***1. Complete the correct preposition***

1. As an individual ages, body systems become susceptible \_\_\_\_\_\_ disease.
2. This eating disorder occurs chiefly \_\_\_\_\_\_ women.
3. Tooth decay results \_\_\_\_\_\_ the action of bacteria that live in the plaque.
4. Before 1980’s, it was believed that ulcers were caused \_\_\_\_\_\_ several factors which resulted \_\_\_\_\_\_ excess stomach acid.
5. Alcohol interferes \_\_\_\_\_\_ the absorption of nutrients.
6. Diabetes mellitus patients break \_\_\_\_\_\_ stored fat for energy \_\_\_\_\_\_ difficulty.
7. The condition of developing gallstones tends \_\_\_\_\_\_ run \_\_\_\_\_\_ families.
8. The sores are generally referred \_\_\_\_\_\_ as peptic ulcers.
9. Duodenal ulcers account \_\_\_\_\_\_ about 80 % of all digestive ulcers.

***2. Complete the text with a word made from the word given in brackets.***

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (APPENDIX) is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (INFLAME) of the appendix. It is the most common \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ABDOMEN) emergency found in children and young adults. Because of the appendix's position at the bottom of the cecum, scientists believe one of the main causes of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (APPENDIX) is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (INVADE) of bacteria. When infected with bacteria, the appendix may become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (SWELL) and filled with pus. It may then eventually rupture. If left \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (TREAT), this disease is fatal. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (TREAT) for the condition is an immediate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (APPENDIX) or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (SURGERY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (REMOVE) of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (INFLAME) and ruptured appendix.

Over time, bulimia causes vitamin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (DEFICIENT) and an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (BALANCE) of critical body fluids. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (SEIZE) and kidney \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (FAIL) can ultimately result. Bulimics may also suffer from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ANXIOUS) and low self-esteem.

***3. Listening. Listen to the talk on diabetes and answer the questions.***

1. What is the estimated percentage of people with diabetes in the USA? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What two uses of food are mentioned in the talk? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What increases when a person suffers from diabetes? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increases.

1. What is the immediate symptom of diabetes? Feeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What is the most common precipitating factor causing type 2 diabetes? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Which system stops working properly in type 1 diabetes? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What name was used for type 1 diabetes in the past? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Who gets gestational diabetes? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***1. Rewrite these sentences using the Passive.***

*Example:*

*We isolate infected patients. → Infected patients are isolated*

1. Lymphocytes make antibodies.

2. Tomorrow we will follow the disinfection schedule.

3. We have cancelled all operations because of an MRSA outbreak

4. Antibodies have improved his condition.

5. The epidemic will probably kill millions.

***2. Passive modals***

*This rule has to be followed at all times*

*These instruments should not be sterilized at temperatures higher than 160°C.*

*Use of gloves alone must not be considered a substitute for hand washing.*

1. The nurse on duty must write the report.

2. You have to limit the growth of micro-organisms.

3. Someone should clean the soap dispensers every day.

4. We must all use alcohol hand rub between patient contacts.

5. Staff must never use common towels – they are vectors for disease.

**3. Complete *with* wherever possible, otherwise by:**

a) The patient was hit \_\_\_\_\_\_ a car. b) An old lady was hit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a baseball bat by a thief.

c) The window was broken \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a stone. d) My flat was damaged \_\_\_\_\_ the hurricane.

e) The patient was cured \_\_\_\_\_\_ the new therapy.

We use \_\_\_\_\_\_ for objects which perform an action, the object is used deliberately for a purpose.

We use \_\_\_\_\_ for persons or for objects to show that the action carried out was accidental.

***4. Rewrite the sentences so that you start with the words given.***

Someone is looking after the patient with gastritis. The patient with gastritis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Someone shot at the policemen. The policemen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The nurse carried away your blood sample. Your blood sample \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

They made Jane write the test again. Jane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

They made the doctors work 20 hours shifts. The doctors \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***5. Transform these sentences with the respective form of the verb “to have” and do not use the underlined words.***

1) The nurse measures my blood pressure twice a day. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2) I can’t talk to you now, the dentist is taking out my tooth. I can’t talk to you now, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3) A plastic surgeon has altered Karin’s nose. Karin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4) Doctors removed his appendix during the operation. He\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5) Someone broke Tim’s nose while he was playing football. Tim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_while he was playing football.

