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| **Translate, observe minute differences of the meaning and try to express them by appropriate Latin endings:** | |
| **English** | **Latin** |
| 1. body of the vertebra | corpus vertebrae |
| 1. tooth-like (projection) of the axis | dens axis |
| 1. fracture of the tooth-like projection of the axis | fractura dentis axis |
| 1. sacral bone | os sacrum |
| 1. fracture of the sacral bone | fractura ossis sacri |
| 1. complicated fracture of the sacral bone | fractura ossis sacri complicata |
| 1. base of the sacral bone | basis ossis sacri |
| 1. fracture in the base of the sacral bone | fractura basis/baseos ossis sacri |
| 1. transversal line of the sacral bone | lineae transversae ossis sacri |
| 1. opening of the sacral bone | foramen ossis sacri |
| 1. openings of the sacral bone | foramina ossis sacri |
| 1. top of the sacral bone | apex ossis sacri |
| 1. bones of chest | ossa thoracis |
| 1. true and false ribs | costae verae et spuriae |
| 1. head of the rib | caput costae |
| 1. heads of ribs | capita costarum |
| 1. body of the rib | corpus costae |
| 1. angle of the rib | angulus costae |
| 1. bones of the skull | ossa cranii |
| 1. fracture of bones of the skull | fractura ossium cranii |
| 1. large orifice (on the base of the skull) | foramen magnum (basis/baseos cranii) |
| 1. in the region of the large orifice (of the skull) | in regione foraminis magni (basis/baseos cranii) |
| 1. body of maxilla | corpus maxillae |
| 1. cranial cavity | cavitas cranii |
| 1. to the cranial cavity | in cavitatem cranii |
| 1. inside the cranial cavity | in cavitate cranii |
| 1. in the back of the skull | in occipite |
| 1. internal base of the skull | basis cranii interna |
| 1. near to internal base of the skull | prope basim/basin cranii internam |
| 1. nasal cavity | cavitas nasi |
| 1. to the nasal cavity | in cavitatem nasi |
| 1. inside the nasal cavity | in cavitate nasi |
| 1. head of humerus | caput humeri |
| 1. fracture of the head of humerus | fractura capitis humeri |
| 1. carpal bones/bones of the wrist | ossa carpi |
| 1. fracture of carpal bones | fractura ossium carpi |
| 1. bones of the foot | ossa pedis |
| 1. base of the phalanx | basis phalangis |
| 1. axis of the pelvic bone | axis pelvis |
| 1. pelvic cavity | cavitas pelvis |
| 1. sutures of the skull | suturae cranii |
| 1. articulations of the chest | articulationes thoracis |
| 1. articulation/joint of the head of the rib | articulatio capitis costae |
| 1. joints of the wrist | articulationes carpi |
| 1. muscles of the head | musculi capitis |
| 1. direct muscle of the head | musculus rectus capitis |
| 1. oblique muscle of the head | musculus obliquus capitis |
| 1. long muscle of the head | musculus longus capitis |
| 1. muscles of the neck | musculi cervicis/colli |
| 1. external oblique muscle of the abdomen | musculus obliquus externus abdominis |
| 1. internal oblique muscle of the abdomen | musculus obliquus internus abdominis |
| 1. transverse muscle of the abdomen | musculus transversus abdominis |
| 1. long head (of the muscle) | caput longum musculi |
| 1. extensor muscle of fingers | musculus extensor digitorum |
| 1. extensor muscles of the wrist | musculi extensores carpi |
| 1. extensor muscle of the thumb | musculus extensor pollicis |
| 1. long extensor muscle of the thumb | musculus extensor pollicis longus |
| 1. oral cavity | cavitas oris |