**NUMERALS (unit 9)**

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| **1) numerals in anatomical terms**  |
| ordinal numerals (1 –12) | *vertebrae cervicales (C I – VII)**atlas (C I)**axis (C II)**vertebra prominens (C VII)**vertebrae thoracicae (T I – T XII)**vertebrae lumbales (L I – L V)**vertebrae sacrales (I – V)**vertebrae coccygeae (I – IV)* |
| *costae (I – XII)**costae verae (I – VII)**costae spuriae (VIII – XII)**costae fluctuantes (XI – XII)* |
| *digitus primus/secundus/tertius/quartus/quintus* |
| *dens incisivus primus/secundus**dens praemolaris primus/secundus**dens molaris primus/secundus/tertius* |
| *nervi craniales**nervus olfactorius (I)**nervus opticus (II)**nervus oculomotorius (III)**nervus trochlearis (IV)**nervus trigeminus (V)**mervus abducens (VI)**nervus facialis (VII)**nervus vertibulochochlearis (VIII)**nervus glossopharyngeus (IX)**nervus vagus (X)**nervus accessorius (XI)**nervus hypoglossus (XII)**nervi cervicales (C1 – C8)**nervi thoracici (T1 – T12)**nervi lumbales (L1 – L5)**nervi sacrales (S1 – S5)* |
| **2) numerals in clinical terms**  |
| ordinal numerals (1 –12) | *Asthma bronchiale gr. III.* |
| *Insufficientia renalis chronica gr. IV.* |
| *St. p. amputationem pollicis et digiti II. manus l. dx. traumaticam* |
| *Gangraena digiti IV. et V. pedis l. sin.* |
| *St. p. fracturam vertebrae Th12 compressivam* |
| *Fractura corporis vertebrae L2; fractura processus transversi vertebrae L2, L3, L4 et L5 l. dx.* |
| *St. p. fracturam costae l. sin. IV., V., VI. et VII. ante dies XII* |
| *primi/secundi/terti/quarti/quinti/sextigravida**primi/secundi/terti/quarti/quinti/sextipara* |
| multiple numerals (1 – 3 + multiplex) | *St. p. hysterectomiam abdominalem simplicem anno 2012/05**Pelvis renis l. dx. et ureter l. dx duplex* *Tumor lobi superioris pulmonis l. sin. triplex* *Metastases hepatis multiplices susp.* |
| numeral adverbs (1 – 3) | *Funiculus umbilicalis circum collum fetus semel/bis/ter in grav. hebd. 40+4* |

**Vocabulary:**

asthma, tis, n. asthma (a chronic lung disorder with recurring episodes of airway obstruction)

atlas, atlantis, m. atlas (the first vertebra of the neck)

bronchialis, e bronchial (pertaining to the bronchi)

circum (+4th) around

coccygeus, a, um coccygeal (pertaining to the coccyx)

cranialis, e cranial (pertaining to the scull)

funiculus, i, m. cord

gradus, us, m. grade

hebdomas, adis, f. week

hysterectomia, ae, f. hysterectomy (surgical removal of the uterus)

lumbalis, e lumber (pertaing to the loins)

praemolaris, e premolar (preceding molar teeth)

prominens, entis prominent

renalis, e renal (pertaining to the kidney)

sacralis, e sacral (pertaining to the sacrum)

suspectus, a, umsuspicious

umbilicalis, e umbilical (pertaining to the naval)

**ONE-WORD NAMES FOR INJURIES**

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| **injury** | **diagnosis** |
| **LAESIO, ONIS, F.** (lesion = any pathological or traumatic damage of tissues or los sof fiction, a broad term including wounds, sores, ulcers, tumors, etc. | *Laesio ligamenti musculi flexoris digitorum manus l. sin.* |
| **DEFORMITAS, ATIS, F.**(deformity, deformation) | *Deformitas antebrachii l. dx. gravis* |
| **LACERATIO, ONIS, F.**(laceration = a wound caused by the tearing of tissues) | *Laceratio tendinis musculi extensoris indicis l. sin.**Laceratio renis sin. gr. IV.* |
| **CONTUSIO, ONIS, F.**(contusion = Injury to tissues with skin discoloration and without breakage of the skin)**HAEMATOMA, TIS, N.**(haematoma) | *Contusio femoris l. sin. cum haematomate musculi quadricipitis femoris l. sin.**Contusio lienis gr. III.* |
| **PERFORATIO, ONIS, F.**(perforation = a wall or break in the walls or membranes of organs/tissues) | *St. p. perforationem vesicae felleae* |
| **DISTENSIO, ONIS, F.**(strain = an [injury](http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Injury) to a muscle or [tendon](http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Tendon) in which the [muscle fibres](http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Skeletal%2Bmuscle) tear as a result of [overstretching](http://encyclopedia.thefreedictionary.com/Stretching)) | *Distensio musculi recti abdominis l. dx.* |
| **EXCORIATIO, ONIS, F.**(scrape = skin surface removed) | *Excoriationes faciei, manus l. utr. et genus l. utr. superficiales* |
| **COMMOTIO, ONIS, F.**(concussion = a violent jarring or shaking that results in a disturbance of brain function) | *Commotio cerebri cum fissura ossis temporalis l. sin.* |
| **DISTORSIO, ONIS, F.**(sprain, distortion = a sudden or violent twist or bending of a joint) | *Susp. distorsionis columnae vertebralis partis cervicalis* |
| **LUXATIO, ONIS, F.**(dislocation) | *Fractura partis proximalis humeri l. sin. comminutiva cum luxatione* |
| **ABRUPTIO, ONIS, F.**(breaking off, abruption) | *Abruptio partis ventralis corporis vertebrae C7 v. s.* |
| **COMBUSTIO, ONIS, F.**(burn) | *Combustio thoracis, cervicis et faciei gr. II.* |
| **CONGELATIO, ONIS, F.**(frostbite) | *Congelationes extremitatis inferioris l. utr. gr. I.* |
| **DECUBITUS, US, M.**(bedsore , pressure sore, decubitus = a pressure induced ulceration of the skin usually occurring in persons confined to bed for a long time) | *Decubitus regionis calcanei et ossis sacri gr. II.* |

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**Vocabulary:**

flexor, oris, m. flexor ( a muscle serving to bend a body part)

superficialis, e superficial (located on the surface)

suspicio, onis, f. suspicion

ventralis, e ventral (located on the anterior part of the body)

verisimiliter probably