk University

# Roman State and Sources of Law



## Roman State

- Monarchy
  - Rex, senatus, comitia curiata
- Republic
  - Magistratus cum imperio/potestate  
 Consul, praetor, questor, censor, aedilis, dictator,  
 tribunus plebis,...
  - Senatus
  - Comitia curiata, calata, centuriata, tributa, plebis  
 tributa
- Principate+Dominate
  - Emperor, imperial officers/offices



## Sources of Law

- **Formal**
- **Material**
- **Cognitive**



## Sources of law - overview

- Lex duodecim tabularum
- Lex x ius
- See Gai Inst. 1, 2: acts, plebeian statutes, resolutions of the Senate, imperial enactments, edicts, answers by jurists
- Edictum perpetuum Hadriani
- Leges
- Codex Theodosianus (CTh)
- Lex citationis
- CIC
  - Digesta seu *Πανδέκται*
  - Codex
  - Institutiones
- Byzantine: *Έκλογή, βασιλικά*



## Are There Any Questions?

- ... if not, thank You for Your attention