BASIC MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY II
MOCK TEST

Name:……………………………………………………………   Date: ………………………   Group: …………….

1a) Give adjectives related to the given nouns. Fill in the adjectives from 1a in correct form to make phrases in 1b). Do not change the order. (5 + 5 points)

1a)   1b)

corona   ……………………………   arteriae ……………………………

orbita   ……………………………   pars ……………………………

apex   ……………………………   ligamentum ……………………………. dentis

nervus   ……………………………   systema ……………………………. centrale

tempus   ……………………………   processus ossis …………………………..

2) Use prefixes in the first column to derive new words with the given meaning; then give a parallel Latin/ Greek prefix. Follow the example. (10 points)

PREFIX	ENGLISH EQUIVALENT OR DESCRIPTION	DERIVED WORD	PARALLEL LATIN/GREEK PREFIX
e. g. extra-	**located outside uterus**	*extrauterinus*	*ecto-/exo-*
(1) hyper-	pathologically high blood pressure		
(2) para-	*(adj.)* located near sacral bone		
(3) intra-	*(adj.)* the injection put into a muscle		
(4) epi-	the outer layer of skin		
(5) prae-	*(adj.)* occurring before operation		

3) Change into plural and write down the opposite (also in Plural!). (15 points)

musculus adductor   …………………….........………………………   …………………….………...

fractura complicata   …………………….........………………………   …………………….………...

cornus majus   …………………….........………………………   …………………….………...

ramus inferior   …………………….........………………………   …………………….………...

ulcus durum   …………………….........………………………   …………………….………...

4) Translate (15 points)

multiple bite wounds on the left hand with swelling

……………………………………………………………………………………….………………………………………………

danger of the rupture of a cyst of thyroid gland

……………………………………………………………………………………….………………………………………………

surgical amputation of the fourth and fifth finger of the right foot due to frostbites

……………………………………………………………………………………….………………………………………………

a benign tumour of the left lobe of lungs growing towards pericardium

……………………………………………………………………………………….………………………………………………

5) Analyse the following terms by describing their components. Translate Explain the meaning of the term. Follow the example. (15 points)

Example:	Analysis:	Meaning:
aquosus	*root aqu- = water, suffix -osus = full of*	*full of water*
periosteoma		
haemothorax		
pyuria		
surdomutitas		
vermiformis		

CORRECT ANSWERS

1a) Give adjectives related to the given nouns. Fill in the adjectives from 1a in correct form to make phrases in 1b). Do not change the order. (5 + 5 points)

corona   CORONARIUS, A, UM   arteriae CORONARIAE

orbita   ORBITALIS,E   pars ORBITALIS

apex   APICALIS, E   ligamentum APICALE dentis

nervus   NERVOSUS, A, UM   systema NERVOSUM centrale

tempus   TEMPORALIS, E   processus ossis TEMPORALIS

2) Use prefixes in the first column to derive new words with the given meaning; then give a parallel Latin/ Greek prefix. Follow the example. (10 points)

PREFIX	ENGLISH EQUIVALENT OR DESCRIPTION	DERIVED WORD	PARALLEL LATIN/GREEK PREFIX
e. g. extra-	**located outside uterus**	*extrauterinus*	*ecto-/exo-*
(6) hyper-	pathologically high blood pressure	HYPERTENSIO	PER
(7) para-	*(adj.)* located near sacral bone	PARASACRALIS	AD
(8) intra-	*(adj.)* the injection put into a muscle	INTRAMUSCULARIS	ENDO
(9) epi-	the outer layer of skin	EPIDERMIS	SUPER
(10) prae-	*(adj.)* occurring before operation	PRAEOPERATIVUS	PRO

3) Change into plural and write down the opposite (also in Plural!). (15 points)

musculus adductor	MUSCULI ADDUCTORES	ABDUCTORES
fractura complicata	FRACTURAE COMPLICATAE	SIMPLICES
cornus majus	CORNUA MAJORA	MINORA
ramus inferior	RAMI INFERIORES	SUPERIORES
ulcus durum	ULCERA DURA	MOLLIA

4) Translate (15 points)

multiple bite wounds on the left hand with swelling

VULNERA MORSA MANUS LATERIS SINISTRI CUM OEDEMATE MULTIPLICIA

danger of the rupture of a cyst of thyroid gland

PERICULUM RUPTURAE CYSTIS GLANDULAE THYROIDEAE

surgical amputation of the fourth and fifth finger of the right foot due to frostbites

AMPUTATIO DIGITI QUARTI ET QUINTI PEDIS (LATERIS) DEXTRI CHIRURGICA PROPTER
CONGELATIONES

a benign tumour of the left lobe of lungs growing towards pericardium

TUMOR BENIGNUS LOBI (LATERIS) SINISTRI PULMONIS AD PERICARDIUM INCRESCENS

**5) Analyse the following terms by describing their components. Explain the meaning of
the term. Follow the example. (15 points)**

Example: *aquosus*	Analysis: *root aqu- = water, suffix -osus = full of*	Meaning: *full of water*
periosteoma	PERI=AROUND; OSTE=BONE; OMA=TUMOUR	tumour in the membrane covering bones
haemothorax	HAEMO=BLOOD; THORAX=THORAX/PLEURAL CAVITY	accumulation of blood in pleural cavity
pyuria	PY=PUS; URIA=URINE	presence of pus in urine
surdomutitas	SURDO=DEAF; MUT=MUTE; ITAS= STATE	the condition of being deaf and mute
vermiformis	VERMI=WORM; FORMIS=SHAPED LIKE	shaped like worm