

Some more practice on conditional sentences:

<http://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar/conditional-sentences>

1. Match the words with their definition

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| 1. reaction | a) transmit |
| 2. propagate | b) related to inner organs |
| 3. involuntary | c) response |
| 4. inhibit | d) to limit or block |
| 5. cause | e) autonomic |
| 6. voluntary | f) consciously |
| 7. hemisphere | g) fold |
| 8. gyrus | h) half |
| 9. rear | i) trigger |
| 10. visceral | j) back |

1-c, 2. a, 3. e, 4. d, 5. i, 6. f, 7. h, 8. g, 9. j, 10. b

2. Look at the words below and explain them to your partner.

Fight or flight response

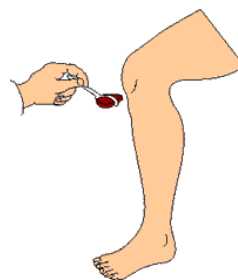
knee-jerk reflex

grey matter



Brain stem

myelin sheath



For explanation see the reading or other sources

Scrub up:

1. More answers possible, you should be able to give reasons for your answers

Heartburn - A burning sensation, usually centered in the middle of the chest near the sternum, caused by the reflux of acidic stomach fluids that enter the lower end of the esophagus. Also called *acid reflux*, *cardialgia*, *pyrosis*.

2. 1d, 2c, 3b, 4f, 5a

Scrub up

- 1 He finds walking very difficult – he's had a few nasty falls. It's like he can't control his body any more.
- 2 The accident has affected the way she sees things. She doesn't recognize colours any more, and if something's moving, she can't see it at all. She sometimes sees the 'wrong' thing. Like the other day, she thought my umbrella was a big bird.
- 3 If he goes out alone, he always gets lost. He confuses right and left and has difficulty picking up objects. In fact, naming objects is also a problem.
- 4 Her memory's the biggest problem. Sometimes she looks at me and she just doesn't remember who I am. And she doesn't remember anything from one minute to the next. On the plus side, she likes my cooking better now because she's lost her sense of smell.
- 5 He's changed. He used to be very sociable, but now he's moody and prefers to be on his own. He can't handle everyday tasks such as cleaning his teeth – not only because he's lost the use of his right-hand side. He just seems to have forgotten how to do it.

Glasgow coma scale

1 deeply, 2 verbal, 3 spontaneously, 4 coherently, 5 random, 6 incomprehensible, 7 appropriately, 8 bent

- number the responses according to the amount of points a patient receives if s/he produces such a response, then watch the [video](#) and check whether you were correct

First and second conditional

1. a-2, b-1

2. suggested answers: 1) doesn't stop...will really affect, 2) wouldn't give...didn't want, 3) will probably die...don't operate, 4) wasn't ...would be/alternatively in case it is just being decided where the patient is going to be isn't...will be, 5) will...don't, 6) wasn't ... would be

3. 3) will be, 4) happens, 5) would be, 6) had, 7) were, 8) would be, 9) will wear, 10) rides

4.

- 1 will go + c don't stop
- 2 would be + b wasn't
- 3 had + e 'd be able
- 4 change + f won't get
- 5 would be + d used
- 6 decides + a 'll talk

Conditionals

- **0 conditional**

If/When you press the switch, the light comes on.

Form	Meaning
If + simple present, _____	It refers to the <u>present/past/future</u> . It is <u>possible/impossible/always true</u> .

- **1st conditional**

If I fail the exam, I will be sad.

Form	Meaning
If + simple present, will + infinitive	It refers to the <u>future</u> . It is <u>possible</u> but <u>very unlikely</u> that the condition will be fulfilled.

- **2nd conditional**

If I won a million crowns, I would travel around the world.

Form	Meaning
If + past tense, would + infinitive	It refers to the <u>future</u> . It is <u>possible</u> but <u>very unlikely</u> , that the condition will be fulfilled.

- **3rd conditional**

If I had been in the accident, I would have died there.

Form	Meaning
If + past perfect, would have + past participle	It refers to the <u>past</u> . It is <u>impossible</u> that the condition will be fulfilled.

Conditionals

- **1st conditional**

If I fail the exam, I will be sad.

Form	Meaning
If + simple present, will + infinitive	It refers to the <u>future</u> . It is <u>possible</u> and also <u>very likely</u> that the condition will be fulfilled.

- **2nd conditional**

If I won a million crowns, I would travel around the world.

Form	Meaning
If + past tense, would + infinitive	It refers to the <u>future</u> . It is <u>possible</u> but <u>very unlikely</u> , that the condition will be fulfilled.

- **3rd conditional**

If I had been in the accident, I would have died there.

Form	Meaning
If + past perfect, would have + past participle	It refers to the <u>past</u> . It is <u>impossible</u> that the condition will be fulfilled.

What's the difference?

If you rest for a couple of days, you'll feel better.

If you rested for a couple of days, you'd feel better.

1 Match the two parts of the sentences.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 If he were strong enough and didn't need constant help, | a she'll book another appointment. |
| 2 If we have a bed free on the ward, | b you'll need to stop taking them. |
| 3 If her condition changed, | c we'll let you know it's available. |
| 4 If the consultant becomes available, | d I'll go in and ask him. |
| 5 If you ask the nurse, | e we'd admit her straight away. |
| 6 If these tablets make you feel dizzy, | f we'd take him out of intensive care. |

2 Underline the correct verb form.

- If it *rains/rained*, I will take an umbrella.
If you don't pay for the check-up, I *will/would* call the police.
If we *won't hurry/don't hurry*, we'll miss/we'd miss the train.
If I'd be/I'm late for work, my boss *will be/was* angry.
If I *was/were* you, I *will/would* study more.
If your mother *needs/needed* any medication, we would give it to her.
If you *don't/won't* stop smoking, your cough won't get better.

3 Complete the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- If you _____ (study) hard, you _____ (pass) the exam.
If I _____ (know) the answer, I _____ (tell) tell you.
If I _____ (have) more free time, I _____ (go) to the gym three times a week.
If you _____ (not wear) your sweater, you _____ (get) cold.
If I _____ (not study) at the Faculty of Medicine, I _____ (not have to) take the exam in English.
If the cough _____ (not go) away, I _____ (send) you to an X-ray.

4 WHAT WILL X WOULD YOU DO IF ...? Ask your partner.

- feel tired when I get home today
- snow at the weekend
- have more free time
- meet my teacher at the disco
- be given a chance to do a parachute jump
- discover I am/my girlfriend is pregnant
- my PC breaks down

5 WHAT WILL X WOULD YOU DO IF ...?

Create two questions – 1st conditional and 2nd conditional - to ask everyone in the class.

1 1-f, 2-c, 3-e, 4-d, 5-a, 6-b

2. rains, will call, don't hurry, we will miss, I am, will be angry, were, would, needed, don't stop

3. study-will pass, had studied-would have passed; knew-would tell; had-would go; don't wear-will get; didn't study, would not have to take (or after your studies: hadn't studied-would not have had to take); does not go-will send

1. evacuation the process of getting rid of solid or liquid material from e.g. the brain
2. tracheostomy Surgical opening in the neck for the insertion of a catheter or tube to facilitate breathing
3. contusion traumatic injury of the brain, bruise of the brain tissue
4. dural relating to or affecting the tough membrane forming the outermost of the three coverings of the brain and spinal cord
5. laceration tearing or a deep cut in one's flesh or organ
6. reposition changing position
7. to ambulate walk from place to place
8. grooming to care for the appearance, getting dressed etc.
9. bowel intestines
10. retrieval the cognitive operation of accessing information in memory
11. alert mentally perceptive and responsive
12. to sustain to maintain, to keep
13. to comprehend to understand
14. impairment the fact that a part of the body is unable to do something fully