

- 1) Raz distinguishes between first-order and second-order reasons. Explain the difference.
- 2) Raz also distinguishes between conformity and compliance. What is the main difference?
- 3) What does the term "exclusionary reasons" mean?
- 4) What does the term "content-independent reasons" mean?
- 5) Explain the difference between ordering and requesting.
- 6) What is the so-called preemption thesis?
- 7) Explain the so-called normal justification thesis.
- 8) What does the term "dependent reasons" mean?
- 9) Explain the so-called dependence thesis.
- 10) What is, according to Roberto Unger and Jeremy Waldron, the "dirty little secret" of modern jurisprudence?
- 11) Explain the so-called problem of losers.
- 12) Explain the difference between substantive and procedural theories of legitimacy.
- 13) The normal justification thesis is a substantive theory of legitimacy. Why?
- 14) What additional value does John Rawls find in democracy?
- 15) Why does Scott Hershovitz think that the normal justification thesis is not the most important test of political legitimacy?

Summarizing question: Explain the service conception of authority.