

BASIC MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY

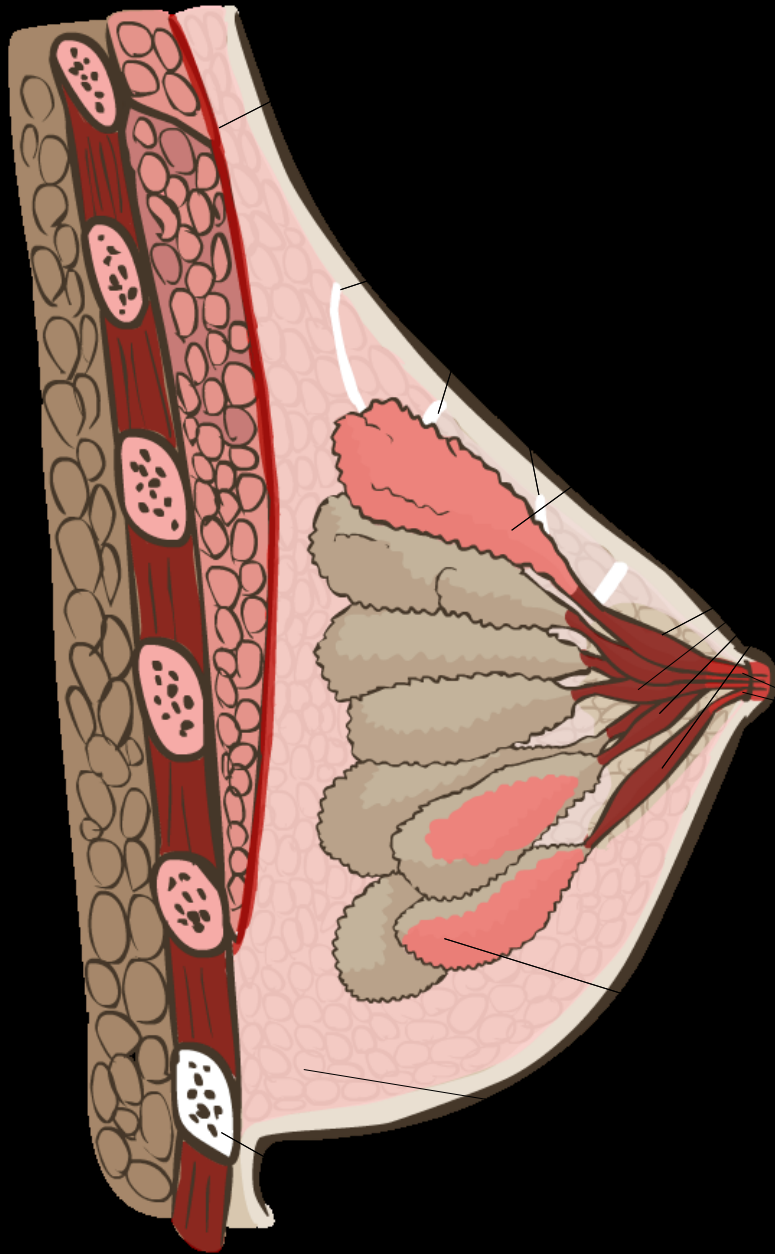
4th and 5th declension
repetition

The **breast** is the tissue overlying muscles of **chest**. Women's breasts are made of specialized tissue producing **milk** (a few **days** after the **delivery**) as well as of **fatty tissue**.

The milk-producing **part** of the breast is organized into 15 to 20 **lobes**. Within each are smaller **structures**, called **lobules**, where milk is produced. The milk travels through a **network** of tiny **tubes** called **ducts**. The ducts connect and come together into larger ducts, which eventually exit the **skin** in the **nipple**. The dark **area** of skin surrounding the nipple and covered with small **tubercles** is called the **areola**.

Connective tissue and **ligaments** provide support to the breast and give it its shape (but it also depends on other factors, e.g. number of **pregnancies**); **nerves** provide sensation. The breast also contains **blood vessels**, **lymphatic vessels**, and **lymphatic nodes**.

Common breasts diseases: breast **cancer**, ductal **carcinoma in situ**, breast **cyst**, fat **necrosis** and **mastitis**.



fasci _ _ _ pectoralis

_ _ _ suspensori _ _ _ mamm _ _ _

_ _ _ glandul _ _ _ mammari _ _ _

sin _ _ _ lactifer _ _ _

duct _ _ _ lactifer _ _ _

_ _ _ glandul _ _ _ mammari _ _ _

corpus adipos _ _ _ mamm _ _ _

cost _ _ _ ver _ _ _ septim _ _ _

Give the nom. sg. form

carie infarctu unguenti dentes

pulmonum pleuritidem gargarismate carie

temporibus labio morsum arcuum

ligamenta scabiem thoracis serpentem

laminarum scatulis tractu neuroseos

dyspnoes nephron encephalo cornua

Identify the case; add the correct form of adjective

in genibus

dolor genus

in genua

dolor genuum

in genu

genua

sanatio decubitus

prope decubitus

sub decubitu

sanatio decubituum

sub decubitibus

prope decubitum

propter cariem

therapia carierum


sub carie

therapia cariei

sub cariebus

propter caries


valgus, a, um


dolorosus, a, um


profundus, a, um

Form loose attributes UN6/T5

- **Articulatio** + (genu valgum)
- **Arcus** + (vertebrae thoracicae)
- **Causa** + (obstructio venae)
- **Effectus** + (gargarisma novum)
- **Sanatio** + (decubitus profundus)
- **Collapsus** + (systema circulatorium)
- **Status** + (cavities praematurus)



-us, -i

-arum, -arum

-is, -ae

-is, -i

-us, -i

-is, -i

-ei, -ae

Connect with preposition UN6/T6

ex + dies

→ ex die

post + infarctus acutus

→ post infarctum acutum

propter + partus praematurus

→ propter partum praematurum

sub + plexus venosus uterinus

→ sub plexu venoso uterino

in + decursus morbi

→ in decursu morbi

ad + usus internus

→ ad usum internum

ante + processus spinosus

→ ante processum spinosum

pro + decubitus dolorosi

→ pro decubitibus dolorosis

sine + effectus malus

→ sine effectu malo

Solve the crossword



1. The cyst of the right ovary
2. Fossa of the hollow vein
3. Small lobes of the testis
4. Narrowing of the gallbladder

5. Removal of the benign tumor
6. Healing of the torn wound
7. Death during the delivery

Select terms that belong to certain sense, translate

tactus ○ gustus ○ auditus ○ visus ○ olfactus

cartilago meatus acustici

labyrinthus osseus

caliculus gustatorius

nervus opticus

calcar sclerae

glandulae cutis

papilla foliata

musculus sphincter pupillae

terminationes nervorum

auris interna

pars olfactoria tunicae mucosae nasi

musculus tensor tympani

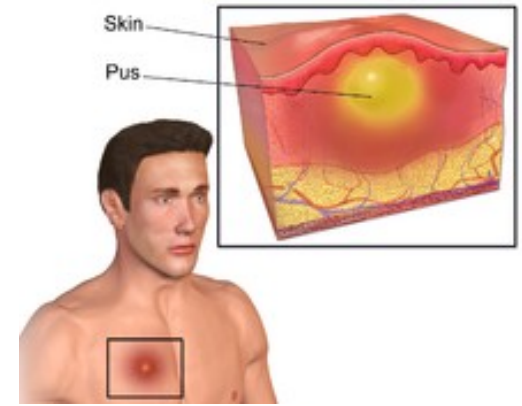
pili et capilli

pars caeca retinae

cortex et epithelium lentis

Abscessus

is a collection of pus that has built up within the tissue of the body, it may occur in any kind of solid tissue (lungs, brain, teeth, kidneys and tonsils), but most frequently appears on skin



abscessus (4x) ○ abscessuum ○ abscessum ○ abscessu ○ abscessibus

1. causae _____
2. _____ ductus choledochi
3. excisio _____ dolorosi ani
4. operatio meatus acustici sine _____
secundario
5. _____ secundarii in vulneribus operativis
6. status post _____ encephali
7. operation propter _____ tubarum uterinarum
8. gravida cum _____ dentium

Find a suitable group of adjectives for each of the listed nouns

genu

decubitus

partus

facies

usus

status

species

pulsus

profundus, a, um
dolorosus, a, um

tardus, a, um
durus, a, um
rarus, a, um

pallidus, a, um
Hippocraticus, a, um
gastricus, a, um
diaphragmaticus, a, um
aethylicus, a, um

epilepticus, a, um
asthmaticus, a, um
postoperativus, a, um

externus, a, um
internus, a, um

aromaticus, a, um
urologicus, a, um
antiasthmaticus, a, um

varus, a, um
valgus, a, um
dexter, a, um
sinister, a, um

praematurus, a, um
complicatus, a, um
primus, a, um
dolorosus, a, um
maturus, a, um

PUERPERIUM

PARTUS PRAEMATURUS

PARTUS MATURUS

PARTUS SEROTINUS

ABORTUS

Before the end of 28th week of pregnancy	Before the end of 38th week of pregnancy	Before the end of 42nd week of pregnancy	After the end of 42nd week of the pregnancy	During the 6-8 weeks after the delivery
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1. Graviditas tubaria extrauterina l. dx., Interruptio★ graviditatis.
2. Haematoma vaginae post partum spontaneum★.
3. Funiculus umbilicalis★ circum abdomen fetus.
4. Ruptura parietis vaginae l. sin. intra partum, Sutura parietis.
5. Abortus propter defectum★ congenitum fetus.
6. Prolapsus pedum fetus in vaginam. Sectio caesarea acuta.
7. Metastases ovarii l. utr., Status post CA mammae l. sin., Prognosis mala
8. Psychosis puerperalis★ matris

Fill in the given nouns to complete the phrases

apparatus ○ facies ○ manus ○ meatus ○
processus ○ species ○ status ○ usus

- a) medicamentum ad usum externum
- b) amputatio phalangis mediae digiti III manus dextrae traumatica
- c) corpus alienum in meatu acustico externo
- d) os, labia, palatum, oesophagus, gaster, intestina: organa apparatus digestorii
- e) species urologicae contra inflammationem vesicae urinariae
- f) fractura processuum transversorum vertebrae T7
- g) status post resectionem lobi sinistri pulmonis propter metastases
- h) aegrotus cum facie pallida

Form phrases from words in boxes and translate them into English

cum et partus

anaesthesia

praematura

caesarea sectione

acutae cavitatem

haemorrhagiae

abdominis ad causa

sanatio lacteorum

cariebus

dentium cum

operationem status

propter femoris

lateris fracturam

post cervicis dextri

Derive adjectives using endings **-alis, e** or **-aris, e**

- costa/ cost- + alis → **costalis, e**
- femur / femor- + alis, e → **femoralis, e**
- musculus/ muscul- + aris, e → **muscularis, e**

dorsum

intestinum

cervix

labium

facies

nasus

pulmo

viscera

apex

digitus

margo

medulla

rectum

orbita

maxilla

pectus

ren

patella

vagina

tonsilla

sternum

abdomen

frons

paries

superficies

vestibulum

spina

bronchus