

1. Write in the appropriate prefix to complete following terms:

- a) _____ *nasalis* > above the nose (peri, para, supra, infra, sub)
- b) _____ *operativus* > before surgery (intra, post, prae, peri, circum)
- c) _____ *dermalis* > across/through the skin (ecto, endo, intra, epi, trans)
- d) _____ *acutus* > excessively acute (sub, hypo, hyper, super, per)
- e) _____ *umbilicalis* > under the navel (hyper, infra, peri, para, pre)
- f) _____ *ductio* > to turn away from (retro, pro, ab, ad, trans)
- g) _____ *positio* > to return back to the previous position (dis, trans, supra, re, ex)

2. Identify the prefixes and guess what the meaning of the following words is:

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|--------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| epicondylus, i, m. | _____ | exogenes, es | _____ |
| diagnosis, is, f. | _____ | dysfunctio, onis, f. | _____ |
| epiduralis, e | _____ | ectoparasitus, ii, n. | _____ |
| extragenitalis, e | _____ | hyperthyreosis, is, f. | _____ |
| infraclavicularis, e | _____ | intraarticularis, e | _____ |
| intravenosus, a, um | _____ | insanabilis, e | _____ |
| parapneumonicus, a, um | _____ | peracutus, a, um | _____ |
| praesenilis, e | _____ | subacromialis, e | _____ |
| syndesmosis, is, f. | _____ | posthaemorrhagicus, a, um | _____ |
| transplantatio, onis, f. | _____ | appendix, icis, f. | _____ |
| adiuvans, antis | _____ | decubitus, us, m. | _____ |
| epidermis, idis f. | _____ | agenesis, is, f. | _____ |

3. Give the adjectives with opposite meaning:

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|---------------------|---------------|------------------|
| suprāarticulāris - | ascendēns - | abductio - |
| endocrīnus - | afferēns - | operābilis - |
| infrāclaviculāris - | simplex - | extracranialis - |
| suprarenalis - | insolubilis - | hypertonia - |

4. Identify prefixes and guess what the meaning of the following words is:

dystopia	hypotensio	transcisio	endocardium	hyperaesthesia
dystrophia	hypertensio	incisio	epicardium	hypaesthesia
dyspnoe	extensio	contraincisio	pericardium	anaesthesia
dysenteria		discisio		paraesthesia
dyspepsia		excisio		
diaphysis	endosteum	endometrium	endomysium	epigastrium
epiphysis	periosteum	perimetrium	perimysium	hypogastrium
symphysis		parametrium	epimysium	
positio	lateralis	luxatio	uterinus	vertebralis
antepositio	collateralis	subluxatio	intrauterinus	praevertebralis
postpositio	bilateralis		extrauterinus	intervertebralis
repositio	contralateralis			

5. Derive terms using the hint:

Example: groove that lies between the two breasts is : *sulcus intermammarius*

- a) Connective tissue layer beneath the mucosa is : *tela* _____
- b) Depression that extends from above the spinous process to the upper margin of the scapula is : *fossa* _____
- c) Bones in the region of hand between the fingers and the wrist are : *ossa* _____
- d) Posterior bony ridge running from the greater to the lesser trochanter is : *crista* _____
- e) Complications that appear before the surgery are : *complicationes* _____
- f) Malformations that are present at the moment of the birth are: *malformationes* _____
- g) Muscles that extend only between the spinous processes of vertebrae are : *musculi* _____
- h) Predominantly mucous gland situated beneath or on the underside of the tongue is : *glandula* _____

- i) The connective tissue space surrounding the pharynx is : *spatium* _____
 j) Biliary drainage channels between the liver lobules are : *lobuli* _____

6. Form new adjectives and use them in the phrases:

Example: **infra + orbita** **margo *infraorbitalis***

inter + os ligamenta _____
 sub + scapula laesio musculi _____
 post + haemorrhagia anaemia _____
 ante + brachium in regione _____ anteriore
 inter + digitus sanatio mycosis _____
 super + facies excoriationes _____
 circum + articulus cum oedemate _____
 inter + lobulus arteriae _____ hepatis
 supra + clavicula in fossa _____ majore
 intra + musculus 2 iniectioes _____

7. Complete the chart:

LATIN PREFIX	ENGLISH EQUIVALENT OR DESCRIPTION	DERIVED WORD	PARALLEL GREEK PREFIX
<i>e. g. extra-</i>	<i>(adjective) outside the uterus</i>	<i>extrauterinus</i>	<i>ecto-/exo-</i>
a, ab-	a muscle that draws a limb away from the midline of the body		
in-	<i>(adjective) unsuitable for an operation</i>		
cum-	a process that results in the formation of a blood clot; clotting		
intra-	<i>(adjective) administered into a muscle</i>		

super-	<i>surface</i>		
contra-	<i>a reason that makes it inadvisable to prescribe a particular drug</i>		
circum-	<i>(adjective) located around the mouth</i>		
ad-	<i>a tubular projection attached to the cecum of the large intestine</i>		
sub-	<i>(adjective) occurring under the tendon</i>		
super-	<i>(adjective) being on the surface</i>		
e, ex-	<i>(noun) bleeding to death</i>		
in-	<i>a substance that is introduced into an organism by means of a syringe</i>		
intra-	<i>occurring inside a cell</i>		
supra-	<i>(adjective) located above the clavicle</i>		
cum-	<i>concussion</i>		
contra-	<i>(adjective) situated on the opposite side</i>		
dis-	<i>displacement of a body part</i>		
circum-	<i>(adjective) situated around the nucleus</i>		

ante-	<i>forearm</i>		
e, ex-	<i>surgical removal or the act of cutting out</i>		
post-	<i>(adjective) after a surgical operation</i>		
sub-	<i>(adjective) located under the shoulder blade</i>		
ab-	<i>improper use, misuse</i>		
post-	<i>(adjective) situated in time after an injury</i>		
sub-	<i>(adjective) located under the skin</i>		
inter-	<i>(adjective) one that is between lobes</i>		
ab-	<i>(adjective) located away from mouth</i>		
per-	<i>an excess of acid, excessive sourness</i>		
circum-	<i>(adjective) positioned around the anus</i>		
trans-	<i>a process of transferring blood from a donor to a recipient</i>		
intra-	<i>(adjective) within a gland</i>		

in-	<i>(adjective) not authorised by law</i>		
dys-	<i>impaired or abnormal functionig</i>		