

NUMERALS (unit 9)

1) numerals in anatomical terms	
ordinal numerals (1 -12)	<i>vertebrae cervicales (C I – VII)</i> <i>atlas (C I)</i> <i>axis (C II)</i> <i>vertebra prominens (C VII)</i> <i>vertebrae thoracicae (T I – T XII)</i> <i>vertebrae lumbales (L I – L V)</i> <i>vertebrae sacrales (I – V)</i> <i>vertebrae coccygeae (I – IV)</i>
	<i>costae (I – XII)</i> <i>costae verae (I – VII)</i> <i>costae spuriae (VIII – XII)</i> <i>costae fluctuantes (XI – XII)</i>
	<i>digitus primus/secundus/tertius/quartus/quintus</i>
	<i>dens incisivus primus/secundus</i> <i>dens praemolaris primus/secundus</i> <i>dens molaris primus/secundus/tertius</i>
	<i>nervi craniales</i> <i>nervus olfactorius (I)</i> <i>nervus opticus (II)</i> <i>nervus oculomotorius (III)</i> <i>nervus trochlearis (IV)</i> <i>nervus trigeminus (V)</i> <i>nervus abducens (VI)</i> <i>nervus facialis (VII)</i> <i>nervus vestibulochochlearis (VIII)</i> <i>nervus glossopharyngeus (IX)</i> <i>nervus vagus (X)</i> <i>nervus accessorius (XI)</i> <i>nervus hypoglossus (XII)</i> <i>nervi cervicales (C1 – C8)</i> <i>nervi thoracici (T1 – T12)</i> <i>nervi lumbales (L1 – L5)</i> <i>nervi sacrales (S1 – S5)</i>

2) numerals in clinical terms	
ordinal numerals (1 -12)	<i>Asthma bronchiale gr. III.</i>
	<i>Insufficiencia renalis chronica gr. IV.</i>
	<i>St. p. amputationem pollicis et digiti II. manus l. dx. traumaticam</i>
	<i>Gangraena digiti IV. et V. pedis l. sin.</i>
	<i>St. p. fracturam vertebrae Th12 compressivam</i>
	<i>Fractura corporis vertebrae L2; fractura processus transversi vertebrae L2, L3, L4 et L5 l. dx.</i>
	<i>St. p. fracturam costae l. sin. IV., V., VI. et VII. ante dies XII</i>
	<i>primi/secundi/terti/quarti/quinti/sextigravida primi/secundi/terti/quarti/quinti/sextipara</i>
multiple numerals (1 - 3 + multiplex)	<i>St. p. hysterectomiam abdominalem <u>simplicem</u> anno 2012/05</i>
	<i>Pelvis renis l. dx. et ureter l. dx. <u>duplex</u></i>
	<i>Tumor lobi superioris pulmonis l. sin. <u>triplex</u></i>
	<i>Metastases hepatis <u>multiplices</u> susp.</i>
numeral adverbs (1 - 3)	<i>Funiculus umbilicalis circum collum fetus <u>semel/bis/ter</u> in grav. hebdom. 40+4</i>

Vocabulary:

asthma, tis, n.	asthma (a chronic lung disorder with recurring episodes of airway obstruction)
atlas, atlantis, m.	atlas (the first vertebra of the neck)
bronchialis, e	bronchial (pertaining to the bronchi)
circum (+4th)	around
coccygeus, a, um	coccygeal (pertaining to the coccyx)
cranialis, e	cranial (pertaining to the skull)
funiculus, i, m.	cord
gradus, us, m.	grade
hebdomas, adis, f.	week
hysterectomy, ae, f.	hysterectomy (surgical removal of the uterus)
lumbalis, e	lumber (pertaining to the loins)
praemolaris, e	premolar (preceding molar teeth)
prominens, entis	prominent
renalis, e	renal (pertaining to the kidney)
sacralis, e	sacral (pertaining to the sacrum)
suspectus, a, um	suspicious
umbilicalis, e	umbilical (pertaining to the naval)

ONE-WORD NAMES FOR INJURIES

injury	diagnosis
<p>LAESIO, ONIS, F. (lesion = any pathological or traumatic damage of tissues or loss of function, a broad term including wounds, sores, ulcers, tumors, etc.)</p>	<p><i>Laesio ligamenti musculi flexoris digitorum manus l. sin.</i></p>
<p>DEFORMITAS, ATIS, F. (deformity, deformation)</p>	<p><i>Deformitas antebrachii l. dx. gravis</i></p>
<p>LACERATIO, ONIS, F. (laceration = a wound caused by the tearing of tissues)</p>	<p><i>Laceratio tendinis musculi extensoris indicis l. sin.</i></p> <p><i>Laceratio renis sin. gr. IV.</i></p>
<p>CONTUSIO, ONIS, F. (contusion = Injury to tissues with skin discoloration and without breakage of the skin)</p> <p>HAEMATOMA, TIS, N. (haematoma)</p>	<p><i>Contusio femoris l. sin. cum haematomate musculi quadriceps femoris l. sin.</i></p> <p><i>Contusio lienis gr. III.</i></p>
<p>PERFORATIO, ONIS, F. (perforation = a wall or break in the walls or membranes of organs/tissues)</p>	<p><i>St. p. perforationem vesicae felleae</i></p>
<p>DISTENSIO, ONIS, F. (strain = an injury to a muscle or tendon in which the muscle fibres tear as a result of overstretching)</p>	<p><i>Distensio musculi recti abdominis l. dx.</i></p>
<p>EXCORIATIO, ONIS, F. (scrape = skin surface removed)</p>	<p><i>Excoriationes faciei, manus l. utr. et genus l. utr. superficiales</i></p>
<p>COMMOTIO, ONIS, F. (concussion = a violent jarring or shaking that results in a disturbance of brain function)</p>	<p><i>Commotio cerebri cum fissura ossis temporalis l. sin.</i></p>

<p>DISTORSIO, ONIS, F. (sprain, distortion = a sudden or violent twist or bending of a joint)</p>	<p><i>Susp. distorsionis columnae vertebralis partis cervicalis</i></p>
<p>LUXATIO, ONIS, F. (dislocation)</p>	<p><i>Fractura partis proximalis humeri l. sin. comminutiva cum luxatione</i></p>
<p>ABRUPTIO, ONIS, F. (breaking off, abruption)</p>	<p><i>Abruptio partis ventralis corporis vertebrae C7 v. s.</i></p>
<p>COMBUSTIO, ONIS, F. (burn)</p>	<p><i>Combustio thoracis, cervicis et faciei gr. II.</i></p>
<p>CONGELATIO, ONIS, F. (frostbite)</p>	<p><i>Congelationes extremitatis inferioris l. utr. gr. I.</i></p>
<p>DECUBITUS, US, M. (bedsore , pressure sore, decubitus = a pressure induced ulceration of the skin usually occurring in persons confined to bed for a long time)</p>	<p><i>Decubitus regionis calcanei et ossis sacri gr. II.</i></p>

Vocabulary:	
flexor, oris, m.	flexor (a muscle serving to bend a body part)
superficialis, e	superficial (located on the surface)
suspicio, onis, f.	suspicion
ventralis, e	ventral (located on the anterior part of the body)
verisimiliter	probably