|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **abdomen, inis, n.** | belly, abdomen | | | |
| **abducens, entis** | abducent, drawing away from the medial line | |
| **abductor, oris, m.** | a muscle drawing a limb away from the median plane | | | |
| **abortus, us, m.** | abortion | | |
| **abscessus, us, m.** | an inclosed collection of pus, abscess | | |
| **accessorius, a, um**  **acer, acris, acre** | accessory, supplementary  sharp | | | |
| **acne, es, f.** | acne | | | |
| **acquisitus, a, um** | acquired | | | |
| **acromion, ii, n.** | acromion, bony process of shoulder blade | | | |
| **acutus, a, um** | acute (severe symptoms, short-term) | | | |
| **adductor, oris, m.** | a muscle drawing a limb towards the median plane | | | |
| **adiposus, a, um** | fatty, adipose | | | |
| **aditus, us, m.** | approach or entry into | | |
| **adiuvans, antis** | assisting, aiding, helping | |
| **adultus, a, um** | adult | | | |
| **aegrotus, i, m.** | sick person, patient | | | |
| **albus, a, um** | white | | | |
| **alienus, a, um** | foreign | | | |
| **allergia, ae, f.** | allergy | | | |
| **amputatio, onis, f.** | amputation, surgical or traumatic removal of a limb or its part | | | |
| **anaemia, ae, f.** | an(a)emia | | | |
| **anaesthesia, ae, f.** | artificially induced loss of sensation, anesthesia | | | |
| **anamnesis, is/eos, f.** | medical history of a patient | | | |
| **anatomicus, a, um** | anatomical | | | |
| **angina, ae, f.** | angina | | | |
| **angulus, i, m.** | angle, curved part of a bone | | | |
| **anomalia, ae, f.** | anomaly, deviation from usual | | | |
| **antebrachium, ii, n.** | forearm | | | |
| **aorta, ae, f.** | aorta | | | |
| **apertura, ae, f.** | opening, aperture | | | |
| **apertus, a, um** | open | | | |
| **apex, icis, m.** | extremity of a conic structure | | | |
| **aqua, ae, f.** | water | | | |
| **arcus, us, m.** | arch | | | |
| **arteria, ae, f.** | artery | | | |
| **articulatio, onis, f.** | joint | | | |
| **ascendens, entis** | ascending, going upwards | |
| **ascites, ae, m.** | abnormal accumulation of fluid in abdomen | | | |
| **asthenicus, a, um** | referring to *asthenia* (i.e. feebleness, weakness) | | |
| **asthma, matis, n.** | chronic inflammation of airways | | |
| **atrium, ii, n.** | chamber | | | |
| **atrophia, ae, f.** | atrophy, wasting or a decrease in size of a body part | | | |
| **auditivus, a, um** | auditory | | | |
| **auditus, us, m.** | sense of hearing | | |
| **auris, is, f.** | ear | | | |
| **autonomicus, a, um** | autonomic, working with conscious control (of nervous system) | | | |
| **axilla, ae, f.** | armpit | | | |
| **axis, is, m. (Acc.-im)** | a line through a center of body; 2nd cervical vertebra | | | |
| **basis, is/eos, f.** | base of a structure (opposite to *apex*) | | | |
| **benignus, a, um** | benign, favorable for recovery (of tumors) | | | |
| **biceps, cipitis** | two-headed, biceps (muscle) | |
| **biventer, tris, tre** | having two “bellies” | |
| **brachium, ii, n.** | arm | | | |
| **bucca, ae, f.** | cheek | | | |
| **bulbus, i, m.** | (eye)bulb | | | |
| **bursa, ae, f.** | pouch, sack, bursa | | | |
| **caecus, a, um** | blind | | | |
| **calcaneus, i, m.** | heel bone | | | |
| **calculosis, is/eos, f.** | formation of stones | | | |
| **calvities, ei, f.** | baldness, alopecia | | |
| **canalis, is, m.** | channel, tubular structure | | | |
| **cancer, cri, m.** | cancer | | | |
| **caninus, a, um** | cuspid, canine (of tooth) | | | |
| **canities, ei, f.** | graying of hair | | |
| **capilli, orum, m.** | hair | | | |
| **caput, itis, n.** | head | | | |
| **carcinoma, matis, n.** | a malignant new growth of epithelial cells | | | |
| **cardiacus, a, um.** | related to heart, cardiac | | | |
| **caries, ei, f.** | dental decay | | |
| **carpus, i, m.** | wrist | | | |
| **cartilago, inis, f.** | cartilage | | | |
| **causa, ae, f.** | cause, reason | | | |
| **cavitas, atis, f.** | cavity | | | |
| **cavus, a , um**  **celer, eris, ere** | hollow, concave (with vein)  fast, accelerated | | | |
| **cellula, ae, f.** | cell | | | |
| **cera, ae, f.** | wax | | | |
| **cerebrum, i, n.** | brain | | | |
| **cervix, icis, f.** | neck (of soft tissues) | | | |
| **chirurgicus, a, um** | surgical | | | |
| **choledochus, i, m.** | common bile duct | | |
| **chronicus, a, um** | chronic (mild symptoms, long-term) | | | |
| **cirrhosis, is/eos, f.** | scarification of liver tissue | | | |
| **clausus, a, um** | closed | | | |
| **clavicula, ae, f.** | collar bone, clavicle | | | |
| **coccygeus, a, um** | coccygeal, related to coccyx | | | |
| **colica, ae, f.** | colic | | | |
| **collapsus, us, m.** | collapse, a condition of extreme exhaustion | | |
| **collum, i, n.** | neck (of bones) | | | |
| **colon, i, n.** | large intestine, colon | | | |
| **columna, ae, f.** | column | | | |
| **comitans, antis** | accompanying | |
| **commotio, onis, f.** | an injury to a soft structure resulting from violent shaking, concussion | | | |
| **communicans, antis** | communicating | |
| **complicatus, a, um** | complicated | | | |
| **congenitus, a, um** | congenital, inborn | | | |
| **conoideus, a, um** | cone-shaped | | | |
| **constituens, entis** | constituent, referring to part of a whole | |
| **contractio, onis, f.** | a shortening or increase in tension of a muscle | | | |
| **contusio, onis, f.** | bruise, contusion | | | |
| **cornu, us, n.** | horn | | |
| **coronarius, a, um** | coronary (with *arteriae*) | | | |
| **corpus, oris, n.** | body | | | |
| **corrigens, entis** | correcting | |
| **cortex, icis, m.** | an outer layer of an organ (opposite to *medulla*) | | | |
| **costa, ae, f.** | rib | | | |
| **coxa, ae, f.** | hip bone | | | |
| **cranium, ii, n.** | skull | | | |
| **crassus, a, um** | thick | | | |
| **crista, ae, f.** | crest, ridge | | | |
| **crus, ris, n.** | lower leg | | | |
| **cubitus, i, m.** | elbow | | | |
| **cura, ae, f.** | care | | | |
| **curvatura, ae, f.** | rounded part of a structure, curvature | | | |
| **cutis, is, f.** | skin | | | |
| **cystis, is, f.** | cyst, an abnormal sac filled with liquid or semisolid substance | | | |
| **decimus, a, um** | tenth | | | |
| **decimus, a, um** | tenth | | | |
| **decolor, oris** | colourless | |
| **decubitus, us, m.** | bedsore, pressure ulcer | | |
| **defectus, us, m.** | shortcoming, deficiency | | |
| **deltoideus, a, um** | shaped like greek letter δ | | | |
| **dens, ntis, m.** | tooth | | | |
| **descendens, entis** | descending, going downwards | |
| **destillatus, a, um** | distilled | | | |
| **dexter, tra, trum** | right | | | |
| **diabetes, ae, m.** | diabetes | | | |
| **diameter, tri, f.** | diameter | | | |
| **diarrhoe, es, f.** | diarrhoea | | | |
| **diastole, es, f.** | diastole | | | |
| **digitus, i, m.** | finger (both on hands and feet) | | | |
| **dilatatio, onis, f.** | abnormal widening | | | |
| **diphtheria, ae, f.** | diphtheria | | | |
| **diploe, es, f.** | the spongy layer in flat bones | | | |
| **discus, i, m.** | disc | | | |
| **diureticus, a, um** | stimulating urine production | | | |
| **dolorosus, a, um** | painful | | |
| **dorsum, i, n.** | back (of a structure) | | | |
| **ductus, us, m.** | duct, a passage with well-defined walls, esp. for secretion or excretion | | |
| **duodecimus, a, um** | twelfth | | | |
| **duodenum, i, n.** | duodenum (the 1st part of small intestine) | | | |
| **duplex, icis** | double, having two components or functions | |
| **durus, a, um** | hard | | | |
| **dyspnoe, es, f.** | shortness of breath, difficult breathing | | | |
| **eczema matis, n.** | eczema, inflammatory process involving epidermis | |
| **effectus, us, m.** | effect | | |
| **emesis, is/eos, f.** | vomiting | | | |
| **encephalon, i, n.** | brain | | | |
| **epidemicus, a, um** | epidemic, occurring in excessive numbers | | | |
| **epigastrium, ii, n.** | upper abdominal area | | | |
| **epilepsia, ae, f.** | epilepsy | | | |
| **exacerbans, antis** | worsening | |
| **exitus, us, m.** | death | | |
| **exogenes, is** | originating outside the body | | |
| **externus, a, um** | external | | | |
| **extractum, i, n.** | extract (from plants) | | | |
| **facies, ei, f.** | surface; face | | | |
| **fascia, ae, f.** | fascia | | | |
| **febris, is, f.** | fever | | | |
| **felleus, a, um** | bilious, related to bile | | | |
| **femur, oris, n.** | femur | | | |
| **fetus, us, m.** | fetus, unborn child | | |
| **fibula, ae, f.** | calf bone, fibula | | | |
| **fissura, ae, f.** | fissure, elongated cleft | | | |
| **flavus, a, um** | yellow | | | |
| **fluctuans, antis** | floating | | |
| **foramen, inis, n.** | a natural opening or a passage e.g. in a bone | | | |
| **fossa, ae, f.** | hole, depression | | | |
| **fractura, ae, f.** | fracture | | | |
| **frequens, entis** | frequent | | |
| **frons, ntis, f.** | forehead | | | |
| **functio, onis, f.** | function | | | |
| **fundus, i, m.** | base, bottom | | | |
| **fuscus, a, um** | brown | | | |
| **ganglion, ii, n.** | gaglion, nerve cell cluster | | | |
| **gargarisma, matis, n.** | gargle | | |
| **gaster, tris, f.** | stomach | | | |
| **gastricus, a, um** | gastric, related to stomach | | | |
| **genu, us, n.** | knee | | | |
| **glandula, ae, f.** | gland | | | |
| **gravida, ae, f.** | pregnant woman | | | |
| **graviditas, atis, f.** | pregnancy | | | |
| **griseus, a, um** | grey | | | |
| **gustus, us, m.** | sense of taste | | |
| **habitus, us, m.** | the constitutional and physical characteristics of an individual | | |
| **haemorrhagia, ae, f.** | bleeding | | | |
| **hallux, ucis, m.** | big toe | | | |
| **hernia, ae, f.** | hernia, protrusion of an organ out of its place | | | |
| **herpes etis, m.** | herpes, a skin disease caused by the herpes virus | | |
| **humerus, i, m.** | humerus | | | |
| **hypogastrium, ii, n.** | lower abdominal area | | | |
| **icterus, i, m.** | jaundice | | | |
| **iliacus, a, um** | iliac, related to iliac bone | | | |
| **ilium, ii, n.** | ilium | | | |
| **incipiens, entis** | starting, incipient | | |
| **incisura, ae, f.** | notch | | | |
| **increscens, entis** | growing | |
| **infans, antis, m., f.** | child up to 1 year of age | | | |
| **infarctus, us, m.** | a localized area of dead tissue due to obstructed blood supply, infarction | | |
| **insufficientia, ae, f.** | Insufficiency | | | |
| **internus, a, um** | internal | | | |
| **interosseus, a, um** | between bones, interosseous | | | |
| **ischium, ii, n.** | ischium | | | |
| **jejunum, i, n.** | jejunum (the 2nd part of small intestine) | | | |
| **labium, ii, n.** | lip; skin fold | | | |
| **laesus, a, um** | damaged | | | |
| **lagoena, ae, f.** | bottle | | | |
| **lambdoideus, a, um** | shaped like greek letter λ | | | |
| **lamina, ae, f.** | membrane, lamina | | | |
| **latus, a, um** | wide, broad | | | |
| **latus, eris, n.** | side | | | |
| **laxativus, a, um** | stimulating bowel movements | | | |
| **lens, ntis, f.** | lens | | | |
| **lentus, a, um** | slow | | | |
| **liber, era, erum** | free, loose | | | |
| **lien, enis, m.** | spleen | | | |
| **ligamentum, i, n.** | ligament | | | |
| **linea, ae, f.** | line | | | |
| **lingua, ae, f.** | tongue | | | |
| **liquor, oris, m.** | liquid | | |
| **lobus, i, m.** | lobe | | | |
| **locus, i, m.** | place | | | |
| **longus, a, um** | long | | | |
| **lymphaticus, a, um** | lymphatic | | | |
| **magnus, a, um** | big, large | | | |
| **malignus, a, um** | malignant, growing invasively and destructively (of tumors) | | | |
| **malleolus, i, m.** | bony prominence of ankle | | | |
| **mamma, ae, f.** | breast | | | |
| **mandibula, ae, f.** | lower jaw | | | |
| **manus, us, f.** | hand | | | |
| **margo, inis, m.** | margin | | | |
| **maxilla, ae, f.** | upper jaw | | | |
| **meatus, us, m.** | a natural opening or channel; meatus | | |
| **medianus, a, um** | median, located in between two structures | | | |
| **medicamentum, i, n.** | medicament | | | |
| **medicus, i, m.** | doctor | | | |
| **medius, a, um** | middle | | | |
| **medulla, ae, f.** | bone marrow | | | |
| **mellitus, a, um** | type of diabetes, lit. related to honey | | | |
| **mens, ntis, f.** | mind | | | |
| **mentum, i, n.** | chin | | | |
| **methodus, i, f.** | method | | | |
| **migrans, antis** | changing place, migrating | | |
| **morbus, i, m.** | disease | | | |
| **mors, tis, f.** | death | | | |
| **morsus, us, m.** | bite | | |
| **mucosus, a, um** | mucous, related to mucus | | | |
| **musculus, i, m.** | muscle | | | |
| **nasus, i, m.** | nose | | | |
| **neonatus, i, m.** | newborn | | | |
| **nervus, i, m.** | nerve | | | |
| **neurosis, is/eos, f.** | a mild mental disorder | | |
| **niger, gra, grum** | black | | | |
| **nodus, i, m.** | node | | | |
| **nonus, a, um** | ninth | | | |
| **novus, a, um** | new | | | |
| **nucleus, i, m.** | cell nucleus; mass of grey matter | | | |
| **obliquus, a, um** | oblique, inclined | | | |
| **oblongatus, a, um** | prolonged | | | |
| **obstructio, onis, f.** | obstruction | | |
| **octavus, a, um** | eighth | | | |
| **oculus, i, m.** | eye | | | |
| **oedema, matis, n.** | swelling | | | |
| **oesophagus, i, m.** | gullet, esophagus | | | |
| **olecranon, i, n.** | curved bony eminence of ulna, the pointed part of elbow | | | |
| **oleum, i, n.** | oil | | | |
| **olfactus, us, m.** | sense of smell | | |
| **olla, ae, f.** | gallipot, cup | | | |
| **operabilis, e** | operable | | |
| **orbita, ae, f.** | orbit | | | |
| **organum, i, n.** | organ | | | |
| **os, oris, n.** | mouth, opening, entrance | | | |
| **os, ossis, n.** | bone | | | |
| **ostium, ii, n.** | orifice | | | |
| **ovarium, ii, n.** | ovary | | | |
| **palatinus, a, um** | palatal, related to palate | | | |
| **palatum, i, n.** | palate | | | |
| **palma, ae, f.** | palm of hand | | | |
| **palpebra, ae, f.** | eyelid | | | |
| **pancreas, atis n.** | pancreas | | | |
| **paries, etis, m.** | wall | | | |
| **pars, rtis, f.** | part | | | |
| **partus, us, m.** | childbirth, delivery | | |
| **parvus, a, um** | small | | | |
| **pasta, ae, f.** | paste | | | |
| **patella, ae, f.** | kneecap | | | |
| **pectus, oris, n.** | chest | | | |
| **pelvis, is, f.** | pelvis | | | |
| **penetrans, antis** | penetrating, entering a structure | | |
| **penis, is, m.** | penis | | | |
| **perforatio, onis, f.** | abnormal perforation of a structure | | | |
| **perforatus, a, um** | perforated | | | |
| **pericardium, ii, n.** | sack around the heart | | | |
| **periculosus, a, um** | dangerous | | | |
| **periculum, i, n.** | danger | | | |
| **periodus i, f.** | period | | | |
| **permanens, entis** | permanent, enduring | | |
| **pes, dis, m.** | foot | | | |
| **phalanx, ngis, f.** | finger bone, phalanx | | | |
| **pharyngeus, a, um** | related to pharynx | | | |
| **pillula, ae, f.** | pill | | | |
| **plexus, us, m.** | network (usually of veins or nerves); plexus | | |
| **plica, ae, f.** | fold | | | |
| **pneumonia, ae, f.** | pneumonia, lung infection | | | |
| **pollex, icis, m.** | thumb | | | |
| **postoperativus, a, um** | occurring after operation, postoperative | | | |
| **praematurus, a, um** | occurring before due time, premature | | |
| **primus, a, um** | first | | | |
| **profundus, a, um** | deep | | | |
| **prognosis, is/eos, f.** | forecast of the probable outcome of a disease | | | |
| **progrediens, entis** | advancing, progressive | | |
| **prolapsus, us, m.** | slipping of an organ downwards, prolapse | | |
| **proprius, a, um** | proper, distinctive | | | |
| **pubes, is, f.** | the pubic region | | | |
| **puerperium, ii, n.** | the period between the delivery and the involution of uterus (3-6 weeks) | | |
| **pulsus, us, m.** | pulse | | |
| **pus, puris, n.** | pus | | | |
| **pylorus, i, m.** | pylorus (the part connecting stomach to duodenum) | | | |
| **quartus, a, um** | fourth | | | |
| **quintus, a, um** | fifth | | | |
| **rabies, ei, f.** | an acute viral disease from infected animal bite; rabies | | |
| **radiatus, a, um** | radiate, ray-shaped | | | |
| **radius, ii, m.** | radial bone, radius | | | |
| **radix, icis, f.** | root | | | |
| **ramus, i, m.** | branch | | | |
| **raphe, es, f.** | suture (with soft tissues) | | | |
| **rarus, a, um** | rare | | |
| **recens, entis** | recent | | |
| **recidivans, antis / recurrens, entis** | recurring, repeating itself | | |
| **rectum, i, n.** | rectum (final part of large intestine) | | | |
| **rectus, a, um** | straight | | | |
| **regio, onis, f.** | region | | | |
| **remedium, ii, n.** | remedy, medication | | | |
| **ren, is, m.** | kidney | | | |
| **rete, is, n.** | network | | | |
| **rima, ae, f.** | fissure, free space between | | | |
| **ruber, bra, brum** | red | | | |
| **ruptura, ae, f.** | rupture | | | |
| **sanabilis, e** | treatable | | |
| **sanus, a, um** | healthy | | | |
| **scabies, ei, f.** | a skin disease caused by mite | | |
| **scapula, ae, f.** | shoulder blade, scapula | | | |
| **scarlatina, ae, f.** | scarlet fever | | | |
| **scatula, ae, f.** | box | | | |
| **sclera, ae, f.** | sclera, outer coat of the eyeball | | | |
| **secundarius, a, um** | secondary, not primary | | | |
| **secundus, a, um** | second | | | |
| **sensus, us, m.** | sense | | |
| **sepsis, is/eos, f.** | bacterial infection in bloodstream or tissues | | | |
| **septimus, a, um** | seventh | | | |
| **septum, i, n.** | septum, a wall dividing cavity or structure | | | |
| **serosus, a, um** | serous, related to serum | | | |
| **serpens, entis, m.** | snake | | |
| **sextus, a, um** | sixth | | | |
| **siccus, a um** | dry | | | |
| **sigmoideus, a, um** | shaped like geek letter ϛ | | | |
| **signum, i, n.** | sign, indication | | | |
| **simplex, icis** | simple | | |
| **sinister, tra, trum** | left | | | |
| **sinus, us, m.** | a cavity made by bones; sinus | | |
| **situs, us, m.** | place | | |
| **skeleton, i, n.** | skeleton | | | |
| **solvens, entis** | dissolving | | |
| **species, erum, f.** | dried tea mixture | | |
| **spina, ae, f.** | spine, thorn | | | |
| **spontaneus, a, um** | natural; arising without any apparent cause | | |
| **spurius, a, um** | false (with *costa*) | | | |
| **status, us, m.** | state, condition | | |
| **stenosis, is/eos, f.** | abnormal narrowing | | | |
| **sternum, i, n.** | breastbone, sternum | | | |
| **subcutaneus, a, um** | subcutaneous, located under skin | | | |
| **subitus, a, um** | sudden | | |
| **substantia, ae, f.** | matter, substance | | | |
| **sulcus, i, m.** | groove | | | |
| **suppositorium, ii, n.** | suppository, medication applied rectally | | | |
| **suspicio, onis, f.** | suspicion | | | |
| **sutura, ae, f.** | suture (with bones) | | | |
| **sympathicus, a, um** | sympathetic (nervous system) | | | |
| **symphysis, is/eos, f.** | symphysis | | | |
| **symptoma, matis, n.** | symptom | | | |
| **tabuletta, ae, f.** | pill | | | |
| **tactus, us, m.** | sense of touch | | |
| **talus, i, m.** | ankle bone | | | |
| **tarsus, i, m.** | tarsus |
| **tendo, inis, m.** | tendon | | | |
| **teres, etis** | round | |
| **tertius, a, um** | third | | | |
| **testis, is, m.** | testicle | | | |
| **therapia, ae, f.** | treatment | | | |
| **thoracicus, a, um** | thoracic, related to thorax | | | |
| **thorax, acis, m.** | ribcage, thorax | | | |
| **tibia, ae, f.** | shin bone, tibia | | | |
| **tinctura, ae, f.** | tincture, alcoholic solution made of plants | | | |
| **tonsilla, ae, f.** | tonsil | | | |
| **tractus, us, m.** | a system with specialized function; tract | | |
| **transversus, a, um** | transverse | | | |
| **triplex, icis** | triple | | |
| **trochlea ae, f.** | pulley-shaped structure | | | |
| **truncus, i, m.** | trunk; (brain) stem | | | |
| **truncus, i, m.** | trunk | | | |
| **tuba, ae, f.** | tube | | | |
| **tuber, eris, n.** | larger protuberance | |
| **tuberculum, i, n.** | tubercle, small bump | | | |
| **tumor, oris, m.** | tumor, a new growth | | | |
| **tunica, ae, f.** | membrane | | | |
| **tussis, is, f.** | cough | | | |
| **ulcus, eris, n.** | ulcer, a local defect produced by necrotic inflamed tissue | | | |
| **ulna, ae, f.** | elbow bone, ulna | | | |
| **undecimus, a, um** | eleventh | | | |
| **unguentum, i, n.** | ointment | | | |
| **unguis, is, m.** | nail | | | |
| **ureter, eris, m.** | ureter | | | |
| **urinarius, a, um** | urinary | | | |
| **usus, us, m.** | use | | |
| **uterinus, a, um** | uterine, related to uterus | | | |
| **uterus, i, m.** | uterus | | | |
| **vagus, a um** | wandering (nerve) | | | |
| **valvula, ae, f.** | valve | | | |
| **vas, is, n.** | vessel | | | |
| **velum, i, n.** | a covering structure resembling veil | | | |
| **vena, ae, f.** | vein | | | |
| **venenum, i, n.** | poison | | | |
| **ventriculus, i, m.** | ventricle; stomach *(obsolete)* | | | |
| **vermiformis, e** | worm-shaped (with *appendix*) | |
| **versicolor, oris** | multicoloured | | |
| **vertebra, ae, f.** | vertebra | | | |
| **verus, a, um** | true (with *costa*) | | | |
| **vesica, ae, f.** | bladder | | | |
| **visus, us, m.** | sense of vision | | |
| **vitrum, i, n.** | glass, test tube | | | |
| **vivus a, um** | alive, living | | | |
| **vomitus, us, m.** | vomiting | | |
| **vulnus, eris, n.** | injury, wound | | | |