## EXTRA USEFUL VOCABULARY UNIT 8 THE URINARY SYSTEM

to empty / to void our bladder to pass water / to pee to go to the toilet / bathroom /restroom/ loo

urination / micturition

burning/stinging/scalding pain/sensation

voluntary / involuntary muscles/sphincters

recurrence / to recur occurrence / to occur recurrent infections

cystoscopy / internal examination probe / endoscope urine sample / specimen

smelly / cloudy / clear character of urine

renal cortex renal medulla / pulp / marrow

urgency - urgent condition to rush / dash / hurry to the toilet

hesitancy – trouble getting the flow of urine started / to hesitate

dysuria hematuria

diuretic / antidiuretic effect

caffeine / decaffeinated drinks / tea / coffee

incontinence to leak leaking / dribbling

overactive bladder

lower the capacity / increase the capacity / restore the capacity to normal