

# Revision



# Declensions



- How many declensions are in Latin?
- How do you decide on the declension of the noun?
- What are the example words for the nouns of I<sup>st</sup> declension?
  - vena, systole, diabetes
- What are the example words for the nouns of II<sup>nd</sup> declension?
  - nervus, septum, nephros, colon
- What are the example words for the nouns of III<sup>rd</sup> declension?
  - dolor, corpus, pelvis, rete, dosis (febris)
- What are the example words for the nouns of IV<sup>th</sup> declension?
  - ductus, genu
- What are the example words for the nouns of V<sup>th</sup> declension?
  - facies

# Adjectives



- Latin adjectives have to match the noun in...?
  - gender, case, number
  - thus the endings do NOT have to look similarly
    - diabetes mellitus, gen.: diabetae melliti
    - rete venosum, gen.: retis venosi
    - vulnus lacerum, gen.: vulneris laceri
    - manus dextra, gen.: manus dextrae
    - etc...

# Typical mistakes



- mors in tabulam
- solutio ad injectione intravenosa
- operatio propter cancri testis
- stratum cornea unguarum
- vulnus mors faciei
- vulna scissa in regio abdominis
- oedema cum thrombosim venarum
- cervices dentum caninorum
- sub ossia
- function laeta
- musculi sphinctes
- species ad gargarismam
- medulla ossium ruberum

# Confusing words



- Tell the difference between the words and make up illustrative phrases:

○ fractura, ae, f.	X	fractus, fracta, fractum
✦ fractura costae verae aperta		
✦ costa vera fracta		
○ ruptura, ae, f.	X	ruptus, rupta, ruptum
✦ ruptura tendinis		
✦ tendo rupta		
○ periculum, i, n,	X	periculosus, a, um
✦ periculum mortis in tabula		
✦ morbus periculosus		
○ thorax, thoracis, m.	X	thoracicus, a, um
✦ vulnus punctum thoracis		
✦ vertebra thoracica		

# Confusing words II

## Match the nouns with the pictures



morsus



paries



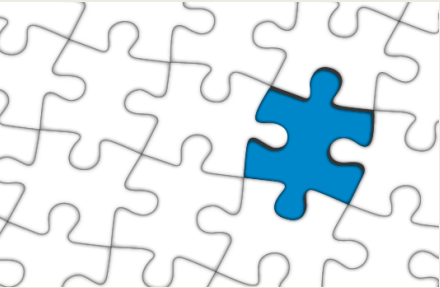
pars

mors

facies



morbus



fascia

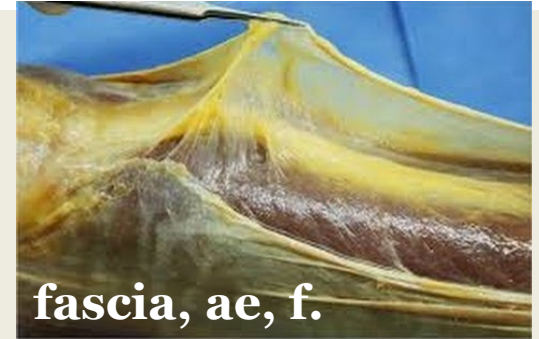


# Confusing words II

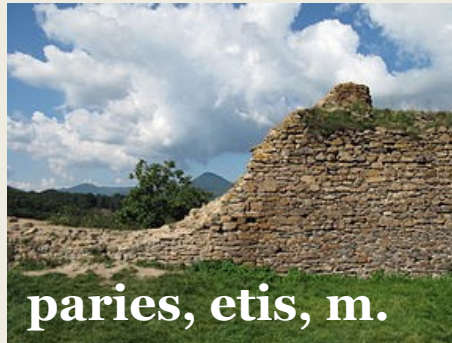
## Match the nouns with the pictures



**mors, tis, f.**



**fascia, ae, f.**



**paries, etis, m.**



**morsus, us, m.**



**facies, ei, f.**



**pars, tis, f.**



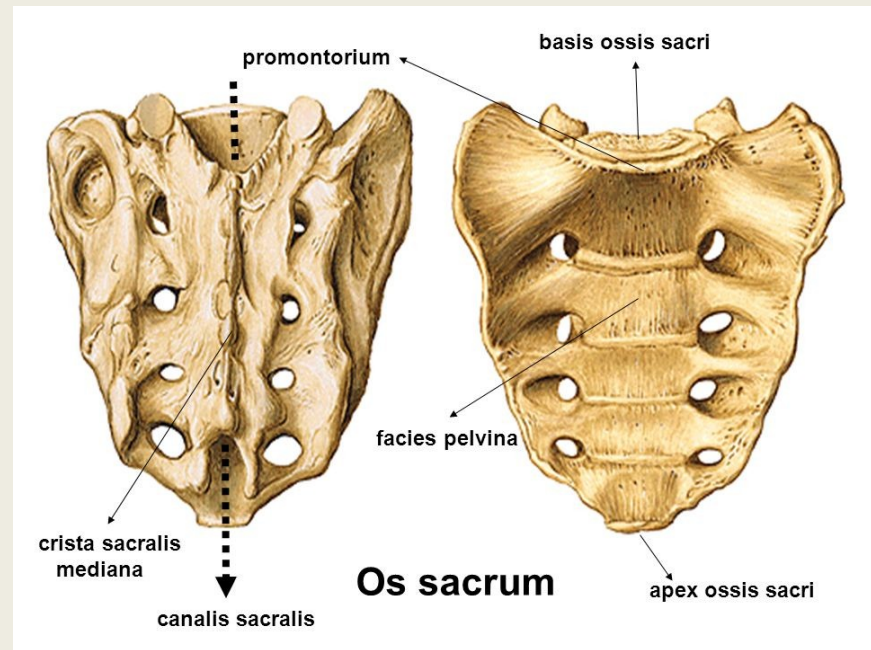
**morbus, i, m.**



# Translate



- rupture of the wide fascia
  - *ruptura fasciae latae*
- death after an animal bite
  - *mors post morsum animalis*
- parts of a gall bladder
  - *partes vesicae felleae*
- pelvic surface of sacral bone
  - *facies pelvina ossis sacri*
- infectious diseases
  - *morbi contagiosi*
- perforation of the wall of the stomach
  - *perforatio parietis gastris*





# Form phrases from words in boxes and translate them into English

medicamenta  
infectiosum  
morbum  
contra  
medicamenta contra morbum  
infectiosum  
medicaments against infectious disease

acutus  
pulmonis  
dolor  
dextri  
dolor acutus pulmonis dextri  
acute pain of right lung

symptomata  
hepatitidis  
acutae  
symptomata hepatitidis acutae  
symptoms of acute inflammation of  
the liver

collapsus  
periculum  
digestorii  
systematis  
periculum collapsus systematis digestorii  
danger of a collapse of the digestive  
system

# What are the correct LATIN terms?



- ~~wallum perforatum~~
- ~~neoratus malignus~~
- ~~cancer testiculi~~
- ~~traumnata bruisa~~
- ~~vulni sub tempibus~~
- ~~inflammatio cerebri~~
- ~~tea urologica~~

- paries perforatus
- tumor malignus
- cancer testis
- vulnera contusa
- vulnera sub temporibus
- encephalitis
- species urologicae