


V [L]

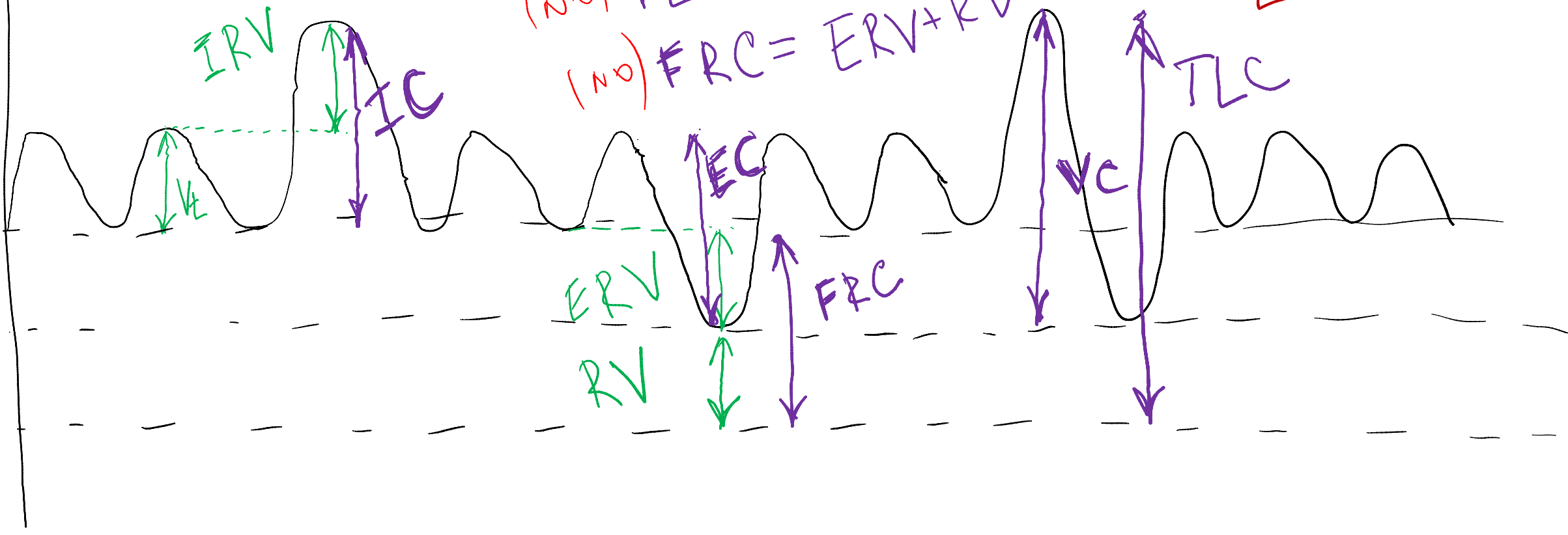
$V_t$   
 $IRV$   
 $ERV$   
 $RV (NO)$

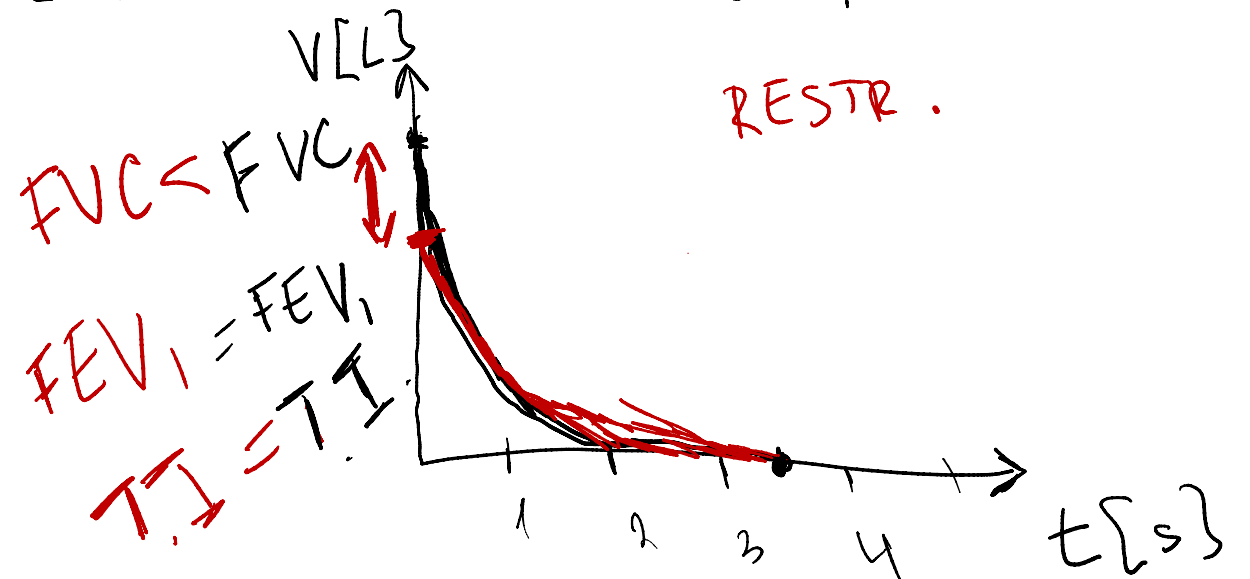
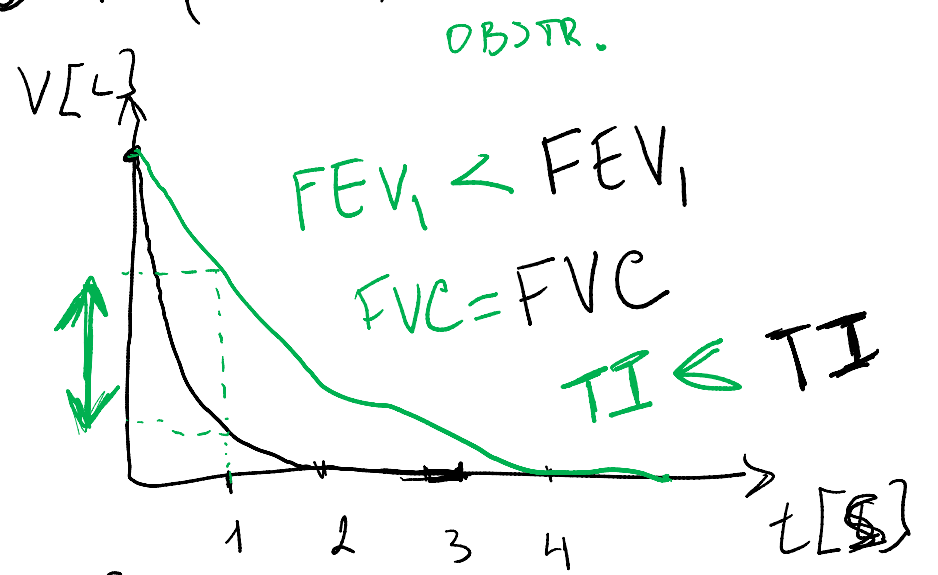
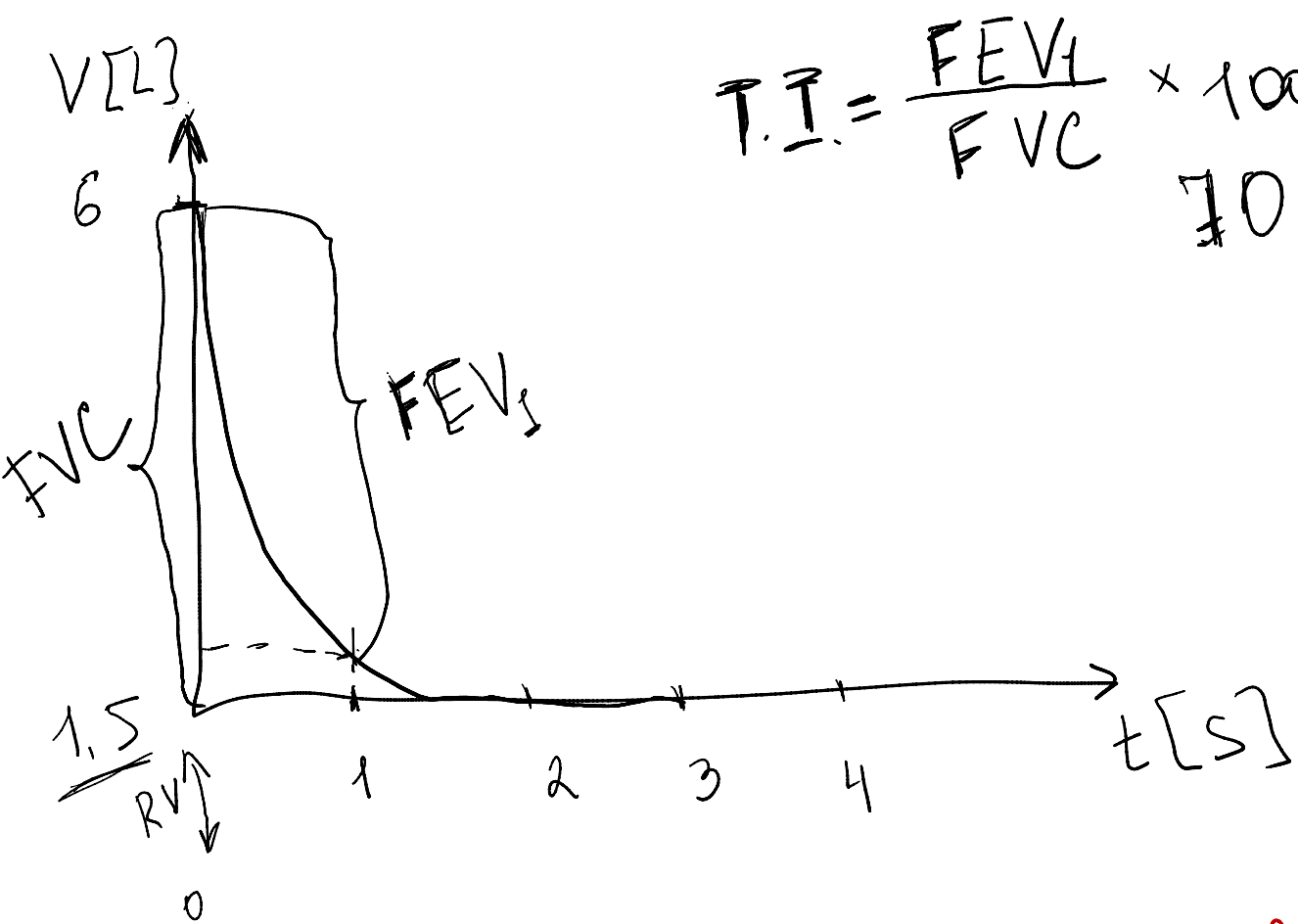
$IC = V_t + IRV$   
 $EC = V_t + ERV$

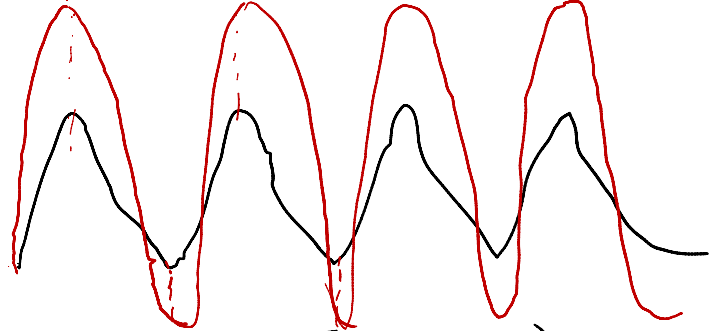
$VC = IRV + V_t + ERV$

$(NO) TLC = VC + RV$   
 $(NO) FRC = ERV + RV$

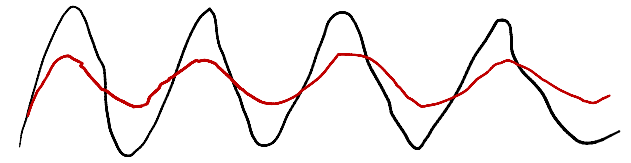
DINAM. P.:  
 $F_B = 12-18 / \text{min}$   
 $MV = F_B \times V_t$   
 $MMV = MF_B \times MV_t$   




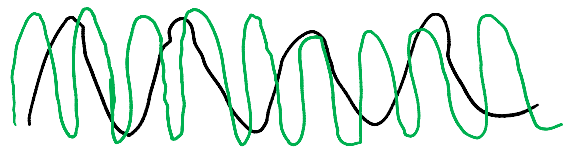




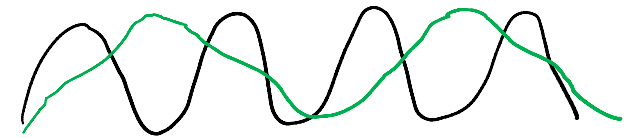
HYPERPNOE ( $\uparrow V$ )



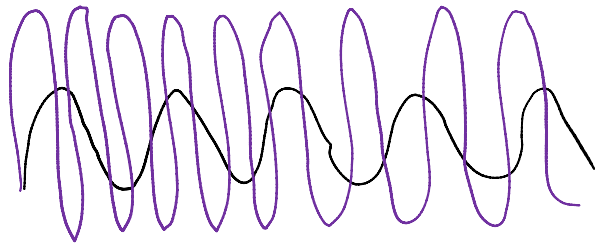
HYPHOPNOE ( $\downarrow V$ )



TACHYPNOE ( $\uparrow F$ )



BRADYPN. ( $\downarrow F$ )

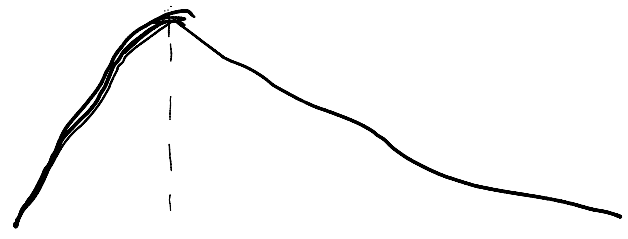


HYPHERVENT ( $\uparrow V \times \uparrow F$ )



HYPHOPNOE ( $\downarrow V \times \downarrow F$ )

I E I < E



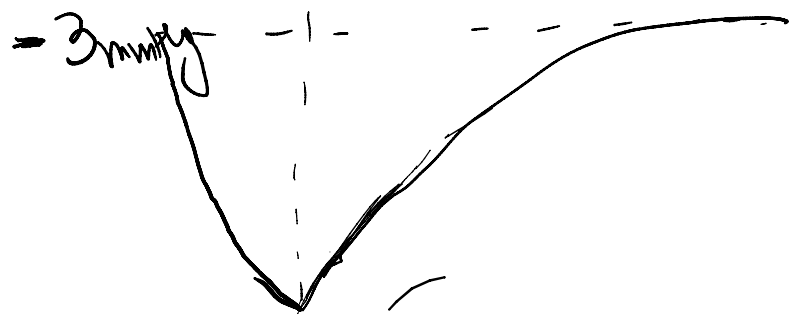
+1 mmHg

alveol. p.



-1 mmHg

INTRAPLEUR. P.



-3 mmHg

-6 mmHg

$$BP = \underbrace{SV \times HR}_{SBP} \times \overbrace{R}^{DBP}$$

$$R = \frac{L \times D \times V}{h \times r^4}$$

RENIN + ANGIOTENSINOGEN



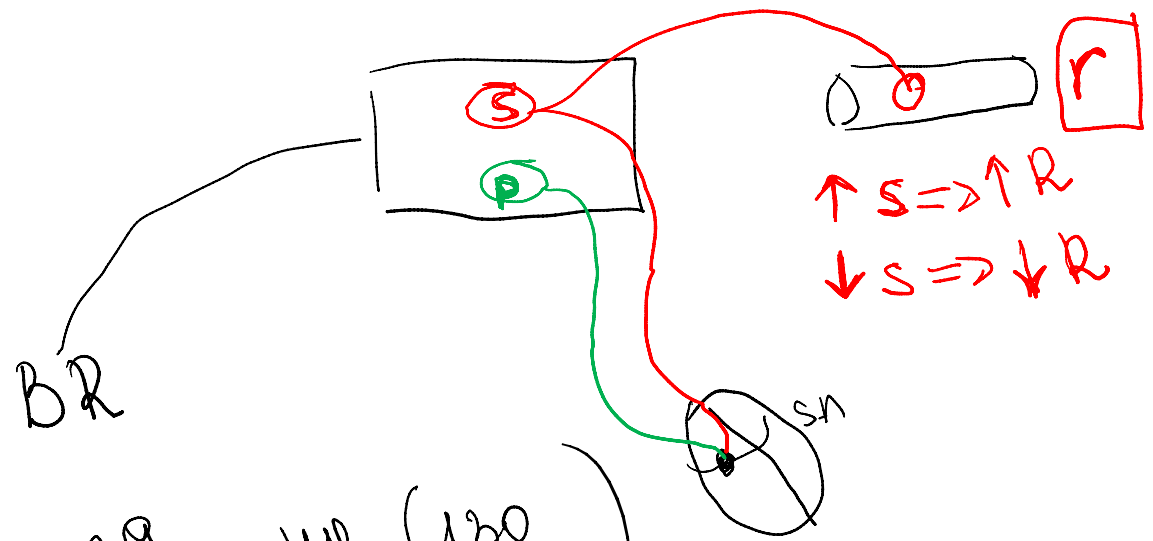
ATI + ACE



AT II ⇒ (↑R)



ALDOSTERONE



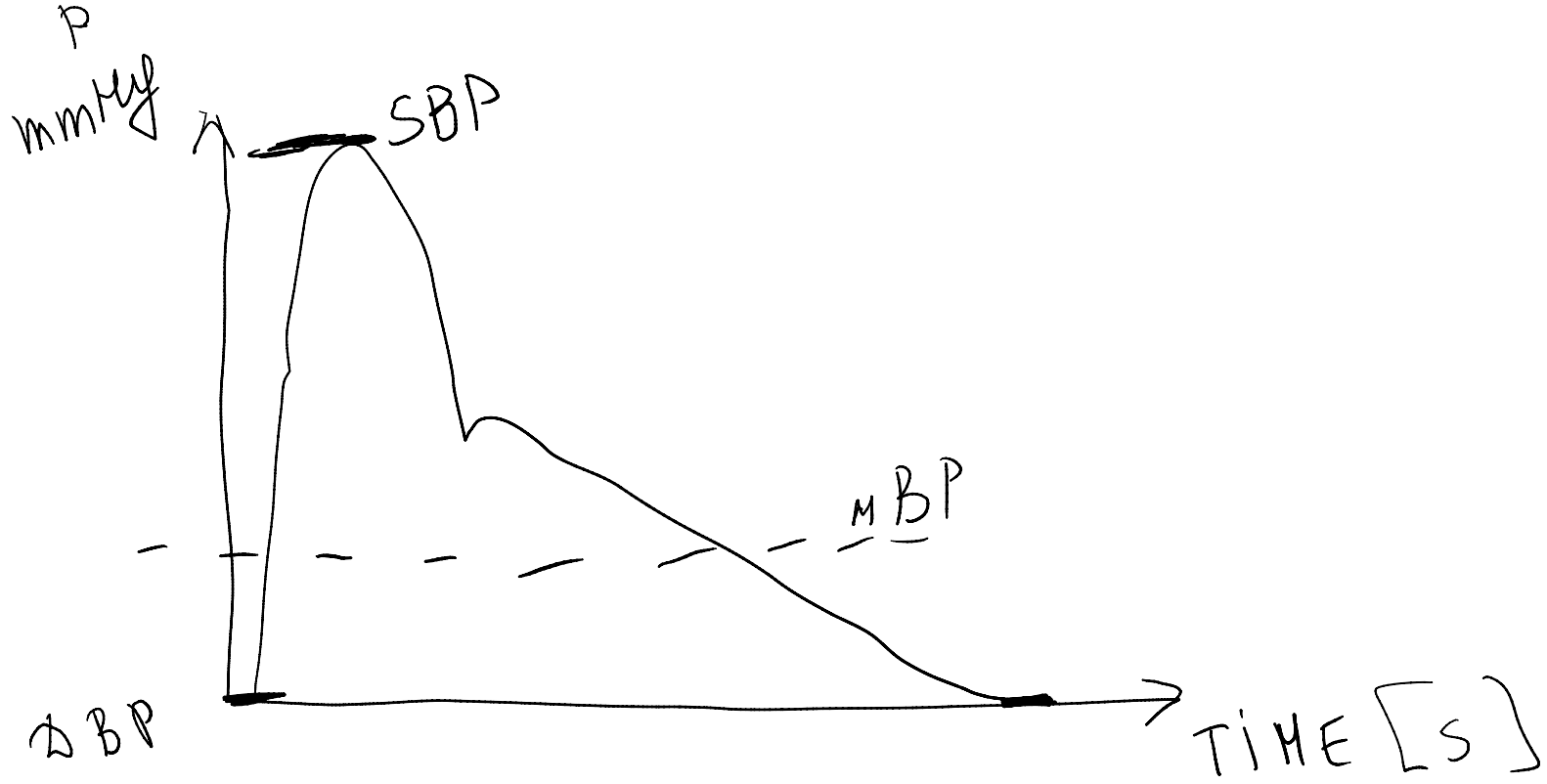
SBP = 139 mmHg (120 mmHg)

DBP = 85 mmHg

• ENDOTHEL. C. ⇒ NO ⇒ DILATION ↓R

LACTATE ⇒ DILATION

↑ pCO<sub>2</sub> OR ↓ pO<sub>2</sub> ⇒ DILATION (NOT IN LUNGS)



$$PP = SBP - DBP$$

$$MBP = DBP + \frac{1}{3} PP$$