

# CONDITIONALS

## 1st conditional

If I fail the exam, I will be sad.

Form

**IF + present simple, WILL + infinitive**

Meaning

**real and probable situation**

**X**

## 2nd conditional

If I won a million crowns, I would travel round the world.

Form

**IF + past simple, WOULD + infinitive**

Meaning

**unreal and improbable situation**

Both, first and second conditionals refer to **the future**.

## 3rd conditional

If I had been in the accident, I would have died there.

Form

**IF + past perfect, WOULD HAVE + infinitive**

Meaning

**unreal and improbable situation  
in the past**

The third conditional refers to **the past**.

**For on-line practice go to:**

1<sup>st</sup> conditional

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/330/grammar/1cond1.htm>

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/330/grammar/1cond2.htm>

2<sup>nd</sup> conditional

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/410/grammar/2cond1.htm>

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/410/grammar/2cond2.htm>

1<sup>st</sup> conditional & 2<sup>nd</sup> conditional

<http://usuarios.lycos.es/englishweb/gramatica/Condition1&2Imag4-23.htm>

3<sup>rd</sup> conditional

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/410/grammar/3cond1.htm>