|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **abdomen, inis, n.** | belly, abdomen |
| **abducens, entis** | abducent, drawing away from the medial line  |
| **abductor, oris, m.** | a muscle drawing a limb away from the median plane |
| **abortus, us, m.** | abortion |
| **abscessus, us, m.** | an inclosed collection of pus, abscess |
| **accessorius, a, um****acer, acris, acre** | accessory, supplementarysharp |
| **acne, es, f.** | acne |
| **acquisitus, a, um** | acquired |
| **acromion, ii, n.** | acromion, bony process of shoulder blade |
| **acutus, a, um** | acute (severe symptoms, short-term) |
| **adductor, oris, m.** | a muscle drawing a limb towards the median plane |
| **adiposus, a, um** | fatty, adipose |
| **aditus, us, m.** | approach or entry into |
| **adiuvans, antis** | assisting, aiding, helping |
| **adultus, a, um** | adult |
| **aegrotus, i, m.** | sick person, patient |
| **albus, a, um** | white |
| **alienus, a, um** | foreign |
| **allergia, ae, f.** | allergy |
| **amputatio, onis, f.** | amputation, surgical or traumatic removal of a limb or its part |
| **anaemia, ae, f.** | an(a)emia |
| **anaesthesia, ae, f.** | artificially induced loss of sensation, anesthesia |
| **anamnesis, is/eos, f.** | medical history of a patient |
| **anatomicus, a, um** | anatomical |
| **angina, ae, f.** | angina |
| **angulus, i, m.** | angle, curved part of a bone |
| **anomalia, ae, f.** | anomaly, deviation from usual |
| **antebrachium, ii, n.** | forearm |
| **aorta, ae, f.** | aorta |
| **apertura, ae, f.** | opening, aperture |
| **apertus, a, um** | open |
| **apex, icis, m.** | extremity of a conic structure |
| **aqua, ae, f.** | water |
| **arcus, us, m.** | arch |
| **arteria, ae, f.** | artery |
| **articulatio, onis, f.** | joint |
| **ascendens, entis** | ascending, going upwards |
| **ascites, ae, m.** | abnormal accumulation of fluid in abdomen |
| **asthenicus, a, um** | referring to *asthenia* (i.e. feebleness, weakness) |
| **asthma, matis, n.** | chronic inflammation of airways |
| **atrium, ii, n.** | chamber |
| **atrophia, ae, f.** | atrophy, wasting or a decrease in size of a body part |
| **auditivus, a, um** | auditory |
| **auditus, us, m.** | sense of hearing |
| **auris, is, f.** | ear |
| **autonomicus, a, um** | autonomic, working with conscious control (of nervous system) |
| **axilla, ae, f.** | armpit |
| **axis, is, m. (Acc.-im)** | a line through a center of body; 2nd cervical vertebra |
| **basis, is/eos, f.** | base of a structure (opposite to *apex*) |
| **benignus, a, um** | benign, favorable for recovery (of tumors) |
| **biceps, cipitis** | two-headed, biceps (muscle) |
| **bilis, bilis, f.** | bile |
| **biventer, tris, tre** | having two “bellies” |
| **brachium, ii, n.** | arm |
| **bucca, ae, f.** | cheek |
| **bulbus, i, m.** | (eye)bulb |
| **bursa, ae, f.** | pouch, sack, bursa |
| **caecus, a, um** | blind |
| **calcaneus, i, m.** | heel bone |
| **calculosis, is/eos, f.** | formation of stones |
| **calvities, ei, f.** | baldness, alopecia |
| **canalis, is, m.** | channel, tubular structure |
| **cancer, cri, m.** | cancer |
| **caninus, a, um** | cuspid, canine (of tooth) |
| **canities, ei, f.** | graying of hair  |
| **capilli, orum, m.** | hair |
| **caput, itis, n.** | head |
| **carcinoma, matis, n.** | a malignant new growth of epithelial cells |
| **cardiacus, a, um.** | related to heart, cardiac |
| **caries, ei, f.** | dental decay |
| **carpus, i, m.** | wrist |
| **cartilago, inis, f.** | cartilage |
| **causa, ae, f.** | cause, reason |
| **cavitas, atis, f.** | cavity |
| **cavus, a , um****celer, eris, ere** | hollow, concave (with vein)fast, accelerated |
| **cellula, ae, f.** | cell |
| **cera, ae, f.** | wax |
| **cerebrum, i, n.** | brain |
| **cervix, icis, f.** | neck (of soft tissues) |
| **chirurgicus, a, um** | surgical |
| **choledochus, i, m.** | common bile duct |
| **chronicus, a, um** | chronic (mild symptoms, long-term) |
| **cirrhosis, is/eos, f.** | scarification of liver tissue |
| **clausus, a, um** | closed |
| **clavicula, ae, f.** | collar bone, clavicle |
| **coccygeus, a, um** | coccygeal, related to coccyx |
| **colica, ae, f.** | colic |
| **collapsus, us, m.** | collapse, a condition of extreme exhaustion |
| **collum, i, n.** | neck (of bones) |
| **colon, i, n.** | large intestine, colon |
| **columna, ae, f.** | column |
| **comitans, antis** | accompanying |
| **commotio, onis, f.** | an injury to a soft structure resulting from violent shaking, concussion |
| **communicans, antis** | communicating |
| **complicatus, a, um** | complicated |
| **congenitus, a, um** | congenital, inborn |
| **conoideus, a, um** | cone-shaped |
| **constituens, entis** | constituent, referring to part of a whole |
| **contractio, onis, f.** | a shortening or increase in tension of a muscle |
| **contusio, onis, f.** | bruise, contusion |
| **cornu, us, n.** | horn |
| **coronarius, a, um** | coronary (with *arteriae*) |
| **corpus, oris, n.** | body |
| **corrigens, entis** | correcting |
| **cortex, icis, m.** | an outer layer of an organ (opposite to *medulla*) |
| **costa, ae, f.** | rib |
| **coxa, ae, f.** | hip bone |
| **cranium, ii, n.** | skull |
| **crassus, a, um** | thick |
| **crista, ae, f.** | crest, ridge |
| **crus, ris, n.** | lower leg |
| **cubitus, i, m.** | elbow |
| **cura, ae, f.** | care |
| **curvatura, ae, f.** | rounded part of a structure, curvature |
| **cutis, is, f.** | skin |
| **cystis, is, f.** | cyst, an abnormal sac filled with liquid or semisolid substance |
| **decimus, a, um** | tenth |
| **decimus, a, um** | tenth |
| **decolor, oris** | colourless |
| **decubitus, us, m.** | bedsore, pressure ulcer |
| **defectus, us, m.** | shortcoming, deficiency |
| **deltoideus, a, um** | shaped like greek letter δ |
| **dens, ntis, m.** | tooth |
| **descendens, entis** | descending, going downwards |
| **destillatus, a, um** | distilled |
| **dexter, tra, trum** | right  |
| **diabetes, ae, m.** | diabetes |
| **diameter, tri, f.** | diameter |
| **diarrhoe, es, f.** | diarrhoea |
| **diastole, es, f.** | diastole |
| **digitus, i, m.** | finger (both on hands and feet) |
| **dilatatio, onis, f.** | abnormal widening |
| **diphtheria, ae, f.** | diphtheria |
| **diploe, es, f.** | the spongy layer in flat bones |
| **discus, i, m.** | disc |
| **diureticus, a, um** | stimulating urine production |
| **dolorosus, a, um** | painful |
| **dorsum, i, n.** | back (of a structure) |
| **ductus, us, m.** | duct, a passage with well-defined walls, esp. for secretion or excretion |
| **duodecimus, a, um** | twelfth |
| **duodenum, i, n.** | duodenum (the 1st part of small intestine) |
| **duplex, icis** | double, having two components or functions |
| **durus, a, um** | hard |
| **dyspnoe, es, f.** | shortness of breath, difficult breathing |
| **eczema matis, n.** | eczema, inflammatory process involving epidermis |
| **effectus, us, m.** | effect |
| **emesis, is/eos, f.** | vomiting |
| **encephalon, i, n.** | brain |
| **epidemicus, a, um** | epidemic, occurring in excessive numbers |
| **epigastrium, ii, n.** | upper abdominal area |
| **epilepsia, ae, f.** | epilepsy |
| **exacerbans, antis** | worsening |
| **exitus, us, m.** | death |
| **exogenes, is** | originating outside the body |
| **externus, a, um** | external |
| **extractum, i, n.** | extract (from plants) |
| **facies, ei, f.** | surface; face |
| **fascia, ae, f.** | fascia |
| **febris, is, f.** | fever |
| **fel, fellis, n.** | bile |
| **felleus, a, um** | bilious, related to bile |
| **femur, oris, n.** | femur |
| **fetus, us, m.** | fetus, unborn child |
| **fibula, ae, f.** | calf bone, fibula |
| **fissura, ae, f.** | fissure, elongated cleft |
| **flavus, a, um** | yellow |
| **fluctuans, antis** | floating |
| **foramen, inis, n.** | a natural opening or a passage e.g. in a bone |
| **fossa, ae, f.** | hole, depression |
| **fractura, ae, f.** | fracture |
| **frequens, entis** | frequent |
| **frons, ntis, f.** | forehead |
| **functio, onis, f.** | function |
| **fundus, i, m.** | base, bottom |
| **fuscus, a, um** | brown |
| **ganglion, ii, n.** | gaglion, nerve cell cluster |
| **gargarisma, matis, n.** | gargle |
| **gaster, tris, f.** | stomach |
| **gastricus, a, um** | gastric, related to stomach |
| **genu, us, n.** | knee |
| **glandula, ae, f.** | gland |
| **gravida, ae, f.** | pregnant woman |
| **graviditas, atis, f.** | pregnancy |
| **griseus, a, um** | grey |
| **gustus, us, m.** | sense of taste |
| **habitus, us, m.** | the constitutional and physical characteristics of an individual |
| **haemorrhagia, ae, f.** | bleeding |
| **hallux, ucis, m.** | big toe |
| **hernia, ae, f.** | hernia, protrusion of an organ out of its place |
| **herpes etis, m.** | herpes, a skin disease caused by the herpes virus |
| **humerus, i, m.** | humerus |
| **hypogastrium, ii, n.** | lower abdominal area |
| **icterus, i, m.** | jaundice |
| **iliacus, a, um** | iliac, related to iliac bone |
| **ilium, ii, n.** | ilium |
| **incipiens, entis** | starting, incipient |
| **incisura, ae, f.** | notch |
| **increscens, entis** | growing |
| **infans, antis, m., f.** | child up to 1 year of age |
| **infarctus, us, m.** | a localized area of dead tissue due to obstructed blood supply, infarction |
| **insufficientia, ae, f.** | Insufficiency |
| **internus, a, um** | internal |
| **interosseus, a, um** | between bones, interosseous |
| **ischium, ii, n.** | ischium |
| **jejunum, i, n.** | jejunum (the 2nd part of small intestine) |
| **labium, ii, n.** | lip; skin fold |
| **laesus, a, um** | damaged |
| **lagoena, ae, f.** | bottle |
| **lambdoideus, a, um**  | shaped like greek letter λ |
| **lamina, ae, f.** | membrane, lamina |
| **latens, ntis** | hidden, latent |
| **latus, a, um** | wide, broad |
| **latus, eris, n.** | side |
| **laxativus, a, um** | stimulating bowel movements |
| **lens, ntis, f.** | lens |
| **lentus, a, um** | slow |
| **liber, era, erum** | free, loose |
| **lien, enis, m.** | spleen |
| **ligamentum, i, n.** | ligament |
| **linea, ae, f.** | line |
| **lingua, ae, f.** | tongue |
| **liquor, oris, m.** | liquid |
| **lobus, i, m.** | lobe |
| **locus, i, m.** | place |
| **longus, a, um** | long |
| **lymphaticus, a, um** | lymphatic |
| **magnus, a, um** | big, large |
| **malignus, a, um** | malignant, growing invasively and destructively (of tumors) |
| **malleolus, i, m.** | bony prominence of ankle |
| **mamma, ae, f.** | breast |
| **mandibula, ae, f.** | lower jaw |
| **manus, us, f.** | hand |
| **margo, inis, m.** | margin |
| **maxilla, ae, f.** | upper jaw |
| **meatus, us, m.** | a natural opening or channel; meatus |
| **medianus, a, um** | median, located in between two structures |
| **medicamentum, i, n.** | medicament |
| **medicus, i, m.** | doctor |
| **medius, a, um** | middle |
| **medulla, ae, f.** | bone marrow |
| **mellitus, a, um** | type of diabetes, lit. related to honey  |
| **mens, ntis, f.** | mind |
| **mentum, i, n.** | chin |
| **methodus, i, f.** | method |
| **migrans, antis** | changing place, migrating |
| **morbus, i, m.** | disease |
| **mors, tis, f.** | death |
| **morsus, us, m.** | bite |
| **mucosus, a, um** | mucous, related to mucus |
| **musculus, i, m.** | muscle |
| **nasus, i, m.** | nose |
| **neonatus, i, m.** | newborn |
| **nervus, i, m.** | nerve |
| **neurosis, is/eos, f.** | a mild mental disorder  |
| **niger, gra, grum** | black |
| **nodus, i, m.** | node |
| **nonus, a, um** | ninth |
| **novus, a, um** | new |
| **nucleus, i, m.** | cell nucleus; mass of grey matter  |
| **obliquus, a, um** | oblique, inclined |
| **oblongatus, a, um** | prolonged |
| **obstructio, onis, f.** | obstruction |
| **octavus, a, um** | eighth |
| **oculus, i, m.** | eye |
| **oedema, matis, n.** | swelling |
| **oesophagus, i, m.** | gullet, esophagus |
| **olecranon, i, n.** | curved bony eminence of ulna, the pointed part of elbow |
| **oleum, i, n.**  | oil |
| **olfactus, us, m.** | sense of smell |
| **olla, ae, f.** | gallipot, cup |
| **operabilis, e** | operable |
| **orbita, ae, f.** | orbit |
| **organum, i, n.** | organ |
| **os, oris, n.** | mouth, opening, entrance |
| **os, ossis, n.** | bone |
| **ostium, ii, n.** | orifice |
| **ovarium, ii, n.** | ovary |
| **palatinus, a, um** | palatal, related to palate |
| **palatum, i, n.** | palate |
| **palma, ae, f.** | palm of hand |
| **palpebra, ae, f.** | eyelid |
| **pancreas, atis n.** | pancreas |
| **paries, etis, m.** | wall |
| **pars, rtis, f.** | part |
| **partus, us, m.** | childbirth, delivery |
| **parvus, a, um** | small |
| **pasta, ae, f.** | paste |
| **patella, ae, f.** | kneecap |
| **pectus, oris, n.** | chest |
| **pelvis, is, f.** | pelvis |
| **penetrans, antis** | penetrating, entering a structure |
| **penis, is, m.** | penis |
| **perforatio, onis, f.** | abnormal perforation of a structure |
| **perforatus, a, um** | perforated |
| **pericardium, ii, n.** | sack around the heart |
| **periculosus, a, um** | dangerous |
| **periculum, i, n.** | danger |
| **periodus i, f.** | period |
| **permanens, entis** | permanent, enduring |
| **pes, dis, m.** | foot |
| **phalanx, ngis, f.** | finger bone, phalanx |
| **pharyngeus, a, um** | related to pharynx |
| **pharynx, ngis, f.** | pharynx |
| **pillula, ae, f.** | pill |
| **plexus, us, m.** | network (usually of veins or nerves); plexus |
| **plica, ae, f.** | fold |
| **pneumonia, ae, f.** | pneumonia, lung infection |
| **pollex, icis, m.** | thumb |
| **postoperativus, a, um** | occurring after operation, postoperative |
| **praematurus, a, um** | occurring before due time, premature |
| **primus, a, um** | first |
| **profundus, a, um** | deep  |
| **prognosis, is/eos, f.** | forecast of the probable outcome of a disease |
| **progrediens, entis** | advancing, progressive |
| **prolapsus, us, m.** | slipping of an organ downwards, prolapse |
| **proprius, a, um** | proper, distinctive |
| **pubes, is, f.** | the pubic region |
| **puerperium, ii, n.** | the period between the delivery and the involution of uterus (3-6 weeks) |
| **pulsus, us, m.** | pulse |
| **pus, puris, n.** | pus |
| **pylorus, i, m.** | pylorus (the part connecting stomach to duodenum) |
| **quartus, a, um** | fourth |
| **quintus, a, um** | fifth |
| **rabies, ei, f.** | an acute viral disease from infected animal bite; rabies |
| **radiatus, a, um** | radiate, ray-shaped |
| **radius, ii, m.** | radial bone, radius |
| **radix, icis, f.** | root |
| **ramus, i, m.**  | branch |
| **raphe, es, f.** | suture (with soft tissues) |
| **rarus, a, um** | rare |
| **recens, entis** | recent |
| **recidivans, antis / recurrens, entis** | recurring, repeating itself |
| **rectum, i, n.** | rectum (final part of large intestine) |
| **rectus, a, um** | straight |
| **regio, onis, f.** | region |
| **remedium, ii, n.** | remedy, medication |
| **ren, is, m.** | kidney |
| **rete, is, n.** | network |
| **rima, ae, f.** | fissure, free space between |
| **ruber, bra, brum** | red |
| **ruptura, ae, f.** | rupture |
| **sanabilis, e** | treatable |
| **sanus, a, um** | healthy |
| **scabies, ei, f.** | a skin disease caused by mite |
| **scapula, ae, f.** | shoulder blade, scapula |
| **scarlatina, ae, f.** | scarlet fever |
| **scatula, ae, f.**  | box |
| **sclera, ae, f.** | sclera, outer coat of the eyeball |
| **secundarius, a, um** | secondary, not primary |
| **secundus, a, um** | second |
| **sensus, us, m.** | sense |
| **sepsis, is/eos, f.** | bacterial infection in bloodstream or tissues |
| **septimus, a, um** | seventh |
| **septum, i, n.** | septum, a wall dividing cavity or structure |
| **serosus, a, um** | serous, related to serum |
| **serpens, entis, m.** | snake |
| **sextus, a, um** | sixth |
| **siccus, a um** | dry |
| **sigmoideus, a, um** | shaped like geek letter ϛ |
| **signum, i, n.** | sign, indication |
| **simplex, icis** | simple |
| **sinister, tra, trum** | left |
| **sinus, us, m.** | a cavity made by bones; sinus |
| **situs, us, m.** | place |
| **skeleton, i, n.** | skeleton |
| **solvens, entis** | dissolving |
| **species, erum, f.** | dried tea mixture |
| **spina, ae, f.** | spine, thorn |
| **spontaneus, a, um** | natural; arising without any apparent cause |
| **spurius, a, um** | false (with *costa*) |
| **status, us, m.** | state, condition |
| **stenosis, is/eos, f.** | abnormal narrowing |
| **sternum, i, n.** | breastbone, sternum |
| **subcutaneus, a, um** | subcutaneous, located under skin |
| **subitus, a, um** | sudden |
| **substantia, ae, f.** | matter, substance |
| **sulcus, i, m.** | groove |
| **suppositorium, ii, n.** | suppository, medication applied rectally |
| **suspicio, onis, f.** | suspicion |
| **sutura, ae, f.** | suture (with bones) |
| **sympathicus, a, um** | sympathetic (nervous system) |
| **symphysis, is/eos, f.** | symphysis |
| **symptoma, matis, n.** | symptom |
| **tabuletta, ae, f.** | pill |
| **tactus, us, m.** | sense of touch |
| **talus, i, m.** | ankle bone |
| **tarsus, i, m.** | tarsus |
| **tendo, inis, m.** | tendon |
| **teres, etis** | round |
| **tertius, a, um** | third |
| **testis, is, m.** | testicle |
| **therapia, ae, f.** | treatment |
| **thoracicus, a, um** | thoracic, related to thorax |
| **thorax, acis, m.** | ribcage, thorax |
| **tibia, ae, f.** | shin bone, tibia |
| **tinctura, ae, f.** | tincture, alcoholic solution made of plants |
| **tonsilla, ae, f.** | tonsil |
| **tractus, us, m.** | a system with specialized function; tract |
| **transversus, a, um** | transverse |
| **triplex, icis** | triple |
| **trochlea ae, f.** | pulley-shaped structure |
| **truncus, i, m.** | trunk; (brain) stem |
| **truncus, i, m.** | trunk |
| **tuba, ae, f.** | tube |
| **tuber, eris, n.** | larger protuberance |
| **tuberculum, i, n.** | tubercle, small bump  |
| **tumor, oris, m.** | tumor, a new growth |
| **tunica, ae, f.** | membrane |
| **tussis, is, f.** | cough |
| **ulcus, eris, n.** | ulcer, a local defect produced by necrotic inflamed tissue |
| **ulna, ae, f.** | elbow bone, ulna |
| **undecimus, a, um** | eleventh |
| **unguentum, i, n.** | ointment |
| **unguis, is, m.** | nail |
| **ureter, eris, m.** | ureter |
| **urinarius, a, um** | urinary |
| **usus, us, m.** | use |
| **uterinus, a, um** | uterine, related to uterus |
| **uterus, i, m.** | uterus |
| **vagus, a um** | wandering (nerve) |
| **valvula, ae, f.** | valve |
| **vas, is, n.** | vessel |
| **velum, i, n.** | a covering structure resembling veil |
| **vena, ae, f.** | vein |
| **venenum, i, n.** | poison |
| **ventriculus, i, m.** | ventricle; stomach *(obsolete)* |
| **vermiformis, e** | worm-shaped (with *appendix*) |
| **versicolor, oris** | multicoloured |
| **vertebra, ae, f.** | vertebra |
| **verus, a, um** | true (with *costa*) |
| **vesica, ae, f.** | bladder |
| **vestibulum, i, n.** | a small space or cavity at the beginning of a canal, vestible |
| **visus, us, m.** | sense of vision |
| **vitrum, i, n.** | glass, test tube |
| **vivus a, um**  | alive, living |
| **vomitus, us, m.** | vomiting |
| **vulnus, eris, n.** | injury, wound |