|  |
| --- |
| **Alimentary system** |
| **General description of the wall of the alimentary tube** |
| **CAVITAS ORIS** |
| **Vestibulum oris** |
| Labium superius et inferius |
| Philtrum labii superioris |
| Angulus oris |
| Bucca |
| Fornix vestibuli superior et inferior |
| Frenulum labii superioris et inferioris |
| Papilla parotidea |
| **Cavitas oris propria** |
| Arcus dentalis superior et inferior |
| Gingiva |
| Trigonum retromolare |
| Plicae palatinae transversae |
| Glandulae palatinae |
| ***Palatum molle*** |
| M. tensor veli palatini |
| M. levator veli palatini |
| M. palatoglossus |
| M. palatopharyngeus |
| M. uvulae |
| ***Diaphragma oris*** |
| Frenulum linguae |
| Plica et caruncula sublingualis |
| Isthmus faucium |
| **Tonsilla palatina** |
| Fossa tonsillaris |
| Fossulae tonsillares |
| Capsula tonsillaris |
| Arcus palatoglossus et palatopharyngeus |
| **Lingua (glossa)** |
| Radix, corpus, apex, dorsum, facies inferior |
| Plicae glossoepiglotticae |
| Vallecula epiglottica |
| Tonsilla lingualis |
| Sulcus terminalis |
| Foramen caecum |
| Papillae linguales |
| Septum et aponeurosis linguae |
| Svaly intraglosální |
| M. genioglossus |
| M. hyoglossus |
| M. styloglossus |
| M. palatoglossus |
| **Dentes** |
| Corona, cervix, radix dentis |
| Junctio dentogingivalis |
| Cavitas et pulpa dentis |
| Periodontium |
| Dentes decidui et permanentes |
| Dentes incisivi, canini, praemolares, molares |
| FDI – teeth labeling system |
| Teeth eruption |
| **Glandulae salivariae minores** |
| **Glandula submandibularis** |
| **Glandula sublingualis** |
| **Glandula parotidea** |
| **PHARYNX** |
| **Nasopharynx** |
| Tonsilla pharyngea |
| **Oropharynx** |
| **Laryngopharynx** |
| Recessus piriformis |
| M. constrictor pharyngis superior, medius, inferior |
| Mm. levatores pharyngis |
| **OESOPHAGUS** |
| Pars cervicalis, thoracica, abdominalis |
| Physiological constrictions |
| X-ray examination (oesophagography) |
| **GASTER / VENTRICULUS** |
| Fundus, corpus, pars pylorica et cardiaca |
| Incisura cardiaca et angularis |
| Canalis gastricus et pyloricus |
| Facies anterior et posterior |
| Curvatura major et minor |
| Omentum majus et minus |
| X-ray examination (gastrography) |
| **INTESTINUM TENUE** |
| **Duodenum** |
| Pars superior, descendens, horizontalis, ascendens |
| Plica longitudinalis duodeni |
| Papilla duodeni major et minor |
| Ampulla hepatopancreatica |
| Flexura duodenojejunalis |
| **Jejunum et ileum** |
| Mesenterium |
| **INTESTINUM CRASSUM** |
| Taeniae et haustra |
| Appendices epiploicae |
| Caecum |
| Ostium ileale |
| Papilla ilealis |
| Appendix vermiformis |
| Colon ascendens, transversum, descendens, sigmoideum |
| Flexura coli dextra et sinistra |
| Mesocolon transversum |
| Mesocolon sigmoideum |
| **Rectum** |
| Ampulla recti |
| Plicae transversae |
| Canalis analis |
| Columnae anales |
| Sinus anales |
| Pecten analis |
| Anus |
| M. sphincter ani internus et externus |
| X-ray examination (irigography) |
| **HEPAR** |
| Lobus dexter et sinister |
| Lobus quadratus et caudatus |
| Facies diaphragmatica, visceralis |
| Area nuda |
| Porta hepatis |
| Fissura ligamenti teretis et venosi |
| Fossa vesicae biliaris |
| Sulcus venae cavae |
| Lig. falciforme hepatis |
| Lig. teres hepatis |
| Ductus hepaticus dexter, sinister, communis |
| Nutritive and functional blood circulation |
| **VESICA BILIARIS** |
| Fundus, Corpus, Collum |
| Ductus cysticus |
| Plica spiralis |
| Ductus choledochus |
| M. sphincter ductus choledochi |
| X-ray examination (cholecystography) |
| **PANCREAS** |
| Caput, Corpus, Cauda |
| Processus uncinatus |
| Ductus pancreaticus et accessorius |
| M. sphincter ductus pancreatici |