

# Revision



???



- What are the typical features of particular declensions?
- How do you decide on the declension of a noun?
- What are the typical endings of particular cases?
- How do neuters behave?
- What is the function of Genitive?
- What is Genitive stem and how do you recognize it?
- How does a word behave after a preposition?
- How do you treat numbers?

# Adjectives



- Latin adjective has to match the noun in...?
  - gender, case, number
  - thus the endings do NOT have to look the same!
    - diabetes mellitus, gen.: diabetae melliti
    - rete venosum, gen.: retis venosi
    - vulnus lacerum, gen.: vulneris laceri
    - manus dextra, gen.: manus dextrae
    - etc...

Give the noun which the underlined adjectives come from, its genitive singular form, gender, declension and meaning



term	nom. sg.	gen. sg.	gender	declension	meaning
os <u>frontale</u>					
margo <u>supraorbitalis</u>					
concha <u>nasalis</u> media					
os <u>parietale</u>					
os <u>temporale</u>					
os <u>occipitale</u>					

# Identify common mistakes



- genuae varae
- fracturae ossium brevium  
multiplicium
- abortus post traumam gravem
- fractura luxationis ossum  
metacarpalis
- collapsus pulmonum in  
graviditem
- vulna scissa in regio abdominis
- abruptio corpori vertebrae  
cervicalis secundi
- in dente permanente
- medicamentum pro usu externo
- ulcus durus duodeni
- muscoli sphinctes
- sub meato acustico
- medulla ossium ruberum

# Confusing words I



- Tell the difference between the words and make up illustrative phrases:

- dislocatio, onis, f. X dislocatus, a, um
  - ✦ fractura costae verae secundae l.sin. **dislocata**
  - ✦ **dislocatio** articulationis sacroiliacae l.dx.
- ruptura, ae, f. X ruptus, rupta, ruptum
  - ✦ **ruptura** tendinum manus dextrae
  - ✦ sutura parietis vaginae **ruptae** post partum
- perforatio, onis, f. X perforatus, a, um/perforans, ntis
  - ✦ **perforatio** parietis gastris propter ulcus
  - ✦ ulcus duodeni **perforatum/perforans**
- suspicio, onis f. X suspectus, a, um
  - ✦ **suspicio** carcinomatis mammae l.sin.
  - ✦ Infractio partis distalis tibiae l.dx. **suspecta**

# Confusing words II

## Match the nouns with the pictures



morsus



paries



pars

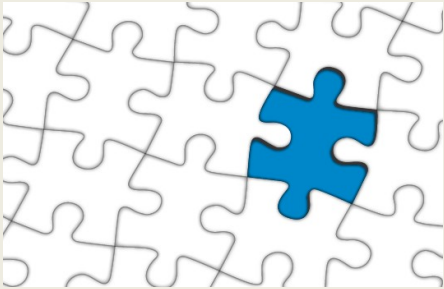
facies



morbus



mors



fascia

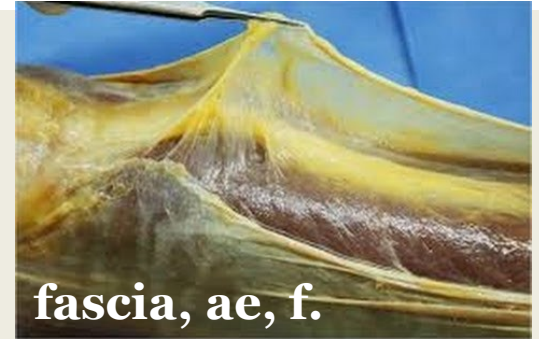


# Confusing words II

## Match the nouns with the pictures



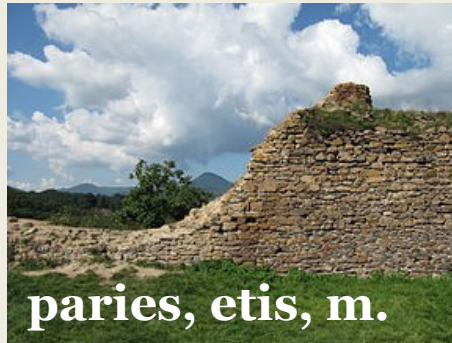
**mors, tis, f.**



**fascia, ae, f.**



**morsus, us, m.**



**paries, etis, m.**



**facies, ei, f.**



**pars, tis, f.**



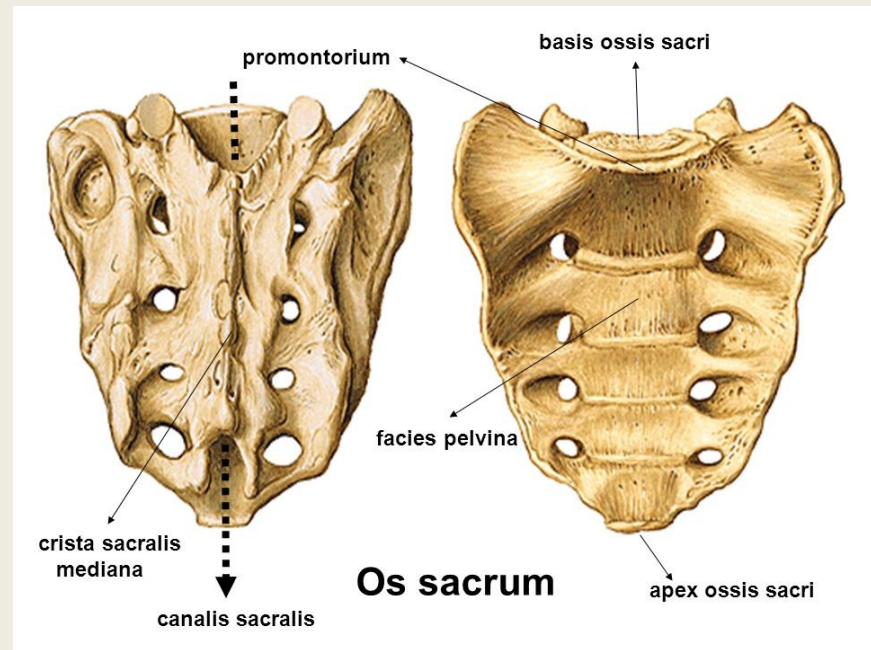
**morbus, i, m.**



# Translate



- rupture of the wide fascia
  - *ruptura fasciae latae*
- death after an animal bite
  - *mors post morsum animalis*
- parts of a gall bladder
  - *partes vesicae felleae*
- pelvic surface of sacral bone
  - *facies pelvina ossis sacri*
- infectious diseases
  - *morbi contagiosi*
- perforation of the wall of the stomach
  - *perforatio parietis gastris*



# Translate



suprarenal glands

- glandulae suprarenales

simple joints

- articulationes simplices

lateral margin of the nail

- margo lateralis unguis

hollow for the lacrimal gland (*literally of the lacrimal gland*)

- fossa glandulae lacrimalis

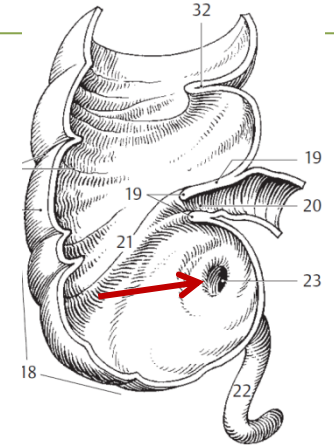
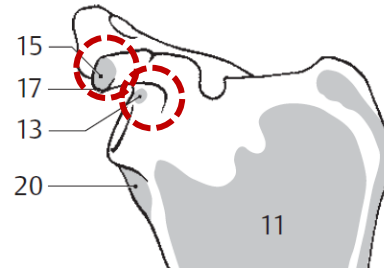
nucleus of the abducent nerve

- nucleus nervi abducentis

vein accompanying the hypoglossal nerve (*literally the accompanying vein of the hypoglossal nerve*)

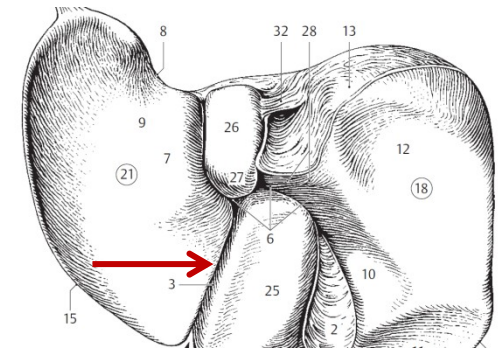
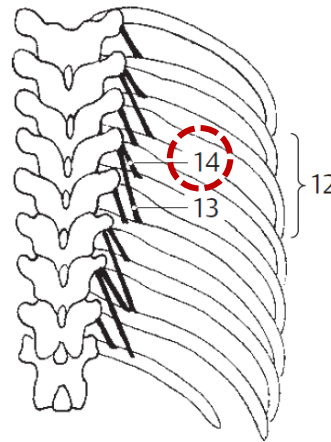
- vena comitans nervi hypoglossi

short levator muscles of ribs  
*mm. levatores costarum breves*

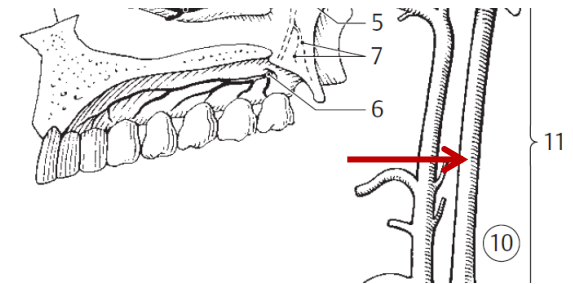


internal carotid artery  
*arteria carotis interna*

fissure of the round ligament  
*fissura ligamenti teretis*



long/short head of the biceps muscle of humerus  
*caput longum/breve musculi bicipitis humeri*



orifice of the vermiform appendix  
*ostium appendicis vermiformis*

# Form phrases from words in boxes and translate them into English

medicamenta

contagiosum

morbum

contra

medicamenta contra morbum  
infectiosum

medicaments against infectious disease

acutus

pulmonis

dolor

dextri

dolor acutus pulmonis dextri  
acute pain of right lung

symptomata

hepatitidis

acutae

symptomata hepatitidis acutae  
symptoms of acute inflammation of  
the liver

collapsus

periculum

digestorii

systematis

periculum collapsus systematis digestorii  
danger of a collapse of the digestive  
system

# What are the correct LATIN terms?



- ~~wallum perforatum~~
- ~~neoratus malignus~~
- ~~cancer testiculi~~
- ~~traumnata bruisa~~
- ~~vulni sub tempibus~~
- ~~inflammatio cerebri~~
- ~~tea urologica~~

- paries perforatus
- tumor malignus
- cancer testis
- vulnera contusa
- vulnera sub temporibus
- encephalitis
- species urologicae