

abdomen, inis, n.	belly, abdomen
abducens, entis	abducent, drawing away from the medial line
abductor, oris, m.	a muscle drawing a limb away from the median plane
abortus, us, m.	abortion
abscessus, us, m.	an inclosed collection of pus, abscess
accessorius, a, um	accessory, supplementary
acer, acris, acre	sharp
acne, es, f.	acne
acquisitus, a, um	acquired
acromion, ii, n.	acromion, bony process of shoulder blade
acutus, a, um	acute (severe symptoms, short-term)
adductor, oris, m.	a muscle drawing a limb towards the median plane
adiposus, a, um	fatty, adipose
aditus, us, m.	approach or entry into
adiuvans, antis	assisting, aiding, helping
adultus, a, um	adult
aegrotus, i, m.	sick person, patient
albus, a, um	white
alienus, a, um	foreign
allergia, ae, f.	allergy
amputatio, onis, f.	amputation, surgical or traumatic removal of a limb or its part
anaemia, ae, f.	an(a)emia
anaesthesia, ae, f.	artificially induced loss of sensation, anaesthesia
anamnesis, is/eos, f.	medical history of a patient
anatomicus, a, um	anatomical
angina, ae, f.	angina
angulus, i, m.	angle, curved part of a bone
anomalia, ae, f.	anomaly, deviation from usual
antebrachium, ii, n.	forearm
aorta, ae, f.	aorta
apertura, ae, f.	opening, aperture
apertus, a, um	open
apex, icis, m.	extremity of a conic structure
aqua, ae, f.	water
arcus, us, m.	arch
arteria, ae, f.	artery
articulatio, onis, f.	joint
ascendens, entis	ascending, going upwards
ascites, ae, m.	abnormal accumulation of fluid in abdomen
asthenicus, a, um	referring to <i>asthenia</i> (i.e. feebleness, weakness)
asthma, matis, n.	chronic inflammation of airways
atrium, ii, n.	chamber
atrophia, ae, f.	atrophy, wasting or a decrease in size of a body part
auditivus, a, um	auditory
auditus, us, m.	sense of hearing
auris, is, f.	ear
autonomicus, a, um	autonomic, working with conscious control (of nervous system)
axilla, ae, f.	armpit

axis, is, m. (Acc.-im)	a line through a center of body; 2 nd cervical vertebra
basis, is/eos, f.	base of a structure (opposite to <i>apex</i>)
benignus, a, um	benign, favorable for recovery (of tumors)
biceps, cipitis	two-headed, biceps (muscle)
biventer, tris, tre	having two “bellies”
brachium, ii, n.	arm
bucca, ae, f.	cheek
bulbus, i, m.	(eye)bulb
bursa, ae, f.	pouch, sack, bursa
caecus, a, um	blind
calcaneus, i, m.	heel bone
calculosis, is/eos, f.	formation of stones
calvities, ei, f.	baldness, alopecia
canalis, is, m.	channel, tubular structure
cancer, cri, m.	cancer
caninus, a, um	cuspid, canine (of tooth)
canities, ei, f.	graying of hair
capilli, orum, m.	hair
caput, itis, n.	head
carcinoma, matis, n.	a malignant new growth of epithelial cells
cardiacus, a, um.	related to heart, cardiac
caries, ei, f.	dental decay
carpus, i, m.	wrist
cartilago, inis, f.	cartilage
causa, ae, f.	cause, reason
cavitas, atis, f.	cavity
cavus, a, um	hollow, concave (with vein)
celer, eris, ere	fast, accelerated
cellula, ae, f.	cell
cera, ae, f.	wax
cerebrum, i, n.	brain
cervix, icis, f.	neck (of soft tissues)
chirurgicus, a, um	surgical
choledochus, i, m.	common bile duct
chronicus, a, um	chronic (mild symptoms, long-term)
cirrhosis, is/eos, f.	scarification of liver tissue
clausus, a, um	closed
clavicula, ae, f.	collar bone, clavicle
coccygeus, a, um	coccygeal, related to coccyx
colica, ae, f.	colic
collapsus, us, m.	collapse, a condition of extreme exhaustion
collum, i, n.	neck (of bones)
colon, i, n.	large intestine, colon
columna, ae, f.	column
comitans, antis	accompanying
commotio, onis, f.	an injury to a soft structure resulting from violent shaking, concussion
communicans, antis	communicating
complicatus, a, um	complicated

congenitus, a, um	congenital, inborn
conoideus, a, um	cone-shaped
constituens, entis	constituent, referring to part of a whole
contractio, onis, f.	a shortening or increase in tension of a muscle
contusio, onis, f.	bruise, contusion
cornu, us, n.	horn
coronarius, a, um	coronary (with <i>arteriae</i>)
corpus, oris, n.	body
corrigen, entis	correcting
cortex, icis, m.	an outer layer of an organ (opposite to <i>medulla</i>)
costa, ae, f.	rib
coxa, ae, f.	hip bone
cranium, ii, n.	skull
crassus, a, um	thick
crista, ae, f.	crest, ridge
crus, ris, n.	lower leg
cubitus, i, m.	elbow
cura, ae, f.	care
curvatura, ae, f.	rounded part of a structure, curvature
cutis, is, f.	skin
cystis, is, f.	cyst, an abnormal sac filled with liquid or semisolid substance
decimus, a, um	tenth
decimus, a, um	tenth
decolor, oris	colourless
decubitus, us, m.	bedsore, pressure ulcer
defectus, us, m.	shortcoming, deficiency
deltoideus, a, um	shaped like greek letter δ
dens, ntis, m.	tooth
descendens, entis	descending, going downwards
destillatus, a, um	distilled
dexter, tra, trum	right
diabetes, ae, m.	diabetes
diameter, tri, f.	diameter
diarrhoe, es, f.	diarrhoea
diastole, es, f.	diastole
digitus, i, m.	finger (both on hands and feet)
dilatatio, onis, f.	abnormal widening
diphtheria, ae, f.	diphtheria
diploe, es, f.	the spongy layer in flat bones
discus, i, m.	disc
diureticus, a, um	stimulating urine production
dolorosus, a, um	painful
dorsum, i, n.	back (of a structure)
ductus, us, m.	duct, a passage with well-defined walls, esp. for secretion or excretion
duodecimus, a, um	twelfth
duodenum, i, n.	duodenum (the 1 st part of small intestine)
duplex, icis	double, having two components or functions

durus, a, um	hard
dyspnoe, es, f.	shortness of breath, difficult breathing
eczema matis, n.	eczema, inflammatory process involving epidermis
effectus, us, m.	effect
emesis, is/eos, f.	vomiting
encephalon, i, n.	brain
epidemicus, a, um	epidemic, occurring in excessive numbers
epigastrium, ii, n.	upper abdominal area
epilepsia, ae, f.	epilepsy
exacerbans, antis	worsening
exitus, us, m.	death
exogenes, is	originating outside the body
externus, a, um	external
extractum, i, n.	extract (from plants)
facies, ei, f.	surface; face
fascia, ae, f.	fascia
febris, is, f.	fever
felleus, a, um	bilious, related to bile
femur, oris, n.	femur
fetus, us, m.	fetus, unborn child
fibula, ae, f.	calf bone, fibula
fissura, ae, f.	fissure, elongated cleft
flavus, a, um	yellow
fluctuans, antis	floating
foramen, inis, n.	a natural opening or a passage e.g. in a bone
fossa, ae, f.	hole, depression
fractura, ae, f.	fracture
frequens, entis	frequent
frons, ntis, f.	forehead
functio, onis, f.	function
fundus, i, m.	base, bottom
fuscus, a, um	brown
ganglion, ii, n.	ganglion, nerve cell cluster
gargarisma, matis, n.	gargle
gaster, tris, f.	stomach
gastricus, a, um	gastric, related to stomach
genu, us, n.	knee
glandula, ae, f.	gland
gravida, ae, f.	pregnant woman
graviditas, atis, f.	pregnancy
griseus, a, um	grey
gustus, us, m.	sense of taste
habitus, us, m.	the constitutional and physical characteristics of an individual
haemorrhagia, ae, f.	bleeding
hallux, ucis, m.	big toe
hernia, ae, f.	hernia, protrusion of an organ out of its place
herpes etis, m.	herpes, a skin disease caused by the herpes virus

humerus, i, m.	humerus
hypogastrium, ii, n.	lower abdominal area
icterus, i, m.	jaundice
iliacus, a, um	iliac, related to iliac bone
ilium, ii, n.	ilium
incipiens, entis	starting, incipient
incisura, ae, f.	notch
increscens, entis	growing
infans, antis, m., f.	child up to 1 year of age
infarctus, us, m.	a localized area of dead tissue due to obstructed blood supply, infarction
insufficiencia, ae, f.	Insufficiency
internus, a, um	internal
interosseus, a, um	between bones, interosseous
ischium, ii, n.	ischium
jejunum, i, n.	jejunum (the 2 nd part of small intestine)
labium, ii, n.	lip; skin fold
laesus, a, um	damaged
lagoena, ae, f.	bottle
lambdoideus, a, um	shaped like greek letter λ
lamina, ae, f.	membrane, lamina
latens, ntis	hidden, latent
latus, a, um	wide, broad
latus, eris, n.	side
laxativus, a, um	stimulating bowel movements
lens, ntis, f.	lens
lentus, a, um	slow
liber, era, erum	free, loose
lien, enis, m.	spleen
ligamentum, i, n.	ligament
linea, ae, f.	line
lingua, ae, f.	tongue
liquor, oris, m.	liquid
lobus, i, m.	lobe
locus, i, m.	place
longus, a, um	long
lymphaticus, a, um	lymphatic
magnus, a, um	big, large
malignus, a, um	malignant, growing invasively and destructively (of tumors)
malleolus, i, m.	bony prominence of ankle
mamma, ae, f.	breast
mandibula, ae, f.	lower jaw
manus, us, f.	hand
margo, inis, m.	margin
maxilla, ae, f.	upper jaw
meatus, us, m.	a natural opening or channel; meatus

medianus, a, um	median, located in between two structures
medicamentum, i, n.	medicament
medicus, i, m.	doctor
medius, a, um	middle
medulla, ae, f.	bone marrow
mellitus, a, um	type of diabetes, lit. related to honey
mens, ntis, f.	mind
mentum, i, n.	chin
methodus, i, f.	method
migrans, antis	changing place, migrating
morbus, i, m.	disease
mors, tis, f.	death
morsus, us, m.	bite
mucosus, a, um	mucous, related to mucus
musculus, i, m.	muscle
nasus, i, m.	nose
neonatus, i, m.	newborn
nervus, i, m.	nerve
neurosis, is/eos, f.	a mild mental disorder
niger, gra, grum	black
nodus, i, m.	node
nonus, a, um	ninth
novus, a, um	new
nucleus, i, m.	cell nucleus; mass of grey matter
obliquus, a, um	oblique, inclined
oblongatus, a, um	prolonged
obstructio, onis, f.	obstruction
octavus, a, um	eighth
oculus, i, m.	eye
oedema, matis, n.	swelling
oesophagus, i, m.	gullet, esophagus
olecranon, i, n.	curved bony eminence of ulna, the pointed part of elbow
oleum, i, n.	oil
olfactus, us, m.	sense of smell
olla, ae, f.	gallipot, cup
operabilis, e	operable
orbita, ae, f.	orbit
organum, i, n.	organ
os, oris, n.	mouth, opening, entrance
os, ossis, n.	bone
ostium, ii, n.	orifice
ovarium, ii, n.	ovary
palatinus, a, um	palatal, related to palate
palatum, i, n.	palate
palma, ae, f.	palm of hand
palpebra, ae, f.	eyelid
pancreas, atis n.	pancreas

paries, etis, m.	wall
pars, rtis, f.	part
partus, us, m.	childbirth, delivery
parvus, a, um	small
pasta, ae, f.	paste
patella, ae, f.	kneecap
pectus, oris, n.	chest
pelvis, is, f.	pelvis
penetrans, antis	penetrating, entering a structure
penis, is, m.	penis
perforatio, onis, f.	abnormal perforation of a structure
perforatus, a, um	perforated
pericardium, ii, n.	sack around the heart
periculosus, a, um	dangerous
periculum, i, n.	danger
periodus i, f.	period
permanens, entis	permanent, enduring
pes, dis, m.	foot
phalanx, ngis, f.	finger bone, phalanx
pharyngeus, a, um	related to pharynx
pillula, ae, f.	pill
plexus, us, m.	network (usually of veins or nerves); plexus
plica, ae, f.	fold
pneumonia, ae, f.	pneumonia, lung infection
pollex, icis, m.	thumb
postoperativus, a, um	occurring after operation, postoperative
praematurus, a, um	occurring before due time, premature
primus, a, um	first
profundus, a, um	deep
prognosis, is/eos, f.	forecast of the probable outcome of a disease
progrediens, entis	advancing, progressive
prolapsus, us, m.	slipping of an organ downwards, prolapse
proprius, a, um	proper, distinctive
pubes, is, f.	the pubic region
puerperium, ii, n.	the period between the delivery and the involution of uterus (3-6 weeks)
pulsus, us, m.	pulse
pus, puris, n.	pus
pylorus, i, m.	pylorus (the part connecting stomach to duodenum)
quartus, a, um	fourth
quintus, a, um	fifth
rabies, ei, f.	an acute viral disease from infected animal bite; rabies
radiatus, a, um	radiate, ray-shaped
radius, ii, m.	radial bone, radius
radix, icis, f.	root
ramus, i, m.	branch
raphe, es, f.	suture (with soft tissues)
rarus, a, um	rare
recens, entis	recent

recidivans, antis / recurrens, entis	recurring, repeating itself
rectum, i, n.	rectum (final part of large intestine)
rectus, a, um	straight
regio, onis, f.	region
remedium, ii, n.	remedy, medication
ren, is, m.	kidney
rete, is, n.	network
rima, ae, f.	fissure, free space between
ruber, bra, brum	red
ruptura, ae, f.	rupture
sanabilis, e	treatable
sanus, a, um	healthy
scabies, ei, f.	a skin disease caused by mite
scapula, ae, f.	shoulder blade, scapula
scarlatina, ae, f.	scarlet fever
scatula, ae, f.	box
sclera, ae, f.	sclera, outer coat of the eyeball
secundarius, a, um	secondary, not primary
secundus, a, um	second
sensus, us, m.	sense
sepsis, is/eos, f.	bacterial infection in bloodstream or tissues
septimus, a, um	seventh
septum, i, n.	septum, a wall dividing cavity or structure
serosus, a, um	serous, related to serum
serpens, entis, m.	snake
sextus, a, um	sixth
siccus, a, um	dry
sigmoideus, a, um	shaped like greek letter ζ
signum, i, n.	sign, indication
simplex, icis	simple
sinister, tra, trum	left
sinus, us, m.	a cavity made by bones; sinus
situs, us, m.	place
skeleton, i, n.	skeleton
solvens, entis	dissolving
species, erum, f.	dried tea mixture
spina, ae, f.	spine, thorn
spontaneus, a, um	natural; arising without any apparent cause
spurius, a, um	false (with <i>costa</i>)
status, us, m.	state, condition
stenosis, is/eos, f.	abnormal narrowing
sternum, i, n.	breastbone, sternum
subcutaneus, a, um	subcutaneous, located under skin
subitus, a, um	sudden
substantia, ae, f.	matter, substance
sulcus, i, m.	groove
suppositorium, ii, n.	suppository, medication applied rectally
suspicio, onis, f.	suspicion

sutura, ae, f.	suture (with bones)
sympathicus, a, um	sympathetic (nervous system)
symphysis, is/eos, f.	symphysis
symptoma, matis, n.	symptom
tabuletta, ae, f.	pill
tactus, us, m.	sense of touch
talus, i, m.	ankle bone
tarsus, i, m.	tarsus
tendo, inis, m.	tendon
teres, etis	round
tertius, a, um	third
testis, is, m.	testicle
therapia, ae, f.	treatment
thoracicus, a, um	thoracic, related to thorax
thorax, acis, m.	ribcage, thorax
tibia, ae, f.	shin bone, tibia
tinctura, ae, f.	tincture, alcoholic solution made of plants
tonsilla, ae, f.	tonsil
tractus, us, m.	a system with specialized function; tract
transversus, a, um	transverse
triplex, icis	triple
trochlea ae, f.	pulley-shaped structure
truncus, i, m.	trunk; (brain) stem
truncus, i, m.	trunk
tuba, ae, f.	tube
tuber, eris, n.	larger protuberance
tuberculum, i, n.	tubercle, small bump
tumor, oris, m.	tumor, a new growth
tunica, ae, f.	membrane
tussis, is, f.	cough
ulcus, eris, n.	ulcer, a local defect produced by necrotic inflamed tissue
ulna, ae, f.	elbow bone, ulna
undecimus, a, um	eleventh
unguentum, i, n.	ointment
unguis, is, m.	nail
ureter, eris, m.	ureter
urinarius, a, um	urinary
usus, us, m.	use
uterinus, a, um	uterine, related to uterus
uterus, i, m.	uterus
vagus, a um	wandering (nerve)
valvula, ae, f.	valve
vas, is, n.	vessel
velum, i, n.	a covering structure resembling veil
vena, ae, f.	vein
venenum, i, n.	poison
ventriculus, i, m.	ventricle; stomach (<i>obsolete</i>)
vermiformis, e	worm-shaped (with <i>appendix</i>)

versicolor, oris	multicoloured
vertebra, ae, f.	vertebra
verus, a, um	true (with <i>costa</i>)
vesica, ae, f.	bladder
visus, us, m.	sense of vision
vitrum, i, n.	glass, test tube
vivus a, um	alive, living
vomitus, us, m.	vomiting
vulnus, eris, n.	injury, wound