

1. Connect with preposition *ad* and *ab*,

ex: *ad* oesophagum

a/ab oesophago

- intestinum + crassus, a, um
- ligamentum + latus, a, um
- bulbus + oculus
- nervus + opticus, a, um
- apex + pulmo
- auris + medius, a, um

2. First connect noun with adjective, then change for abl. sg. using preposition in:

nom. sg.

in + abl

Ex:

foramen (magnus, a, um) foramen magnum

in foramine magno

latus (dexter, a, um) _____

orbita (dexter, a, um) _____

oculus (dexter, a, um) _____

radius (dexter, a, um) _____

corpus (dexter, a, um) _____

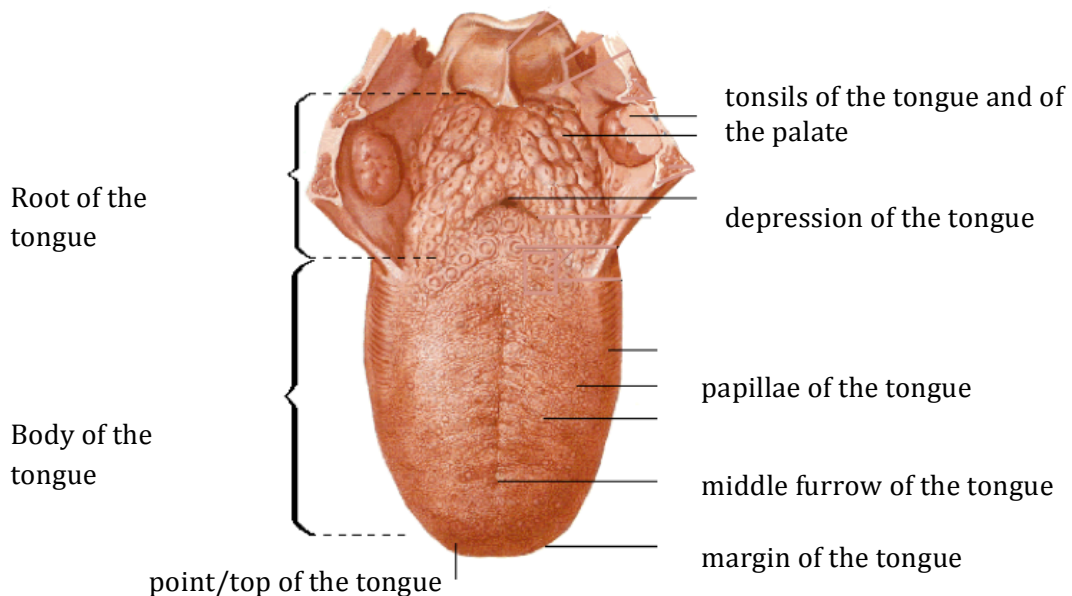
femur (dexter, a, um) _____

3. Translate the phrase and connect it with the given preposition:

- acute pain _____
- bruised injury _____
- sudden death _____
- strong poison _____
- small spoon _____
- human body _____
- infectious disease _____

- after _____
- inside _____
- before _____
- from _____
- without _____
- in _____
- with _____

4. Name structures/parts of the tongue:



5. Form phrases with prepositions:

on the top/back of the tongue _____
 in the middle furrow of the tongue _____
 inside the blind opening of the tongue _____
 on the root/margin of the tongue _____
 next to palatal tonsil _____
 next to the gland of the point of the tongue _____
 close to the septum of the tongue _____
 muscles of the tongue _____
 diseases of the tongue _____

6. Translate diagnoses :

- tumor apicis linguae
- carcinoma radices linguae et tonsillae sinistrae
- carcinoma tonsillae palatinae et radices linguae lateris sinistri
- tumor oropharyngis et radices linguae
- carcinoma cavitatis oris, oesophagi et ventriculi
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7. Translate and repeat names of colours used in anatomical terms :

medulla ossium rubra/flava
 corpus luteum (*graviditatis*)
 stratum album profundum
 substantia grisea/alba
 linea nigra/alba
 ramus (*communicans*) griseus/albus
 macula lutea retinae

8. Translate terms with prepositions

ad dextrum, ad vitrum, circum oculos, contra dolores, extra uterum, per rectum, prope oculum, propter combustionem, propter vulnus, ex aure, sine aqua, in pectore, in brachio, sub scapulam

9. Form the correct expression of the noun and adjective, translate:

axis + opticus, a, um
 rete + venosus, a um
 auris + medius, a, um
 margo + interosseus, a, um
 pes + planus, a, um

10. Find the term with the opposite meaning and translate into English:

coxa vara
 tumor malignus
 ulna sinistra
 dyspnoe acquisita
 oculus dexter

11. Translate into English:

lobus medius pulmonis dextri
graviditas extrauterina
sanguis venosus
ulcus duodeni perforatum
foramina nutricia ossium
transfusio sanguinis ante operationem
extractio dentis dentes decidui
medulla ossium rubra

12. Translate into Latin:

long muscle of the neck
fracture of the middle finger
bleeding from the nose
congenital deformation of the chest
long extensor muscle of the big toe
osseous part of the auditory tube
incomplete fracture of the radius

13. Form the plural and translate into English:

musculus extensor
dolor magnus
ulcus durum
organum accessorium
ramus gastricus

1.

ex: ad oesophagum
 ad intestinum crassum
 ad ligamentum latum
 ad bulbum oculi
 ad nervum opticum
 ad apicem pulmonis
 ad aurem mediam

a/ab oesophago
 ab intestino crasso
 ad ligamento lato
 ab bulbo oculi
 ab nervo optico
 ab apice pulmonis
 ab aure media

2.

nom. sg.

in + abl

Ex:

foramen (magnus, a, um) *foramen magnum*
latus (dexter, a, um) *latus dextrum*
orbita (dexter, a, um) *orbita dextra*
oculus (dexter, a, um) *oculus dexter*
radius (dexter, a, um) *radius dexter*
corpus (dexter, a, um) *corpus dextrum*
femur (dexter, a, um) *femur dextrum*

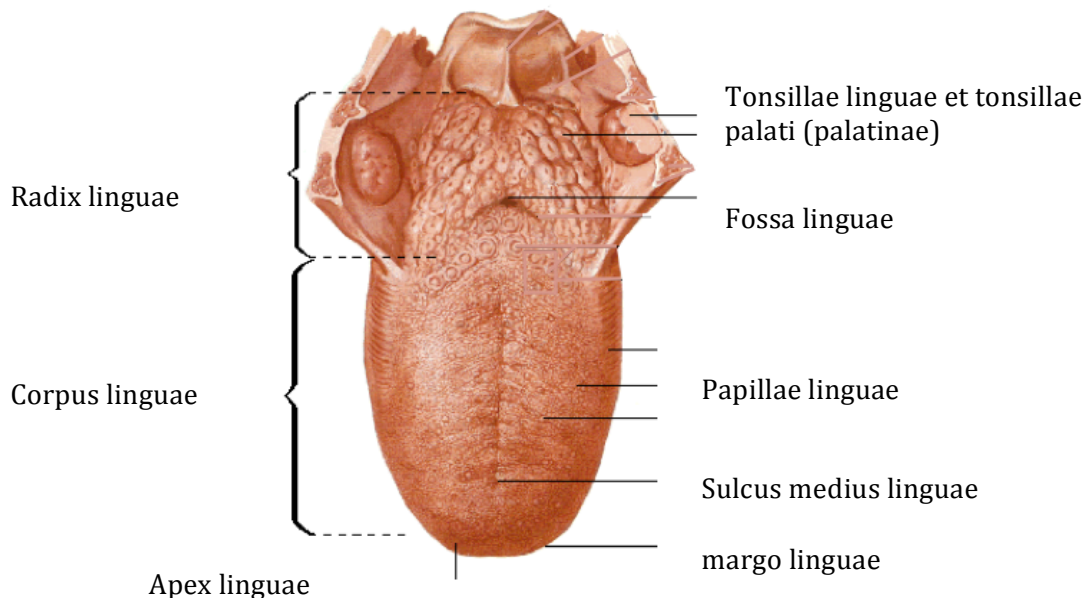
in foramine magno
in latere dextro
in orbita dextra
in oculo dextro
in radio dextro
in corpore dextro
in femore dextro

3.

acute pain *dolor acutus*
 bruised injury *vulnus contusum*
 sudden death *mors subita*
 strong poison *venenum validum*
 small spoon *cochlear parvum*
 human body *corpus humanum*
 infectious disease *morbis infectiosus*

post dolorem acutum
in vulnere contuso
ante mortem subitam
ex veneno valido
sine cochleari parvo
in corpore humano
cum morbo infectioso

4.



5.

on the top/back of the tongue ___*in apice/in dorso linguae*_____in the middle furrow of the tongue ___*in sulcum medium**linguae*_____inside the blind opening of the tongue ___*in foramine caeco linguae*_____on the root/margin of the tongue ___*ad apicem/marginem**linguae*_____next to palatal tonsil ___*prope tonsillam palatinam*_____next to the gland of the point of the tongue ___*prope glandulam apicis**linguae*_____close to the septum of the tongue ___*prope septum**linguae*_____muscles of the tongue ___*musculi linguae*_____diseases of the tongue ___*morbi linguae*_____

6.

- tumor of the tip of the tongue
- carcinoma of the root of the tongue and of the left tonsil
- carcinoma of the palatal tonsil and of the root of the tongue on the left side
- tumor of the oropharynx and of the root of the tongue
- carcinoma of the mouth cavity, oesophagus and stomach
-

7.

medulla ossium rubra/flava	red/yellow
corpus luteum (<i>graviditatis</i>)	yellow
<i>stratum album profundum</i>	white
substantia grisea/alba	grey/white
linea nigra/alba	black/white
ramus (<i>communicans</i>) griseus/albus	grey/white
macula lutea retinae	yellow

8.

ad dextrum to the right

ad vitrum to the glass /bottle or vessel/

circum oculos around eyes,

contra dolores against pain

extra uterum outside the uterus

per rectum through the rectum,

prope oculum next, close to the eye

propter combustionem because of burn

propter vulnus because of/due to wound/injury,

ex aure out of the ear,

sine aqua without water

in pectore inside the chest,

in brachio in/on the forearm

sub scapulam below the shoulder blade

9.

axis + opticus, a, um – axis opticus (optical axis)

rete + venosus, a, um – rete venosum (venous network)

auris + medius, a, um – auris media (middle ear)

margo + interosseus, a, um – margo interosseus (interosseous margin)

pes + planus, a, um – pes planus (flat foot)

10.

coxa vara (coxa valga – hip bone bent outward)

tumor malignus (tumor benignus – benign tumor)

ulna sinistra (ulna dextra – right ulna)

dyspnoe acquisita (dyspnoe congenita – congenital dyspnoe)

oculus dexter (oculus sinister – right eye)

11.

lobus medius pulmonis dextri (the middle lobe of right lung)

graviditas extrauterina (extrauterine pregnancy)

sanguis venosus (venous blood)

ulcus duodeni perforatum (perforated ulcer of duodenum)

foramina nutricia ossium (the nourishing foramina of the bones)

transfusio sanguinis ante operationem (blood transfusion before the operation)

extraction dentis (dental extraction)

dentes decidui (milky teeth)

medulla ossium rubra (red bone marrow)

12.

long muscle of the neck (musculus colli longus)

fracture of the middle finger (fractura digiti medii)

bleeding from the nose (haemorrhagia e naso/haemorrhagia nasi)

congenital deformation of the chest (deformatio thoracis congenita)

long extensor muscle of the big toe (extensor hallucis longus)

osseous part of the auditory tube (pars ossea tubae auditivae)

incomplete fracture of the radius (fractura incompleta radii)

13.

musculus extensor (musculi extensores – the extensor muscles)

dolor magnus (dolores magni – big pains)

ulcus durum (ulcera dura – the hard ulcers)

organum accessorium (organa accessoria – the accessory organs)

ramus gastricus (rami gastrici – gastric branches)