

Comparison of adjectives



3RD WEEK

Regular comparison



- *Positive*

LONGUS

- *Comparative*

- take genitive stem of the adjective and add endings:

- -ior (m+f), -ius (n), genitive ending for all 3 genders: -ioris

- declined like the **3rd declension**

LONGIOR, LONGIUS, gen. LONGIORIS

- *Superlative*

- take genitive stem of the adjective and add endings:

- -issimus (m), a (f), um (n) – declined like **1+2 decl. adjectives**

LONGISSIMUS, A, UM

DECLINING COMPARATIVE FORMS



	Sg		Pl	
1.	acrior	acrius	acrior-es	acrior-a
2.		acrior-is		acrior-um
4.	acrior-em	acrius	acrior-es	acrior-a
6.		acrior-e		acrior-ibus

comparative forms are declined according to paradigms
DOLOR (M., F.) and CORPUS (N.)

LATIN AND GREEK DECLENSIONS

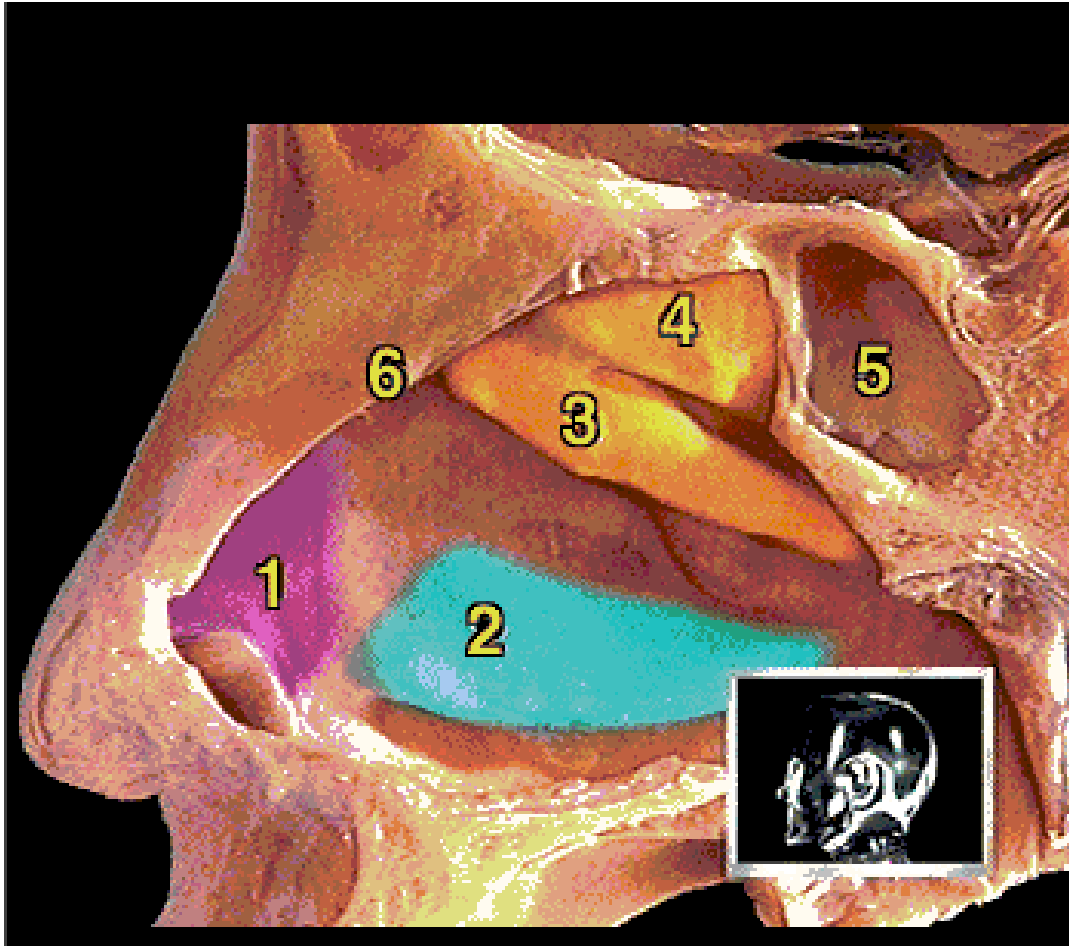
Declens.		I.			II.				III.					IV.		V.
Paradigm		<i>vena</i>	<i>systole</i>	<i>diabetes</i>	<i>nervus</i>	<i>septum</i>	<i>nephros</i>	<i>colon</i>	<i>dolor</i>	<i>corpus</i>	<i>pelvis</i>	<i>dosis febris</i>	<i>rete</i>	<i>ductus</i>	<i>genu</i>	<i>facies</i>
Gender		f.	f.	m.	m.	n.	m.	n.	m. + f.	n.	m. + f.	m. + f.	n.	m.	n.	f.
S i n g u l a r	1.	-a	-e	-es	-us/-er	-um	-os	-on	?	?	-is/-es	-(s)is/ -xis/-osis	-ar/-e/ -al	-us	-u	-es
	2.	-ae	-es	-ae	-i	-i	-i	-i	-is	-is	-is	-is/-eos	-is	-us	-us	-ei
	4.	-am	-en	-am	-um	1	-um	1	-em	1	-em	-im/-in	1	-um	1	-em
	6.	-a	-e	-a	-o	-o	-o	-o	-e	-e	-e / (-i)	-i	-i	-u	-u	-e
P l u r a l	1.	-ae	-ae	-ae	-i	-a	-i	-a	-es	-a	-es	-es	-ia	-us	-ua	-es
	2.	-arum	-arum	-arum	-orum	-orum	-orum	-orum	-um	-um	-ium	-ium	-ium	-uum	-uum	-erum
	4.	-as	-as	-as	-os	1	-os	1	-es	1	-es	-es	1	-us	1	-es
	6.	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ebus
		+ Adj. of 1st decl. F			+ Adj. of 2nd decl. M	+ Adj. of 2nd decl. N		+Compa -rative forms of adj. M+F	+ Com parative forms of adj. N	+ Adj. of 3rd decl. M + F		+ Adj. of 3rd decl. N				

IRREGULAR AND INCOMPLETE COMPARISON

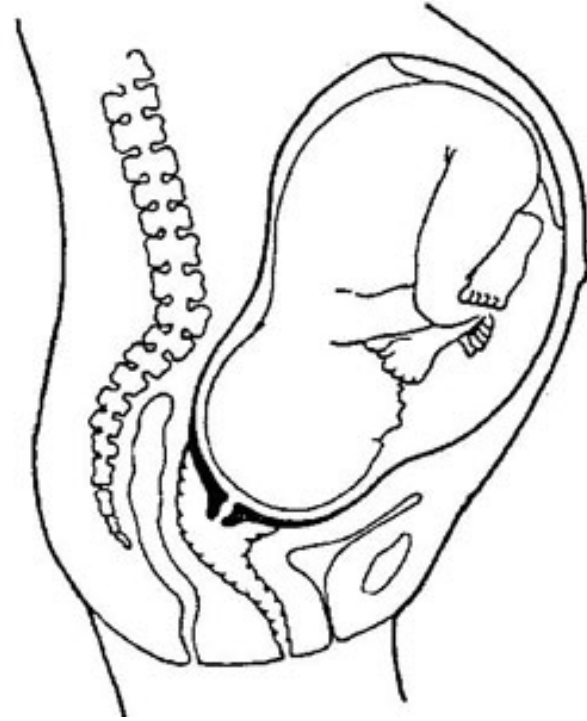
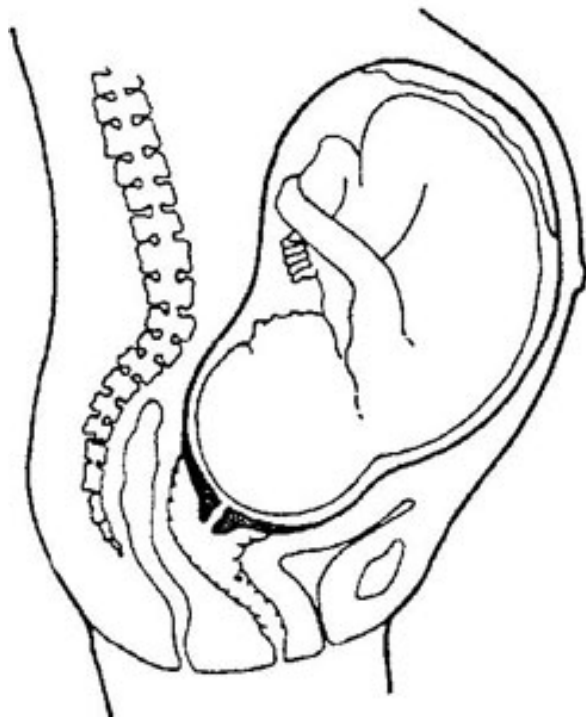


- magnus – major, majus – maximus, a, um
- parvus – minor, minus – minimus, a, um

- forms used to describe positions on human body, derived from prepositions, having only comparative and superlative forms
 - ✦ ante – anterior, ius
 - ✦ post – posterior, ius – postremus, a, um
 - ✦ supra – superior, ius – supremus, a, um
 - ✦ infra – inferior, ius – infimus/imus, a, um
 - ✦ intra – interior, ius – intimus, a, um



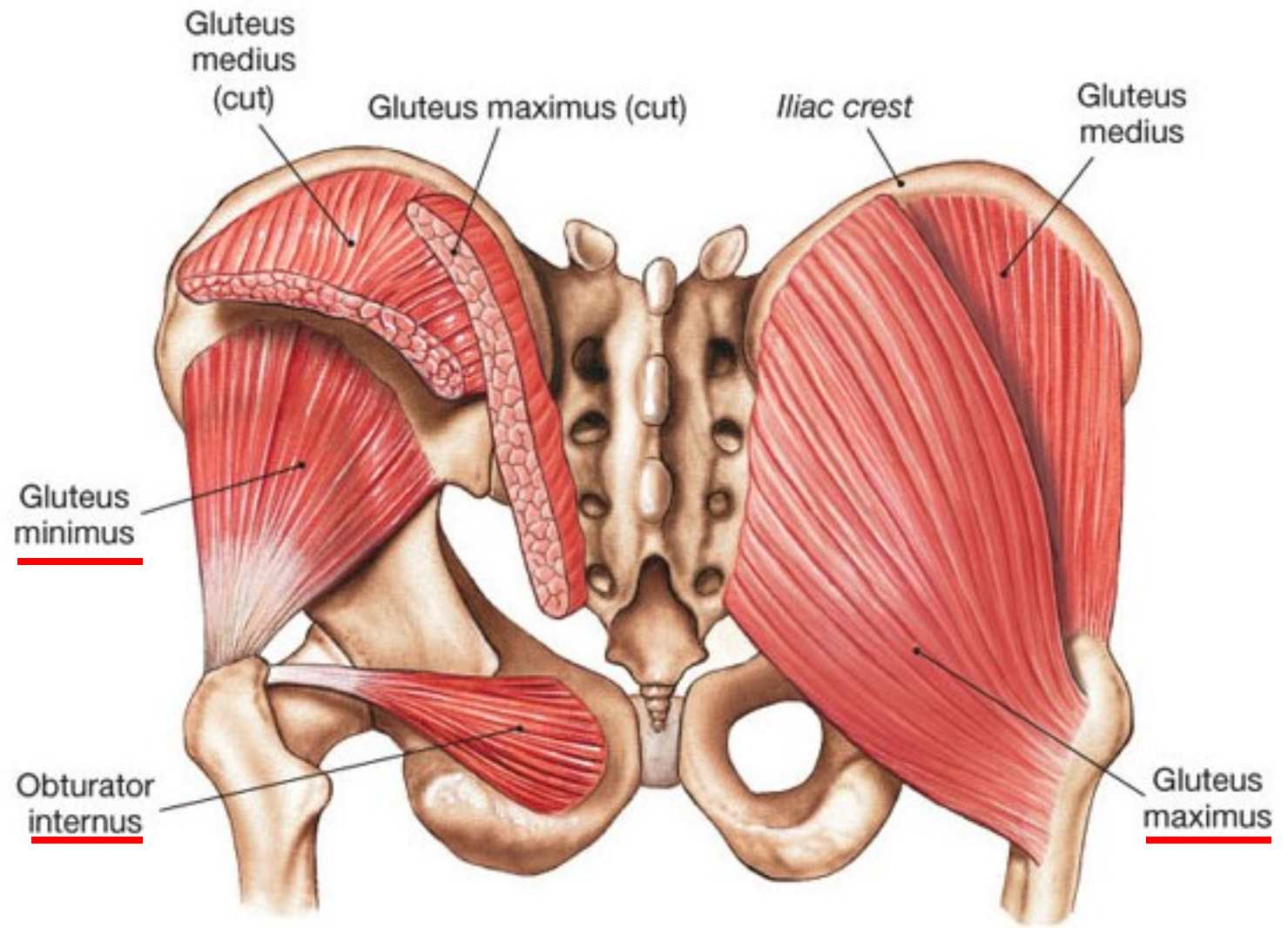
- 1 cartilago lateralis
- 2 concha nasalis *inferior*
- 3 concha nasalis media
- 4 concha nasalis *superior*
- 5 sinus sphenoidalis
- 6 septum nasi



praesentatio occipitis

anterior

posterior



GIVE THE COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES



POSITIVE	COMPARATIVE	SUPERLATIVE
parvus, a, um		
brevis, e		
fortis, e		
acutus, a, um		
magnus, a, um		
longus, a, um		
gravis, e		
profundus, a, um		
latus, a, um		

FILL IN COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES IN THE CORRECT FORM



<i>minimus, a, um</i>	musculus abductor digiti _____
<i>minor, minus</i>	cornu _____ ossis hyoidei
<i>superior, ius</i>	defectus arcus dentalis _____
<i>intimus, a, um</i>	musculi intercostales _____
<i>inferior, ius</i>	amputatio membri _____
<i>imus, a, um</i>	arteriae lumbales _____
<i>anterior, ius</i>	peritoneum parietale _____
<i>latissimus, a, um</i>	ruptura musculi _____ dorsi
<i>posterior, ius</i>	arteria temporalis profunda _____

CREATE MEANINGFUL DIAGNOSES



- thoracicae / distorsionis / partis / vertebralis / suspicio / columnae
 - suspicio distorsionis partis thoracicae columnae vertebralis
- lateris / sinistri / colli / profundae / auriculae / faciei / et / combustiones
 - combustiones colli, faciei et auriculae lateris sinistri profundae
- comminutiva / minimi / lateris / phalangis / proximalis / manus / dextri /
fractura / digiti
 - fractura phalangis proximalis digiti minimi manus lateris dextri
comminutiva
- musculorum / distensio / levatorium / costarum / utriusque / lateris
 - distensio musculorum levatorium costarum lateris utriusque
- contusa / et / gravia / regione / vulnera / in / abdominis / lacera
 - vulnera contusa et lacera gravia in regione abdominis

TRANSLATE



- stronger solution,
- shorter bone,
- more severe injury,
- bigger danger,
- bigger sublingual duct,
- in the upper hollow vein,
- the longest muscle of the upper limb,

- lesser curvature of ventricle of heart,
 - *curvatura minor ventriculi cordis*
- posterior deep temporal artery,
 - *arteria temporalis profunda posterior*
- fracture of the middle phalanx of the smallest finger,
 - *fractura phalangis mediae digiti minimi*
- the most recent infarction,
 - *infarctus recentissimus*
- the most frequent disease,
 - *morbis frequentissimus*
- the innermost layer of oesophagus
 - *tunica intima oesophagi*
- amputation of the lower limb due to gangraena caused by diabetes mellitus.
 - *amputatio extremitatis inferioris propter ganreaenam e diabeto mellito*

READ THE DIAGNOSES, PUT THE FULL FORMS OF ABBREVIATIONS



Vinculatio funiculi umbilici circum col.fetus 4x in grav.hebd.39+2
Cystis faciei fetus

Sectio caesarea sec.Geppert, Revisio cavi uteri instrumentalis

Partus inductus in grav. hebd.37+3

Praesentatio occipitis

Diabetes mellitus gestationis/dieta/

Hydronefrosis matris l.sin- nefrostomia in situ

Nefrolithiasis l. dx.

Ruptura perinei gr. II