

# Revision



# Declensions



- How many declensions are in Latin?
- How do you decide on the declension of the noun?
- What are the example words for the nouns of I<sup>st</sup> declension?
  - vena, systole, diabetes
- What are the example words for the nouns of II<sup>nd</sup> declension?
  - nervus, septum, nephros, colon
- What are the example words for the nouns of III<sup>rd</sup> declension?
  - dolor, corpus, pelvis, rete, dosis (febris)
- What are the example words for the nouns of IV<sup>th</sup> declension?
  - ductus, genu
- What are the example words for the nouns of V<sup>th</sup> declension?
  - facies

# Adjectives



- Latin adjective has to match the noun in...?
  - gender, case, number
  - thus the endings do NOT have to look similarly
    - diabetes mellitus, gen.: diabetae melliti
    - rete venosum, gen.: retis venosi
    - vulnus lacerum, gen.: vulneris laceri
    - manus dextra, gen.: manus dextrae
    - etc...

# Spot and correct the mistakes



- mors in tabulam
- solutio ad injectione intravenosa
- vulna scissa
- oedema cum thrombosim venarum
- cervices dentum caninorum
- sub ossia
- muscoli sphinctes
- species ad gargarismam
- vulnus mors faciei

# Confusing words



- Tell the difference between the words and make up illustrative phrases:

○ fractura, ae, f.	X	fractus, fracta, fractum
✦ fractura costae verae aperta		
✦ costa vera fracta		
○ ruptura, ae, f.	X	ruptus, rupta, ruptum
✦ ruptura tendinis		
✦ tendo rupta		
○ periculum, i, n,	X	periculosus, a, um
✦ periculum mortis in tabula		
✦ morbus periculosus		
○ thorax, thoracis, m.	X	thoracicus, a, um
✦ vulnus punctum thoracis		
✦ vertebra thoracica		

# Confusing words II

## Match the nouns with the pictures



morsus



paries



pars

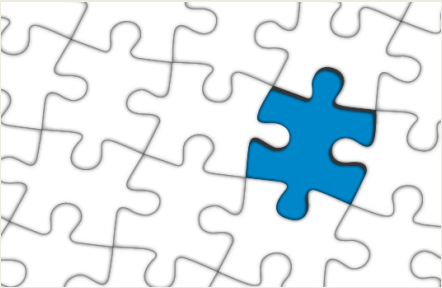
facies



morbus



mors



fascia

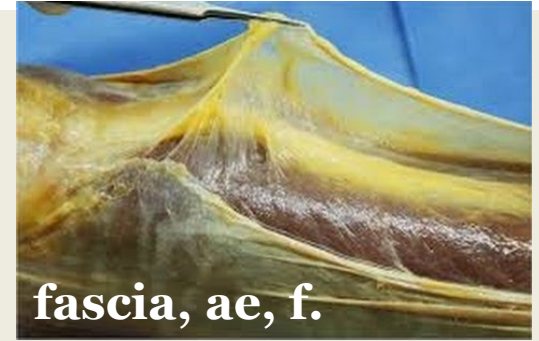


# Confusing words II

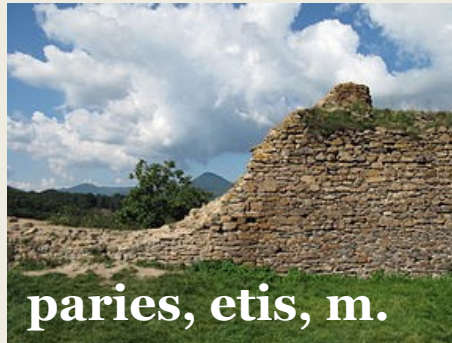
## Match the nouns with the pictures



**mors, tis, f.**



**fascia, ae, f.**



**paries, etis, m.**



**morsus, us, m.**



**facies, ei, f.**



**pars, tis, f.**



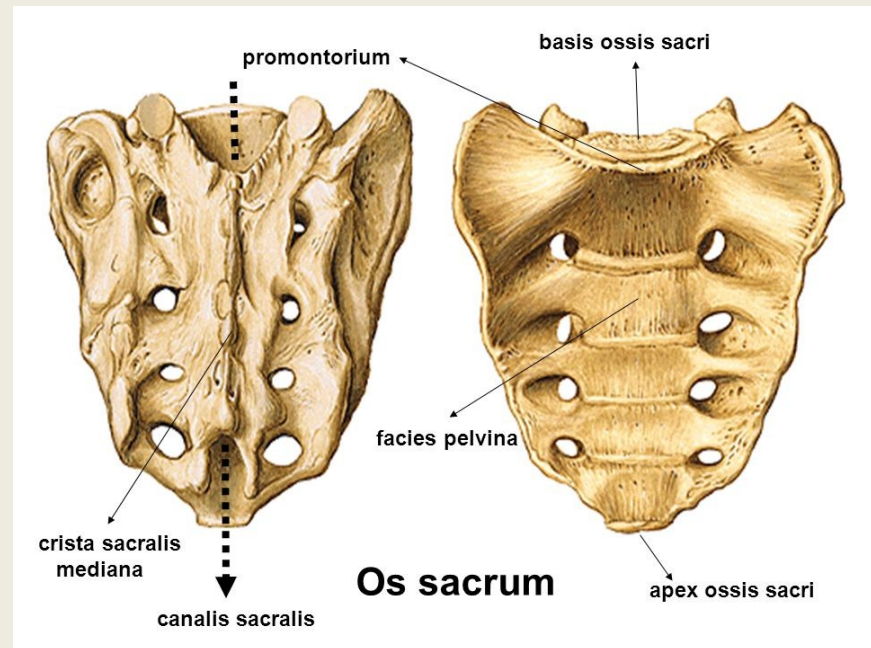
**morbus, i, m.**



# Translate



- rupture of the wide fascia
  - *ruptura fasciae latae*
- death after an animal bite
  - *mors post morsum animalis*
- parts of a gall bladder
  - *partes vesicae felleae*
- pelvic surface of sacral bone
  - *facies pelvina ossis sacri*
- infectious diseases
  - *morbi infectiosi*
- perforation of the wall of the stomach
  - *perforatio parietis gastris*





# Form phrases from words in boxes and translate them into English

medicamenta

contagiosum

morbum

contra

medicamenta contra morbum

contagiosum

medicaments against contagious disease

acutus

pulmonis

dolor

dextri

dolor acutus pulmonis dextri

acute pain of right lung

symptomata

hepatitidis

acutae

symptomata hepatitidis acutae

symptoms of acute inflammation of  
the liver

collapsus

periculum

digestorii

systematis

periculum collapsus systematis digestorii

danger of a collapse of the digestive  
system

# What are the correct LATIN terms?



- ~~wallum perforatum~~
- ~~neoratus malignus~~
- ~~cancer testiculi~~
- ~~traumnata bruisa~~
- ~~vulni sub tempibus~~
- ~~inflammatio cerebri~~
- ~~tea urologica~~

- paries perforatus
- tumor malignus
- cancer testis
- vulnera contusa
- vulnera sub temporibus
- encephalitis
- species urologicae