



**FACULTY
OF LAW**
Masaryk University

Torts





Division of Obligations

- *Obligationes*
 - *Ex contractu*
 - *Ex delicto*
 - *Civil*
 - *Praetorian*
 - *Ex variis causarum figuris*
 - *Quasi ex contractu*
 - *Quasi ex delicto*



Civil Law Delicts

- *Furtum*
 - *Manifestum/non manifestum (in quadruplum/duplum)*
 - *A. furti + c. furtiva*
- *Damnum iniuria datum*
 - *Corpore corpore (urere, frangere, rumpere), dolus*
 - *A. legis Aquiliae* (killing slave/animal 1 year, wound/destroying things 30 days)
 - *Interesse=damnum emergens+lucrum cessans*
- *Iniuria*
 - *Malum carmen, membrum ruptum, os fractum, iniuria*
 - Set amount, later *a. iniuriarum aestimatoria*



Praetorian Delicts

- *Rapina*
 - *A. vi bonorum raptorum*
- *Dolus*
 - *A./E. doli (subsidiary), simplum*
- *Vis ac metus*
 - *Vis compulsiva, a./e. quod metus causa/i. i. r., quadruplum*
- *A. sepulchri violati*
- *A. servi corrupti*
- *A. de albo corrupto*
- *A. calumniae*
- *A. in factum concepta* (if former master is sued without praetorian authorisation)



Quasi-delicts

- *A. de effusis vel deiectis*
 - *A. popularis*
- *A. de posito vel suspenso*
 - *A. popularis*
- *A. adversus iudicem qui litem suam fecit*
- *A. adversus mensorem qui falsum modum dixerit*
- *A. contra nautas, caupones, stabularios*
- *A. contra publicanum*



Are There Any Questions?

- ... if not, thank You for Your attention