

**ORGANUM**

**VESTIBULOCOCHLEARE**

# **ORGANUM VESTIBULOCOCHLEARE**

## **Auris externa**

Auricula

Meatus acusticus externus

Membrana tympani

## **Auris media**

Cavitas tympani

Ossicula auditus

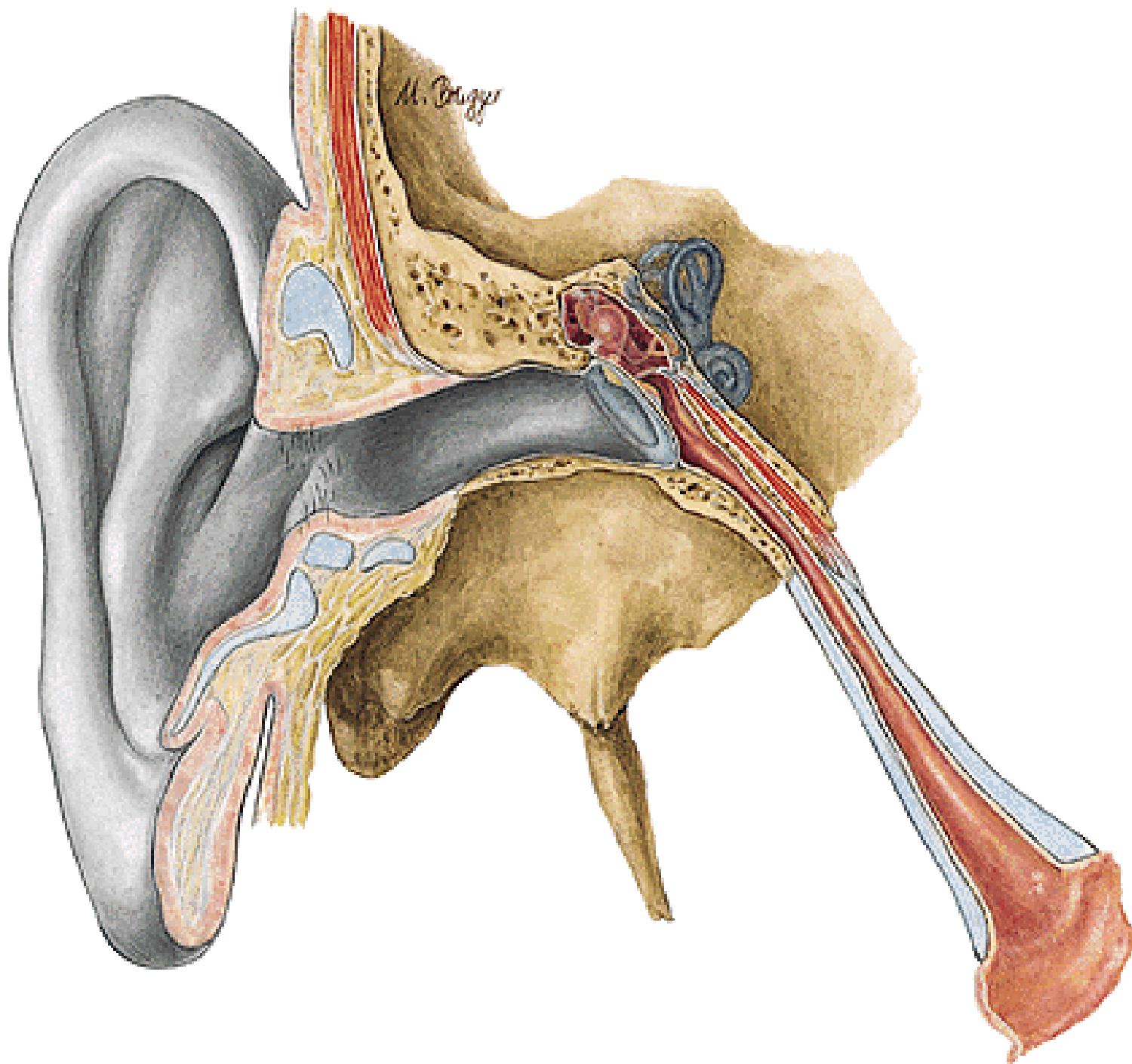
Cellulae mastoideae

Tuba auditiva

## **Auris interna**

Labyrinthus osseus

Labyrinthus membranaceus

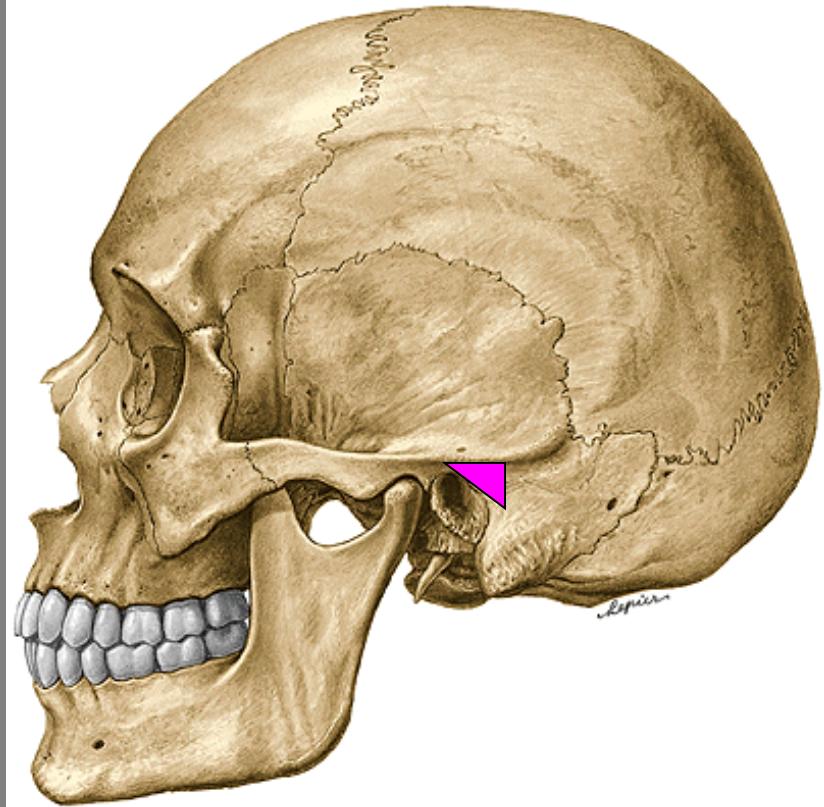
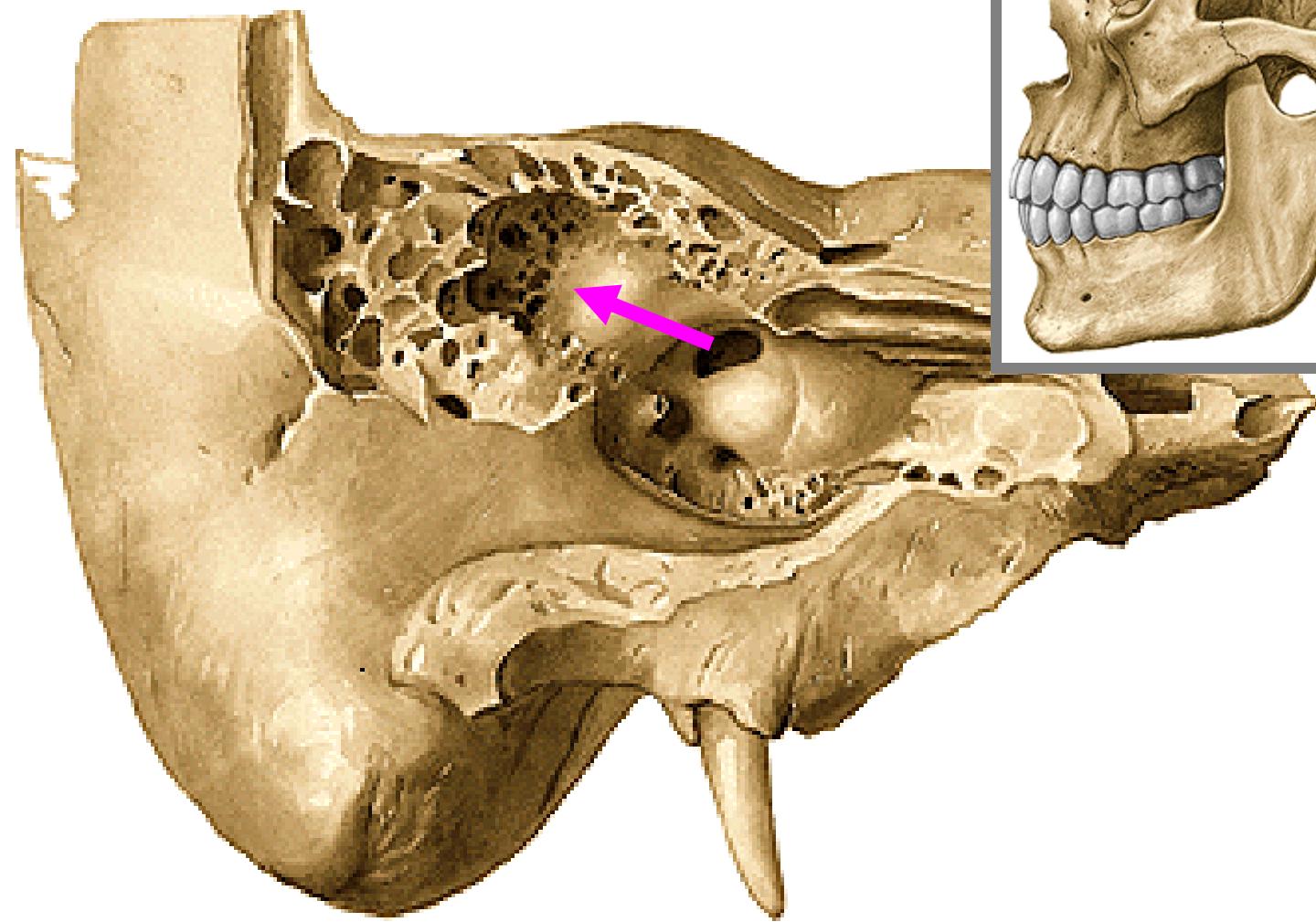


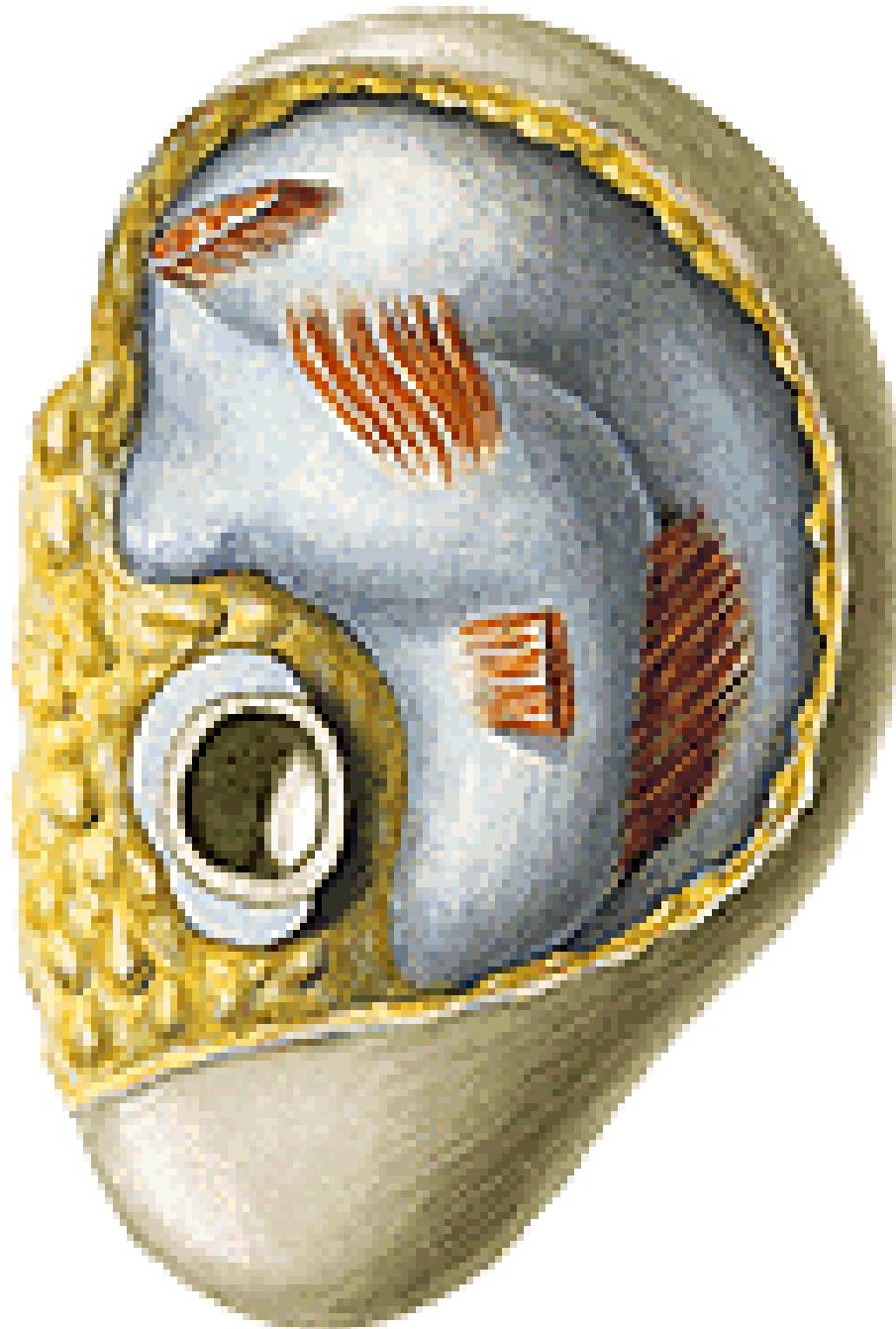
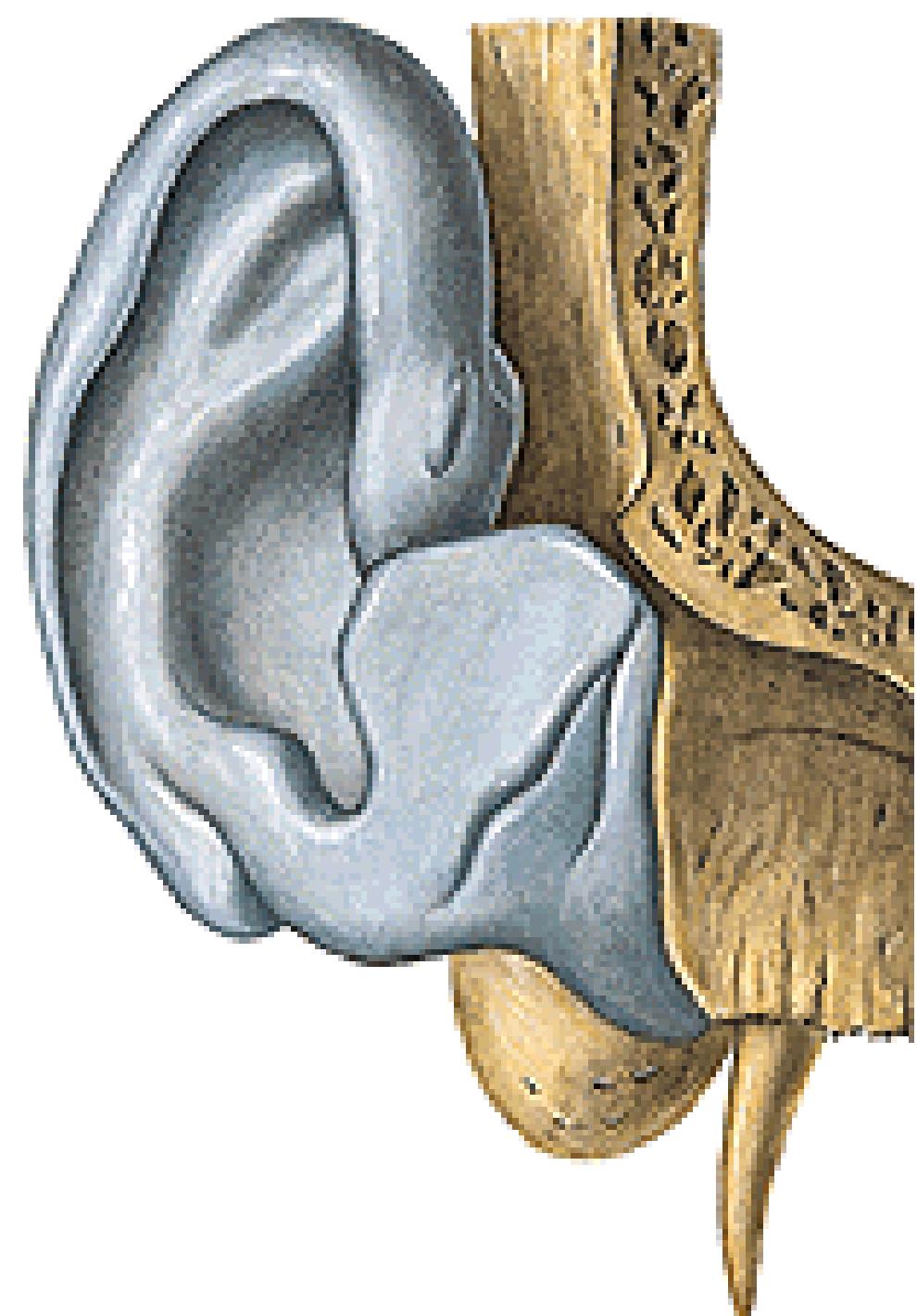
# AURICULA

**HELIX - CRUS**  
**TUBERCULUM AURICULAE**  
**ANTHELIX**  
**CRURA ANTHELICIA**  
**FOSSA TRIANGULARIS**  
**SCAPHA**  
**CONCHA AURICULAE**  
- CYMBA CONCHÆ  
- CAVUM CONCHÆ  
**TRAGUS**  
**ANTITRAGUS**  
**INCISURA INTERTRAGICA**  
**LOBULUS AURICULAE**

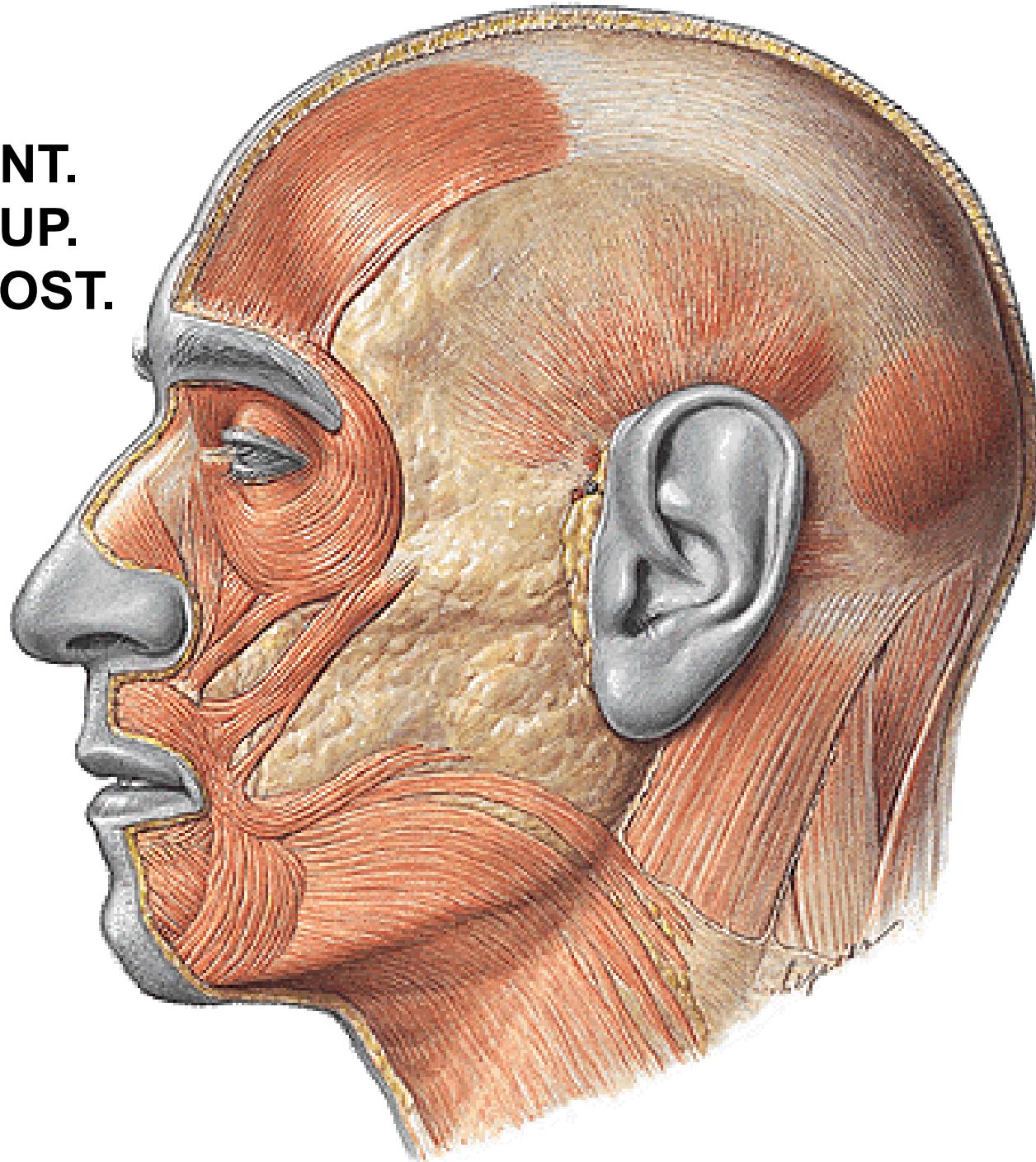


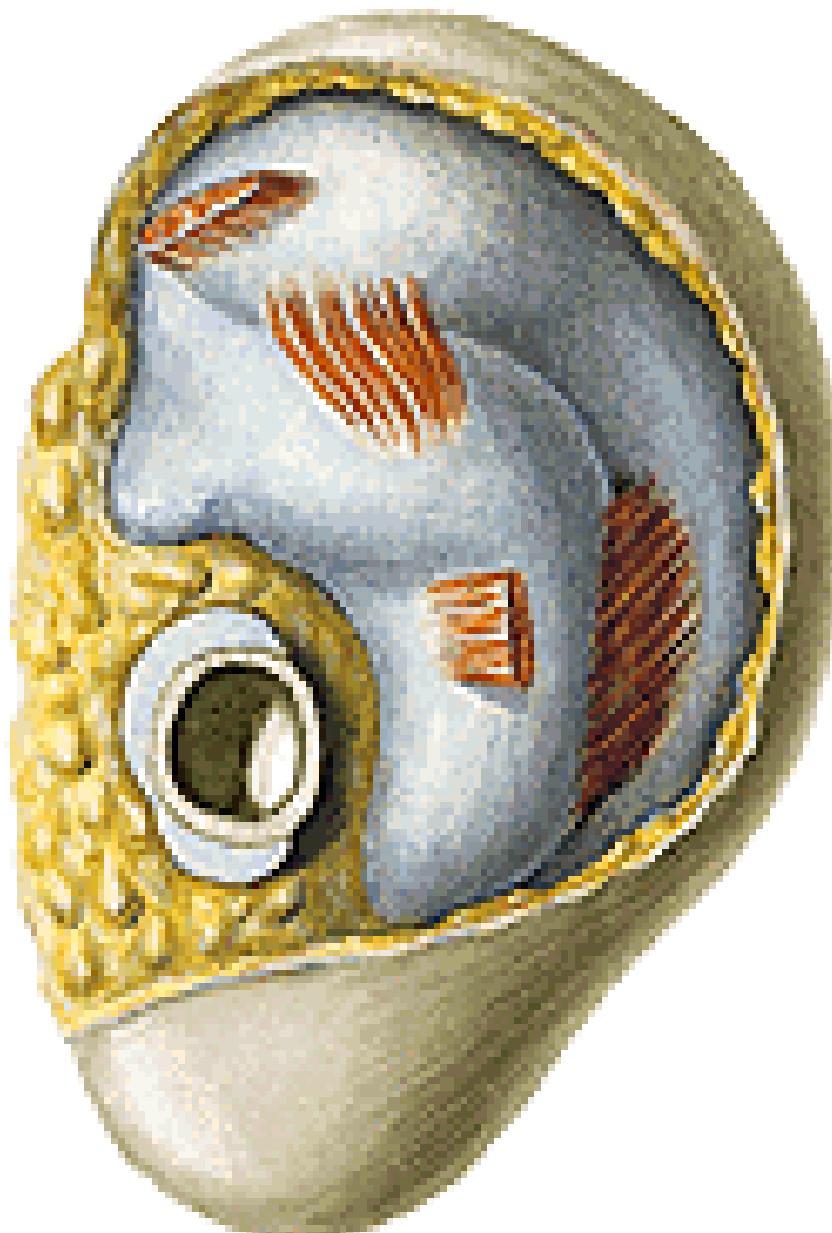
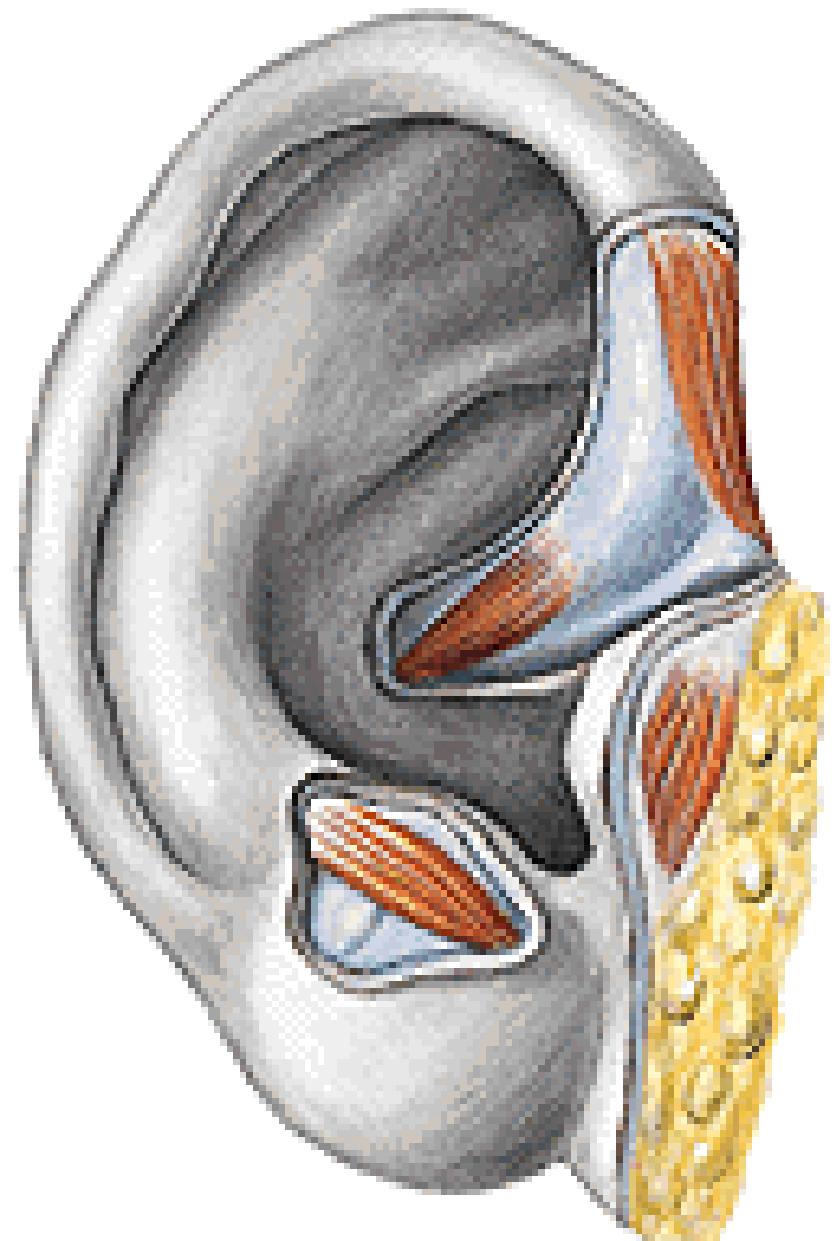






**M. AURICULARIS ANT.**  
**M. AURICULARIS SUP.**  
**M. AURICULARIS POST.**





## **AURICULA:**

**A. AURICULARIS POSTERIOR**

**RR. AURICULARES ANTERIORES A. TEMPORALIS SPF.**

**A. OCCIPITALIS**

**NODI LYMPH. PAROTIDEI**

**NODI LYMPH. MASTOIDEI**

**NODI LYMPH. CERVICALES PROFUNDI**

**N. AURICULARIS MAGNUS**

**N. OCCIPITALIS MINOR**

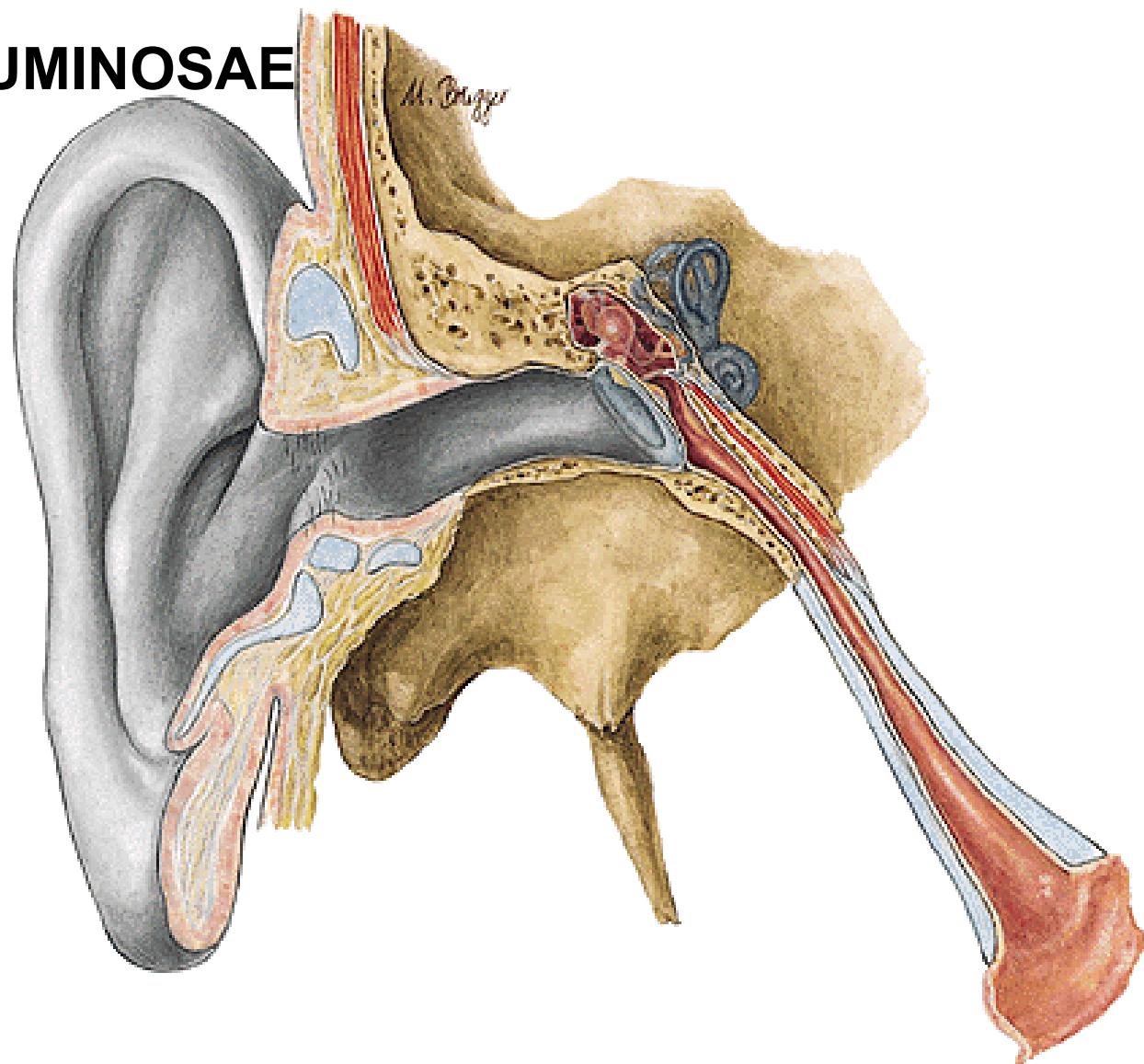
**R. AURICULARIS N. VAGI**

**N. AURICULOTEMPORALIS**

**N. FACIALIS**

# MEATUS ACUSTICUS EXTERNUS

ISTHMUS  
GLANDULAE CERUMINOSAE  
CERUMEN  
TRAGI



## **MEATUS ACUSTICUS EXTERNUS:**

**A. AURICULARIS POST.**

**RR. AURICULARES A. TEMPORALIS SPF.**

**V. JUGULARIS EXT.**

**V. MAXILLARIS**

**PLEXUS PTERYGOIDEUS**

**NODI LYMPH. PAROTIDEI**

**NODI LYMPH. MASTOIDEI**

**NODI LYMPH. CERVICALES PROFUNDI**

**N. AURICULOTEMPORALIS**

**R. AURICULARIS N. VAGI**

# MEMBRANA TYMPANI

## External Ear

### Right Tympanic Membrane

**pars flaccida membranae tympani (membrana Shrapnelli)**

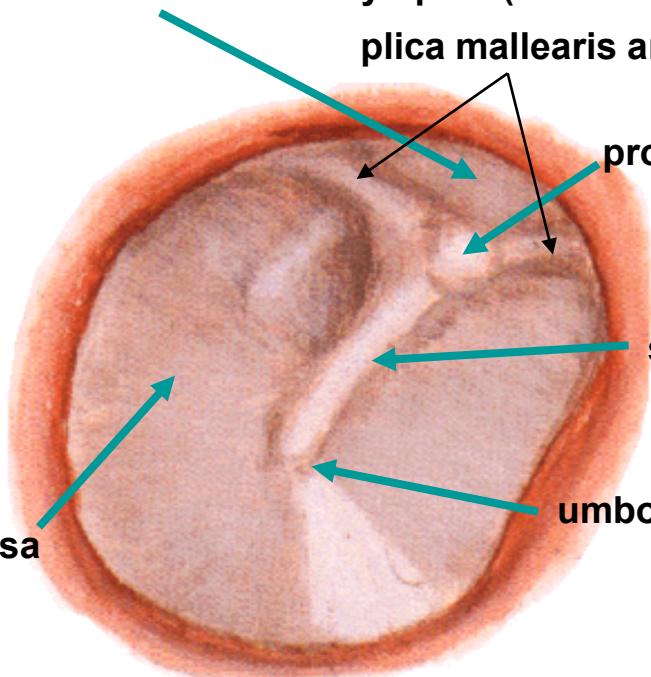
**plica mallearis anterior et posterior**

**prominentia mallearis**

**stria mallearis**

**umbo membranae tympani**

**pars tensa**

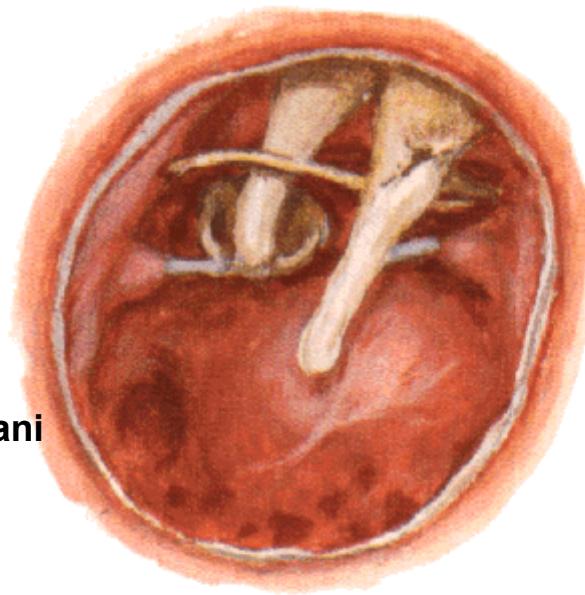


**light reflex (trigonum Woodi)**

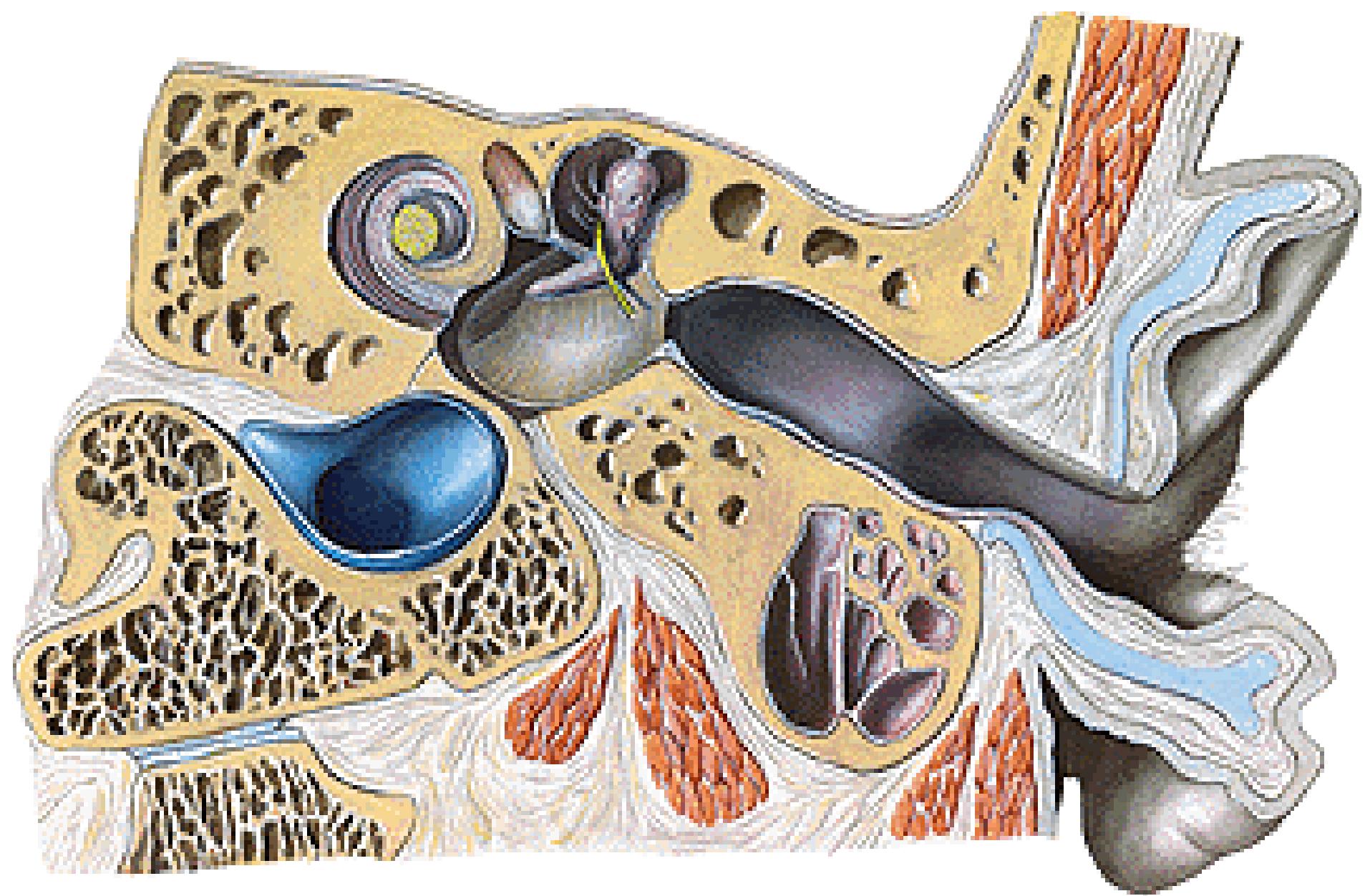
Viewed through speculum

## Tympanic Cavity

Viewed from External Acoustic Meatus



Tympanic Membrane Removed



## **MEMBRANA TYMPANI:**

**A. MAXILLARIS**  
**A. OCCIPITALIS**  
**A. AURICULARIS POST.**

**V. JUGULARIS EXT.**  
**SINUS DURAEE MATRIS**  
**PLEXUS TUBAE AUDITIVAE**

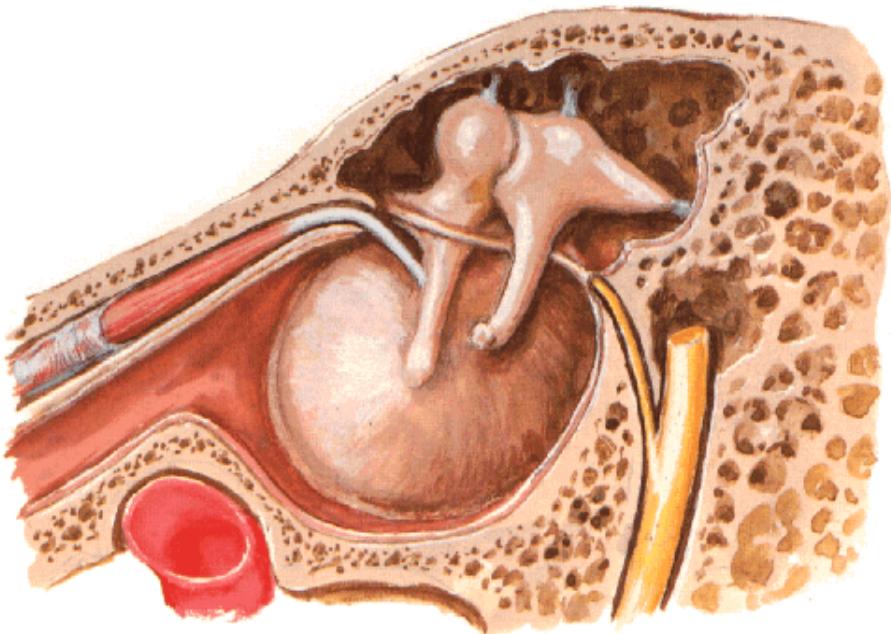
**N. AURICULOTEMPORALIS**  
**R. AURICULARIS N. VAGI**  
**N. TYMPANICUS N. GLOSSOPHARYNGEI**  
**N. FACIALIS**

# CAVUM TYMPANI

- *cavum tympani proprium*
- *recessus epitympanicus*

Tympanic Cavity - Lateral Wall

Medial View



Paries tegmental is

Paries jugularis

Paries caroticus

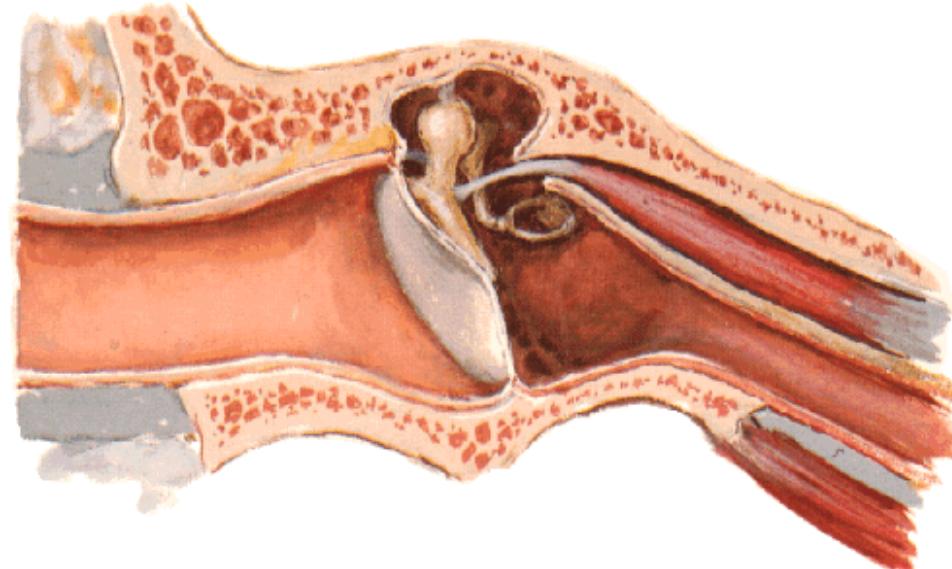
Paries mastoideus

Paries labyrinthicus

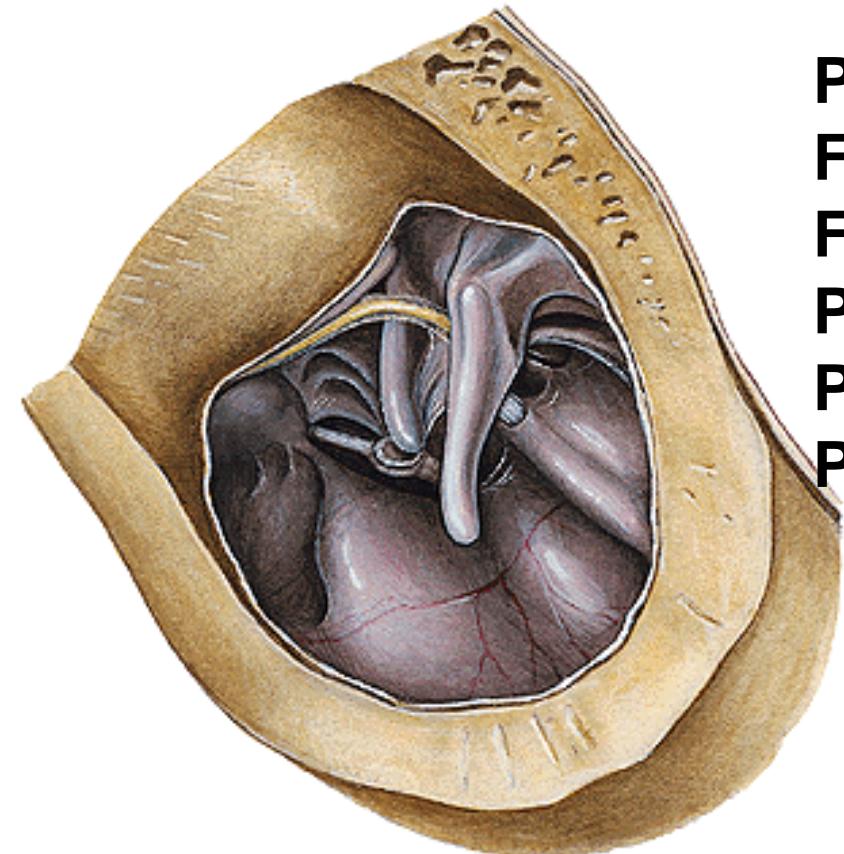
Paries membranaceus

External Ear and Tympanic Cavity

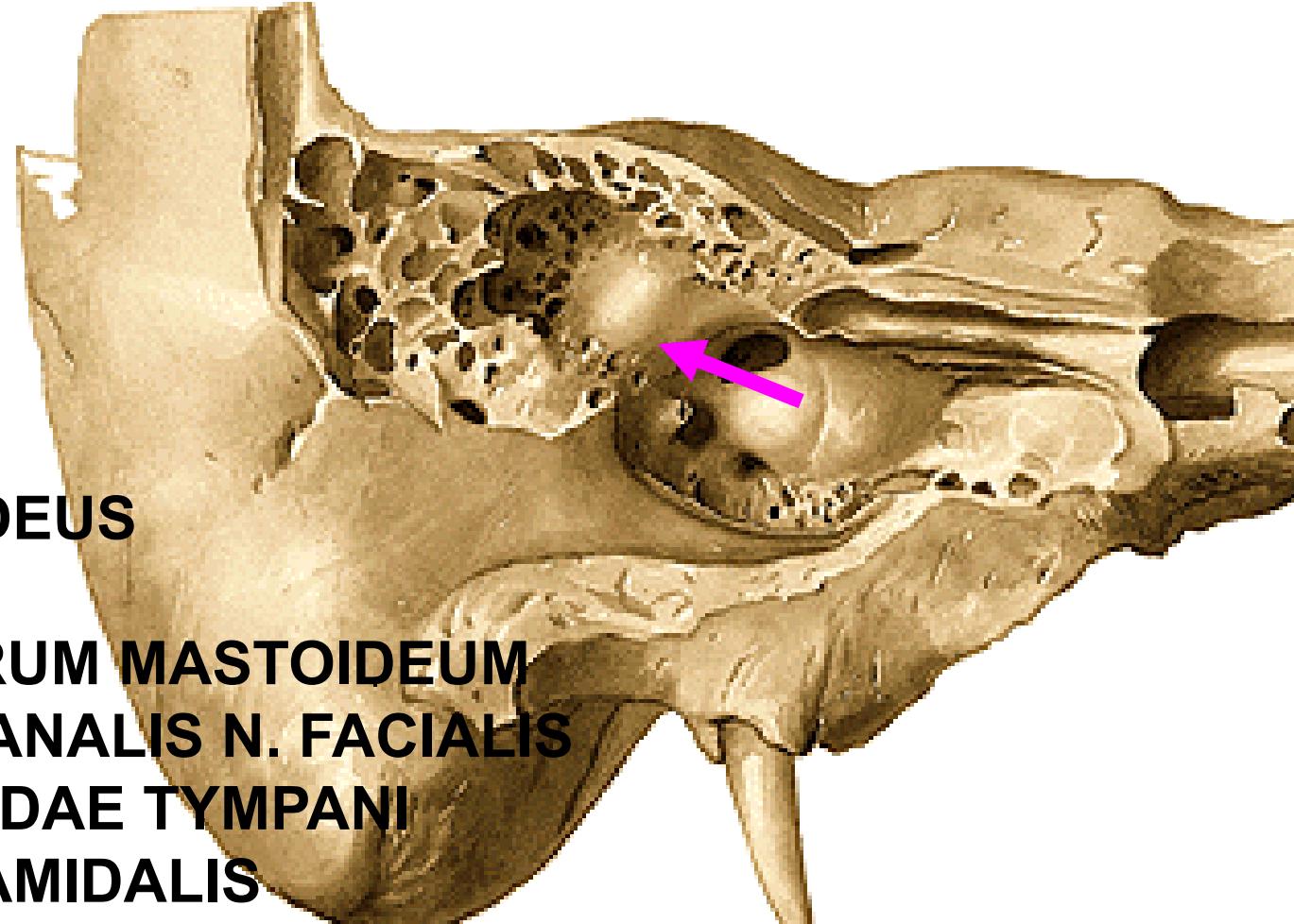
Coronal Oblique Section



# **PARIES LABYRINTHICUS**



**PROMONTORY  
FENESTRA VESTIBULI  
FENESTRA COCHLEAE  
PROCESSUS COCHLEARIFORMIS  
PROMINENTIA CANALIS FACIALIS  
PROMINENTIA CANALIS  
SEMICIRCULARIS LATERALIS**



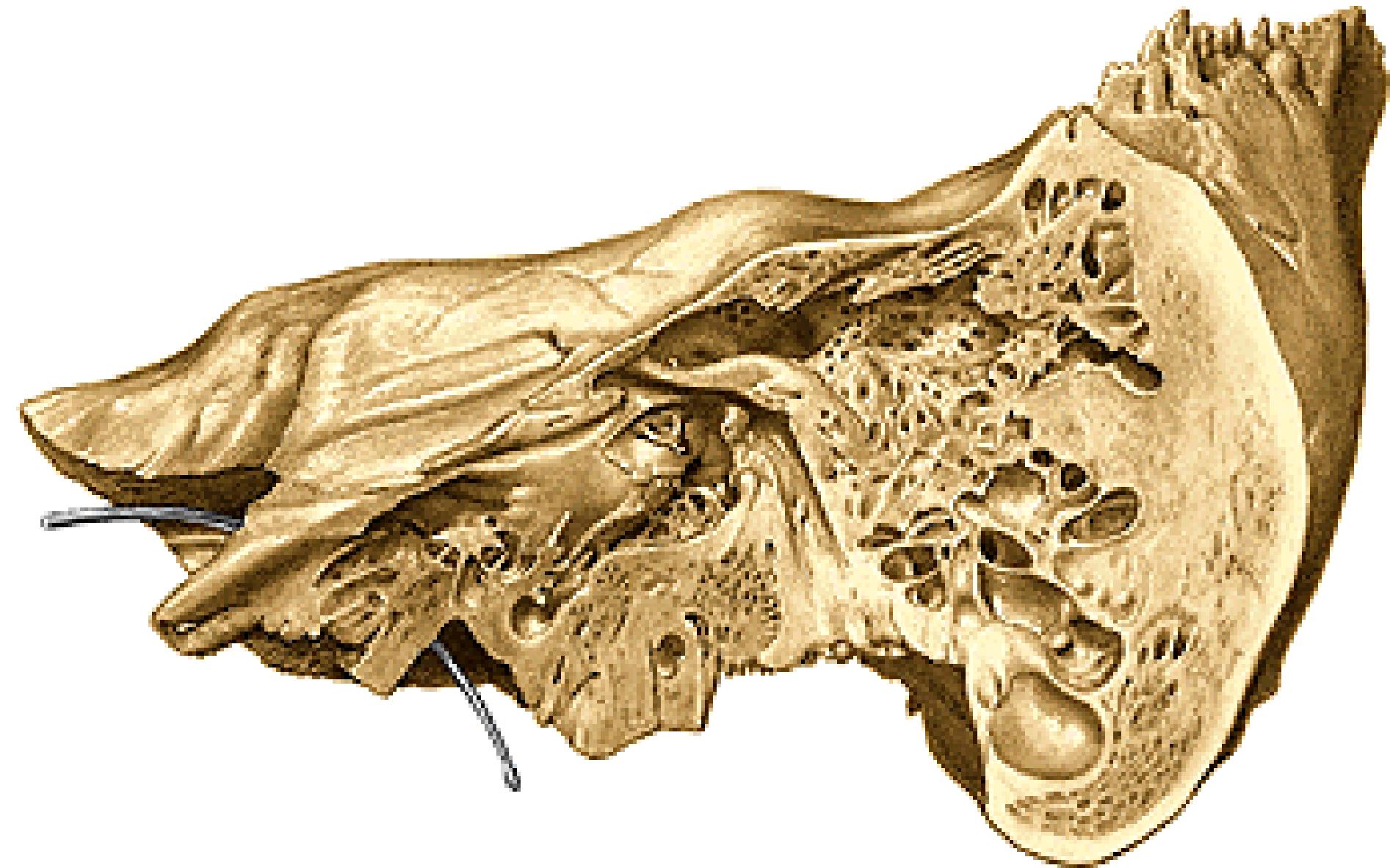
**PARIES MASTOIDEUS**

**ADITUS AD ANTRUM MASTOIDEUM**

**PROMINENTIA CANALIS N. FACIALIS**

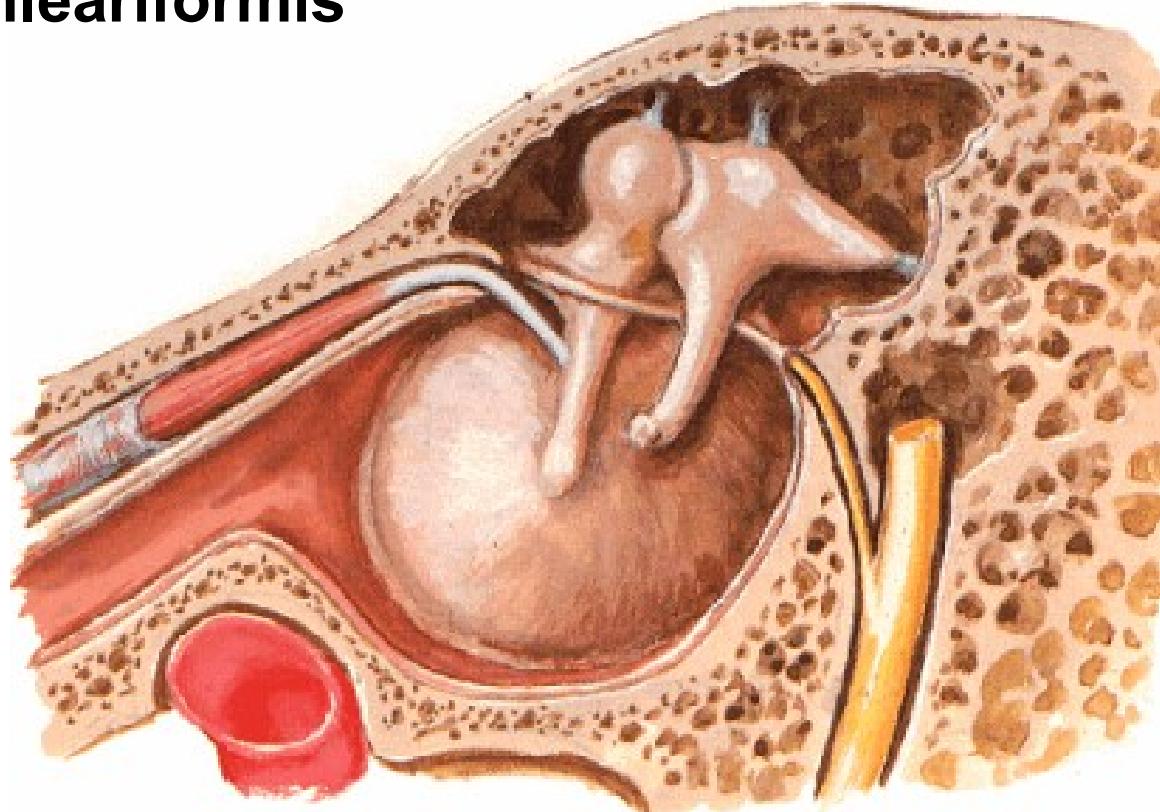
**FORAMEN CHORDAE TYMPANI**

**EMINENTIA PYRAMIDALIS**



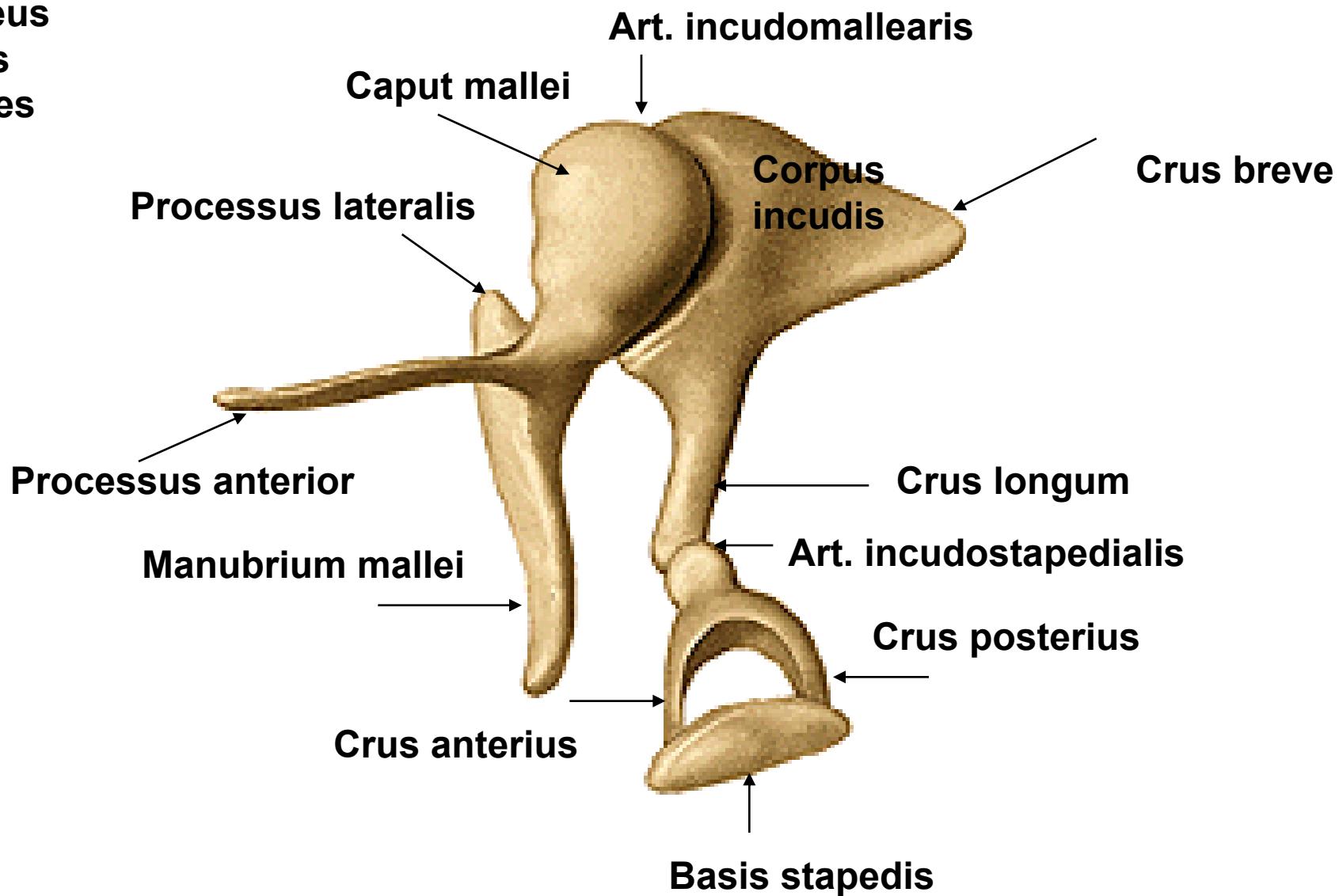
## Paries caroticus:

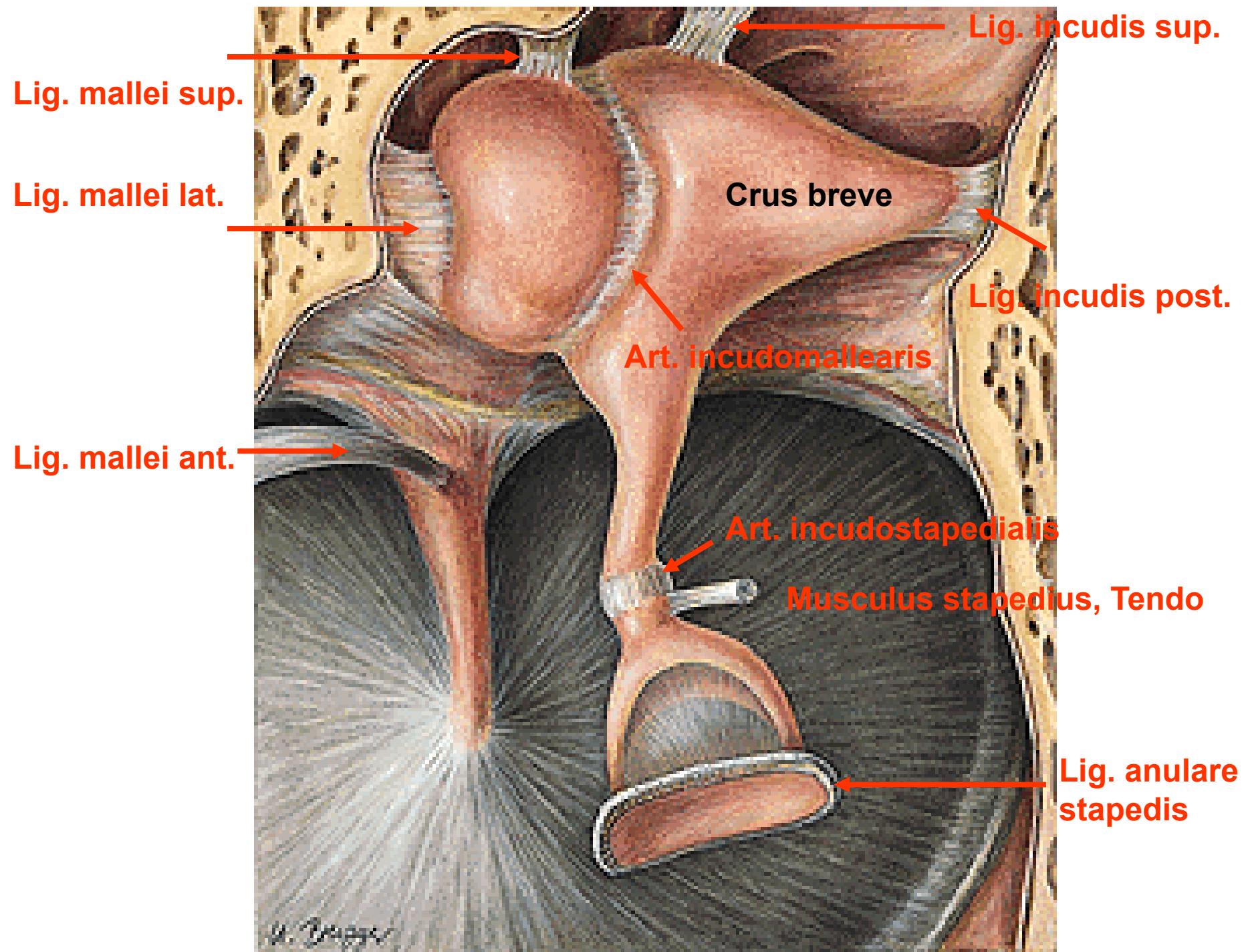
- nn. caroticotympanici
- canalis musculotubarius – semicanalis m. tensoris tymp.
  - semicanalis tubae auditivae
- processus cochleariformis



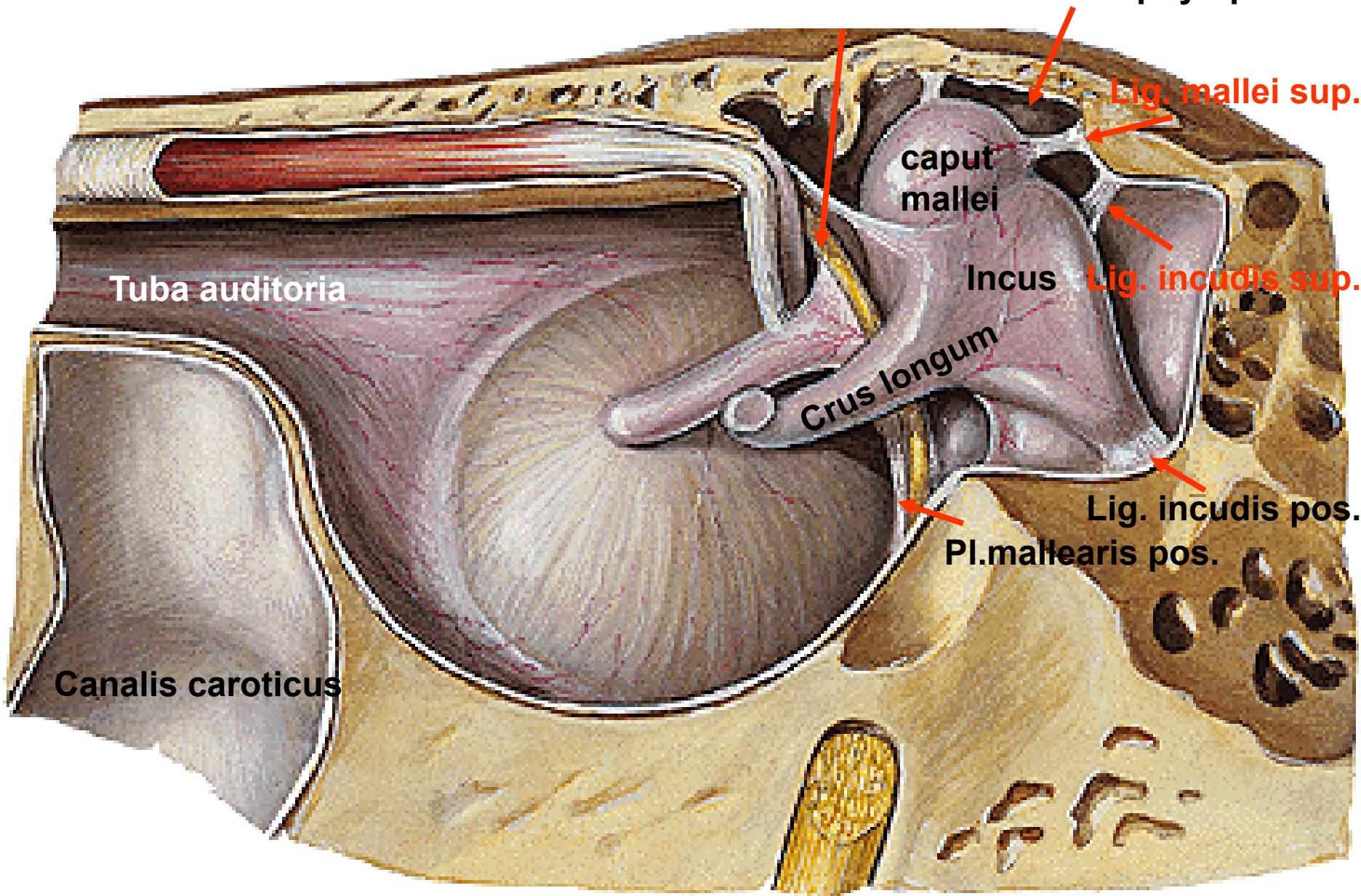
## OSSICULA AUDITUS:

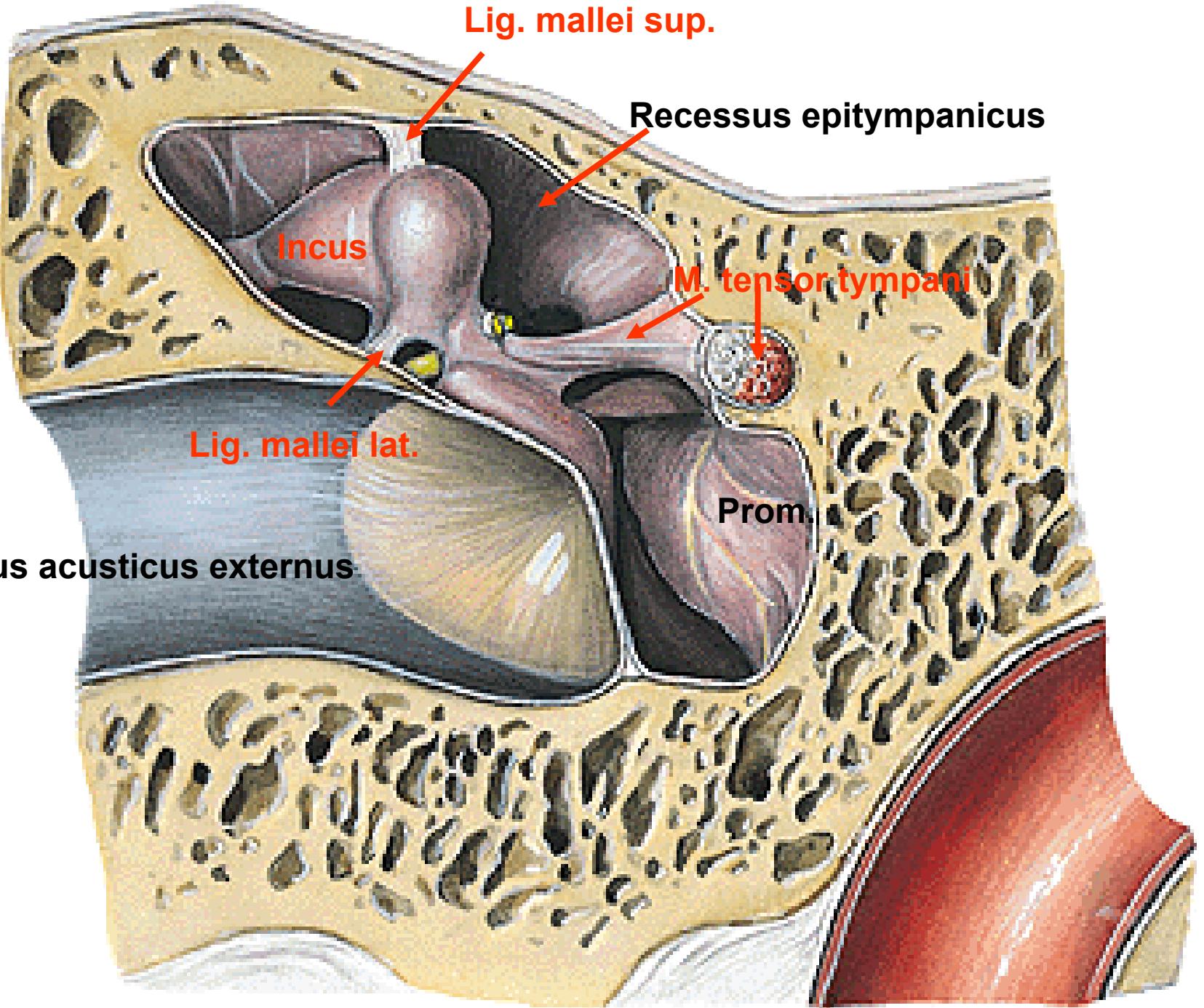
Malleus  
Incus  
Stapes

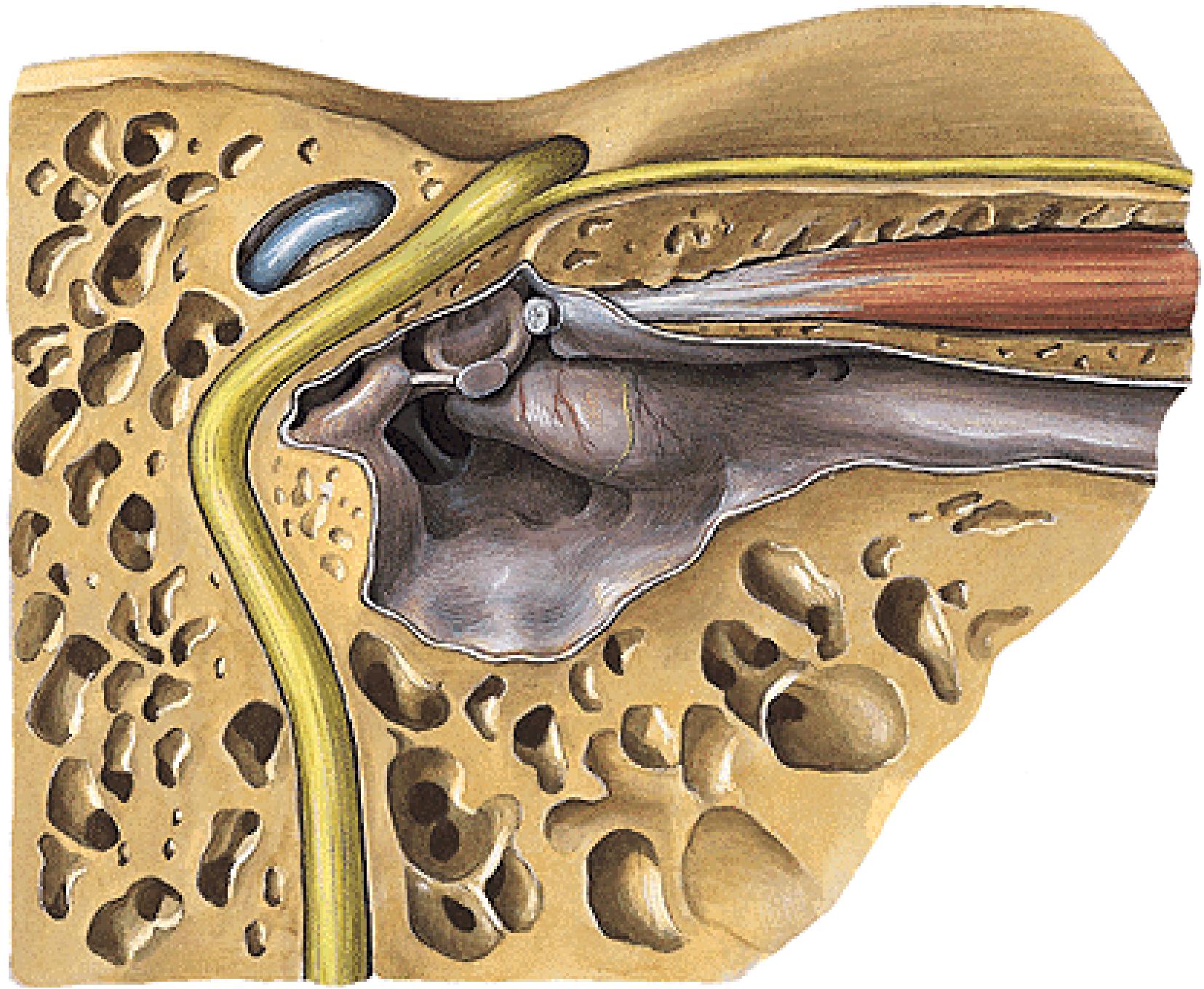




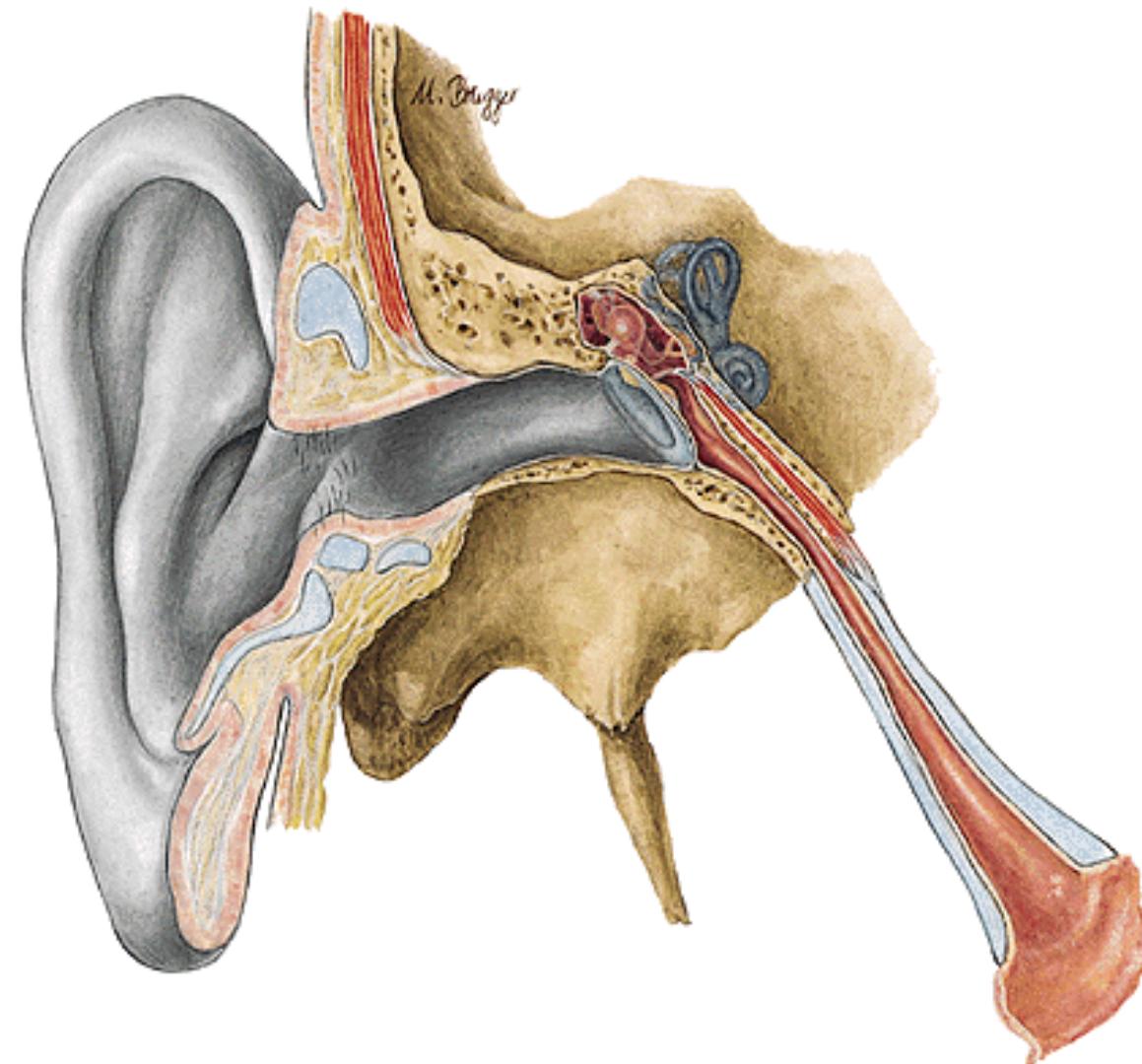
Pl.mallearis ant. Rec. epitympanicus



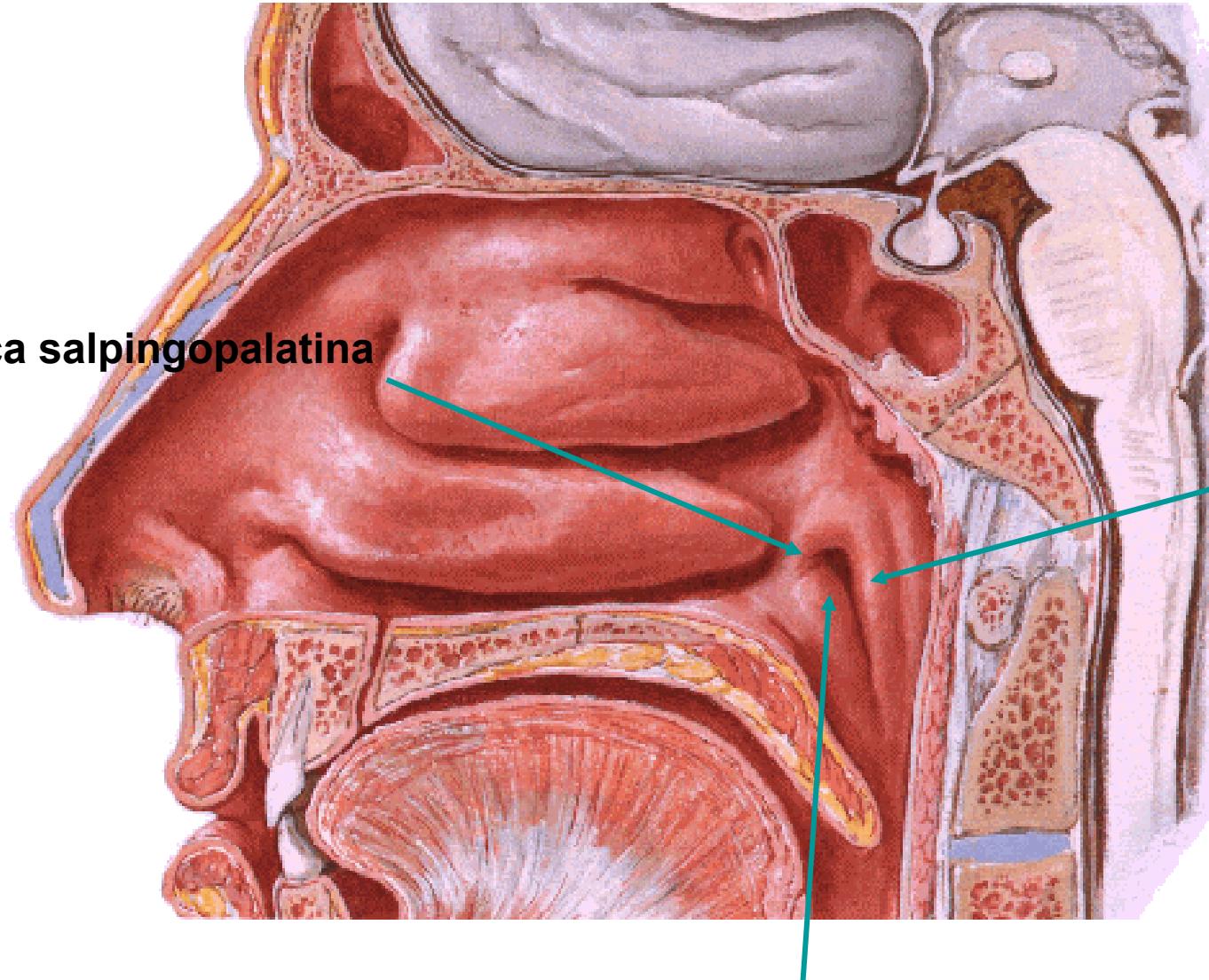




# TUBA AUDITIVA (PHARYNGOTYMPANICA)



## **OSTIUM PHARYNGEUM TUBAE AUDITIVAE**



**Tonsila tubaria**

**Torus levatorius**

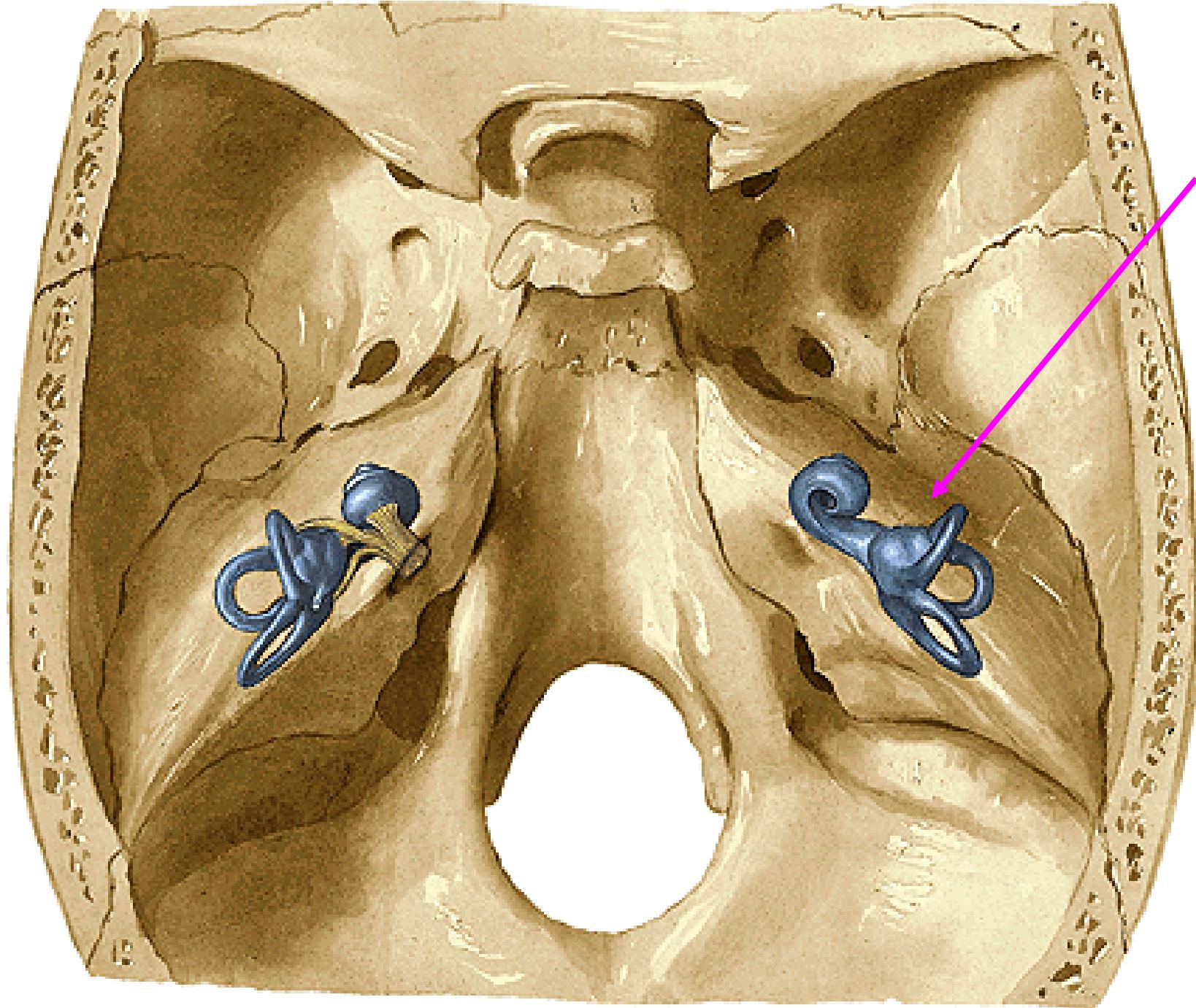
**Torus tubarius**

## **CAVUM TYMPANI:**

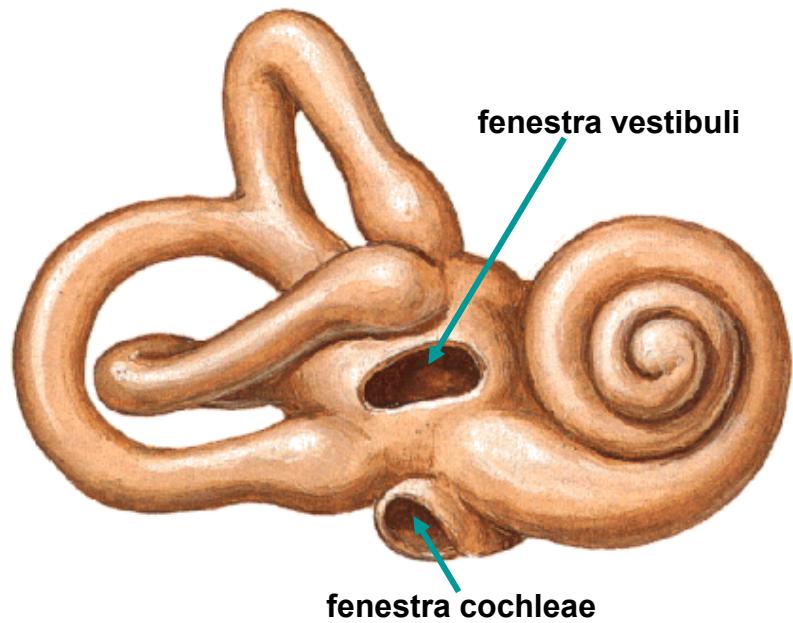
- A. TYMPANICA ANT.**
- A. STYLOMASTOIDEA**
- A. AURICULARIS POST.**

## **PLEXUS PTERYGOIDEUS**

**PLEXUS TYMPANICUS (CN VII,IX and cervical sympathetic  
CHORDA TYMPANI**



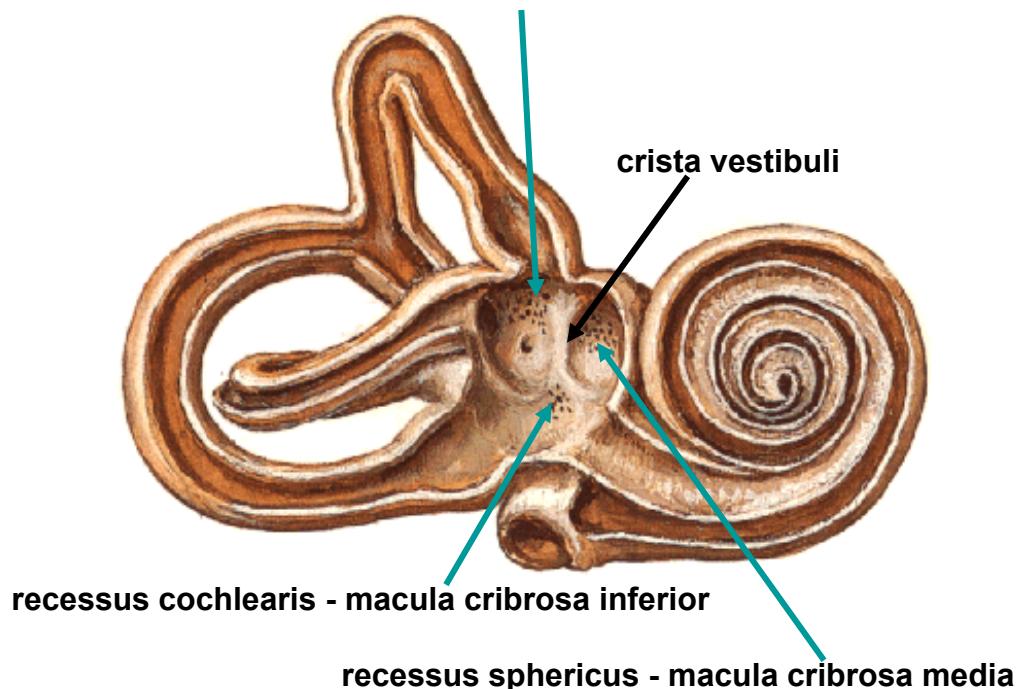
**Right Osseous Labyrinth**  
Anterolateral View



cochlea, vestibulum et canales semicirculares ossei

**Right Osseous Labyrinth - Dissected**  
Membranous Labyrinth Removed

recessus ellipticus - macula cribrosa superior



# COCHLEA

Modiolus

Canalis spiralis cochleae

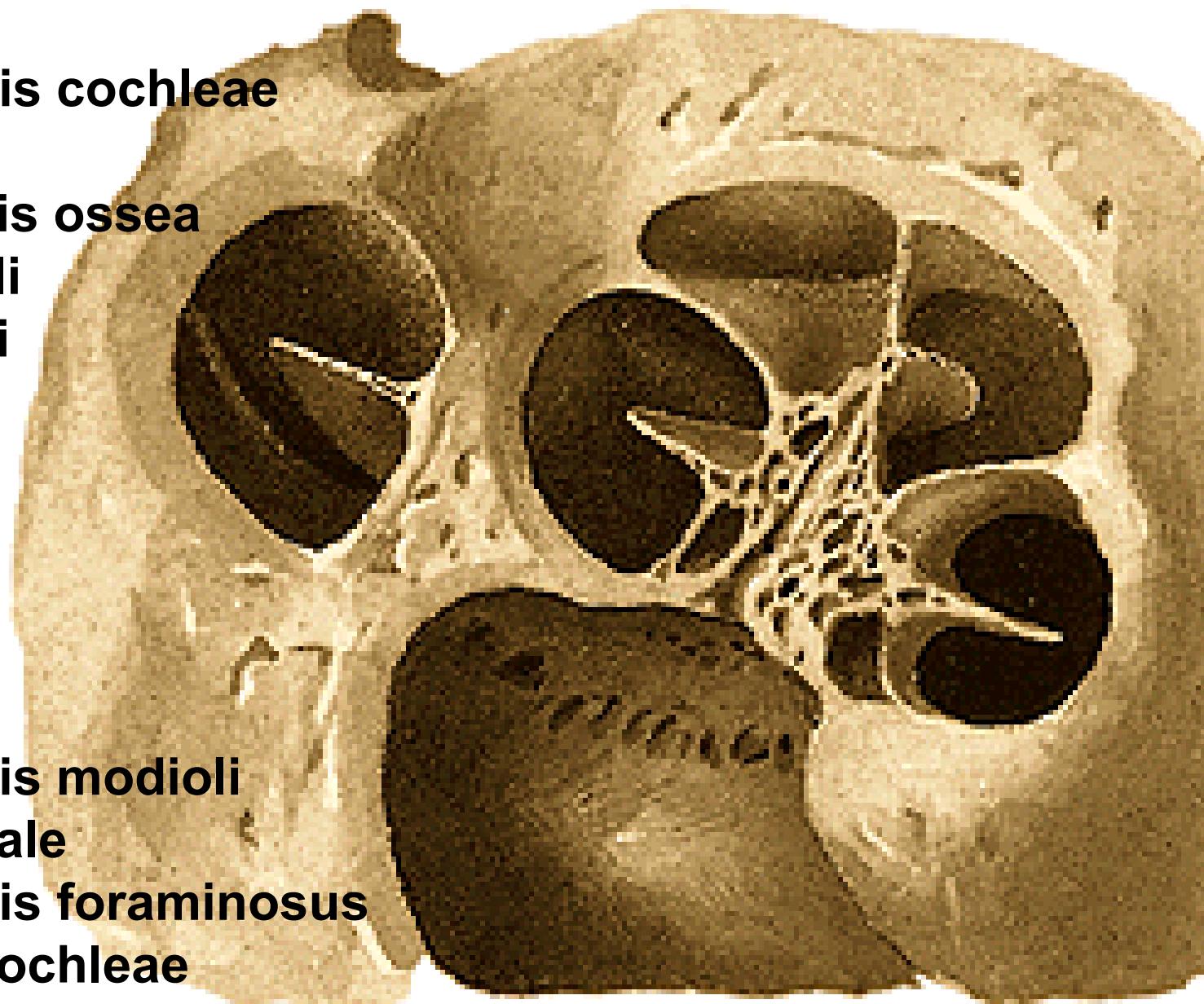
Cupula

Lamina spiralis ossea

Scala vestibuli

Scala tympani

Helicotrema

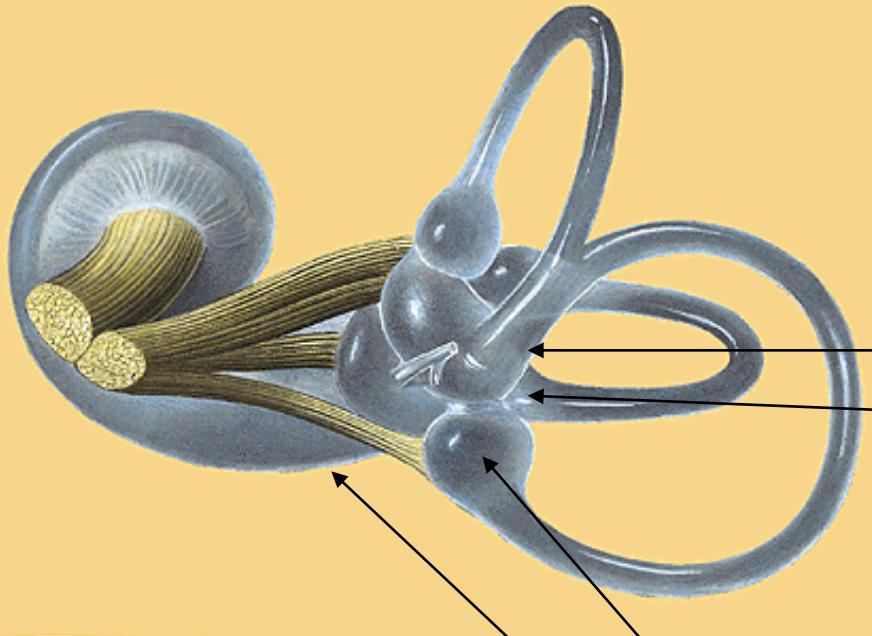


Canalis spiralis modioli

Ganglion spirale

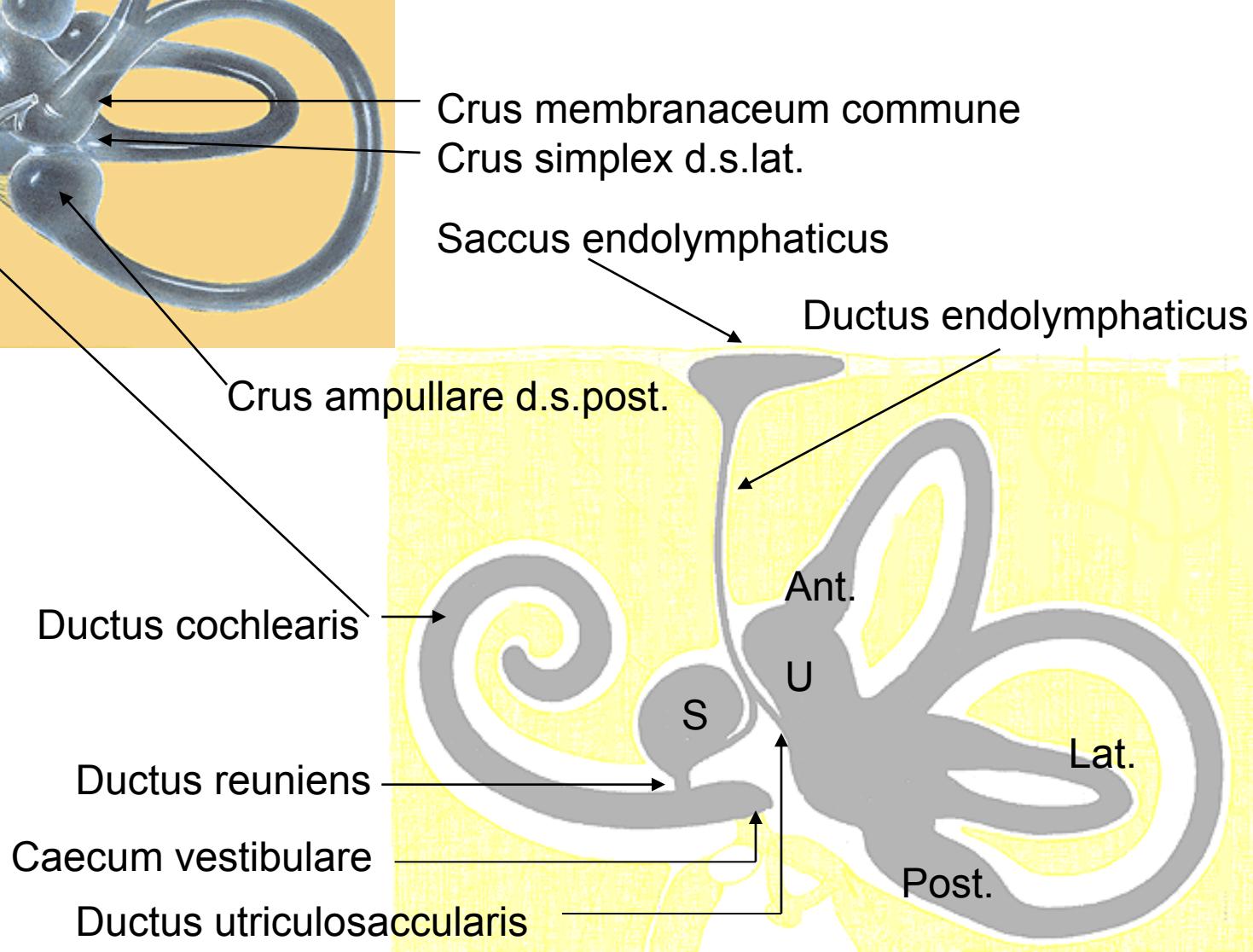
Tractus spiralis foraminosus

Canaliculus cochleae



**Macula utriculi**  
**Macula sacculi**

**Crista ampullaris ant.**  
**Crista ampullaris lat.**  
**Crista ampullaris post.**



**Caecum cupulare**  
**Caecum vestibulare**

**Scala vestibuli  
(perilymph)**

**Ductus  
cochlearis  
(endolymph)**

**membrana vestibularis**

**Membrana  
tectoria**

**membrana basilaris**

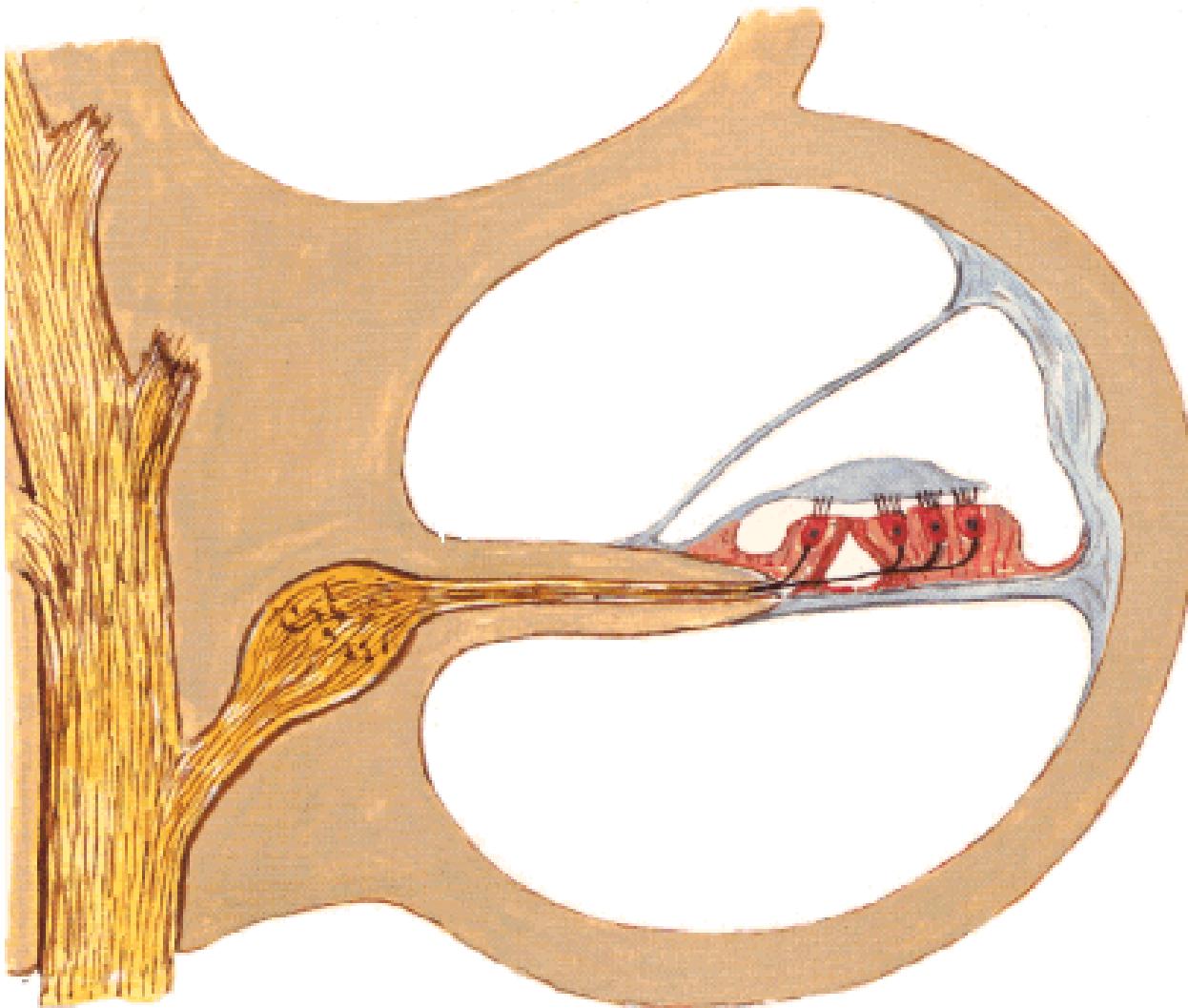
**Scala tympani  
(perilymph)**

**Spiral organ  
of Corti**

# Osseous and Membranous Labyrinths

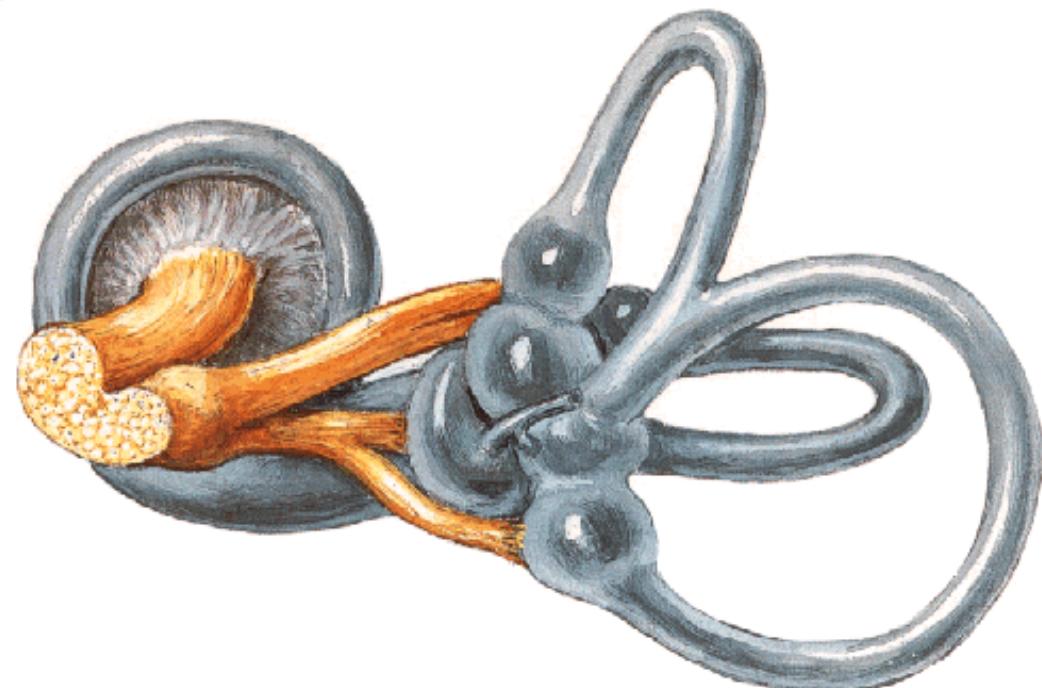
## Section Through Turn of Cochlea

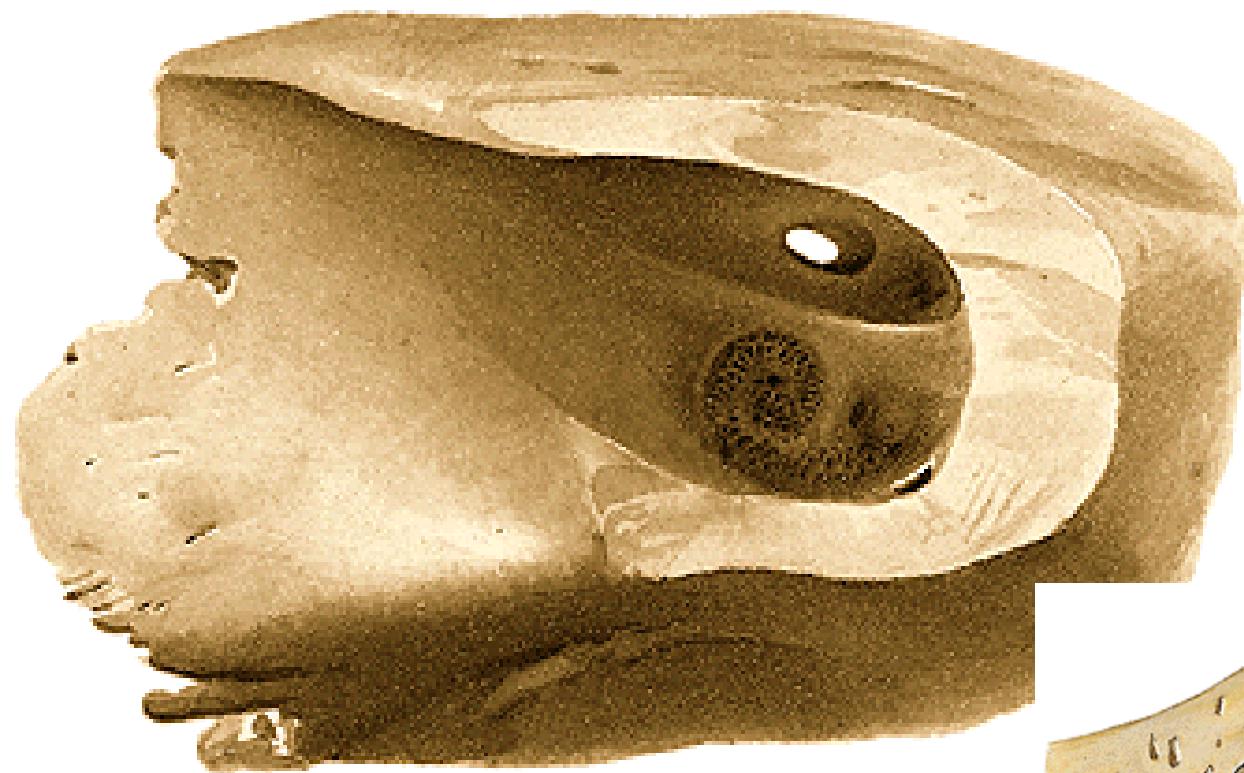
20-20000Hz



## N. VESTIBULOCOCHLEARIS

- PARS COCHLEARIS
- PARS VESTIBULARIS
  - N. utriculoampullaris
    - n. utricularis
    - n. ampullaris ant.
    - n. ampullaris lat.
  - N. saccularis
  - N. ampullaris post.





## FUNDUS MEATUS ACUSTICI INTERNI

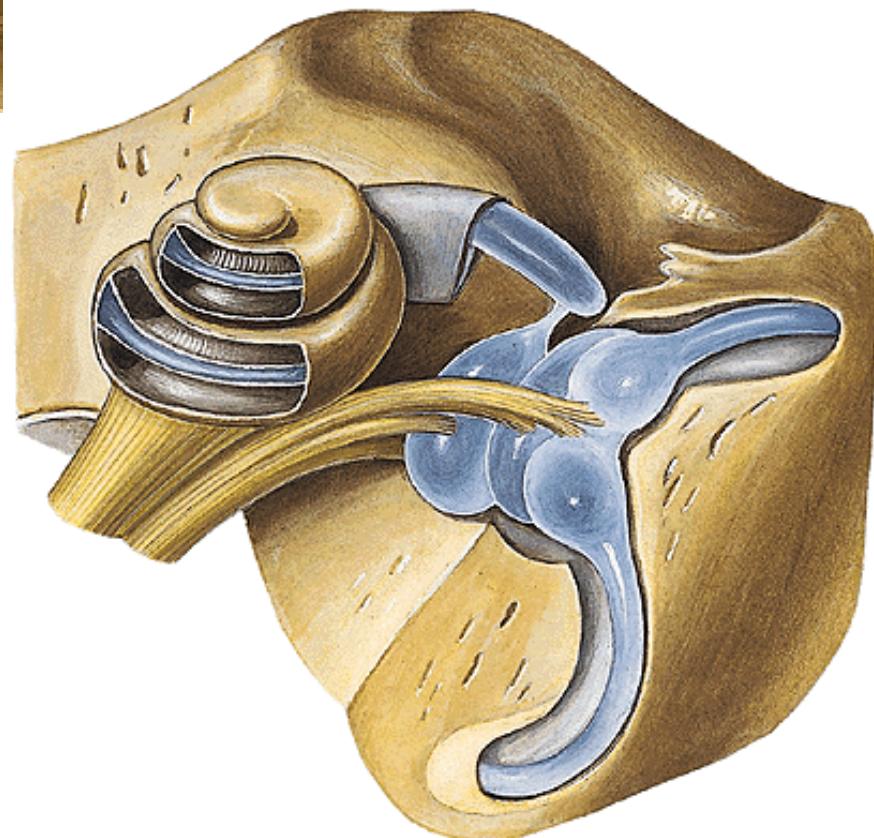
**Introitus can. n. VII**

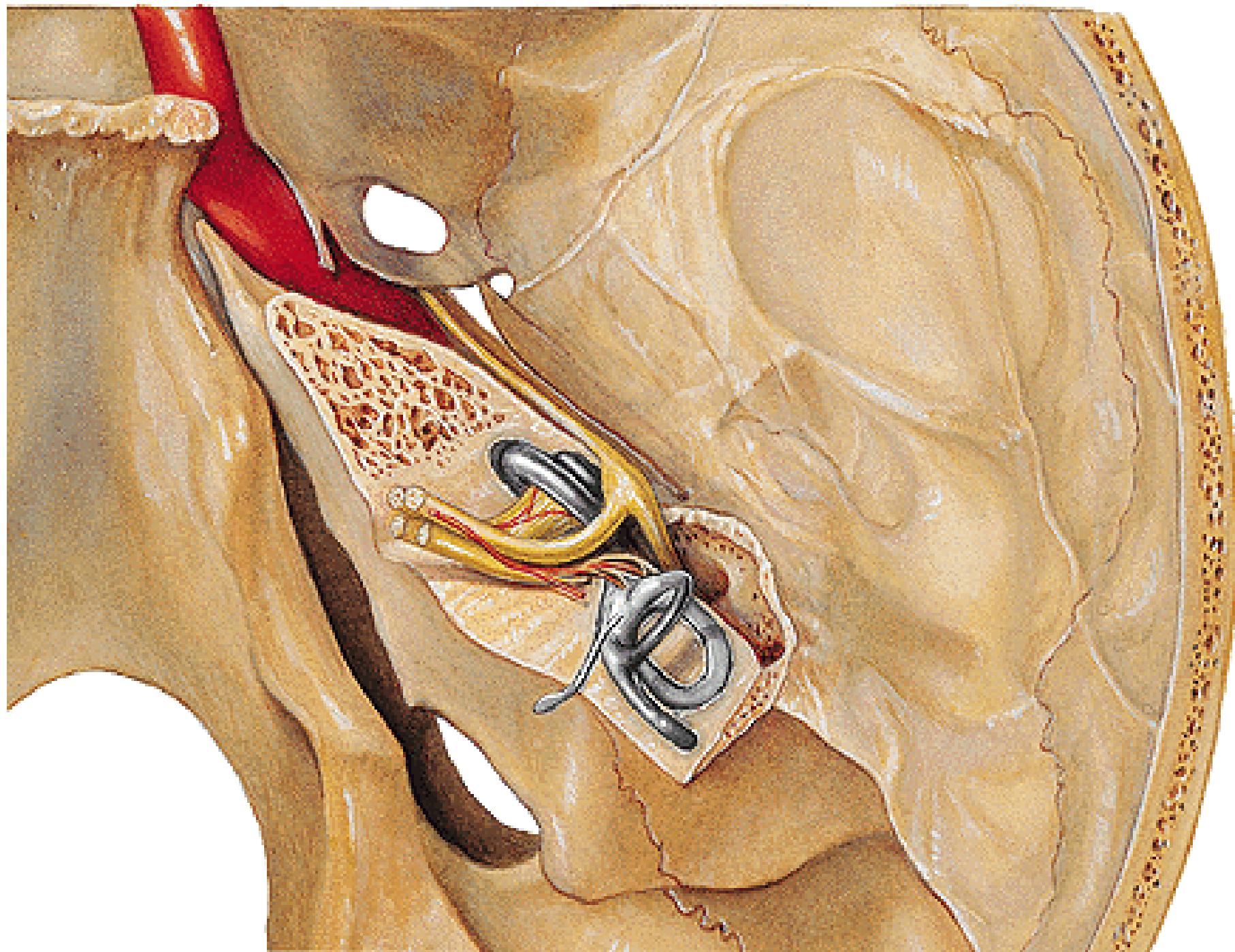
**Area cochlea**

**Area vestibularis sup.**

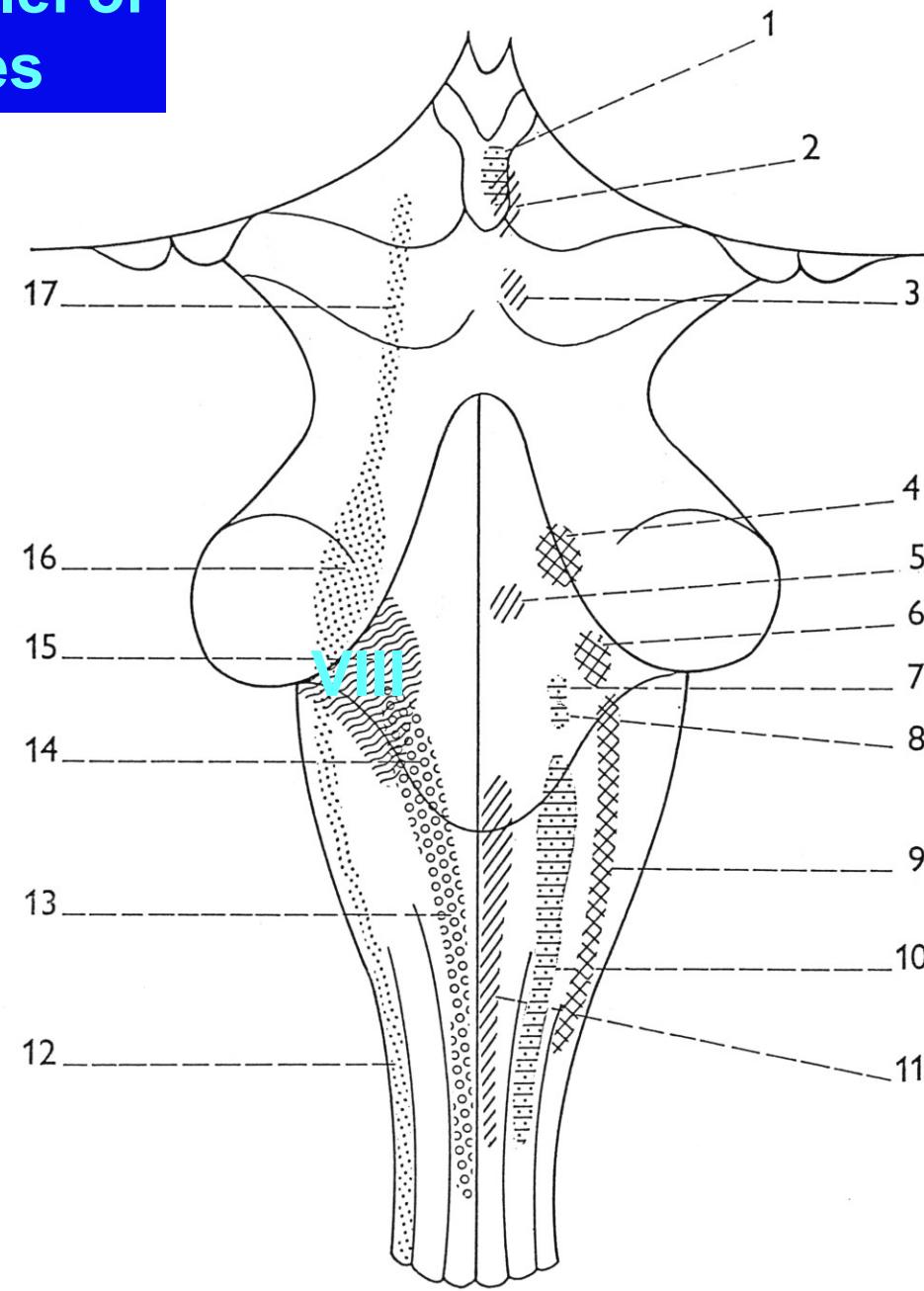
**Area vestibularis inf.**

**Foramen singulare**

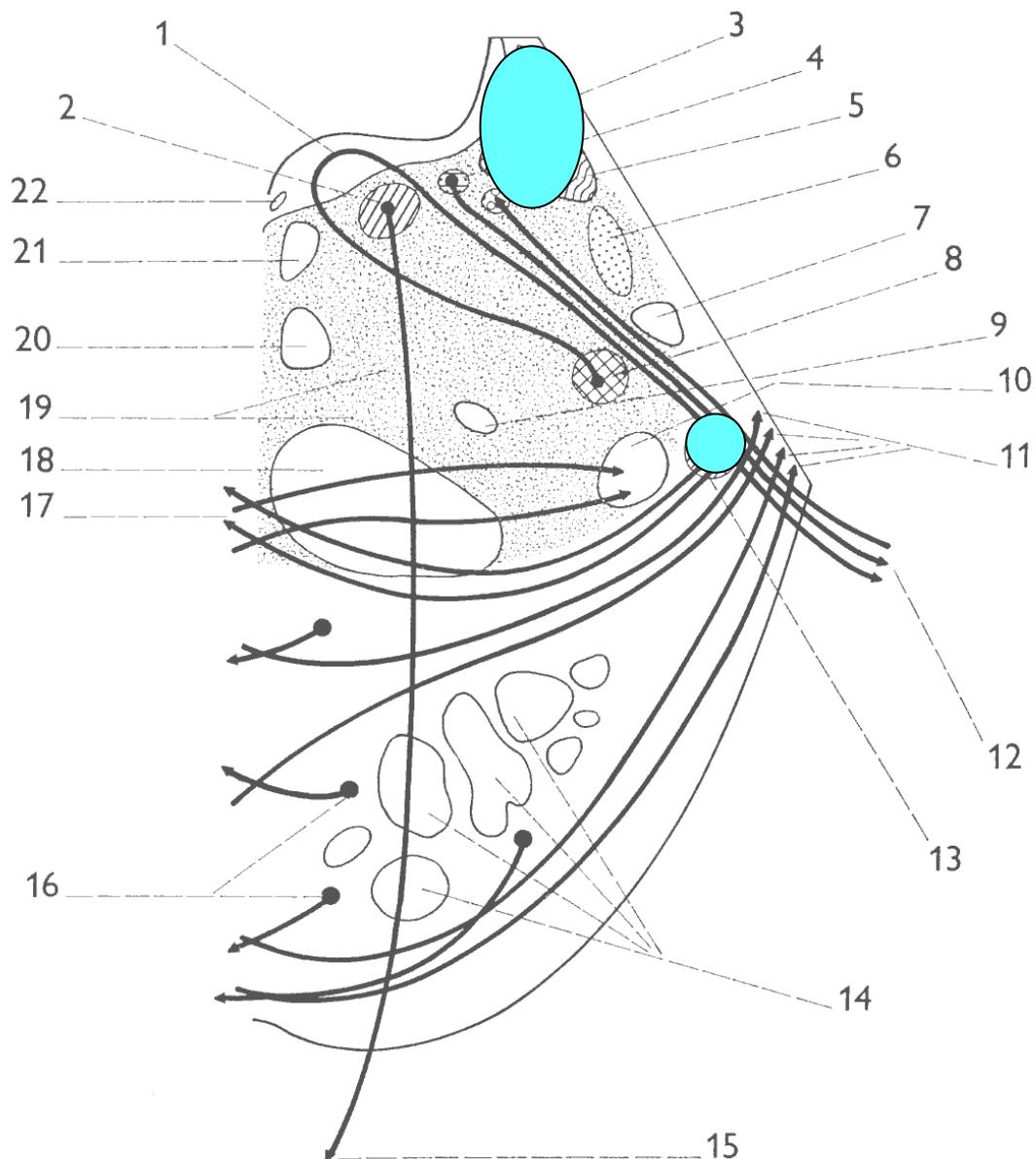
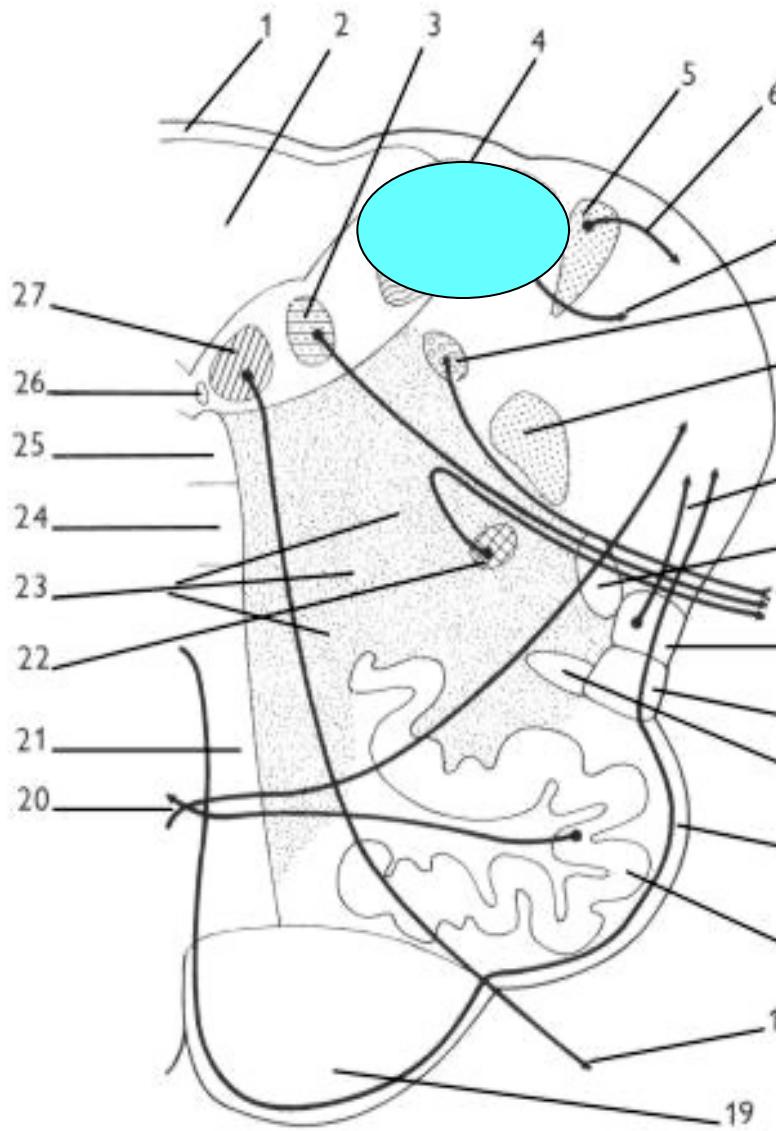


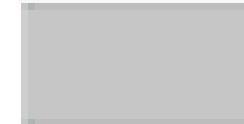
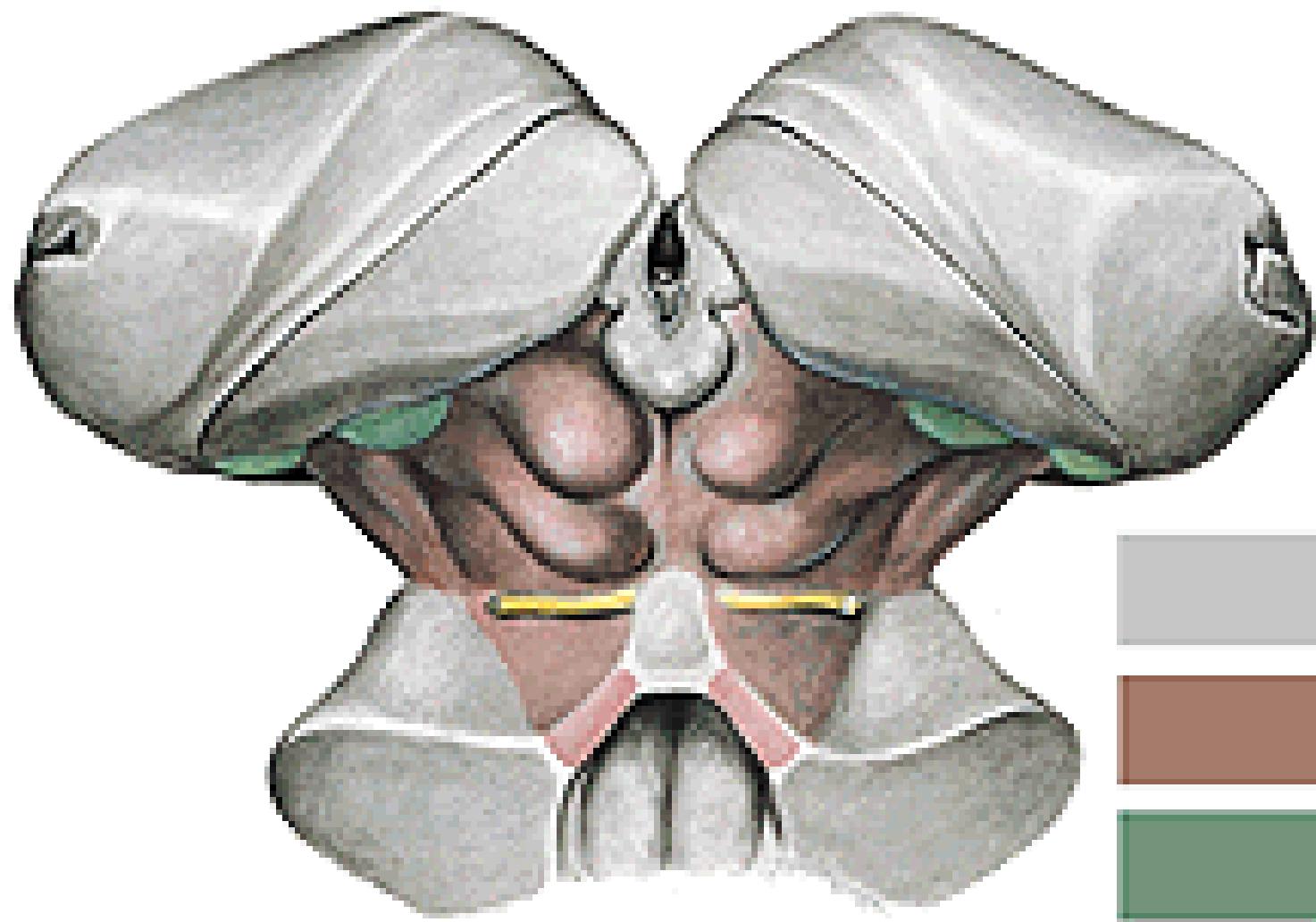


# Sensory nuclei of cranial nerves

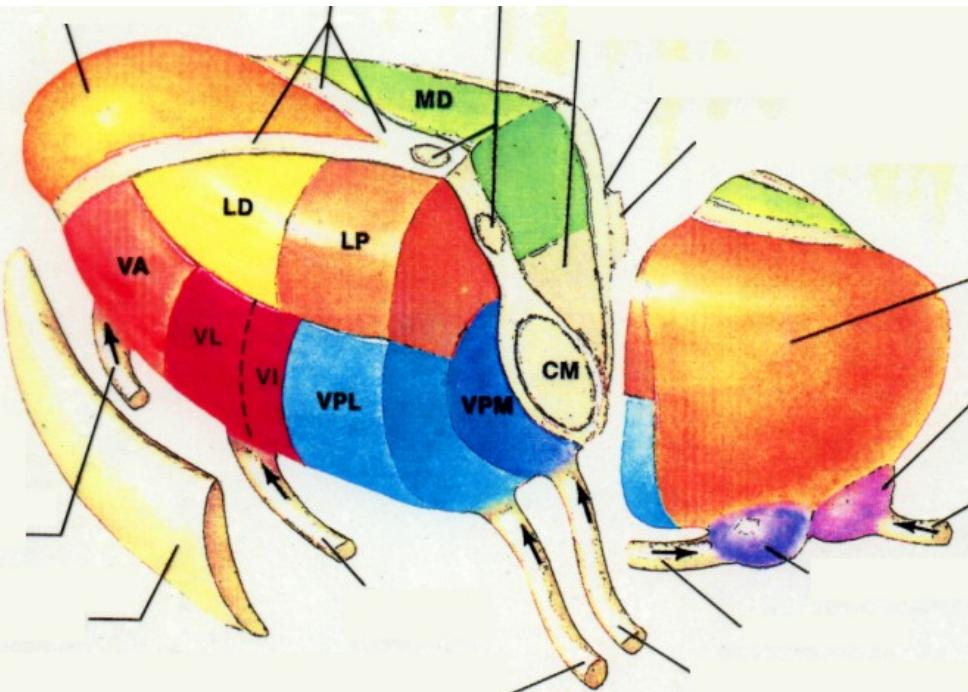


# NCLL. COCHLEARES ET VESTIBULAIRES





# THALAMUS



# CORTEX

