**GIS - revision**

**A. Provide the correct medical terms:**

1. Another name for emesis VOMITING 6. Excision of the gallbladder CHOLECYSTECTOMY

2. Enlargement of the liver HEPATOMEGALY 7. Tooth decay DENTAL CARIES/CAVITY

3. Inflammation of the liver HEPATITIS 8. Defecation BOWEL MOVEMENT/EMPTYING THE BOWELS

4. Gas in the bowels WIND/FLATULENCE 9. Releasing gas from the stomach via the mouth BURPING/BELCHING

5. Indigestion DYSPEPSIA 10. Distended stomach due to overeating BLOATING

**B. Complete the sentences:**

1. After we consume food, the body mechanically and chemically breaks it down, then transports it for absorption and defecation (final waste removal). (ABSORB)

2. Once food has passed through the small intestine, it is mostly indigestible material and water. (DIGEST)

3. The GIS is made up of the teeth, tongue, salivary glands, esophagus, stomach, small and large intestine, liver, gallbladder, and pancreas. (SALIVA)

4. Ulcerative colitis and Crohn’s disease are both chronic, incurable, and can affect the large and small intestines. (CURE)

5. Painful burning sensation in the chest that is caused by gastroesophageal reflux is known as heartburn. (BURN)

**C. Explain the difference:**

1. diarrhea vs. constipation

2. diabetes type 1 vs. diabetes type 2

3. gastritis vs. gastroenteritis

4. tartar vs. plaque

5. tooth pick vs. dental floss