

# Nursing and nurse

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# Introducing

- Nursing
- Development of nursing
- A Nurse
- Education of nurses
- Nurse's activities
- Summarizing

# Nursing

= care about patients

## Purposes:

- prevention of illnesses
- instruct in people care about their health
- decrease negative effect illnesses
- care about people with disabilities

- team work
- individual character
- satiation needs
- working by nursing process
- work without transgression
- follow the patient's rights

# History of nursing



- Florence Nightingale (1820 – 1910)
  - founder of nursing
  - Crimean War (1854)
  - during the war – reforming the Military Hospital System
  - written books about nursing
  - 1860 found the first nursing school in London
  - textbook „Notes of Nursing“

# Czech nursing

- 1874 - The first nursing school in Prague (Karolína Světlá, Eliška Krásnohorská)
- 1916 - State nursing school in Prague (2 years)
- 1928 - Association qualified nurses
- 1954 - Secondary school for nurses
- 1946 - Higher nursing school in Prague
- 1996 - Cathedra of nursing on the Medical faculty Masaryk University, Brno

# Medical faculty of Masaryk university

- 1996 - Cathedra of nursing at the Medical faculty Masaryk University, Brno





# Faculty of healthy study

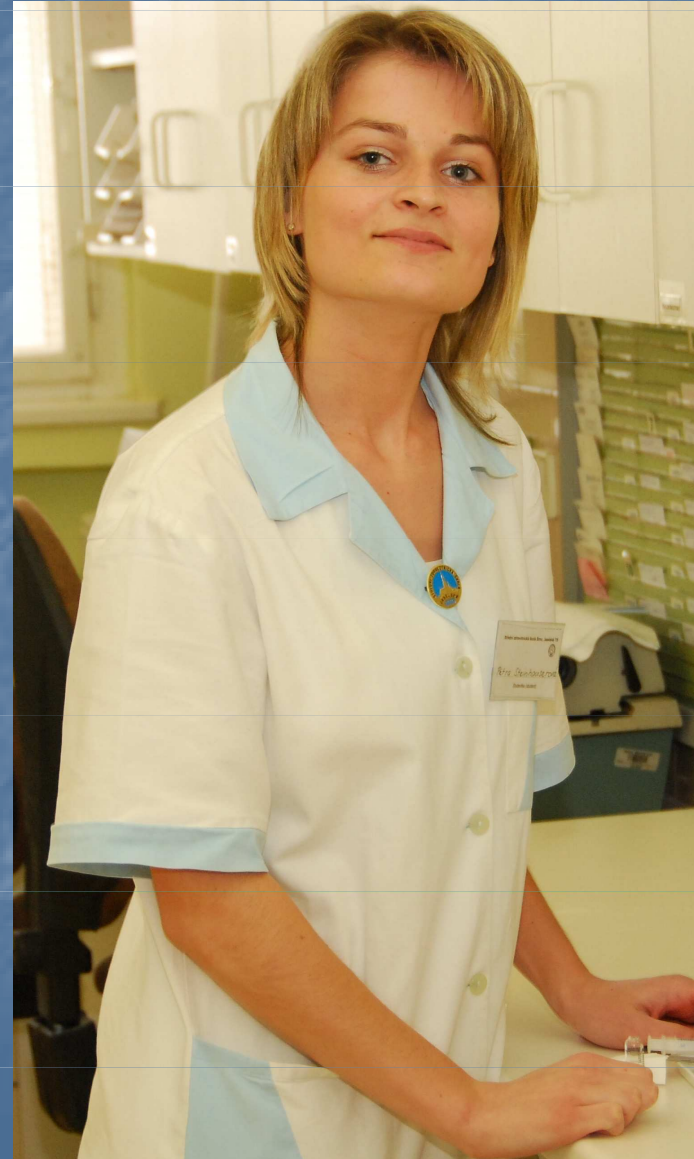
- New project Masaryk university
- Faculty isn't for students with medic specialization
- Will be find in January 2009
- Project is prepared since 2005

# Nurse

= woman or man who cares about patients

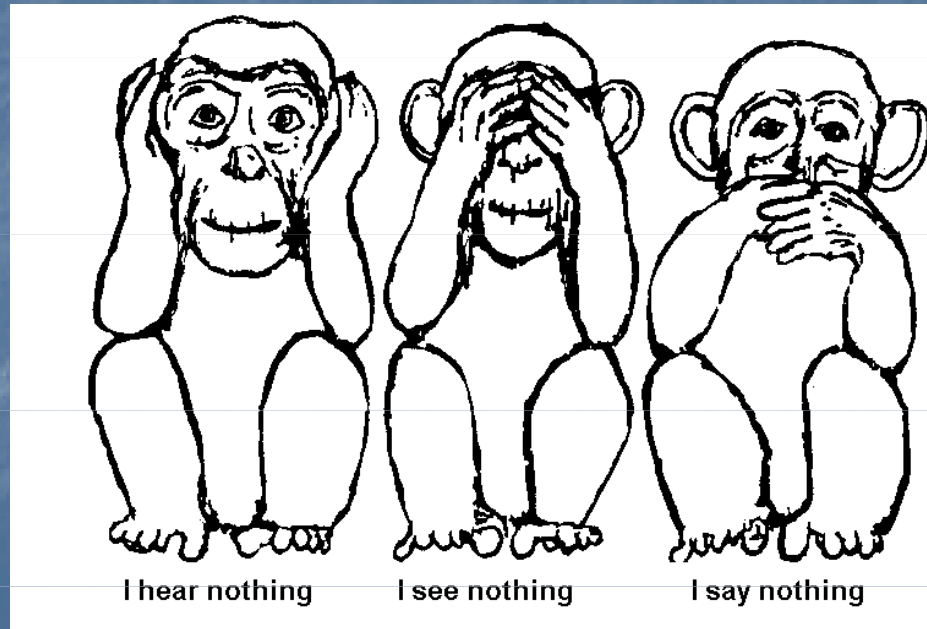
- Premises:
  - mental and physical condition
  - good hygiene routine
  - skills and knowledges
  - needful education
- Qualities:
  - polite, pleasant
  - patient, kind
  - energetic, rational.....

# Uniforms of nurses



# Nurses have to:

- keep Ethic Codex (1973)
- respect patient's rights
- keep secrecy



# Education

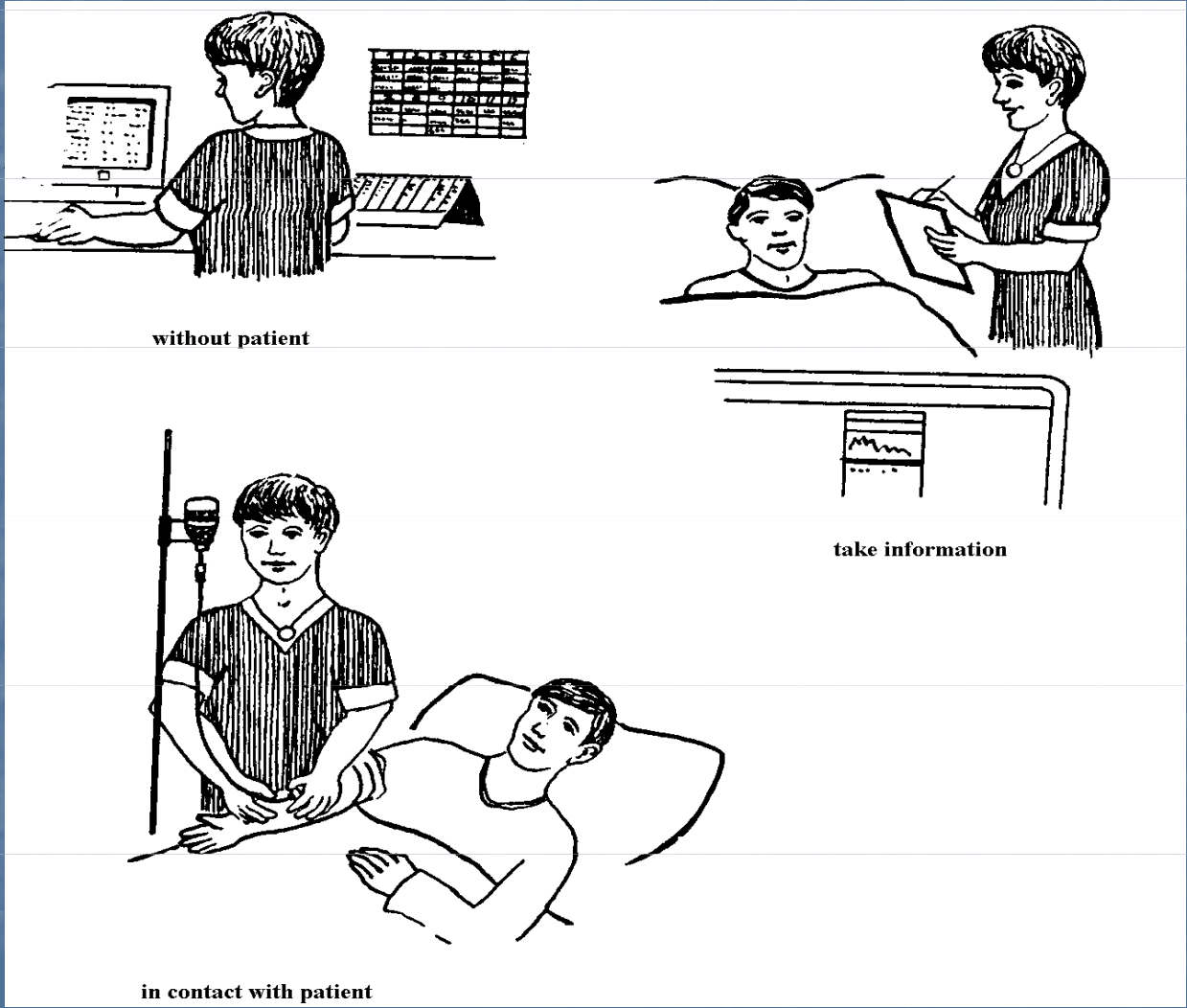
- Secondary school for nurses (4 years)
  - 2004 health assistant
  - graduation exam
- Higher school for nurses (3,5 years)
  - diploma nurses
- University - Cathedra of nursing (3-5 years)
  - Bc. or Mgr.
- Postgraduation study (PhD., PhDr.)

- The Czech Association Of Nurses (2000)
- Magazines: Sestra, Zdravotnické noviny



# Activities

- Shift work (8 or 12 hours):
  - differences between Czech system and others
- Procedures:
  - herself or assists the doctor





# Summarizing

- Nursing history is important for understanding future and find new and better nursing
- Knowledges the best way to the best competencies
- Don't forget to Florence Nightingale
- Like your job

Do you have any questions?

Thanks for your attention!

# References:

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