| plocha č. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| n' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| n | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| r | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| d | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| n/x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\varphi' = (n'-n)/r$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| n'/x' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x'-d | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x'/(x'-d) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\sin \sigma$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\sin \varepsilon$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\sin \varepsilon'$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\sin \sigma'$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x' | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| x'-d | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\sigma$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\varepsilon$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\sigma - \varepsilon$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\varepsilon'$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\sigma'$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

$$n'/x' = n/x + \varphi'$$

$$\sin \varepsilon = (r - x)/r \, \sin \sigma \qquad \sin \varepsilon' = n/n' \, \sin \varepsilon \qquad \sigma' = \sigma - \varepsilon + \varepsilon' \qquad x' = r - r \, \sin \varepsilon'/ \sin \sigma' \qquad h = r \, \sin (\sigma - \varepsilon)$$

$$x \rightarrow \infty: \ \sin \varepsilon = -h/r \qquad\qquad r \rightarrow \infty: \ \varepsilon = \sigma \qquad \sin \varepsilon' = n/n' \, \sin \varepsilon \qquad \sigma' = \varepsilon' \qquad x' = x \, tg \, \sigma/ \, tg \, \sigma'$$