

ADJECTIVES OF 3RD DECLENSION

GRAMMAR

THREE TYPES according to the amount of endings in Nom.

sg:

- **3** endings: you will use only one adjective like that, *remember!*:

acer M, *acris* F, *acre* N

- **2** endings: *very frequent*

-IS (M+F), -E (N) *brevis*, *breve* type

e. g. : *gravis*, *e*; *cranialis*, *e*; *muscularis*, *e*; *costalis*, *e*, etc.

- **1** ending: -X, -NS (M+F+N)

e. g.: *simplex*, *icis*; *descendens*, *entis*

ADJECTIVES of 3RD DECLENSION

3 terminations in nominative sg. which are always:

-ER (M), **-IS** (F), **-E** (N)

e. g.:

- **biventer, is, e** *having two bellies*
- **acer, is, e** *sharp, violent, drastic*
- **celer, is, e** *fast, quick*

ADJECTIVES of 3RD DECLENSION

i termination in nominative sg. which **usually** is:

-X, -NS (M+F+N) and is always accompanied with the genitive ending

e. g.:

- Underived adjectives like: recens, recentis *recent, new*;
latens, latentis *latent, not manifested*
- Derived adjectives ending **-plex, plicis** *simplex, cis; duplex, cis*
(refers to number, multiplicity)
- Derived adjectives ending on **-ceps, cipitis** *biceps, bicipitis*
(refers to head-like structures)
- Originally participles having meaning of action ending on
-ans, antis and **-ens, entis** *migrans, antis; ascendens, entis*

DICTIONARY ENTRY

- ADJECTIVES OF 1st and 2nd DECLENSION

albus, a, um M//F//N

niger, a, um M//F//N

- ADJECTIVES OF 3rd DECLENSION

- acer, is, e M//F//N

- brevis, e M+F//N

- simplex, cis / ascendens, ntis M+F+N//GENITIVE SG.!!!

HOW TO DECLINE?

- ADJECTIVES of 1st and 2nd declension

nervus, vena, septum

- ADJECTIVES of 3rd declension

pelvis BUT!!! abl. sg. -i

rete

pelvis	<i>musculus</i>	<i>aorta</i>	rete	<i>caput</i>	<i>colon</i>
m. + f.			n.		
-is/-es	BREVIS	DESCENDENS	-ar/-e/ -al ▲	BREVE	DESCENDENS
-is	BREVIS	DESCENDENTIS	-is	BREVIS	DESCENDENTIS
-em	BREVE M	DESCENDENT EM	1	BREVE	DESCENDENS
-e / (-i)	BREVI	DESCENDENT I	-i	BREVI	DESCENDENT I
-es	BREVE S	DESCENDENT ES	-ia ▲	BREVI A	DESCENDENT IA
-ium	BREVI UM	DESCENDENT UM	-ium	BREVI UM	DESCENDENT UM
-es	BREVE S	DESCENDENT ES	1	BREVI A	DESCENDENT IA
-ibus	BREVI BUS	DESCENDENT IBUS	-ibus	BREVI BUS	DESCENDENT IBUS
+ Adj.▼ of 3rd decl. M + F			+ Adj. of 3rd decl. N		

Adjectives of 3rd declension

	two forms: m+f/n		one form for all genders	
1. singular	brev is	brev e	simplic	
2.	brev-is		simplic-is	
4.	brev-em	breve	simplic-em	simplex
6.	brev-i		simplic-i	
1. plural	brev-es	brev-ia	simplic-es	simplic-ia
2.	brev-ium		simplic-ium	
4.	brev-es	brev-ia	simplic-es	simplic-ia
6.	brev-ibus		simplic-ibus	

- Words ending in **-ans, -ens, -iens** (communicans, tremens, insufficiens) are declined according to *simplex* !!!

* they are the participles of verbs (tremens= the one, who trembles) but play the role of one-form adjectives of 3rd declension

- The two-form 3rd decl. adjectives of Greek origin ending in **-genés (m+f)/-genes (n)** are declined like *brevis, e* !!!
- Which paradigm of the 3rd declension is the most similar to declining of the 3rd decl. adjectives?)
- Have a look at the vocabulary of Unit 7 and assign the adjectives to their declensions and paradigms!

Compare and tell the difference

ulcus gastris **perforatum**

perforatio membranae tympanicae

ulcus intestini crassi **perforans**

COMPLETE THE SUDOKU



the same expression



the same case

REN MIGRANS				
			MUSCULI BICIPITIS	
	ULCERA MOLLIA			
				RAMORUM COMMUNICANTIUM
		ARTERIIS GASTRICIS		

REN MIGRANS	ULCUS MOLLE	ARTERIA GASTRICA	MUSCULUS BICEPS	RAMUS COMMUNICANS
RENIS MIGRANTIS	ULCERIS MOLLIS	ARTERIAE GASTRICAЕ	MUSCULI BICIPITIS	RAMI COMMUNICANTIS
RENES MIGRANTES	ULCERA MOLLIA	ARTERIAE GASTRICAЕ	MUSCULI BICIPITES	RAMI COMMUNICANTES
RENUM MIGRANTIUM	ULCERUM MOLLIIUM	ARTERIARUM GASTRICARUM	MUSCULORUM BICIPITIUM	RAMORUM COMMUNICANTIUM
RENIBUS MIGRANTIBUS	ULCERIBUS MOLLIBUS	ARTERIIS GASTRICIS	MUSCULIS BICIPITIBUS	RAMIS COMMUNICANTIBUS