

CONDITIONALS

1st conditional

If I fail the exam, I will be sad.

Form

IF + present simple, WILL + infinitive

Meaning

real and probable situation

X

2nd conditional

If I won a million crowns, I would travel round the world.

Form

IF + past simple, WOULD + infinitive

Meaning

unreal and improbable situation

Both, first and second conditionals refer to *the future*.

3rd conditional

If I had been in the accident, I would have died there.

Form

IF + past perfect, WOULD HAVE + past participle

Meaning

unreal and improbable situation in the past

The third conditional refers to *the past*.

For on-line practice go to:

1st conditional

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/330/grammar/1cond1.htm>

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/330/grammar/1cond2.htm>

2nd conditional

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/410/grammar/2cond1.htm>

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/410/grammar/2cond2.htm>

1st conditional & 2nd conditional

<http://www.esl-lounge.com/student/grammar/3g18-first-second-conditional-exercise.php>

3rd conditional

<http://web2.uvcs.uvic.ca/elc/StudyZone/410/grammar/3cond1.htm>