***1. The second halves of the words in the following text were omitted, complete them.***

Food proce\_\_\_\_\_\_ begins with inges\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The tee\_\_\_\_ aid in mechan\_\_\_\_\_ digestion by mastic\_\_\_\_\_ food. It perm\_\_\_\_ easier deglut\_\_\_\_\_\_. During mastication, sali\_\_\_\_\_ glands secr\_\_\_\_\_ saliva to sof\_\_\_\_\_ the food into a bol\_\_\_\_\_. Saliva cont\_\_\_\_\_ amyl\_\_\_\_ enz\_\_\_, which digests star\_\_\_\_\_\_, and muc\_\_\_\_\_.

In deglut\_\_\_\_\_\_, the tongue pus\_\_\_\_\_ the bol\_\_\_\_\_ toward the phar\_\_\_\_ and into the esoph\_\_\_\_\_\_, a musc\_\_\_\_\_\_ tube. To prev\_\_\_\_\_ food or liq\_\_\_\_from enter\_\_\_\_\_ the wind\_\_\_\_\_\_, the epiglo\_\_\_\_\_\_ closes over the open\_\_\_\_\_ of the lar\_\_\_\_ dur\_\_\_\_\_ swall\_\_\_\_\_\_.

In the stom\_\_\_\_\_, food under\_\_\_\_\_\_ chemical and mechan\_\_\_\_\_\_ diges\_\_\_\_. Perist\_\_\_\_\_\_ contractions chu\_\_\_\_ the bolus, which mix\_\_\_\_ with strong diges\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ juices. The stom\_\_\_\_\_\_ walls cont\_\_\_\_\_ three layers of smo\_\_\_\_ muscle arranged in longitu\_\_\_\_\_, circ\_\_\_\_\_\_ and obli\_\_\_\_\_ rows.

Powerful hydrochloric ac\_\_\_\_ in the stomach helps break do\_\_\_\_\_ the bol\_\_\_ into a liquid called chy\_\_\_\_. When muc\_\_\_\_ is limi\_\_\_\_ in the stom\_\_\_\_\_, an ulc\_\_\_\_ may form.

The small intes\_\_\_\_\_ consists of duod\_\_\_\_\_, jeju\_\_\_\_\_ and ile\_\_\_\_. Bi\_\_\_\_ from the gallbl\_\_\_\_ begin the fin\_\_\_\_ part of diges\_\_\_\_\_\_. The undige\_\_\_\_\_ material ente\_\_\_\_ the col\_\_\_\_, which has si\_\_\_\_ parts: the cec\_\_\_\_, ascen\_\_\_\_\_\_ colon, trans\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colon, descen\_\_\_\_\_\_ colon, sigm\_\_\_\_\_ colon and rec\_\_\_\_\_. The vermi\_\_\_\_\_ appendix cont\_\_\_\_ lymph\_\_\_\_\_ tissue and interc\_\_\_\_\_\_ patho\_\_\_\_\_\_ microorganisms. The fin\_\_\_\_ stage of the digest\_\_\_\_ process is defec\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

***2. Order these steps in the process of digestion by numbering them 1-7. Change the sentences so that the word in bold is a subject of the sentence.***

a. Salivary glands in the mouth produce **enzymes**. \_\_\_

b. Digestive juices which include powerful acid attack **food** in the stomach. \_\_\_

c. When the food is in the small intestine, juices from the pancreas and bile from the gall bladder dissolve **undigested fat**.\_\_\_\_

d. Food, in a liquid paste form, enters the colon where it removes **water**. \_\_\_\_

e. Bowel movement expels **faeces**. \_\_\_\_\_

f. The first swallow starts the **muscle action** and pushes **food** through oesophagus.\_\_\_

g. The food, now in a semi-solid state, slowly empties into the small intestine.\_\_\_\_

***3. Rewrite the sentences starting with the word given so that you do not change the meaning of the original sentence:***

1) We do not allow flowers in our hospital.

Flowers\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2) They explained the procedure to the patient in detail.

The procedure\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3) Medical professionals are not doing enough to stop the spread of hospital acquired infections.

Not enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4) We have not treated enough people with this new drug to understand its effects.

Not enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5) We will clean soap dispensers every day from now on.

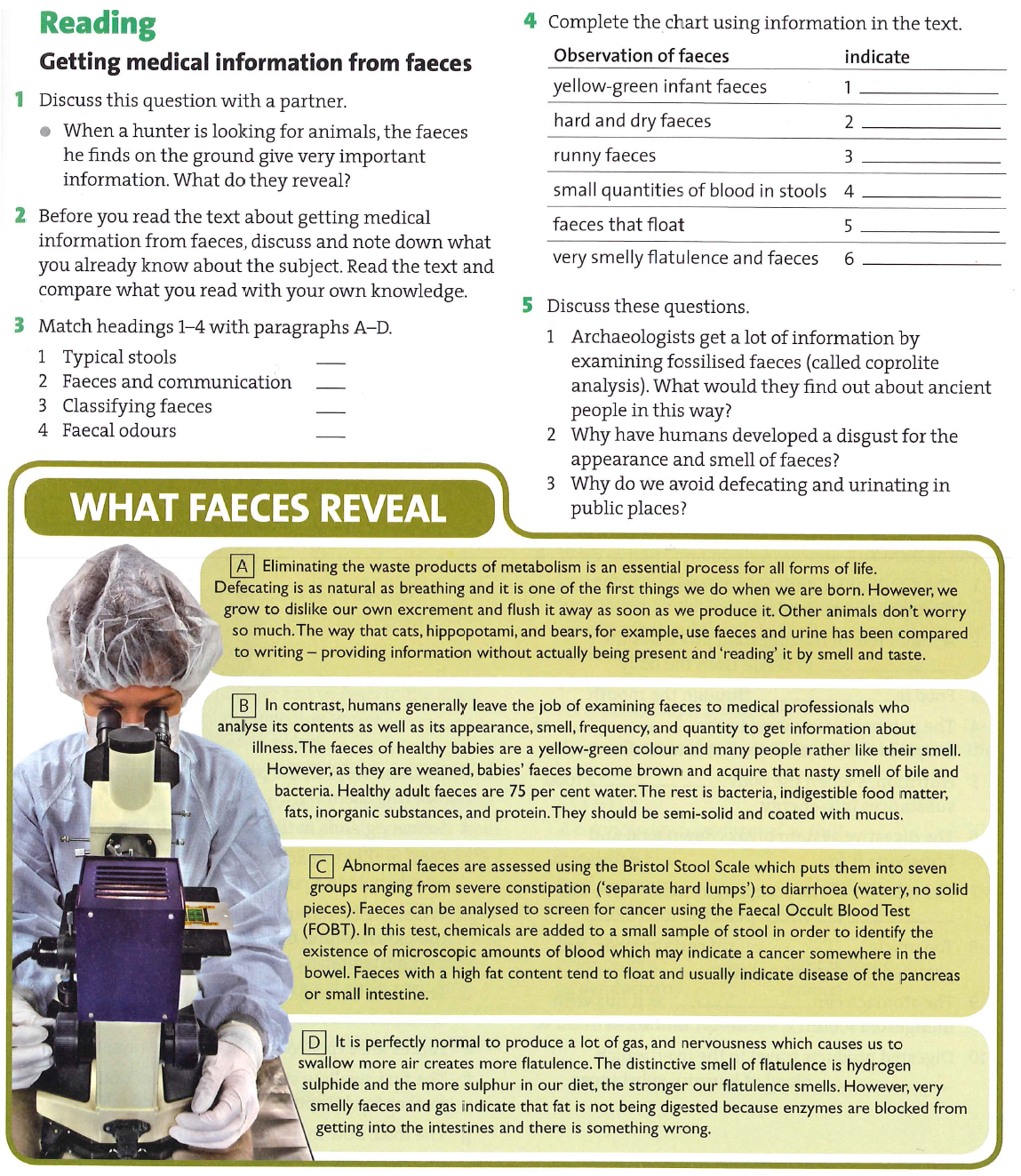
Soap dispensers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6) We have been developing a new drug for the past three weeks.

A new drug \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a) an action in the past that has continued up to the present b) a past finished action

c) future action d) a regular activity e) an action that is in progress at the moment



***1. Form nouns from the following verbs:***

absorb, appear, behave, consume, contract, converse, die, detoxify, discover, excrete, eliminate, expand, improve, ingest, constipate, qualify, recover, distinct, secrete, stimulate, treat

