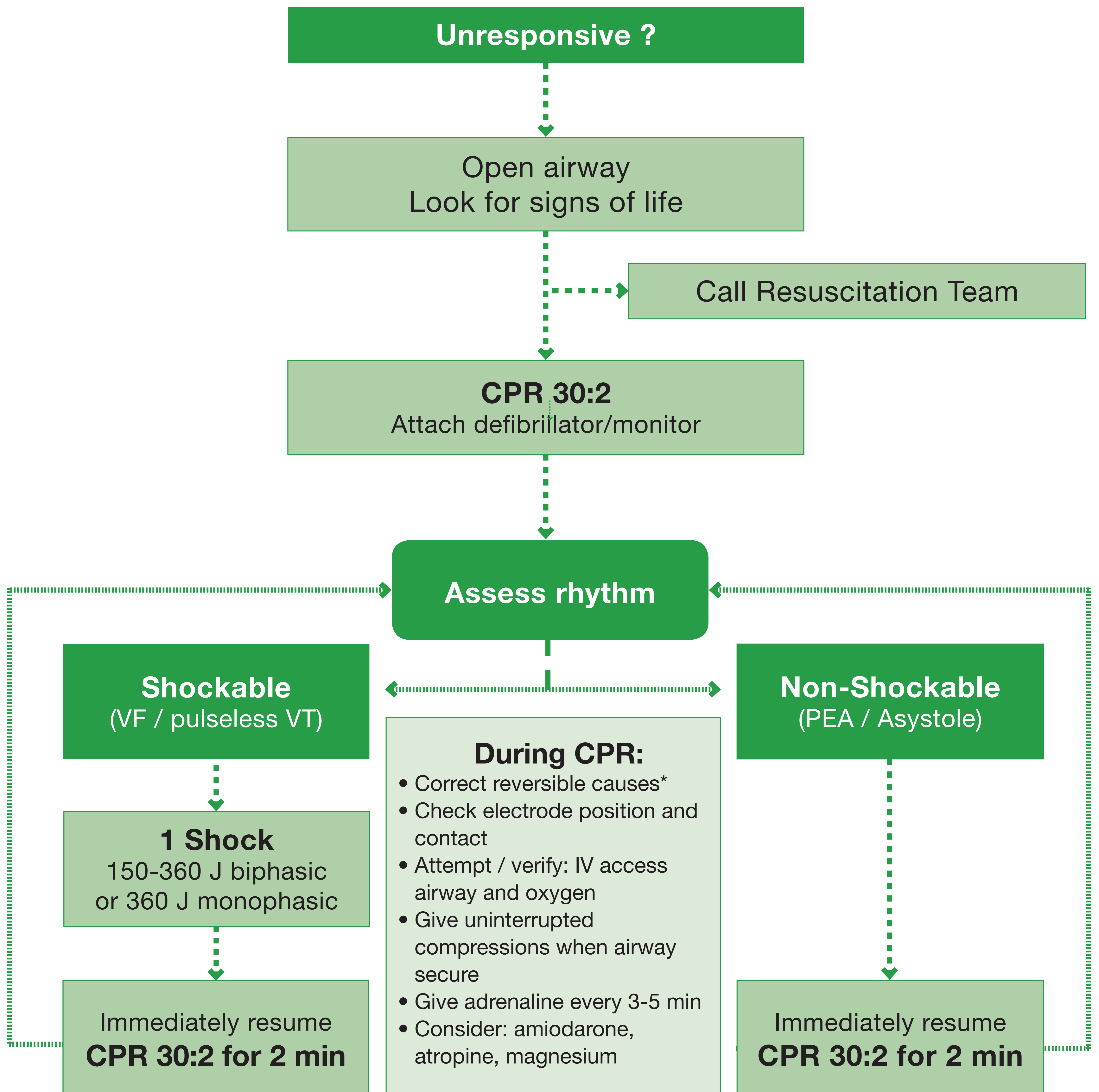




## Universal Algorithm



**\*Reversible causes**

Hypoxia  
Hypovolaemia  
Hypo/hyperkalaemia/metabolic  
Hypothermia

Tension pneumothorax  
Tamponade, cardiac  
Toxins  
Thrombosis (coronary or pulmonary)