

# Adjectives of 3<sup>rd</sup> declension



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- three forms in nominative singular:
  - *ācer*, *ācris*, *ācre* (*celer*, *celeris*, *celere*)
  - each gender has its own form in nom. sg.
- two forms in nominative singular:
  - *nāsālis*, *nāsale*
  - mamasculines and feminines have the same form in nom. sg.
- one form in nominative singular:
  - *simplex*, *simplicis*
  - all three genders have the same form in nom. sg
  - it is important to know also their genitive ending (in the dictionary)
- it is important to know all the forms given in the dictionary

# 3 forms



singular			plural	
ācer	ācris	ācre	ācr-ēs	ācr-ia
ācr-is			ācr-iūm	
ācr-em	ācre		ācr-ēs	ācr-ia
ācr-ī			acr-ibus	

## 2 forms



singular	plural		
nāsālis	nāsāle	nāsāl-ēs	nāsāl-ia
nāsāl-is			nāsāl-iūm
nāsāl-em	nāsāle	nāsāl-ēs	nāsāl-ia
nāsāl-ī			nāsāl-ibus

# 1 form



## singulár

simplex

simplic-is

simplic-em

simplic-ī

## plurál

simplic-ēs

simplic-ia

simplic-iūm

simplic-ēs

simplic-ia

simplic-ibus

# All three types of adjectives of 3rd declension

singulár		plurál	
ācer	ācris	ācre	ācr-ēs ācr-ia
ācr-is		ācr-iūm	
ācr-em	ācre	ācr-ēs	ācr-ia
ācr-ī		acr-ībus	
singulár		plurál	
nāsālis	nāsāle	nāsāl-ēs nāsāl-iūm	nāsāl-ia
nāsāl-is	nāsāl-ēs nāsāl-ia		nāsāl-iūm
nāsāl-em	nāsāle	nāsāl-ēs	nāsāl-ia
nāsāl-ī	nāsāl-ēs nāsāl-ia		nāsāl-iūm
singulár		plurál	
simplex		simplic-ēs simplic-iūm	simplic-ia
simplic-is	simplic-ēs simplic-ia		simplic-iūm
simplic-em	simplex	simplic-ēs	simplic-ia
simplic-ī	simplic-ēs simplic-ia		simplic-iūm

# Adjektiva 3. deklinace



- masculine and feminine gender forms are declined according to paradigm *pelvis*
  - !but abl. sg.: **-ī!**
- neuters according to paradigm *rete*

Abl. sg.                   **-ī**

Gen. pl.                   **-ium**

Nom. a Ak. pl.   **-ia**      (neuters)

# Decline:



- *dolor acer*
- *nervus cranialis*
- *vertebra cervicalis*
- *caput breve*

# Decline:

dolor acer	nervus cranialis	vertebra cervicalis	caput breve
doloris acris	nervi cranialis	vertebrae cervicalis	capitis brevis
dolorem acrem	nervum cranialem	vertebram cervicalem	caput breve
dolore acri	nervo craniali	vertebra cervicali	capite brevi
dolores acres	nervi craniales	vertebrae cervicales	capita brevia
dolorum acrium	nervorum cranialium	vertebrarum cervicalium	capitum brevium
dolores acres	nervos craniales	vertebras cervicales	capita brevia
doloribus acribus	nervis cranialibus	vertebris cervicalibus	capitibus brevibus

# Guess from which nouns are the following adjectives derived:



- cranialis, e
- lateralis, e
- ulnaris, e
- abdominalis, e
- bronchialis, e
- nasalis, e
- frontalis, e
- capitalis, e
- dentalis, e
- uterinus, a, um
- vertebralis, e
- cervicalis, e
- cutaneus, a, um
- palatinus, a, um
- pectoralis, e

# Connect the nouns with adjectives



- pulveres + simplex
- contra febrim + continuus, a, um
- partes + aequalis, e
- laesio vasorum + afferens
- cum veneno + validus, a, um
- in haemorrhagia + gravis, e

- pulveres simplices
- contra febrim continuam
- partes aequales
- laesio vasorum afferentium
- cum veneno valido
- in haemorrhagia gravi

# Connect the terms with the nouns and prepositions

- **laesio** (medulla spinalis, nervus cranialis, caput laterale musculi tricipitis brachii)
- **causa** (delirium tremens, spondylitis deformans, sclerosis multiplex, icterus gravis, dolor acutus, thrombosis venae)
- **mors post** (spondylitis deformans, trauma grave, vulnus perforans sclerae, carcinoma latens, febris subita)
- **sine** (dolor acer, trauma grave, febris, fractura complicata)

# Change the number



- extractio dentis lactei
- pro dosi medicinali
- morbi latentes
- e tunicis mucosis
- dosis letalis
- contusio periculosa
- extractiones dentium lacteorum
- pro dosibus medicinalibus
- morbus latens
- e tunica mucosa
- doses letales
- contusiones periculosae