

# Revision

4th + 5th declension

*(ductus, genu, facies)*

**TASK 1: Assign the given nouns to their respective paradigms!**

Example: *infarctus, infarctus*, masculine, like *ductus*

*infarctus, unguentum, dens, pulmo, gargarisma, processus, tempus, morsus, serpens, arcus, ligamentum, dolor, scabies, thorax, lamina, color, labium, rima, scatula, neurosis, pleuritis, dyspnoe, encephalon, nephros*

**TASK 2: Form the nominatives of the given genitives!**

Example: *cariei*, nominative *caries*, feminine, like *facies*

*cariei, exitus, obstructionis, manus, genus, visus, calvitiei, articulationis, foraminis, corporis, conchae, morbi, cochlearis, traumatis, vulneris, nuclei, visus, temporis, psychosis*

**TASK 3: Match the given adjectives with appropriate nouns!**

Example: *genu valgum*

NOUNS: *genu, species, abscessus, decubitus, partus, facies, meatus, exitus, usus, processus, status*

ADJECTIVES: *valgus, a, um; varus, a, um; urologicus, a, um; aromaticus, a, um; subcutaneus, a,*

*dolorosus, a, um; profundus, a, um; praematurus, a, um; caesareus, a, um; Hippocraticus, a, um; pallidus, a, um; sanus, a, um; acusticus, a, um; subitus, a, um; externus, a, um; internus, a, um; spinosus, a, um; longus, a, um; epilepticus, a, um; asthmaticus, a, um; postoperativus, a, um*

## **TASK 4: Find Latin and Greek synonyms!**

tract, bile, eye, wound, brain, stomach, kidney

## **TASK 5: Add a corresponding loose attribute to each expression!**

Example: *articulatio genus dextri*

*articulatio (+ genu dextrum)*

*arcus (+ vertebrae thoracicae)*

*causa (+ obstructio venaे)*

*ligamenta (+ manus sinistra)*

*effectus (+ gargarisma novum)*

*sanatio (+ decubitus profundus)*

*collapsus (+ sistema circulatorium)*

*status (+ canities praematura)*

**TASK 6: Connect the words in brackets with the given preposition, use the correct case!**

Example: *ex die*

*ex (dies)*

*post (infarctus acutus)*

*propter (partus praematurus)*

*sub (plexus venosus uterinus – state and movement)*

*in (decursus morbi)*

*ad (usus internus)*

*ante (processus spinosus)*

*pro (decubitus dolorosi)*

*sine (effectus malus)*

**TASK 7: Form the plural!**

Example: *caries profunda*

*caries profunda, genu varum, morbus infectiosus, status acutus, processus longus, facies pallida,  
vulnus periculosum, excoriatio genus, abscessus subcutaneus, rete venosum*

### **TASK 8: Give the opposite!**

*manus valga, rete venosum durae matris, corpus album, materies bona, genu dextrum, sanatio per primam intentionem, morbus chronicus systematis digestorii*

### **TASK 9: Fill in the correct endings!**

Example: *symptomata infarctus*

*symptomata infarct\_ ; unguentum pro decubit\_ (pl.); dosis medicament\_ (sg.) pro di\_ ; exi-  
tus post infarct\_ myocard\_ acut\_ ; dolores chronic\_ dent\_ propter cari\_ profund\_ (all  
in pl.); mors post part\_ praematur\_ ; fractura apert\_ gen\_ sinistr\_ ; vulnus periculos\_  
punct\_ in faci\_ ; luxatio articulation\_ gen\_ ; abscessus meat\_ acoustic\_ extern\_*

### **TASK 10: Translate into Latin!**

full healing of a sick person after the infarction of brain, cancer of the right lung in its place,  
injection against pain, acute bleeding into the abdominal cavity, good medicament for the day,  
with aromatic mixture of dried plants (one word), abscesses under the skin of the right hand,  
bleeding of the venous network of the eyeball, operation of the lacrimal duct due to a foreign  
body, human senses: sight, hearing, taste, smell, touch

# Adjectives of 3rd declension

- 3 forms      ***ācer, ācris, ācre***  
                      (*celer, celeris, celere*)
- 2 forms      ***brevis, breve***  
                      (*nasalis, -e; capitalis, -e; frontalis, -e...*)
- 1 form:      ***simplex, simplicis***  
                      (*permanens, -entis; adiuvans, -antis; degener, -eris...*)

Remember all the forms of Nom. sg.;

Only when you learn 1-form adjectives, you need also  
Gen. sg.

# Paradigms:

M+F:      *pelvis*, ONLY Abl. sg.: -*ī*

N: *rēte*

Abl. sg.	-ī
Gen. pl.	-īum
Nom. + Ac. pl.	-īa (neuters)

biceps, bicipitis	Abl. sg.: -e
triceps, tricipitis	G. pl.: -um
quadriceps, quadricipitis	N.+Ak. pl. (neuters): -a

# LATIN AND GREEK DECLENSIONS

Declens.	I.			II.				III.						IV.		V.
Paradigm	vena	systole	diabetes	nervus	septum	nephros	colon	dolor	corpus	pelvis	dosis febris	rete	ductus	genu	facies	
Gender	f.	f.	m.	m.	n.	m.	n.	m. + f.	n.	m. + f.	m. + f.	n.	m.	n.	f.	
Singular	1.	-a	-e	-es	-us/-er	-um	-os	-on	?	?	-is/-es	-(s)is/-xis/-osis	-ar/-e/-al	-us	-u	-es
	2.	-ae	-es	-ae	-i	-i	-i	-i	-is	-is	-is	-is/-eos	-is	-us	-us	-ei
	4.	-am	-en	-am	-um	1	-on	1	-em	1	-em	-im/-in	1	-um	1	-em
	6.	-a	-e	-a	-o	-o	-o	-o	-e	-e	-e	-i	-i	-u	-u	-e
Plural	1.	-ae	-ae	-ae	-i	-a	-i	-a	-es	-a	-es	-es	-ia	-us	-ua	-es
	2.	-arum	-arum	-arum	-orum	-orum	-orum	-orum	-um	-um	-ium	-ium	-ium	-uum	-uum	-erum
	4.	-as	-as	-as	-os	1	-os	1	-es	1	-es	-es	1	-us	1	-es
	6.	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ebus
	+ Adj. of 1st decl. F			+ Adj. of 2nd decl. M	+ Adj. of 2nd decl. N			+Comparative forms M+F	+Comparative forms N	+ Adj. of 3rd decl. M + F		+ Adj. of 3rd decl. N				

*aorta abdominalis*

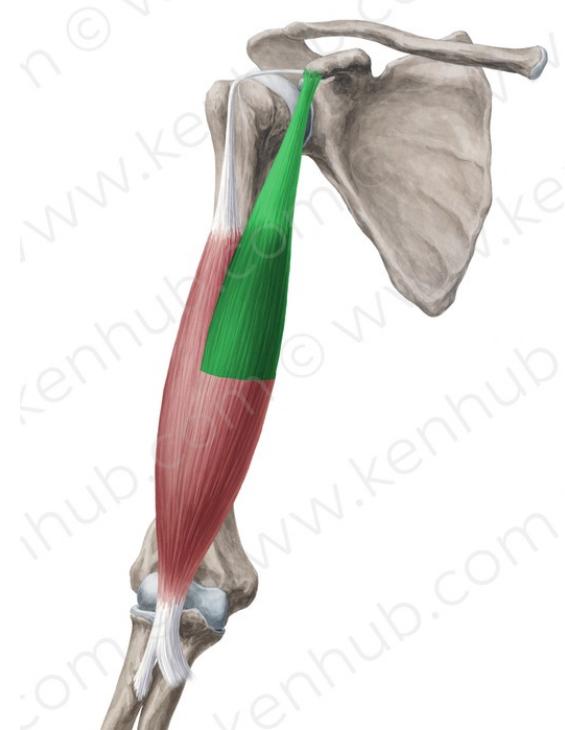
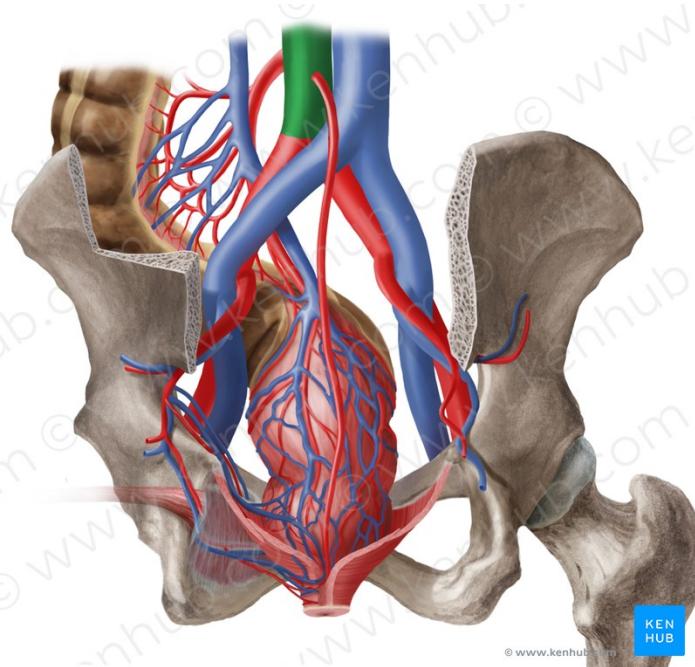
*caput breve*

*musculus biceps femoralis*

*abdominalis, e*

*brevis, e*

*biceps, bicipitis  
femoralis, e*



**Read and translate:**

*Caries dentis permanentis, in reti articulari cubiti, canalis centralis, ad tuber frontale, operatio partis ascendentis et descendens duodeni, capsula articularis, prope columnam vertebralem, musculus biceps brachii, ligamentum teres hepatis et uteri, intestinum tenue, cavum pleurale, vena comitans nervi hypoglossi, musculi levatores costarum breves, appendix vermiformis, glandula suprarenalis, arteria recurrens, vena iliaca communis, liquor cerebrospinalis, ramus communis cum nervo ulnari, pars abdominalis, organum vestibulocochleare, os ethmoidale, temporale, parietale, occipitale, vesica biliaris (fellea), arteria carotis communis, musculus pectoralis, rami perforantes arcus palmaris profundi.*

*Vulnus punctum penetrans ad cor, mōrbi apparatus lacrimalis, glomerulonephritis maligna progrediens, sclerosis cerebrospinalis multiplex, carcinoma recti ad vaginam et vesicam urinariam increscens, ulcus molle, psoriasis universalis insanabilis, delirium tremens, insufficientia cordis exacerbans, trauma grave articulationis genus dextri, otitis media acuta recidivans, herpes simplex, haemodialysis extracorporalis, symptomata tuberculosis incipientis, therapia urocystitidis gravis, infarctus recens.*

*Remedium cardinale, adiuvans, corrigens, constituens, mixtura solvens tussim, saccharum soluble, solutio versicolor, decolor.*

## **TASK 1: Join the given nouns with appropriate forms of the given adjective!**

Example: *brachium laterale, margo lateralis*

*lateralis, e + brachium, margo*

*simplex, cis + articulatio, lobulus, unguentum*

*brevis, e + vita, os, arteria, caput*

*vertebralis, e + columnna, foramen*

*occipitalis, e + margo, os*

*communicans, ntis + ramus, arteria*

*dorsalis, e + rete, ligamentum, pars, nervus, radix, ramus*

**TASK 2: Join the following nouns with the correct forms of adjectives from both columns!**

Example: *tuber ischiadicum, tuber parietale*

<i>tuber</i>	<i>ischiatricus, a, um</i>	<i>parietalis, e</i>
<i>caput</i>	<i>longus, a, um</i>	<i>brevis, e</i>
<i>sepsis</i>	<i>lentus, a, um</i>	<i>puerperalis, e</i>
<i>hepar</i>	<i>induratus, a, um</i>	<i>mobilis, e</i>
<i>infectio</i>	<i>directus, a, um</i>	<i>exogenes, es</i>
<i>ren</i>	<i>cysticus, a, um</i>	<i>migrans, ntis</i>
<i>eczema</i>	<i>ruber, a, um</i>	<i>solaris, e</i>
<i>urocystitis</i>	<i>acutus, a, um</i>	<i>catarrhalis, e</i>
<i>musculus</i>	<i>longus, a, um</i>	<i>biceps, cipitis</i>

**TASK 3: Join the expressions form TASK 2 with the word **therapia!****

Example: *therapia tuberis ischiadici, tuberis parietalis*

**TASK 4: Join the expressions from Task 2 with the prepositions **propter** and **cum**!**

Example: *propter tuber ischiadicum, parietale, cum tubere ischiadico, parietali*

## **TASK 5: Put the words in the second column into the correct form!**

**Example:** *articulationes columnae vertebralis*

*articulationes* *columna vertebralis*

*obliteratio fibrosa* *cavum pleurale*

*thrombosis* *vena femoralis*

*nervus cutaneus* *brachium laterale*

*fissura* *ligamentum teres*

*ostium* *appendix vermicularis*

*fossa* *glandula lacrimalis*

*geniculum* *canalis facialis*

*nucleus* *nervus abducens*

**TASK 6:** Put the following expressions into the plural form!

Example: *musculi bicipites*

*musculus biceps; ramus dentalis; fossula tonsillaris; ramus communicans; arteria gastrica brevis; os gracile*

**TASK 7:** Fill in the correct endings!

*unguentum efficiens pro acn\_\_ indurat\_\_ ; sanatio facil\_\_ herpet\_\_ simplic\_\_ ; fracturae multipli\_\_ column\_\_ vertebral\_\_ ; facies ossi\_\_ femoral\_\_ ; medicamenta adiuvan\_\_ ; foramen magn\_\_ oss\_\_ occipital\_\_ ; dolores acr\_\_ ischiadic\_\_*

**TASK 8:** Translate into Latin!

dorsal part of the bridge, dorsal network of the hand, soft ulcer, palatal canals, suprarenal gland, short gastric arteries, long and short heads, vertebral column, fissure of the round ligament, branch communicating with an ulnar nerve, descending part of the colon, migratory kidney, lacrimal canals