**1. Read and answer the following questions with your partner:**

1. What is haemodialysis, what happens during this procedure and why is it used?

2. Who is the most susceptible to kidney stones and how can we treat them?

3. Who is more prone to urinary incontinence and what are its causes?

4. What are the symptoms of urinary tract infection?

5. What does BPH stands for? Can you describe it more closely?

**2. Read the text on STD’s up to breast cancer and find the words which are described in the definitions below:**

1. A substance that is excreted from an organ. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. To acquire or catch an infection/disease \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Any physical contact between two individuals involving stimulation of the genital organs of at least one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. The occurrence of infection with a particular disease/ a sudden start of a disease \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Perceptible to the eye, can be seen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. synonym for “clap”

7. The part of an organ in your body that opens and closes to keep liquid flowing in the right direction \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. The primary sore of syphilis, occurring at the site of entry of the infection \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. The part of the body where the lower abdomen and the inner thigh meet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. Any unicellular, usually oval, nucleated fungus; often used for baking and making beer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. A synonym for “myomas” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

### 3. Prostate cancer

Prostate cancer is found mainly \_\_\_\_\_\_(1) men over the age of fifty-five. As men \_\_\_\_\_\_(2) older, the chance of developing the disease increases. Although the cause of this type of cancer is unknown, evidence suggests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(3) age, race, a high-fat diet, and increased blood levels of testosterone may play a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (4) in the development of the disease.

\_\_\_\_\_\_(5) prostate cancer is detected (either through a rectal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (6) or blood test), surgery to remove the prostate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (7) completely is the most common treatment. The seminal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(8) are also removed during the procedure. If the prostate cancer is detected at an early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (9), radiation therapy may be used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (10) of surgery. Chemotherapy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (11) sometimes used to treat prostate cancer that has recurred after initial treatments.

**4. Read the text and then type the correct form of the word in CAPITALS.**

1. If a kidney stone is too large to pass and causes a serious obstruction, surgical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (REMOVE) may be necessary.
2. Men with BPH have other bladder symptoms including an increase in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (FREQUENT) of bladder emptying both during the day and at night.
3. Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ORDER) can also affect the male and female reproductive system.
4. STDs can cause birth defects, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (BLIND), brain damage, cancer, heart disease, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (FERTILE), mental \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RETARD), and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (DIE).
5. Genital herpes is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (CURE) disease, after you contract the virus you won’t get rid of it.
6. The bacteria that cause gonorrhea are developing and increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (RESIST) to routine medication therefore a variety of antibiotics is needed.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (UTERUS) fibroids are benign growths, which means that they are not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (CANCER) tumors.
8. Frequently, prostate cancer has no symptoms. When the tumour is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (LARGE) or the cancer has spread, the following symptoms may appear: weak or interrupted urine flow, frequent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (URINE) (especially at night), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ABLE) to urinate, pain or burning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (SENSE) when urinating, blood in the urine, persistent pain in the lower back, and painful ejaculation.