

- 0-π 1 We're going to do something called a mastectomy, where a breast is removed.
- 2 It's a type of stitch done under the skin so that there is only a faint scar left at the end when the wound heals.
- 3 A colostomy is a procedure where the back passage is closed and the end of the gut is attached to an opening in the wall of the tummy, to which a bag is attached.
- 4 It's a type of shock which happens when the volume of blood in the body decreases.
- 5 Oliguria is a condition where an abnormally small amount of urine is produced.
- 6 It's an operation where the appendix is removed when there is colicky pain in the centre of the tummy followed by vomiting and then a shift of the pain to the right iliac fossa.

- 1
 - 1 which is done / done
 - 2 that is inserted / inserted
 - 3 which is called / that is called / called, where
 - 4 where
 - 5 which is performed / performed, where
 - 6 which / that, which / that
 - 7 where, that has telescoped
- 2
 - 1 Pre-operative examination in anaesthesia is an examination **carried out** to see if the patient is fit for surgery.
 - 2 We're going to do **something called** a hysterectomy, where the womb is removed.
 - 3 You're going to have thyroidectomy, which is a **procedure where** the thyroid is removed.
 - 4 A liver biopsy is a procedure **where** a tiny sample is taken from the liver.
 - 5 We're going to do something called a vagotomy, a **procedure used to** reduce acid production from the stomach body and fundus.
 - 6 A lumpectomy **performed** under general anaesthetic will be carried out this afternoon.
 - 7 Myocardial perfusion imaging is a non-invasive method **used to** assess regional blood flow and the cellular integrity of myocytes.