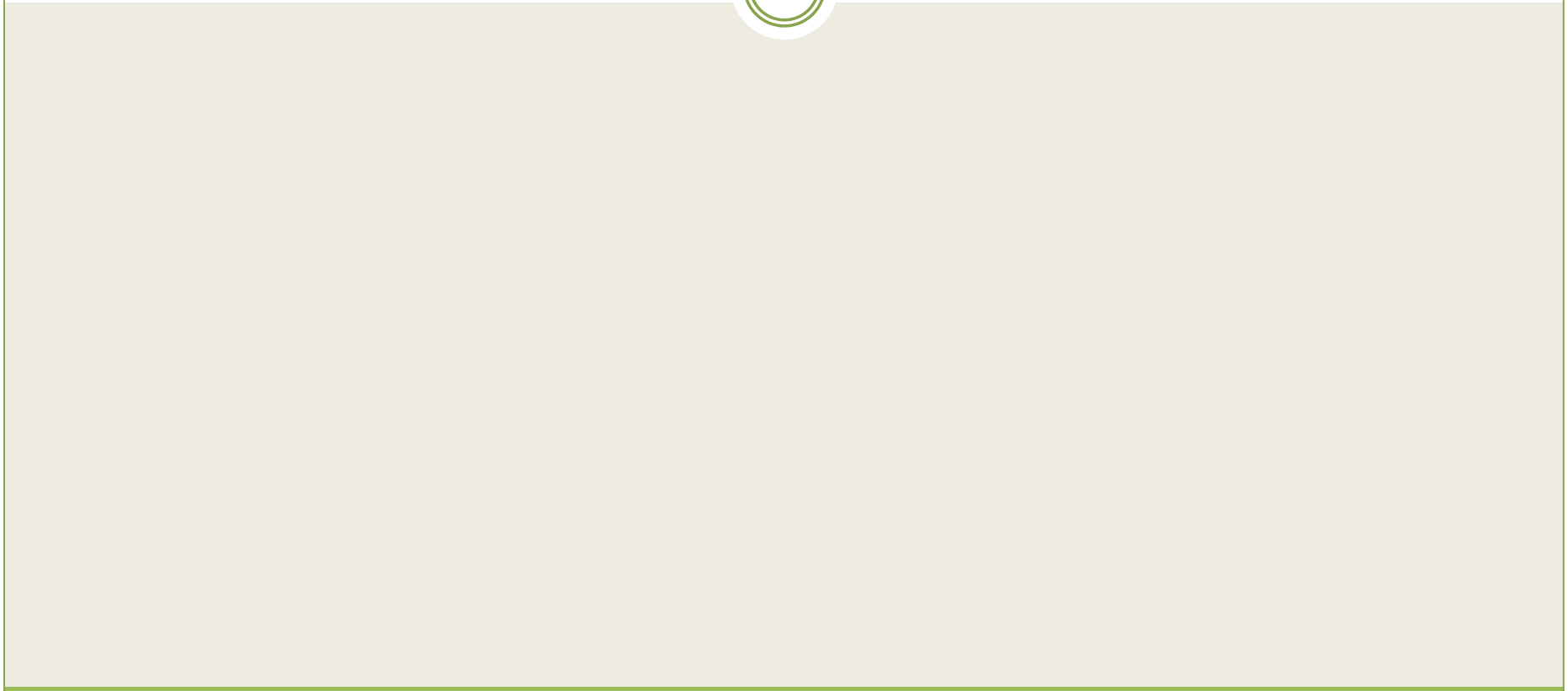
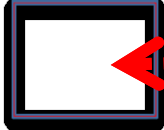


Adjectives of 3rd Declension



ADJECTIVES of 3RD DECLENSION /DICTIONARY ENTRY



- ADJECTIVES OF 1ST and 2ND DECLENSION
albus, a, um// niger, a, um
- ADJECTIVES OF 3RD DECLENSION
acer, is, e// brevis, e// simplex,  ←!genitive sg.!
- **3** : -ER (M), -IS (F), -E (N): very rare in med. terminology
- **2** : -IS (M+F), -E (N): extremely frequent
- **1** : -X, -NS (M+F+N): some types are frequent

FORM CLOSE ATTRIBUTE

Number of
forms in
nom. sg.

3-forms

2-forms

1-form

- **musculus** + biventer, is, e
- **!fossa** + biventer, is, e
- **!ganglion** + biventer, is, e

- **musculus** + communis, e
- **arteria** + communis, e
- **crus** + communis, e

- **lobulus** + simplex, cis
- **articulatio** + simplex, cis
- **crus** + simplex, cis

ADJECTIVES of 3RD DECLENSION



3 terminations in nominative sg. which are always:

-ER (M), **-IS** (F), **-E** (N)

e. g.:

- **biventer, is, e** *having two bellies*
- **acer, is, e** *sharp, violent, drastic*
- **celer, is, e** *fast, quick*

INFLECTION



- ADJECTIVES of 1st and 2nd declension depending on their gender inflect *like* paradigms:
nervus (M), vena (F), septum (N)
- ADJECTIVES of 3rd declension depending on their gender inflect *like* paradigms:
 1. pelvis (M+(F)) BUT!!! abl. sg. is always on -i
 2. rete (N)

LATIN AND GREEK DECLENSIONS

Declens.		I.			II.				III.					IV.		V.
Paradigm		<i>vena</i>	<i>systole</i>	<i>diabetes</i>	<i>nervus</i>	<i>septum</i>	<i>nephros</i>	<i>colon</i>	<i>dolor</i>	<i>corpus</i>	<i>pelvis</i>	<i>dosis febris</i>	<i>rete</i>	<i>ductus</i>	<i>genu</i>	<i>facies</i>
Gender		f.	f.	m.	m.	n.	m.	n.	m. + f.	n.	m. + f.	m. + f.	n.	m.	n.	f.
S i n g u l a r	1.	-a	-e	-es	-us/-er	-um	-os	-on	?	?	-is/-es	-(s)is/ -xis/-osis	-ar/-e/ -al	-us	-u	-es
	2.	-ae	-es	-ae	-i	-i	-i	-i	-is	-is	-is	-is/-eos	-is	-us	-us	-ei
	4.	-am	-en	-am	-um	1	-um	1	-em	1	-em	-im/-in	1	-um	1	-em
	6.	-a	-e	-a	-o	-o	-o	-o	-e	-e	-e /(-i)	-i	-i	-u	-u	-e
P l u r a l	1.	-ae	-ae	-ae	-i	-a	-i	-a	-es	-a	-es	-es	-ia	-us	-ua	-es
	2.	-arum	-arum	-arum	-orum	-orum	-orum	-orum	-um	-um	-ium	-ium	-ium	-uum	-uum	-erum
	4.	-as	-as	-as	-os	1	-os	1	-es	1	-es	-es	1	-us	1	-es
	6.	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ebus
		+ Adj. of 1st decl. F			+ Adj. of 2nd decl. M	+ Adj. of 2nd decl. N			+Compa -rative forms of adj. M+F	+ Com parative forms of adj. N	+ Adj. of 3rd decl. M + F		+ Adj. of 3rd decl. N			

Adjectives of 3rd declension



	two forms: m+f/n		one form for all genders	
1. singular	brevis	breve	simplex	
2.	brev-is		simplic-is	
4.	brev-em	breve	simplic-em	simplex
6.	brev-i		simplic-i	
1. plural	brev-es	brev-ia	simplic-es	simplic-ia
2.	brev-ium		simplic-ium	
4.	brev-es	brev-ia	simplic-es	simplic-ia
6.	brev-ibus		simplic-ibus	

Form required cases from these expressions:



- *dolor acer* → *acc. sg. and nom. pl.*
- *nervus cranialis* → *abl. sg. and gen. pl.*
- *vertebra cervicalis* → *nom. pl. and gen. pl.*
- *caput breve* → *gen. sg. and abl. sg.*
- *musculus biceps* → *gen. sg. and acc. pl.*
- *margo occipitalis* → *acc. sg. and abl. sg.*

Examples of authentic diagnoses



code	diagnosis
K928	Corpus alienum intestini tenuis perforans
C259	Carcinoma capitis pancreatis inoperabile, metastases hepatis multiplices
S019	Vulnera lacera regionis frontalis, dorsi nasi, labii superioris oris et vestibuli oris
C348	Tumor lobi medii pulmonis l. dx. ad pericardium, diaphragma et nervum phrenicum increscens
C186	St. p. colectomiam subtotalem propter carcinoma coli descendentis
M4795	Vulnus punctum cubiti sin., corpus alienum vitreum loci vulneris
S5250	Fractura intraarticularis partis distalis radii sin. dislocata comminutiva
S9220	Fractura ossis cuboidei et navicularis pedis l. dx. sine dislocatione
S863	Ruptura musculi tricipitis surae l. dx. suspecta
K928	Corpora aliena vitrea multiplicia antebrachii l. dx.
S300	Contusio dorsi regionis lumbalis gravis

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