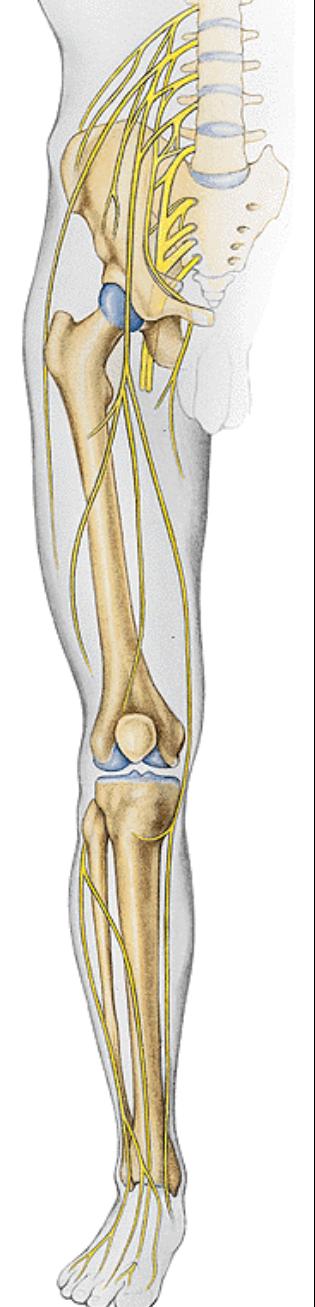


# **Inervace dolní končetiny**

## **Plexus lumbalis sacralis**

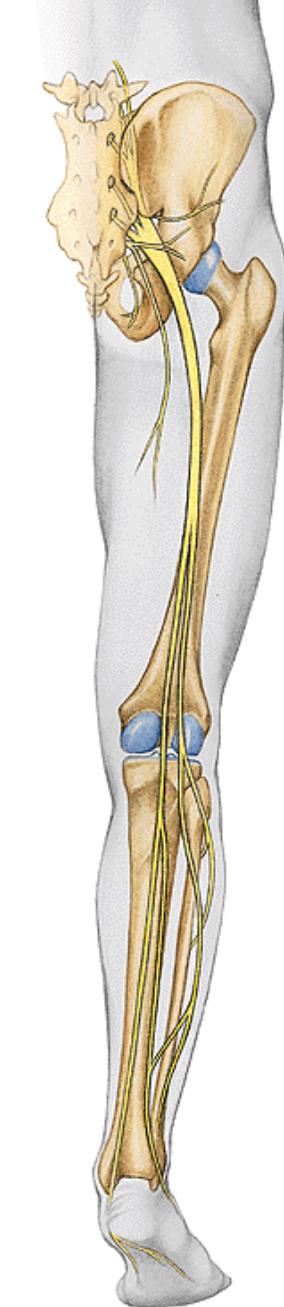


## Plexus lumbalis

Břicho

Stehno: lat., ant., med.

Bérec: med.



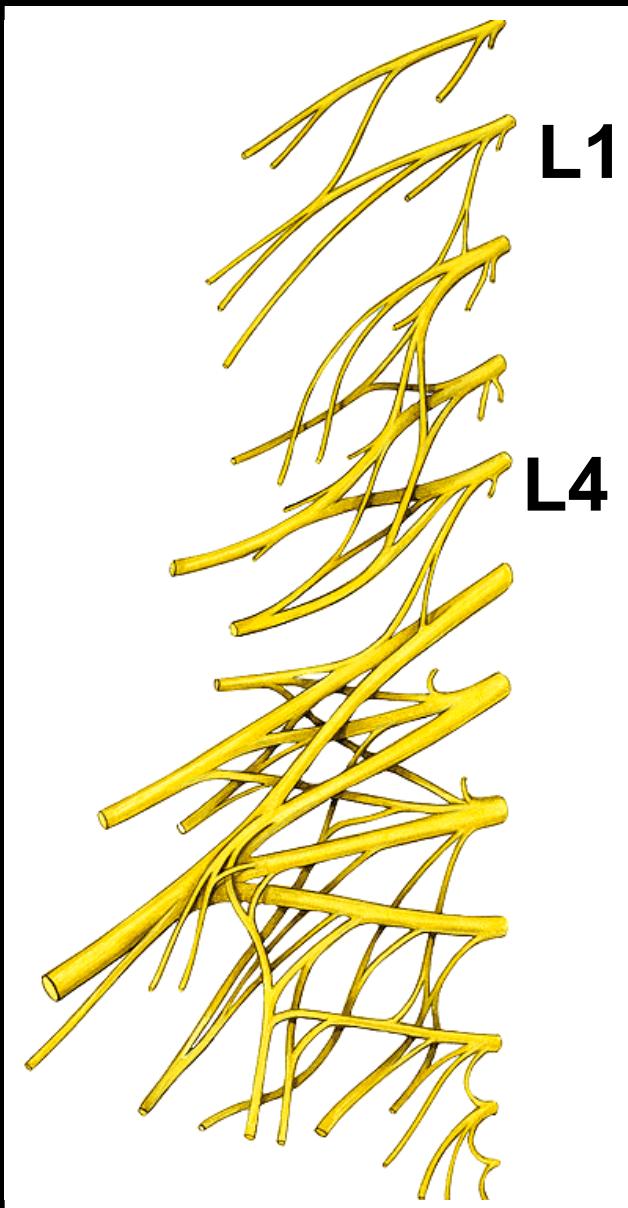
## Plexus sacralis

Stehno: post.

Bérec: ant., lat., post.

Noha

# Plexus lumbalis



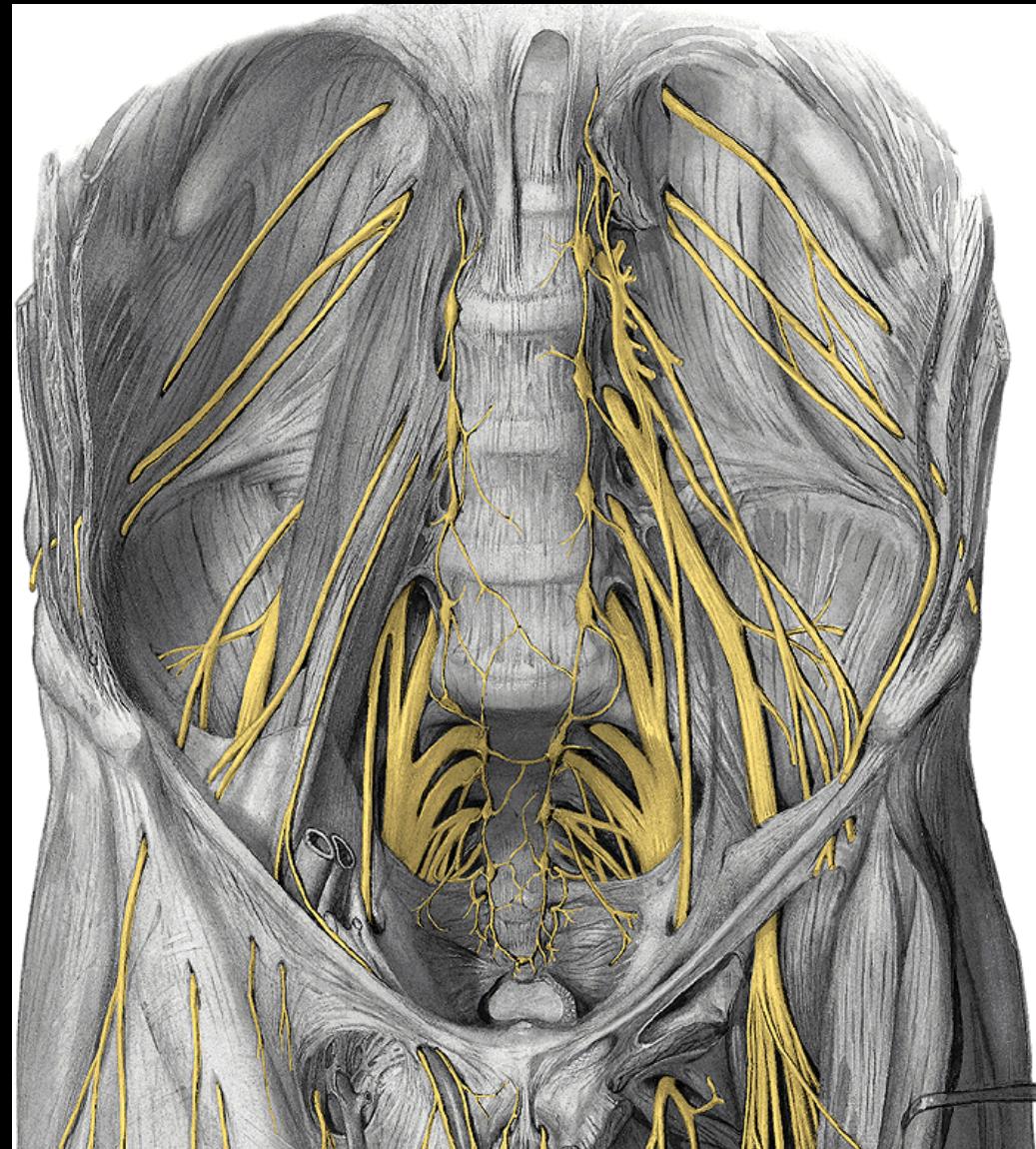
Míšní nervy

L1 – L4

Přední větve

Inervace: část stěny břišní  
část DK

Aferentní  
Motorická

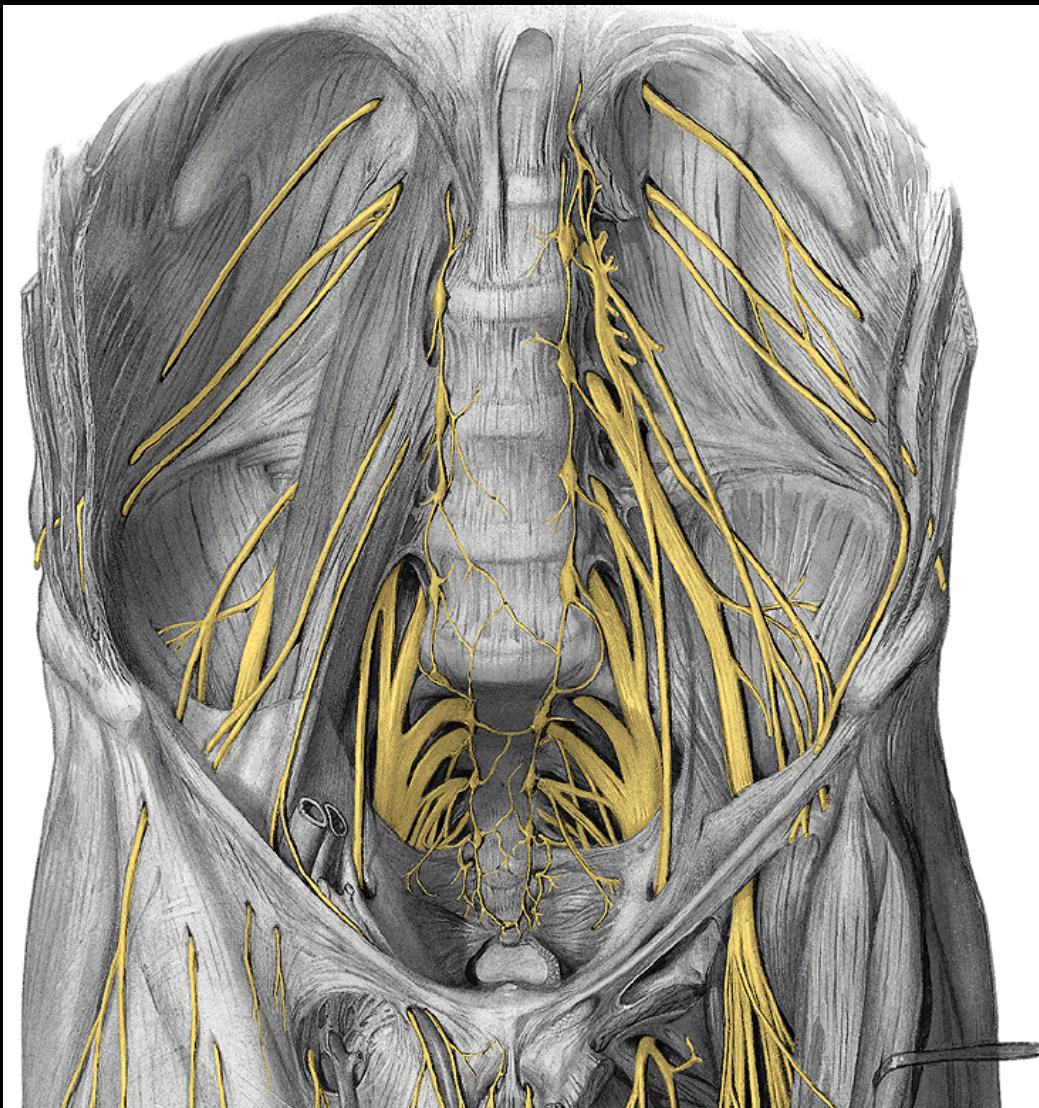


**Rr. musculares**  
**N. iliohypogastricus**  
**N. ilioinguinalis**  
**N. cut. femoris lat.**  
**N. femoralis**

**M. psoas major**

**N. genitofemoralis**  
**N. obturatorius**

# N. iliohypogastricus

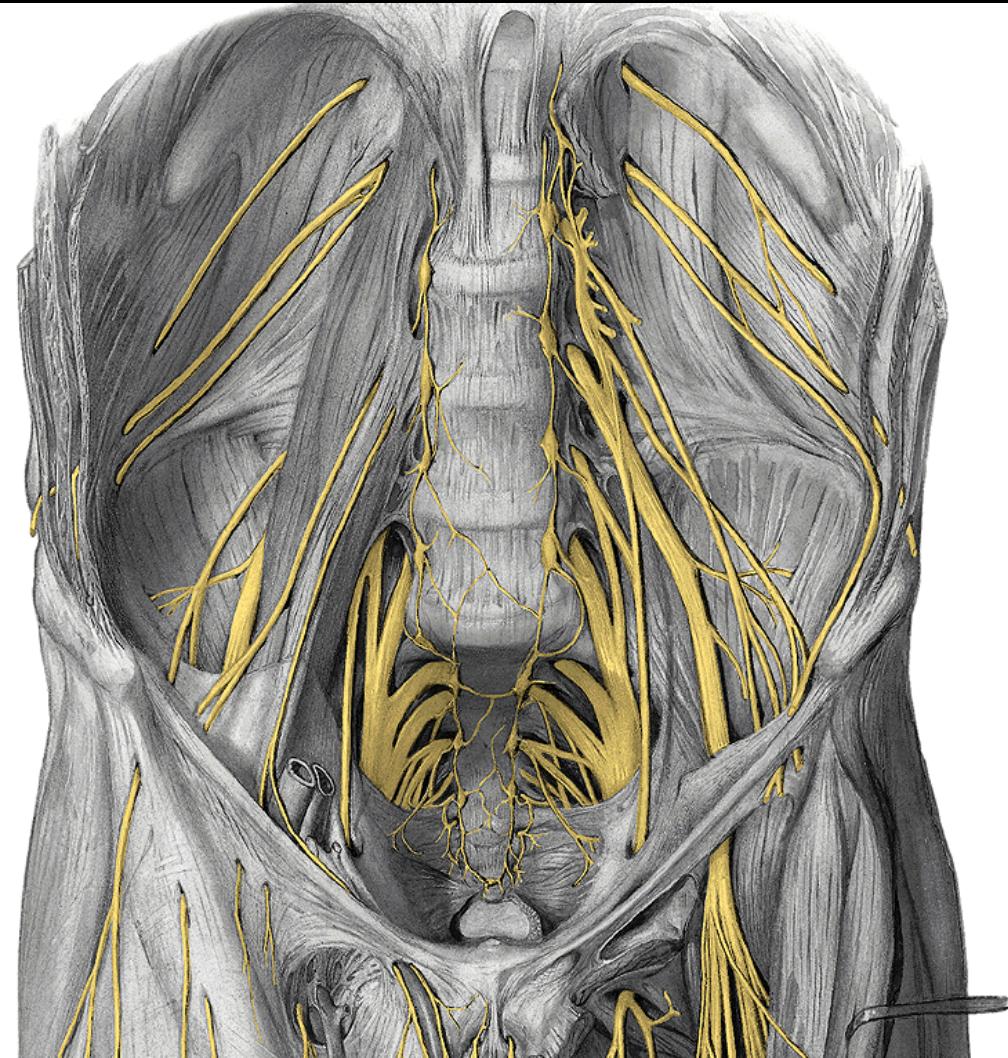


Mezi m. transversus  
a m. obliquus int.

**Rr. musc:**  
m. obliquus int.  
m. transversus

**Rr. cutanei**

# N. ilioinguinalis



Mezi m. transversus  
a m. obliquus int.

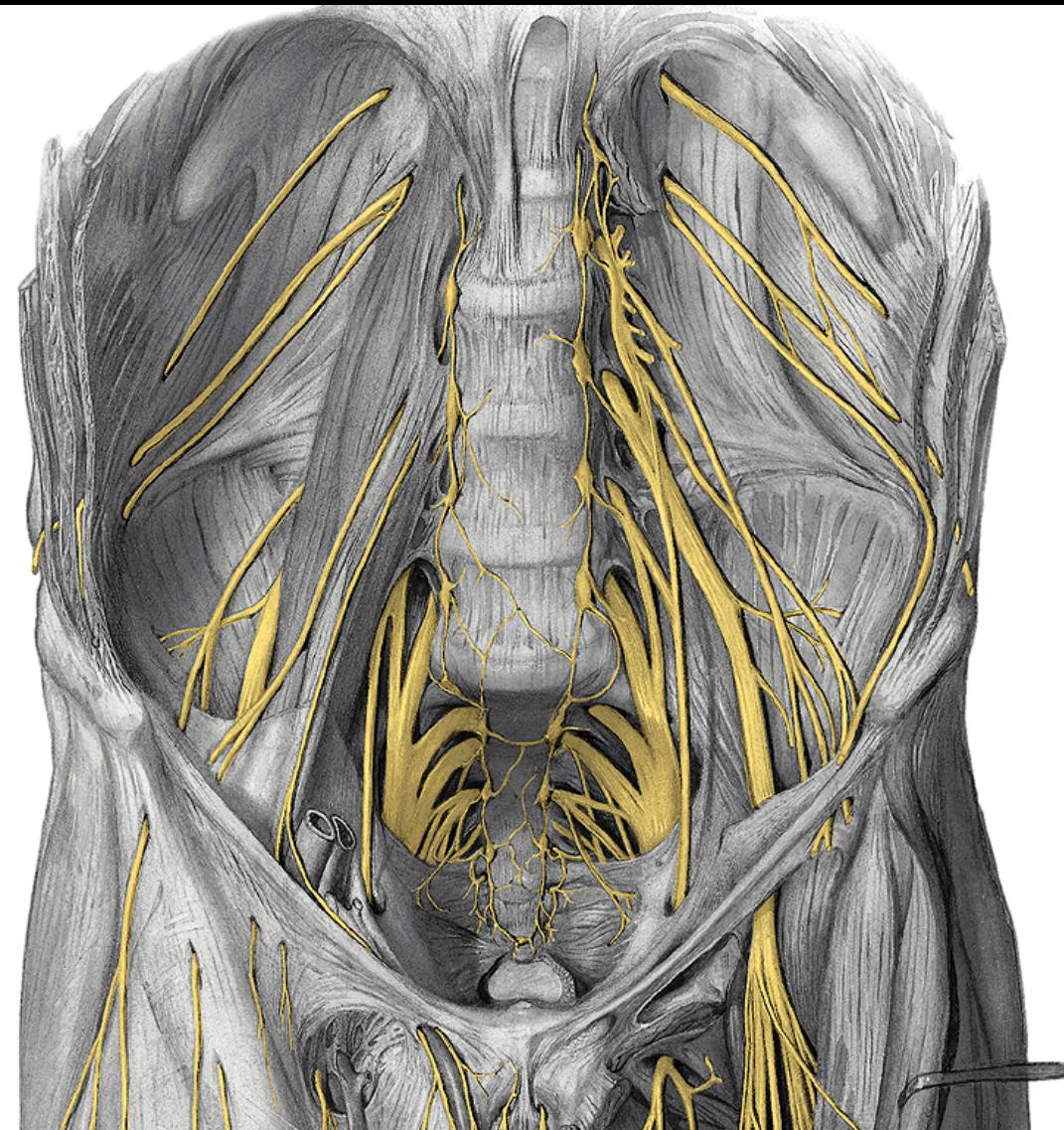
**Rr. musc:**  
m. obliquus int.  
m. transversus

**Rr. cutanei**

Přes inguinální kanál

**Rr. scrot. / lab. ant.**

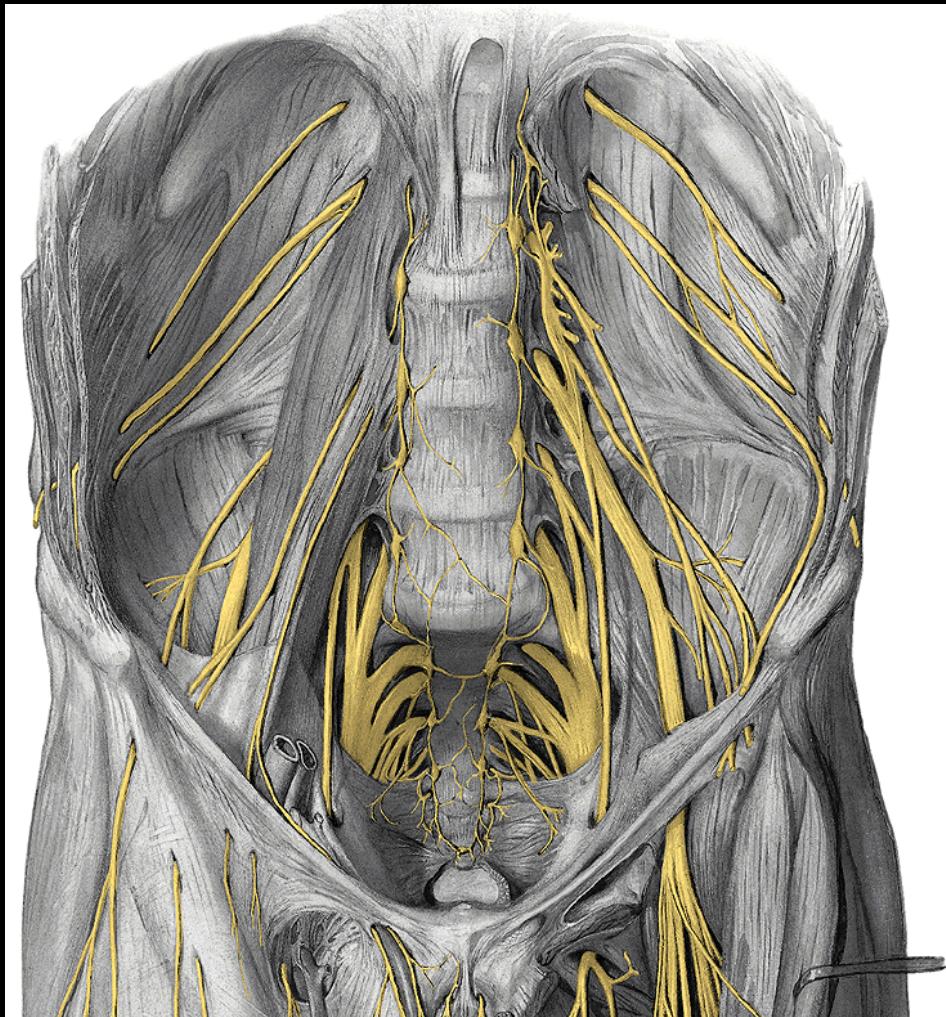
# N. cut. femoris lat.



Pod lig. inguinale

Rr. cutanei ant.

# N. femoralis

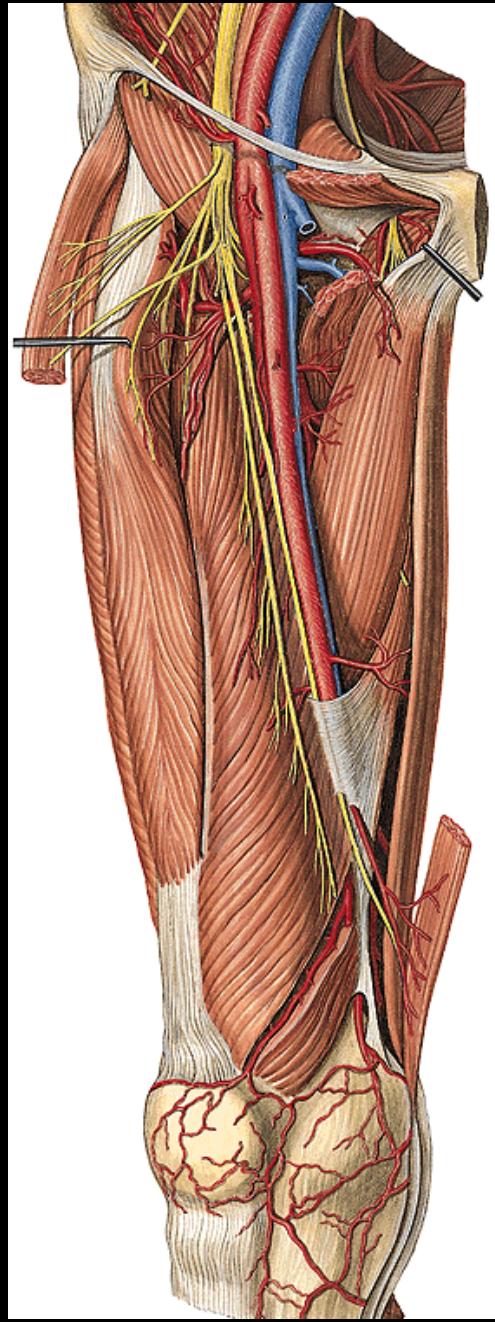


Do fossa iliopectinea

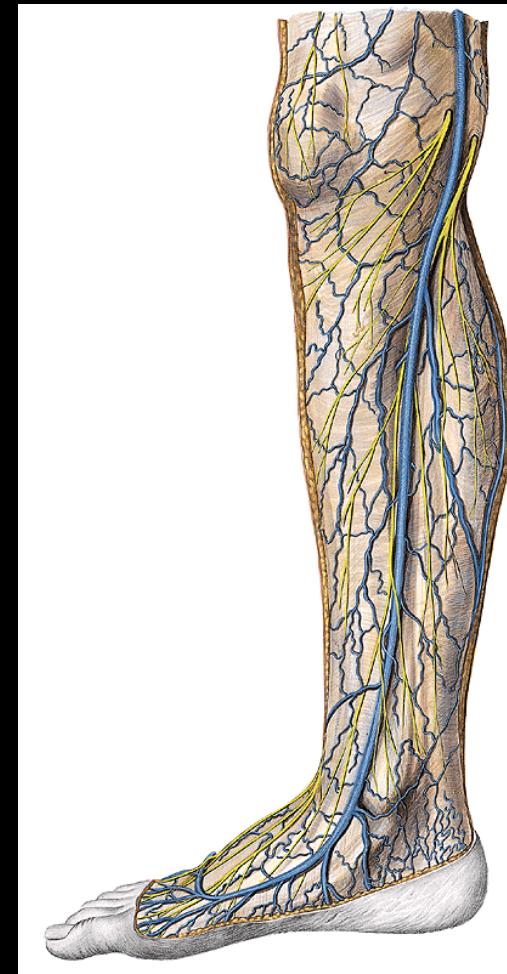
Přes lacuna muscul.  
> na stehno

Rr. musc.

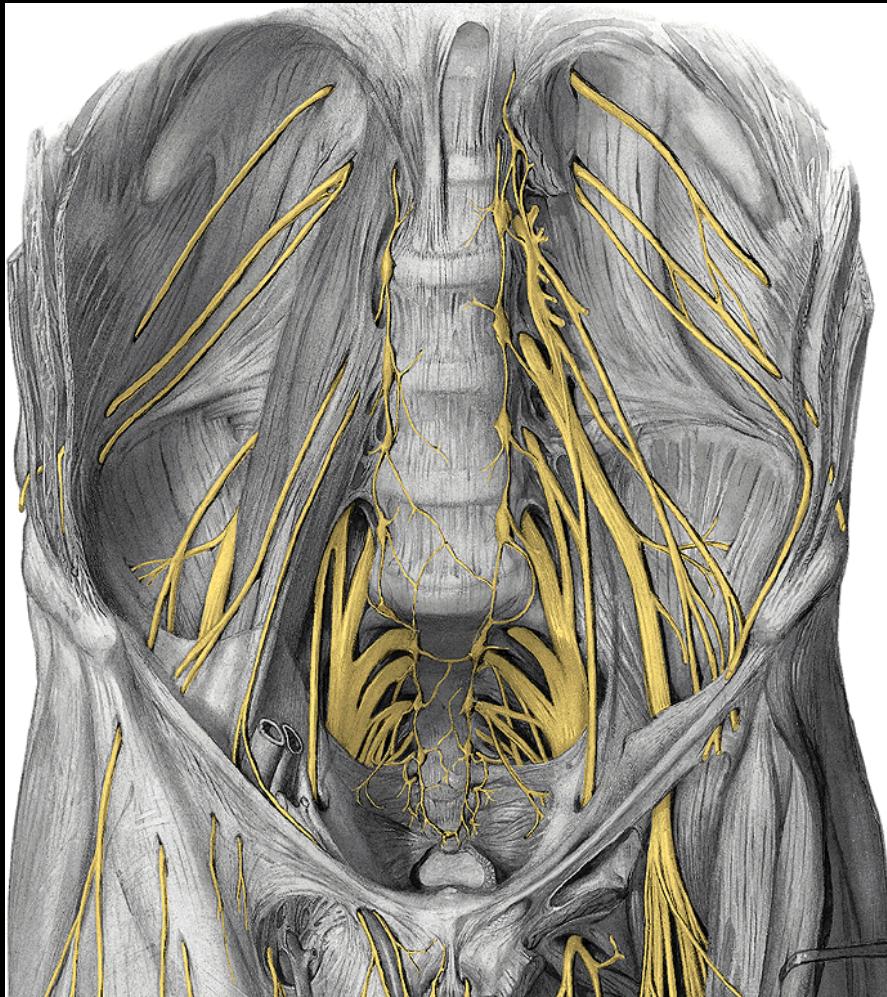
Rr. cutanei ant.



**N. saphenus**  
**Rr. cut. cruris med.**



# N. genitofemoralis



Přes m. psoas major

**R. genitalis**

Přes canalis inguin.

**R. muscul:**

m. cremaster

**Rr. cutanei**

scrotum a med.  
stehno

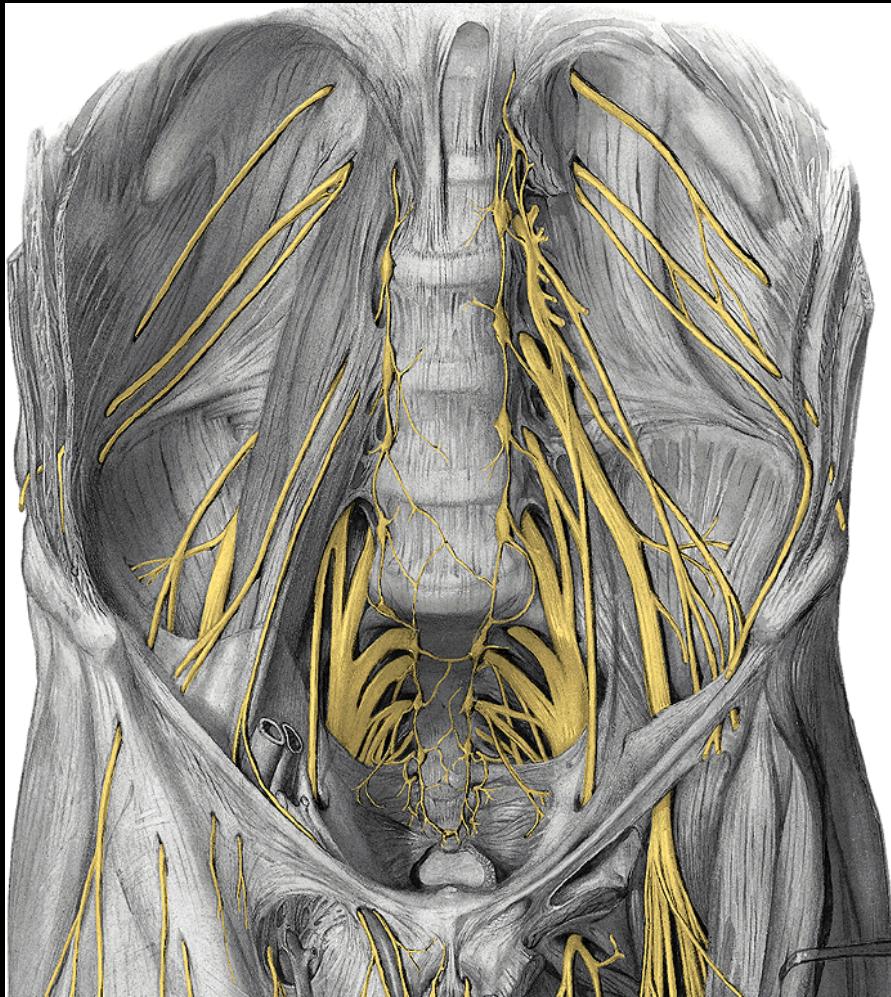
**R. femoralis**

Přes lacuna vasorum

**Rr. cutanei**

(Δ femorale)

# N. obturatorius



Přes can. obturatorius

R. anterior

Rr. musc:

adduktory stehna

R. cutaneus

R. posterior

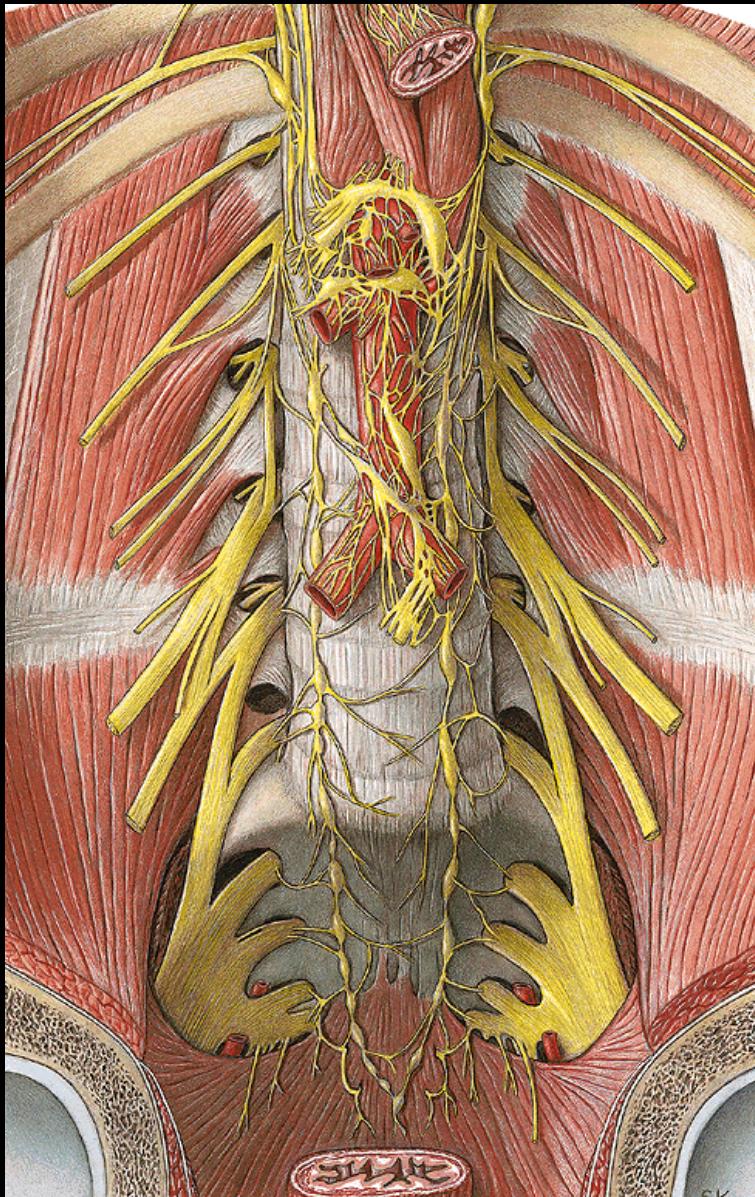
R. musc:

m. add. magnus

Rr. articulares

# **Plexus sacralis**

# Plexus sacralis



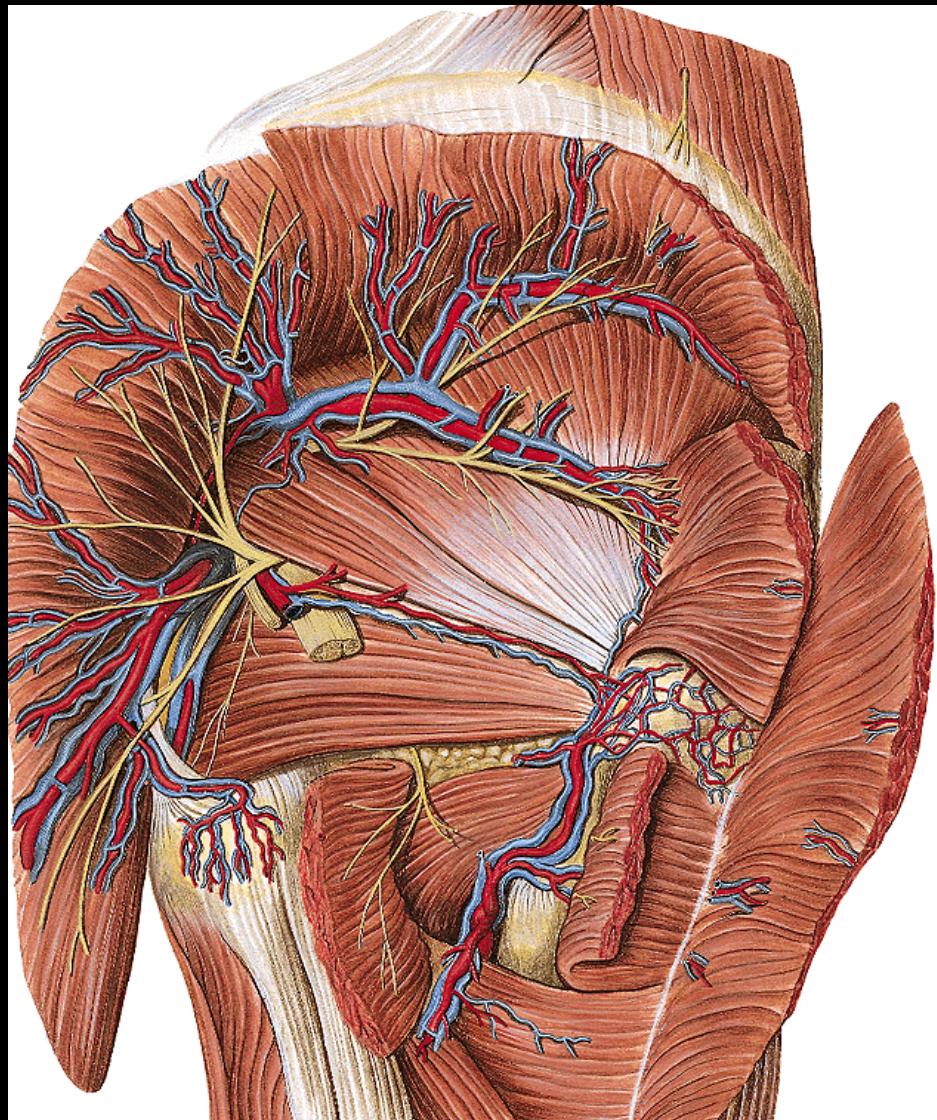
Míšní nervy

S1 – S5, Co

Přední větve

Inervace: část DK

Aferentní  
Motorická

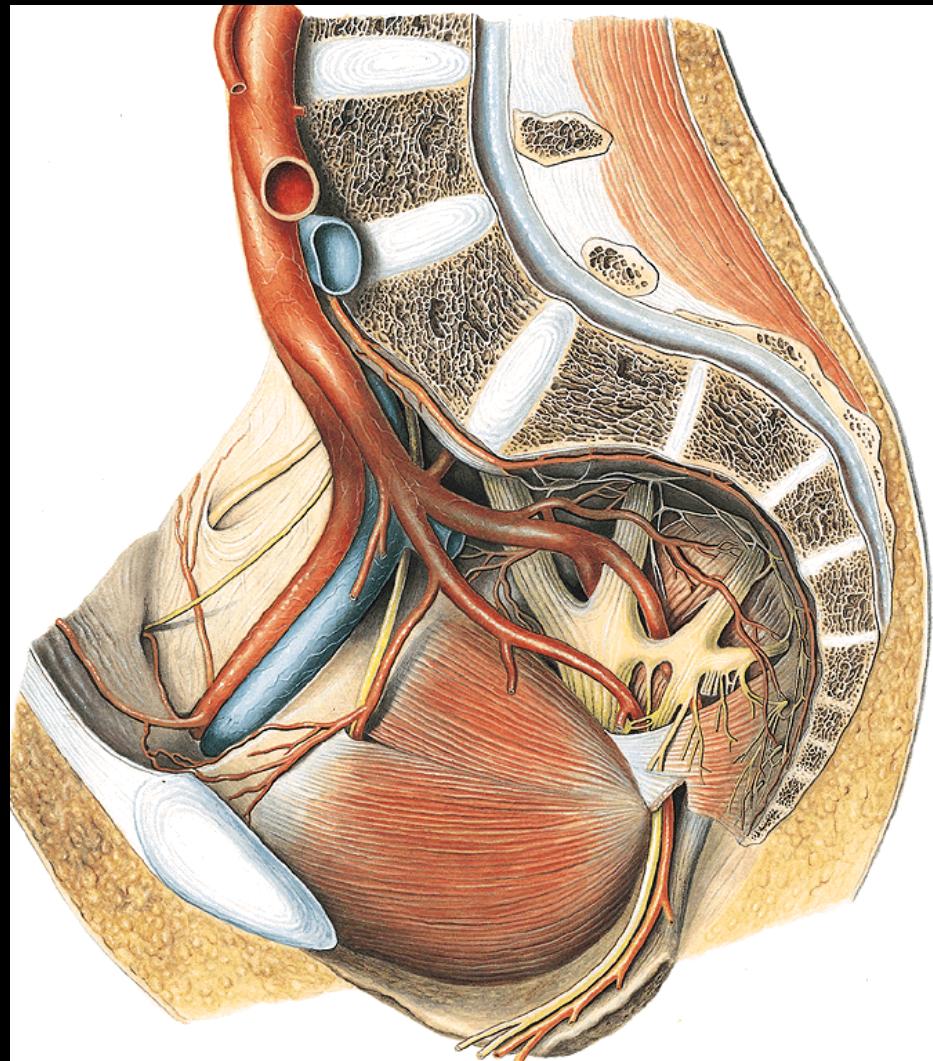


**For. suprapiriforme:**  
**Rr. musculares**  
**N. gluteus sup.**

**For. suprapiriforme:**  
**N. gluteus inf.**  
**N. cut. femoris post.**  
**N. ischiadicus**

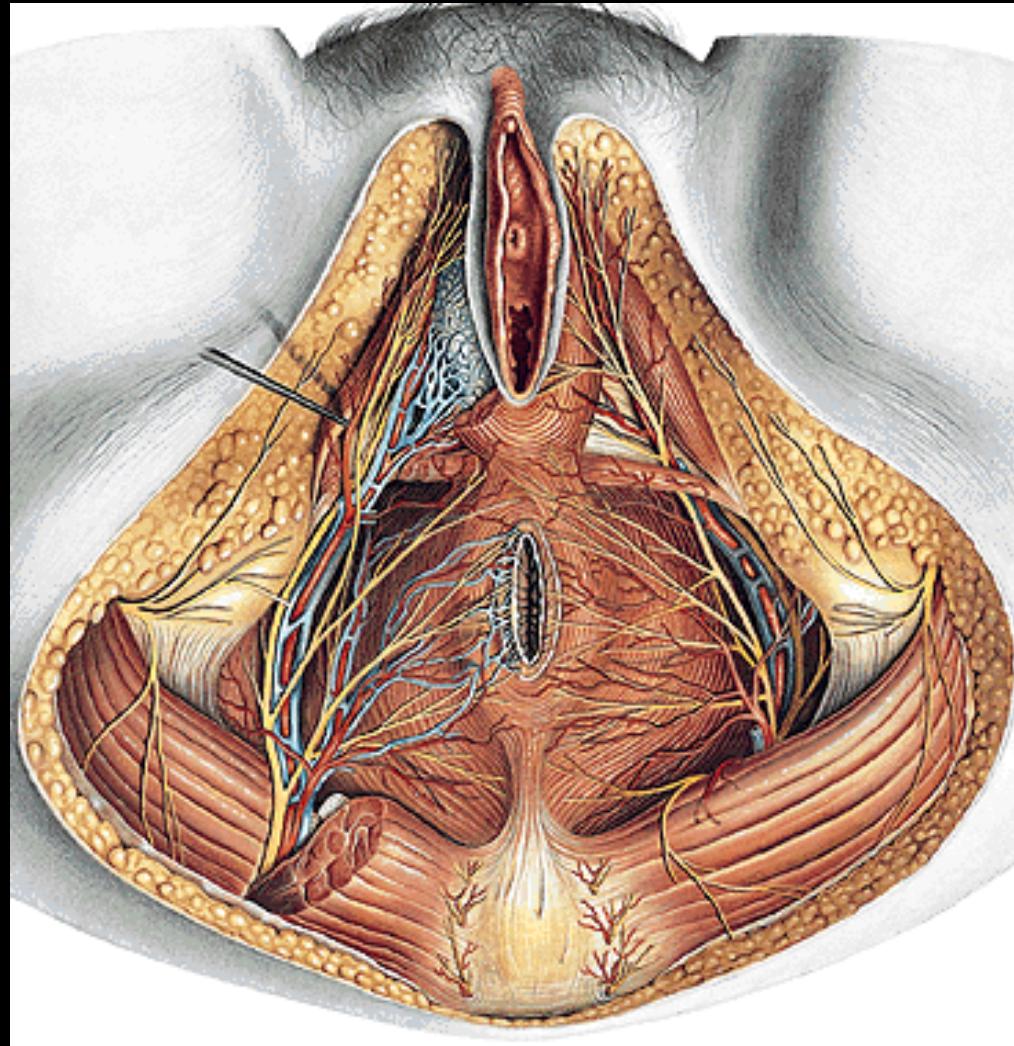
**N. pudendus**  
**N. coccygeus**

# **N. pudendus**



# Přes for. infrapiriforme:

- kolem spina ischiad.  
do for. ischiad. minus
  - > **fossa ischiorectalis**
  - > **k symfýze**



Fossa ischiorectalis

Smíšené:

**Nn. rectales inf.**

m. sphinct. ani ext.  
kůže

**Nn. perineales**

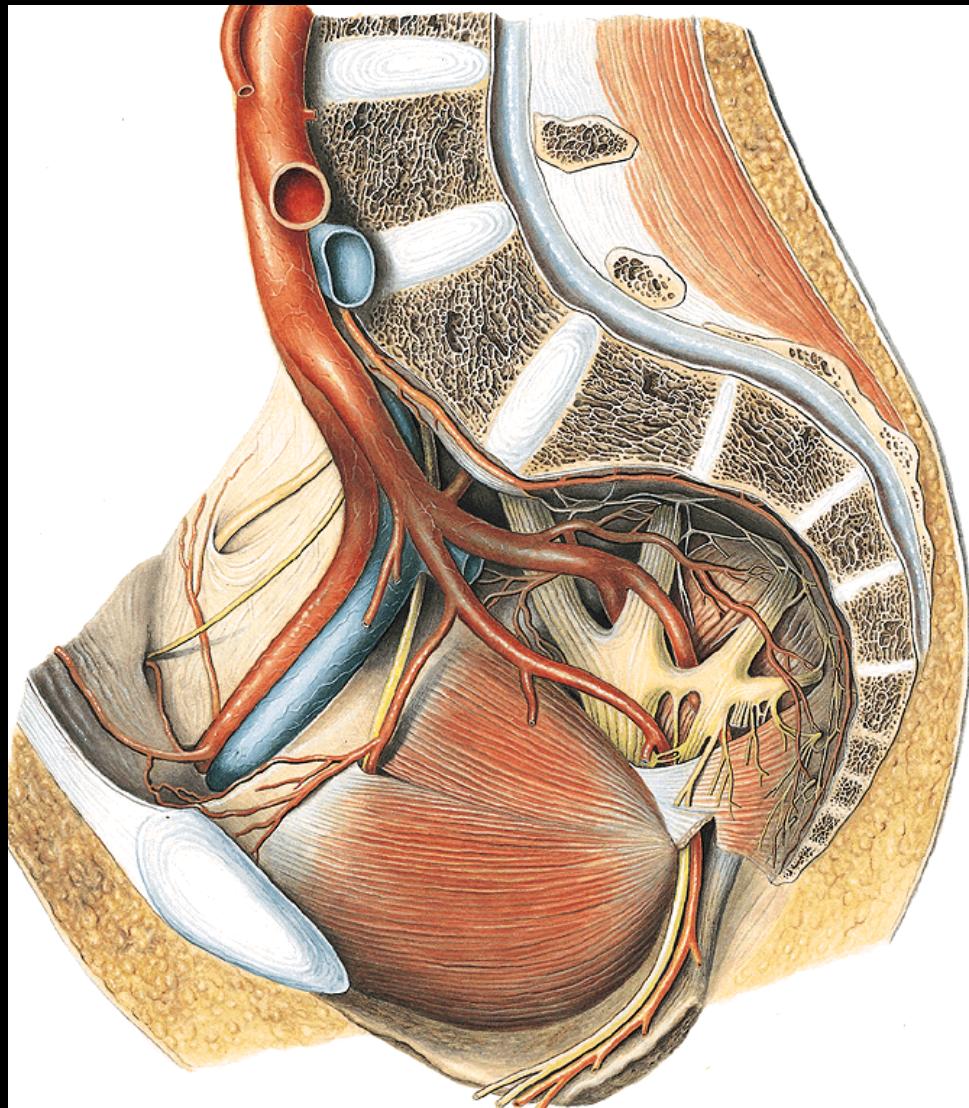
svaly hráze a pohl. org.

**rr. scrot. / labiales**

**post. pro kůži**

**N. dors penis /clitor**

# N. coccygeus



Na m. coccygeus

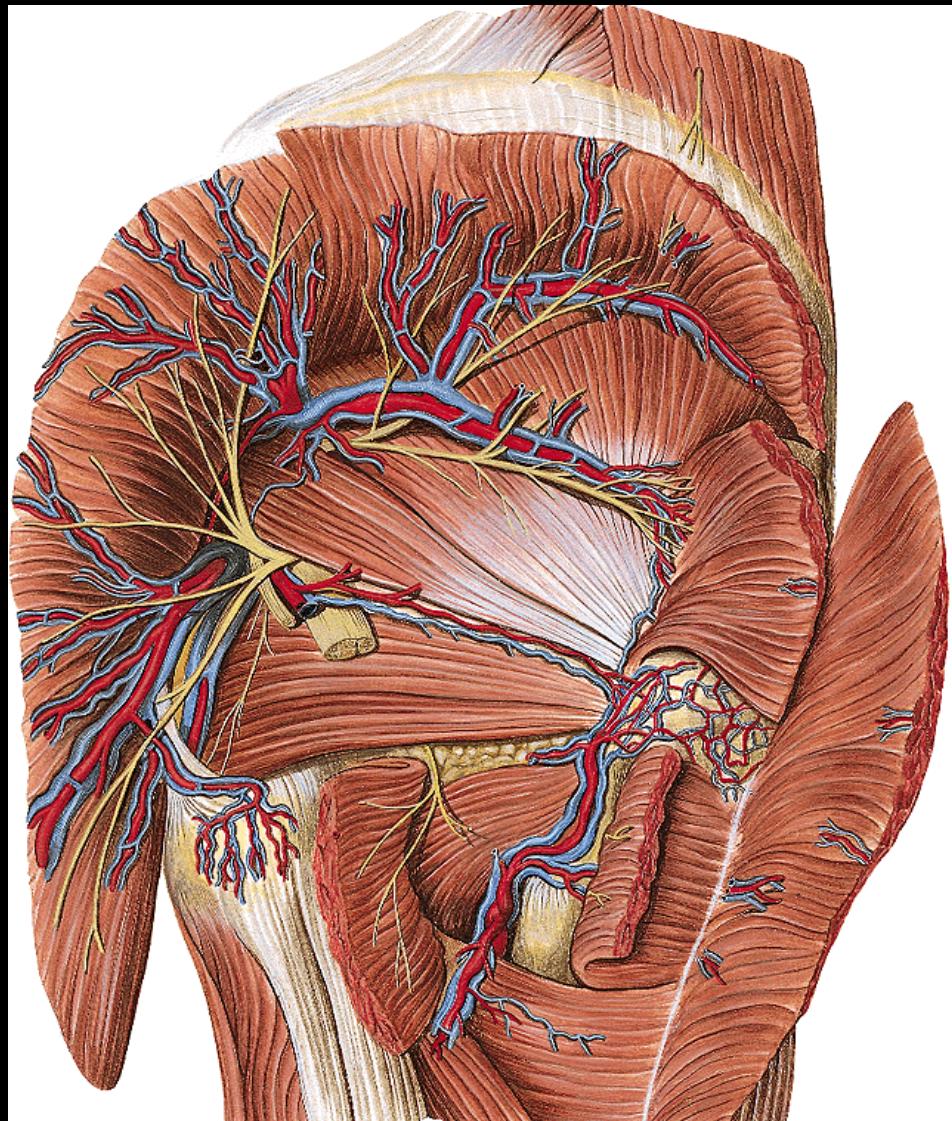
Rr. muscul:

m. levator ani  
m. coccygeus

Rr. cutanei:

nn. anococcygei

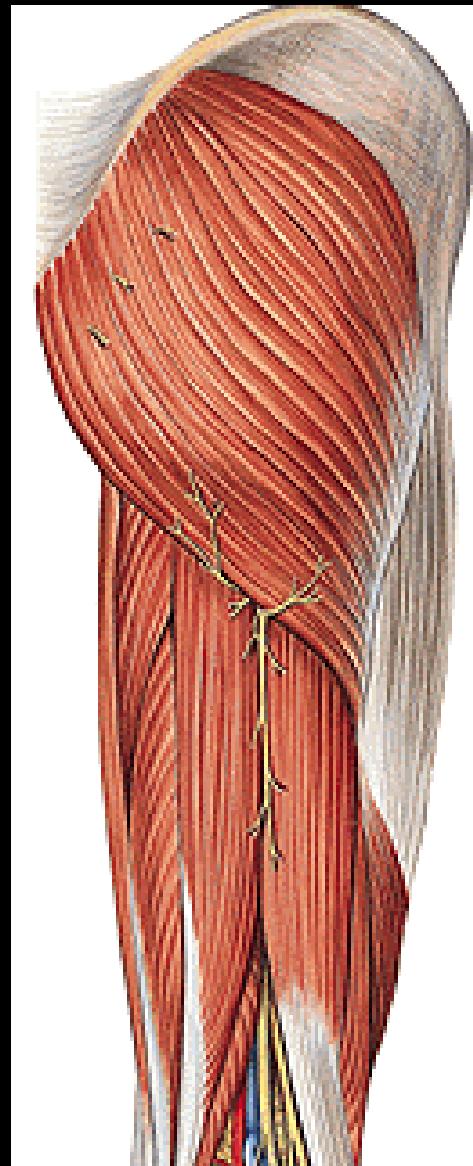
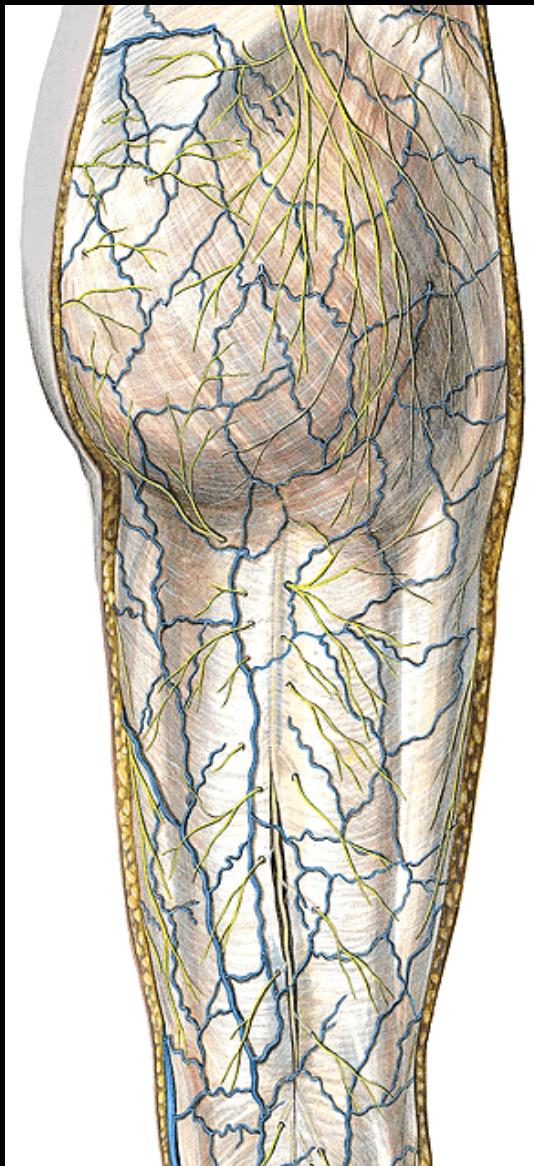
# N. gluteus



**Superior**  
přes for. suprapirif.  
mezi mm. glutei  
**Rr. muscul:**  
m. gluteus med., min.,  
m. tensor fasc latae)

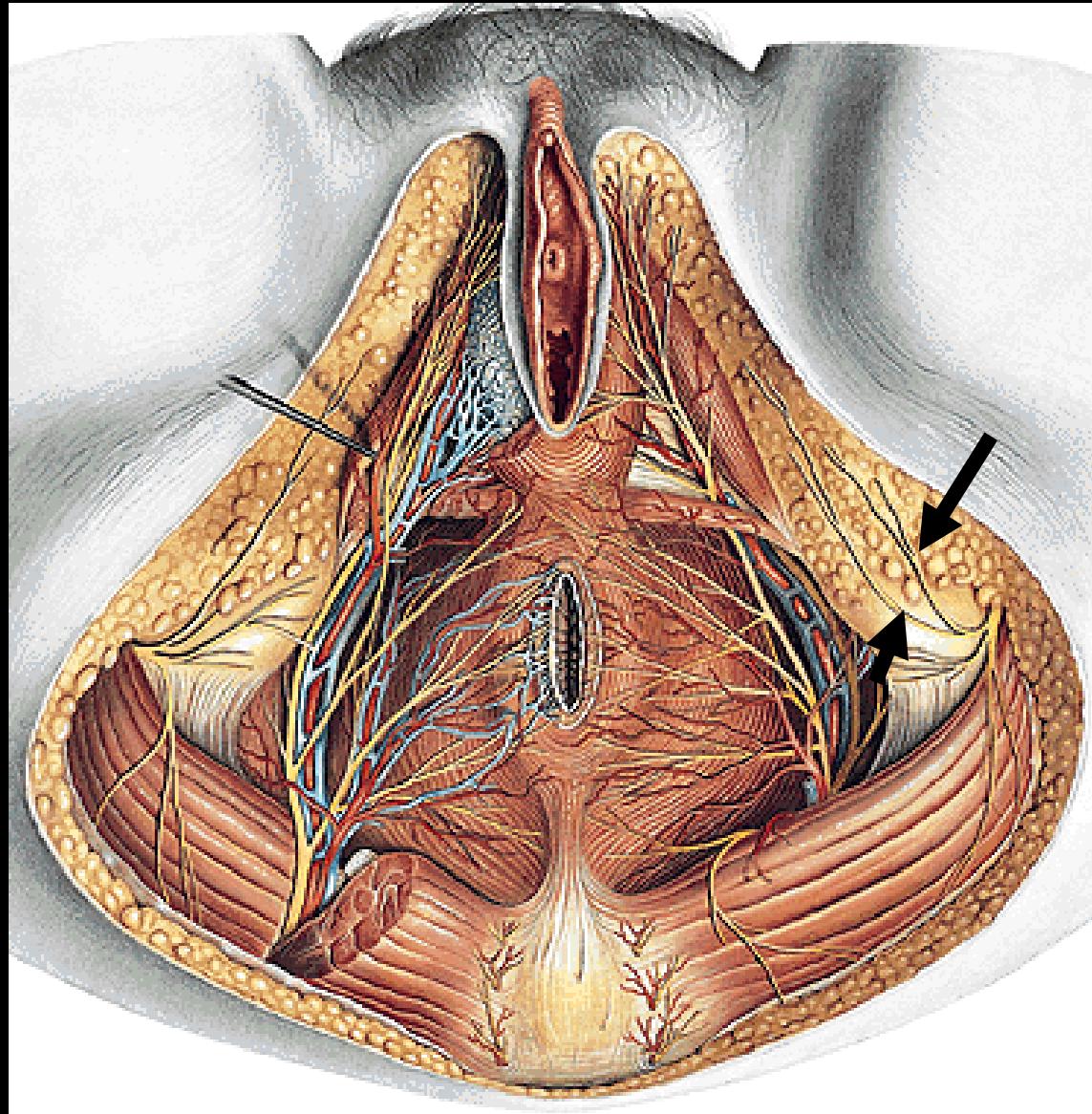
**Inferior**  
přes for. infrapirif.  
**Rr. muscul:**  
m. gluteus max.

# N. cut. femoris post.



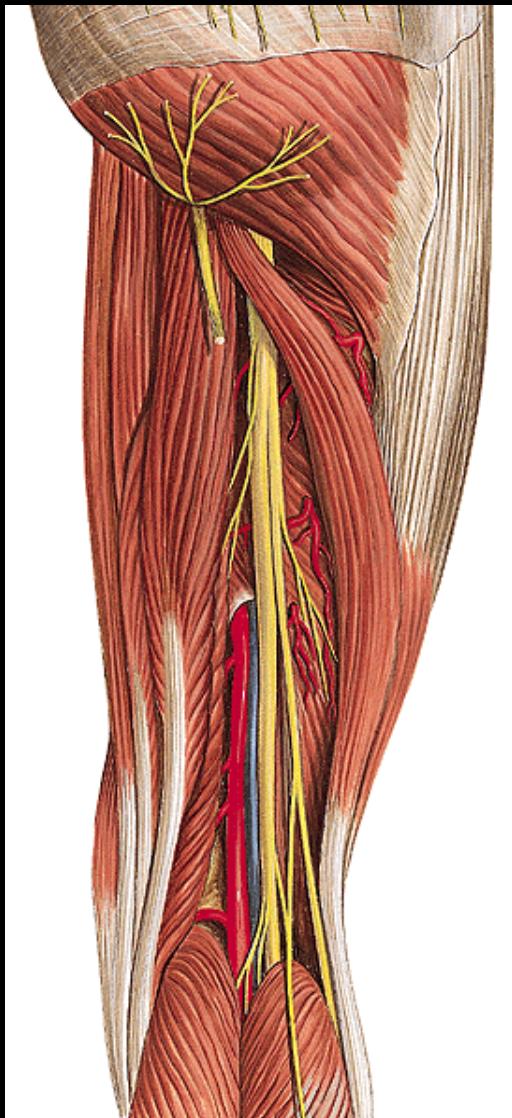
Přes for. infrapirif.  
poté subfasciálně

Nn. clunium inf.  
Rr. perineales  
Rr. cutanei



Rr. perineales

# N. ischiadicus



Přes for. infrapiriforme

Pod m. gluteus max.

Pod m. biceps fem. do fossa popl:

**Rr. muscul:**

biceps fem.

m.

semitendin.

m.

semimembr.

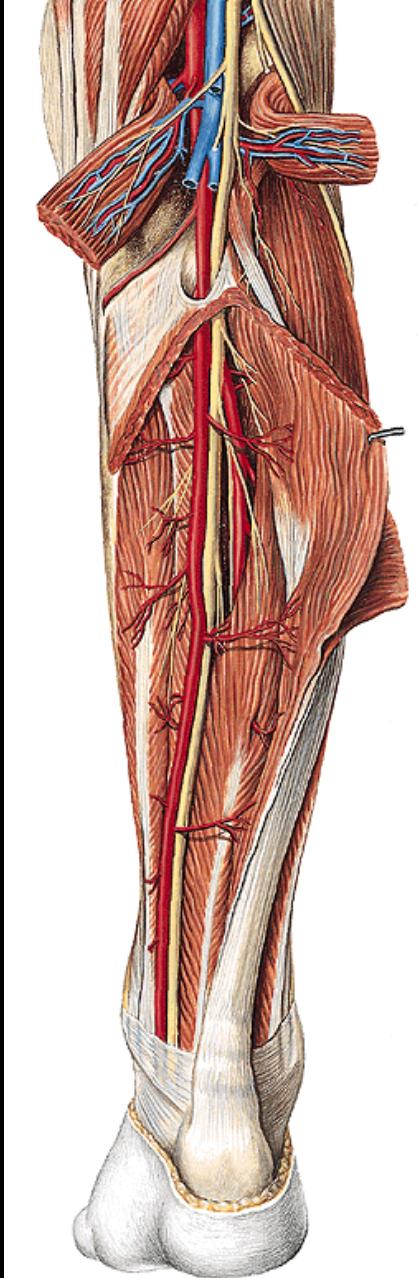
m.

adductor magus

**Sensit. větve pro:** art. coxae, genus

**N. tibialis**

**N. peroneus communis**



# N. tibialis

**Mezi hlavami m. gastrocnemius**

**Pod m. soleus**

**Rr. muscul:** m. triceps

m. popliteus

m. flx. digit. + hallucis longus

m. tibialis post.

**N. inteross cruris**

**N. cut. surae med.**

**Rr. calcanei lat.**

**Za vnitřní kotník > planta pedis**

**N. plantaris med. et lat.**



## N. plantaris med.

### Rr. muscul:

m. flx. digit. brevis  
m. abductor hallucis  
m. flx. hallucis brevis  
mm. lumbricales 1,2

### Sensit. větve:

Nn. digit. plant. comm.:  
Nn. digit. plant proprii



## N. plantaris lat.

Rr. musc:

m. quadratus plantae

R. spf.:

R. musc:

m. abd. digiti min.

Nn. digit. plant comm. et proprii

R. prof.:

Rr. musc:

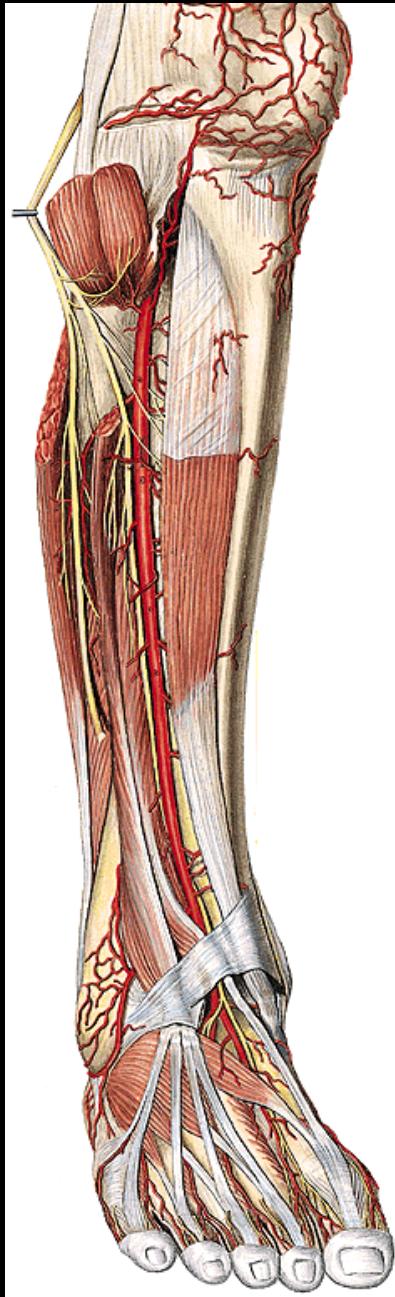
m. flx. digiti min. br.

m. opponens digiti min.

mm. lumbicales 3,4

mm. interossei

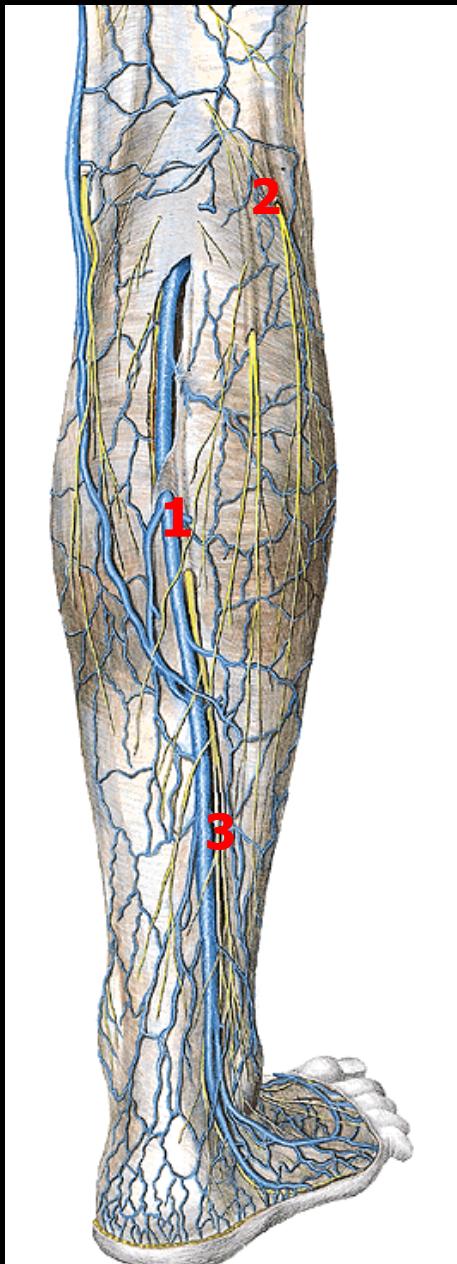
m. adductor hallucis



**N. peroneus comm.**

**N. cut. surae lat.**

**N. peroneus spf.**  
**N. peroneus prof.**



N. tibialis

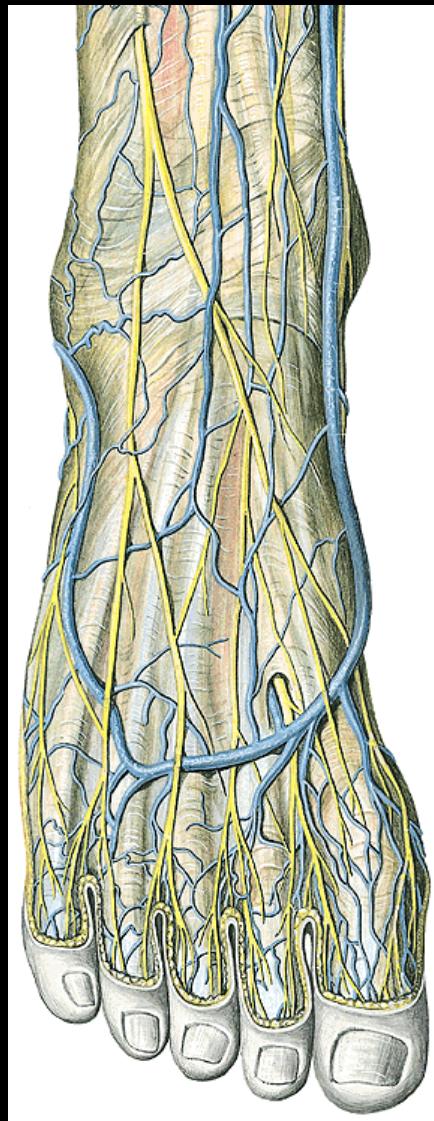
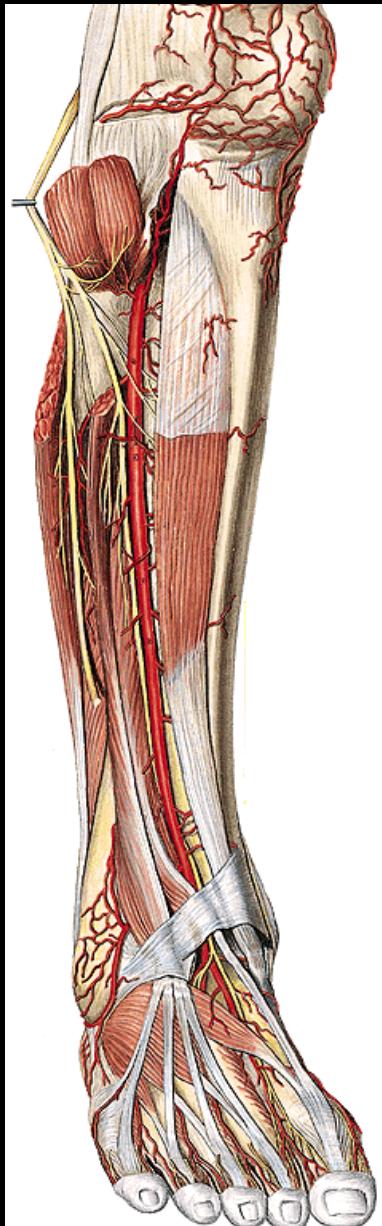
1 n.cut.  
surae med.

N. per. comm.



3 n. suralis

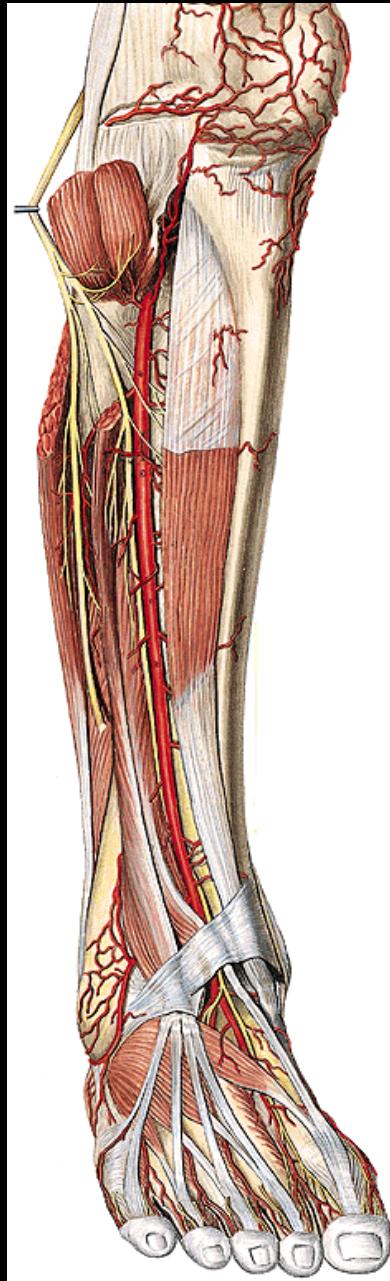
# N. peroneus spf.



Rr. musc: mm. peronei

N. cut. dors. med.

N. cut. dors. intermed.



## N. peroneus prof.

Rr. musc:

- m. tibialis ant.
- m. ext. digit. longus
- m. ext. hallucis longus
- krátké extenzory nohy

Nn. digit. dorsales pedis  
(mezi 1. a 2. prstem)