

Revision



Identify the case; add the correct form of adjective



in genibus

dolor genus

in genua

dolor genuum

in genu

genua

↑
valgus, a, um

sanatio decubitus

prope decubitus

sub decubitu

sanatio decubituum

sub decubitibus

prope decubitum

↑
dolorosus, a, um

propter cariem

therapia carierum

sub carie

therapia cariei

sub cariebus

propter caries

↑
profundus, a, um

Form phrases from words in boxes and translate them into English

medicamentum (pl.)
infectiosus, a, um
morbus
contra
medicamenta contra morbum
infectiosum
medicaments against infectious disease

symptoma (pl.)
hepatitis
acutus, a, um
symptomata hepatitis acutae
symptoms of acute inflammation of
the liver

acutus, a, um
pulmo
dolor
dexter, tra trum
dolor acutus pulmonis dextri
acute pain of right lung

vulnus
pus
lacer, a, um
in
pus in vulnere lacero
pus in a torn wound

Form phrases from words in boxes and translate them into English

decubitus dexter, tra, trum
regio in
scapula dolorosus, a, um

decubitus dolorosus in regione scapulae
dextrae
painful bedsore in region of right
shoulder blade

excisio lacteus, a, um
caries
dens propter

excisio dentis lactei propter cariem
excision of a milk tooth because of
dental decay

dens
profundus, a, um
caries
caninus, a, um
caries profunda dentis canini
deep dental decay of canine tooth

operatio status
femur
fractura post
sinister, tra, trum
status post operationem fracturae
femoris sinistri
state after operation of left femur

excisio, onis, f. - excision

Fill in correct endings



- unguentum contra decubitus...
- dosis medicamentum... pro di...
- exitus post infarctum... myocardi... acutus...
- dolores chronici... dentium... incisivum... propter caries... profundus...
- mors post partum... praematurus...
- fractura aperta... genus... sinister...
- vulnus... punctum... thoracicum...
- abscessus meatus... acusticus... externus...

ADJECTIVES of 3RD DECLENSION /DICTIONARY ENTRY



- ADJECTIVES OF 1st and 2nd DECLENSION

albus, a, um// nigrus, a, um

- ADJECTIVES OF 3rd DECLENSION

acrus, is, e// brevis, e// simplis

- **3** : -ER (M), -IS (F), -E (N): very rare in med. terminology
- **2** : -IS (M+F), -E (N): extremely frequent
- **1** : -X, -NS (M+F+N): some types are frequent

ADJECTIVES of 3RD DECLENSION



3 terminations in nominative sg. which are always:

-ER (M), **-IS** (F), **-E** (N)

e. g.:

- **biventer, is, e** *having two bellies*

ADJECTIVES of 3RD DECLENSION



2 terminations in nominative sg. which are always:

-IS (M+F), -E (N) :

- Undersived adjectives like:
brevis, e *short*; gravis, e *heavy, difficult*
levis, e *light*; tenuis, e *thin, slender*
- Derived adjectives ending on **-alis, e/-aris, e**
cranialis, e; muscularis, e
(means relation, pertaining to or belonging to)
- Derived adjectives ending on **-bilis, e**
operabilis, e; mobilis, e
(means capable or susceptible of a specified action)
- Derived adjectives ending on **-formis, e**
 - pisiformis, e; vermiformis, e
(means shaped like, similar to, Latin equivalent to Greek ending -oideus, a, um)

ADJECTIVES of 3RD DECLENSION



1 termination in nominative sg. which **usually** is:

-X, -NS (M+F+N)

always accompanied with the genitive ending

- Underived adjectives like:
 - recens, recentis *recent, new*;
 - latens, latentis *latent, not manifested*
- Derived adjectives ending **-plex, plicis** (*refers to number, multiplicity*)
 - *simplex, cis; duplex, cis*
- Derived adjectives ending on **-ceps, cipitis** (*refers to head-like structures*)
 - *biceps, bicipitis*
- Originally participles having meaning of action ending on **-ans, antis** and **-ens, entis**
 - *migrans, antis; ascendes, entis*

ENDINGS OF ADJECTIVES OF THE 3rd DECLENSION



	SG		PL	
	M + F	N	M + F	N
1	(1)-x, -ns (2)-is (3)-er/-is	(1)-x, -ns (2)-e (3)-e	-es	-ia
2	-is		-ium	
4	-em	= 1.	-es	= 1.
6	-i		-ibus	

LATIN AND GREEK DECLENSIONS

Declens.		I.			II.				III.				IV.		V.	
Paradigm		<i>vena</i>	<i>systole</i>	<i>diabetes</i>	<i>nervus</i>	<i>septum</i>	<i>nephros</i>	<i>colon</i>	<i>dolor</i>	<i>corpus</i>	<i>pelvis</i>	<i>dosis febris</i>	<i>rete</i>	<i>ductus</i>	<i>genu</i>	<i>facies</i>
Gender		f.	f.	m.	m.	n.	m.	n.	m. + f.	n.	m. + f.	m. + f.	n.	m.	n.	f.
Singular	1.	-a	-e	-es	-us/-er	-um	-os	-on	?	?	-is/-es	-(s)is/ -xis/-osis	-ar/-e/ -al	-us	-u	-es
	2.	-ae	-es	-ae	-i	-i	-i	-i	-is	-is	-is	-is/-eos	-is	-us	-us	-ei
	4.	-am	-en	-am	-um	1	-um	1	-em	1	-em	-im/-in	1	-um	1	-em
	6.	-a	-e	-a	-o	-o	-o	-o	-e	-e	-e / (-i)	-i	-i	-u	-u	-e
Plural	1.	-ae	-ae	-ae	-i	-a	-i	-a	-es	-a	-es	-es	-ia	-us	-ua	-es
	2.	-arum	-arum	-arum	-orum	-orum	-orum	-orum	-um	-um	-ium	-ium	-ium	-uum	-uum	-erum
	4.	-as	-as	-as	-os	1	-os	1	-es	1	-es	-es	1	-us	1	-es
	6.	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-is	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ibus	-ebus
		+ Adj. of 1st decl. F			+ Adj. of 2nd decl. M	+ Adj. of 2nd decl. N			+Compa -rative forms of adj. M+F	+ Com -parative forms of adj. N	+ Adj. of 3rd decl. M + F		+ Adj. of 3rd decl. N			

FORM CLOSE ATTRIBUTE

Number
of forms
in nom.
sg.

3-forms

- musculus + biventer, is, e
- !fossa + biventer, is, e
- !ganglion + biventer, is, e

2-forms

- musculus + communis, e
- arteria + communis, e
- crus + communis, e

1-form

- lobulus + simplex, cis
- articulatio + simplex, cis
- crus + simplex, cis

Derive adjectives using endings -alis, e or -aris, e



- costa/ cost- + alis → **costalis, e**
- femur / femor- + alis, e → **femoralis, e**
- musculus/ muscul- + aris, e → **muscularis, e**

dorsum

intestinum

cervix

labium

facies

nasus

pulmo

viscera

apex

digitus

margo

medulla

rectum

orbita

maxilla

pectus

ren

patella

vagina

tonsilla

sternum

abdomen

frons

paries

superficies

vestibulum

spina

bronchus

pars

os, oris

cranium

dens