

Basic medical terminology

Fill in all forms

| Gen. sg. | Gender | Paradigm | Nom. Pl. | Gen. pl. |
|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|

- margo **marginis** **M** *dolor* margines marginum
- pars **partis** **F** *pelvis* partes partium
- regio **regionis** **F** *dolor* regiones regionum
- extremitas **extremitatis** **F** *dolor* ex-at-es ex-at-um
- foramen **foraminis** **N** *corpus* foramina foraminum
- canalis **canalis** **M** *pelvis* canales canalium
- phalanx **phalangis** **F** *dolor* phalanges phalangum
- tendo **tendinis** **M** *dolor* tendines tendinum

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|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|

| | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|
| • abdomen | abdominis | N | <i>corpus</i> | abdomina | abdominum |
| • extensor | extensoris | M | <i>dolor</i> | extensores | extensorum |
| • tuber | tuberis | N | <i>corpus</i> | tubera | tuberum |
| • os | ossis/oris | N | <i>corpus</i> | ossa/ora | ossium/orum |
| • basis | basis | F | <i>pelvis</i> | bases | basium |
| • dens | dentis | M | <i>pelvis</i> | dentes | dentium |
| • unguis | unguis | M | <i>pelvis</i> | ungues | unguium |
| • vas | vasis | N | <i>corpus/ septum</i> | vasa | vasorum |

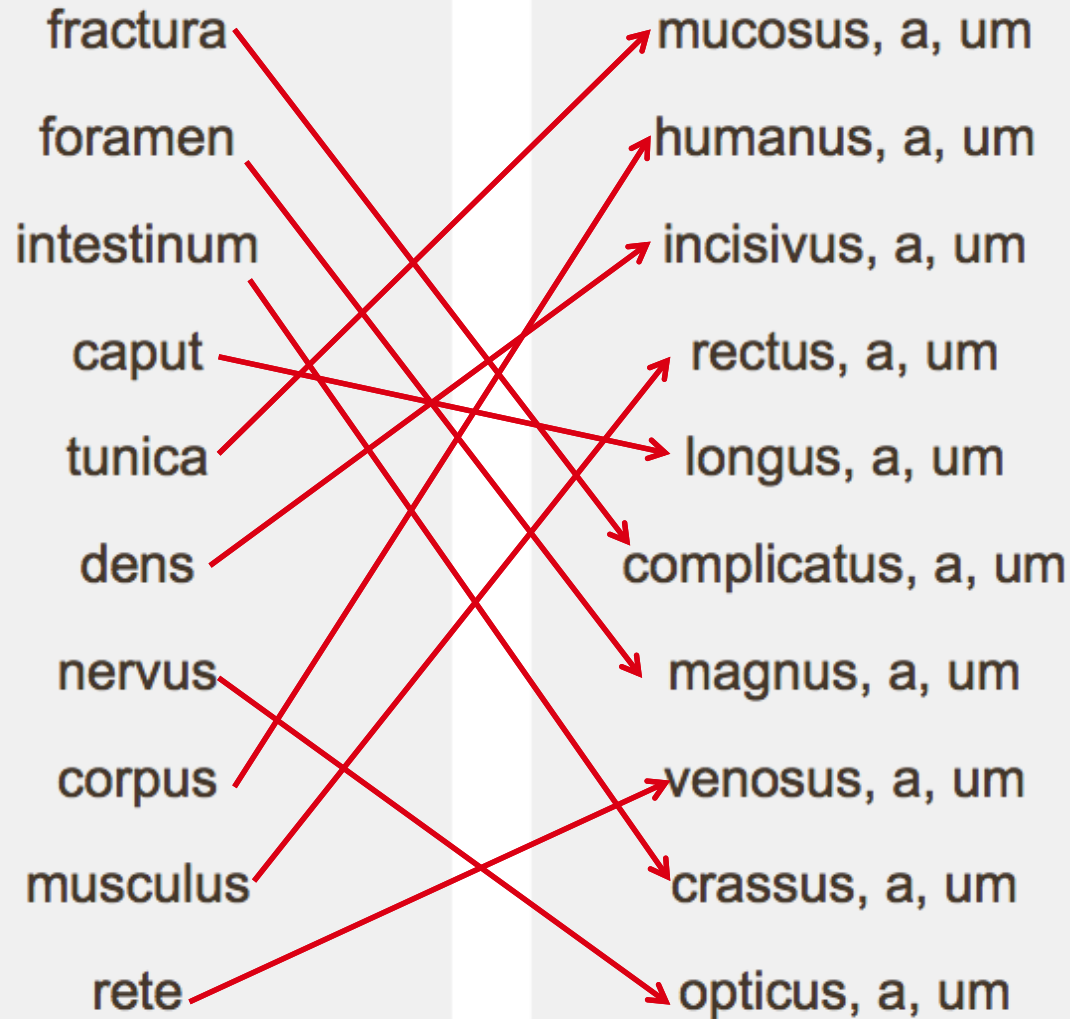
Form phrases

- *Cortex* + ren, lien, cerebellum, ovarium
- *Carcinoma* + ureter, uterus, urethra, tuba uterina, vesica urinaria
- *Fractura* + occiput, femur dextrum, caput femoris, thorax, costae verae
- *Apex* + cor, pulmo, prostata, vesica urinaria, lingua
- *Basis* + cor, pulmo dexter, cranium, phalanges digitorum
- *Caput* + femur sinistrum, costa spuria, humerus, pancreas, fibula dextra, os metacarpi

Form phrases

- Basis + os + sacer, a, um
 - **Basis ossis sacri**
- Pars + apex + dens
 - **Pars apicis dentis**
- Sclerosis + arteriae (pl.) + coronarius, a, um
 - **Sclerosis arteriarum coronariarum**
- Calculosis + vesica + urinarius, a, um
 - **Calculosis vesicae urinariae**
- Stenosis + ostium + venosus, a, um
 - **Stenosis ostii venosi**
- Canalis + cervix + uterus
 - **Canalis cervicis uteri**
- Therapia + nephrosis + chronica
 - **Therapia nephrosis/nephroseos chronicae**

Match and form phrases



1. Find correct form of adjective,
2. Change phrases into nom. pl.

- **margo** (*dexter*, a, um)
- **pars** (*uterinus*, a, um)
- **femur** (*sinister*, a, um)
- **regio** (*thoracicus*, a, um)
- **os** (*longus*, a, um)
- **cirrhosis** (*chronicus*, a, um)
- **pelvis** (*masculus*, a, um)
- **canalis** (*nutricius*, a, um)
- **rete** (*venosus*, a, um)
- **marginis dextri**
- **partis uterinae**
- **femoris sinistri**
- **regionis thoracicae**
- **ossis longi**
- **cirrhosis chronicae**
- **pelvis masculinae**
- **canalis nutricii**
- **retis venosi**

Fill in the missing endings

- Partes hypophys **is/eos**
- Symptomata tuberculos**is**
- Resectio radic**is** dent **is**
- Sub calcar**i** av**is**
- Amputatio ped**is** dextr**i** cum narcos **i**
- Febris cum tuss**i**
- Aether pro anaesthes**ia**
- Fractura pelv**is** cum haemorrhagi**a** in cavitat **e** abdomin**is**
- Cochlear plen**um** mell**is** pro tuss**i** chronic**a**
- Cystis benign**a** corpor**is** uter**i**
- Myomat**a** (pl.) cum prognos**i** bon**a**
- Haemodialysis propter function**em** ren**um** (pl.) laes **am**
- Metastas**es** (pl.) carcinomatos**ae** in stomacho**o**

Translate

- Death on the operating table
 - **Mors in tabula**
- Profound part of the parotid gland
 - **Pars profunda (glandulae) parotidis**
- Symptoms of tuberculosis
 - **Symptomata tuberculosis**
- With narcosis
 - **Cum narcosi**
- Lobes and parts of the hypophysis
 - **Lobi et partes hypophysis/hypophyseos**
- Antibiotics against the whooping cough
 - **(Remedia) antibiotica contra pertussim**

Translate

- Internal ear
 - **Auris interna**
- Network of carpus
 - **Rete carpi**
- In acute fever
 - **In febris acuta**
- Canine teeth
 - **Dens caninus**
- Venous network of the eyeball
 - **Rete venosum bulbi oculi**
- Symptoms of organic psychosis
 - **Symptomata psychosis/eos organicae**
- Symptoms of synarthrosis
 - **Symptomata synarthrosis/eos**

Fill in what is missing

| Nom.sg. | Gen.sg. | Gen. | Meaning |
|----------------|----------------|------|--|
| distensio | distensionis | f. | abnormal stretching |
| osteosynthesis | osteosynthesis | f. | Surgical procedure to fix broken bones |
| laesio | laesionis | f. | lesion, injury |
| dysfunctio | dysfunctionis | f. | dysfunction |
| spasmus | spasmi | n. | spasm |
| structura | structurae | f. | structure |
| innervatio | inervationis | f. | innervation |

Form phrases

- Laesio + musculi (pl.) + glutaeus, a, um
- Structura + musculus + masseter
- Distensio + musculus + obliquus, a, um + externus, a, um + abdomen
- Spasmus + musculus + rectus, a, um + abdomen
- Status post + osteosynthesis + os (pl.)
- Dysfunctio + musculus (pl.) + carpus

Give the full form of abbreviated words

- Vulnus reg. coxae l. sin.
- Varices extremitatum l. utr.
- Ulcus chron. cruris l. dx. Posttraumaticum
- Vv. lacera reg. pedis
- V. contusum regionis femoris l. dx.
- Oedema pedis et cruris l. utr. post vulnus morsum
- Amputatio phalangis digiti III. et IV. pedis l. sin.
- Status post luxationem colli femoris l. dx.
- Fractura baseos phalangis digiti V.

OS CUBOIDEUM

ARTICULATIO SPHAEROIDEA

OS TRAPEZOIDEUM

OSSA SESAMOIDEA

TUBERCULUM CONOIDEUM

ARTICULATIO ELLIPSOIDEA

MUSCULUS DELTOIDEUS

MUSCULUS RHOMBOIDEUS

OS HYOIDEUM



















Latin 4th and 5th declension

- 4th declension
 - Gender: masculine + neuter (only *genu, us n. knee, cornu, us, n. horn*)
 - Nom. sg. -us / -u
 - Gen. sg. -us / -us
 - Female gender exception (*manus, us, f. hand*)
- 5th declension
 - Gender: feminine, no neuter
 - Nom. Sg. -es
 - Gen. sg. -ei
 - Masculine gender exception (*dies, ei, m. day*)

Endings

| Declens. | | I. | | | II. | | | | III. | | | | | IV. | | V. |
|--------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| Paradigm | | <i>vena</i> | <i>systole</i> | <i>diabetes</i> | <i>nervus</i> | <i>septum</i> | <i>nephros</i> | <i>colon</i> | <i>dolor</i> | <i>corpus</i> | <i>pelvis</i> | <i>dosis febris</i> | <i>rete</i> | <i>ductus</i> | <i>genu</i> | <i>facies</i> |
| Gender | | f. | f. | m. | m. | n. | m. | n. | m. + f. | n. | m. + f. | m. + f. | n. | m. | n. | f. |
| S i n g u l a r | 1. | -a | -e | -es | -us/-er | -um | -os | -on | ? | ? | -is/-es | -(s)is/ -xis/-osis | -ar/-e/ -al | -us | -u | -es |
| | 2. | -ae | -es | -ae | -i | -i | -i | -i | -is | -is | -is | -is/-eos | -is | -us | -us | -ei |
| | 4. | -am | -en | -am | -um | 1 | -on | 1 | -em | 1 | -em | -im/-in | 1 | -um | 1 | -em |
| | 6. | -a | -e | -a | -o | -o | -o | -o | -e | -e | -e | -i | -i | -u | -u | -e |
| P l u r a l | 1. | -ae | -ae | -ae | -i | -a | -i | -a | -es | -a | -es | -es | -ia | -us | -ua | -es |
| | 2. | -arum | -arum | -arum | -orum | -orum | -orum | -orum | -um | -um | -ium | -ium | -ium | -uum | -uum | -erum |
| | 4. | -as | -as | -as | -os | 1 | -os | 1 | -es | 1 | -es | -es | 1 | -us | 1 | -es |
| | 6. | -is | -is | -is | -is | -is | -is | -is | -ibus | -ibus | -ibus | -ibus | -ibus | -ibus | -ibus | -ebus |
| | | + Adj. of 1st decl. F | | | + Adj. of 2nd decl. M | + Adj. of 2nd decl. N | | | +Com- parative forms M+F | +Com- parative forms N | + Adj. of 3rd decl. M + F | | + Adj. of 3rd decl. N | | | |

Connection with adjective

- Ductus (*lymphaticus*, a, um)
- Genu (*dexter*, a, um)
- Facies (*pelvicus*, a, um)

Sg.

Ductus lymphaticus

Genu dextrum

Facies palatina

Ductus lymphatici

Genus dextri

Faciei palatinae

Ductum lymphaticum

Genu dextrum

Faciem palatinam

Ductu lymphatico

Genu dextro

Facie palatina

Pl.

Ductus lymphatici

Genua dextra

Facies palatinae

Ductuum lymphaticorum

Genuum dextrorum

Facierum palatarum

Ductus lymphaticos

Genua dextra

Facies palatinae

Ductibus lymphaticis

Genibus dextris

Faciebus palatinis