

## HANDOUT 6 (SS 2017)

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### A) Greek terms expressing quality and quantity (for numeral prefixes see Handout 3)

<i>genitive stem (nom. sg. in brackets)</i>	<i>English translation</i>	<i>example</i>	<i>English translation</i>
<b>brachy-</b>	short	<i>brachydactylia</i>	
<b>brady-</b>	slow	<i>bradypnoe</i>	
<b>crypt-</b>	hidden	<i>cryptogenes</i>	
<b>is-</b>	same	<i>isogenes</i>	
<b>macr-</b>	big, long	<i>macroscopia</i>	
<b>megal-</b>	large	<i>megalocardia</i>	
<b>micr-</b>	small	<i>microscopia</i>	
<b>necr-</b>	dead	<i>necrosis</i>	
<b>neo-</b>	new	<i>neoplasma</i>	
<b>pseud-</b>	false	<i>pseudoanaemia</i>	
<b>scler-</b>	hard	<i>phlebosclerosis</i>	
<b>tachy-</b>	rapid	<i>tachypnoe</i>	
<b>therm-</b>	heat	<i>hypothermia</i>	

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### **EXERCISES**

**Task 1:** Match the words in the left column with their opposites in the right column

brady	melanos
leukos	malakos
hyper	pan
oligos	tachy
megalos	poly
skleros	mikros
hemi-	hypo

**Task 2:** Give one-word Greek terms for Latin explanations:

excisio mammae	_____
inflammatio appendicis	_____
amputatio digiti	_____
incisio gastris	_____
curatio cordis	_____
dolor dentium	_____
morbus intestini tenuis	_____
pus in sanguine	_____
calculi renales	_____
spasmus vasorum	_____
haemorrhagia cerebri	_____
alimentatio bona	_____
sutura labii	_____
tumores multiplices ossium	_____
revisio vaginae	_____
prolapsus renis	_____
paralysis membri totalis	_____

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**Task 3: Find a proper treatment/examination for the disorders given in the left column and explain the meanings of terms:**

- |                            |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. hydronephrosis          | a) dactylolysis     |
| 2. myomatosis              | b) haemostasis      |
| 3. syndactylia             | c) tracheostomia    |
| 4. mastodynia              | d) nephrostomia     |
| 5. cheiloschisis           | e) mammographia     |
| 6. haemorrhagia            | f) blepharoplastica |
| 7. tumor intestini crassi  | g) myomectomy       |
| 8. blepharoptosis          | h) cheiloplastica   |
| 9. corpus alienum laryngis | i) colo(no)scopia   |

**Task 4: Form terms from the given words with the corresponding meaning. Do not change the word order:**

- |                            |       |   |
|----------------------------|-------|---|
| erythros + kytos + lysis   | _____ | breaking down of red blood cells                                |
| makros + aestesis          | _____ | subjective feeling that all objects are larger than they are    |
| oligos + daktylos          | _____ | presence of fewer than five digits on a hand or foot            |
| pseudo + tumor             | _____ | abnormality that resembles a tumour                             |
| poly + neuron + pathos     | _____ | disease of several nerves                                       |
| pneumon + tachys + grafein | _____ | speed and pressure measuring at various phases of the breathing |
| isos + hydor + haima       | _____ | normal level of liquids in blood system                         |

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### **Task 5: Match terms with their definitions:**

peracutus	obvious and easily seen; not disguised or hidden
subchronicus	subsiding of the symptoms or process of a disease.
exacerbans	very acute
apparens	return of the manifestations of a disease after an interval of improvement
relapsus	worsening
latens	disease of moderate or intermediate duration
regressio	present but not symptomatic (i.e. hidden)

### **Task 6: Fill in missing endings:**

Causa abort..... imminent.....

Vulnus sciss..... digit..... minim.... man..... dextr.....

Status neonat..... post icter..... physiologic..... grav.....

Collapsus circulation..... sanguin..... major..... et minor.....

Amputatio lob..... pulmon..... later..... sinistr..... propter tuberculos.....

Ruptura ligament..... collateral..... carp..... ulnar.....

Fractura apert..... tibi..... later..... dextr..... cum contusion..... muscul..... (pl.) crur.....  
dextr.....

Cum dermatitid..... grad..... minor.....

Exitus letal..... propter seps..... post vuln..... punct..... in region..... pectoral.....

Propter luxation..... capit..... radi.....

Oss..... (pl.) membr..... superior.....

Abscessus purulent.....extra dur..... matr.....

Sulcus tendin..... muscul..... flexor..... halluc..... long.....

Fractura bas..... oss..... sacr..... complicat.....

Symptoma..... (pl.) metastas..... (pl.) carcinomat..... malign..... uter.....

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Status post collaps..... intra part..... praematur.....

Contusion..... (pl.) cerebr..... multiplic..... traumatic.....

Segment..... (pl.) mediali..... medull..... spinal.....

Functio laes..... hepat..... propter cirrhos.....

Extractio dent..... canin..... et dent..... (pl.) praemolar..... cum dolor..... magn.....

Deformitas congenit..... cox..... sine luxation.....