

LOGICAL CONNECTORS

addition * contrast * causality * sequence * other

<u>ADDITION</u>				
ADDITION	besides in addition to	and nor not only ... but (also) neither ... nor both ... and		also in addition furthermore moreover <hr/> besides as well what is more <hr/> in fact actually certainly above all indeed as a matter of fact
EXAMPLES	such as like			for instance for example (e.g.) <hr/> especially in to illustrate particular as an example
IDENTIFICATION				namely specifically
CLARIFICATION				that is (i.e.) I mean in other words
SIMILARITY	like		as .. as the same ..as	similarly likewise in the same way
ALTERNATIVES		or either ... or		on the other hand alternatively
<u>CONTRAST</u>				
CONTRAST / OPPOSITION	in contrast to instead of unlike different from	but	where(as) while not as .. as -er/more/less ..than	however though in contrast instead on the other hand <hr/> in fact however
CONCESSION / INSUFFICIENT REASON	despite in spite of regardless of	but...(anyway/still) yet	although (even) though in spite of the fact that despite the fact that	even so nonetheless however nevertheless admittedly still after all of course on the other hand
CONTRADICTION				on the contrary
<u>CAUSALITY</u>				
REASON/CAUSE	as a result because of in view of on account of	for	as because as long as since inasmuch now as that	

	due to		in view of the fact that due to the fact that		
RESULT		so	so ... that such ... that	as a result hence therefore thus consequently	
PURPOSE	for		so that in order that/to	with this in mind for this purpose	
<u>SEQUENCE</u>					
SEQUENCE -- <u>time</u>	after during before up to since within until from by for etc.		when(ever) while before after until as every time (that) by the time (that) up to the time (that)	since once as long as as soon as now that eventually then after that later at last in the end	first of all originally at present subsequently next meanwhile finally lastly
SEQUENCE -- logic				first (of all) to start with next in the second place finally to conclude	in the first place to begin with then secondly lastly in conclusion
SUMMARY				in summary all in all briefly as has been said/mentioned ..	to summarize overall in short
<u>OTHER</u>					
PLACE	in under on over at between etc.		where wherever		
MANNER	as		as the way (that)		
<u>CONDITION</u>	in case of regardless of	or (else) either .. or	(even)if as long as in case provided that unless whether..or not	otherwise	

Adapted from Ann Salzmann, Intensive English Institute, University of Illinois