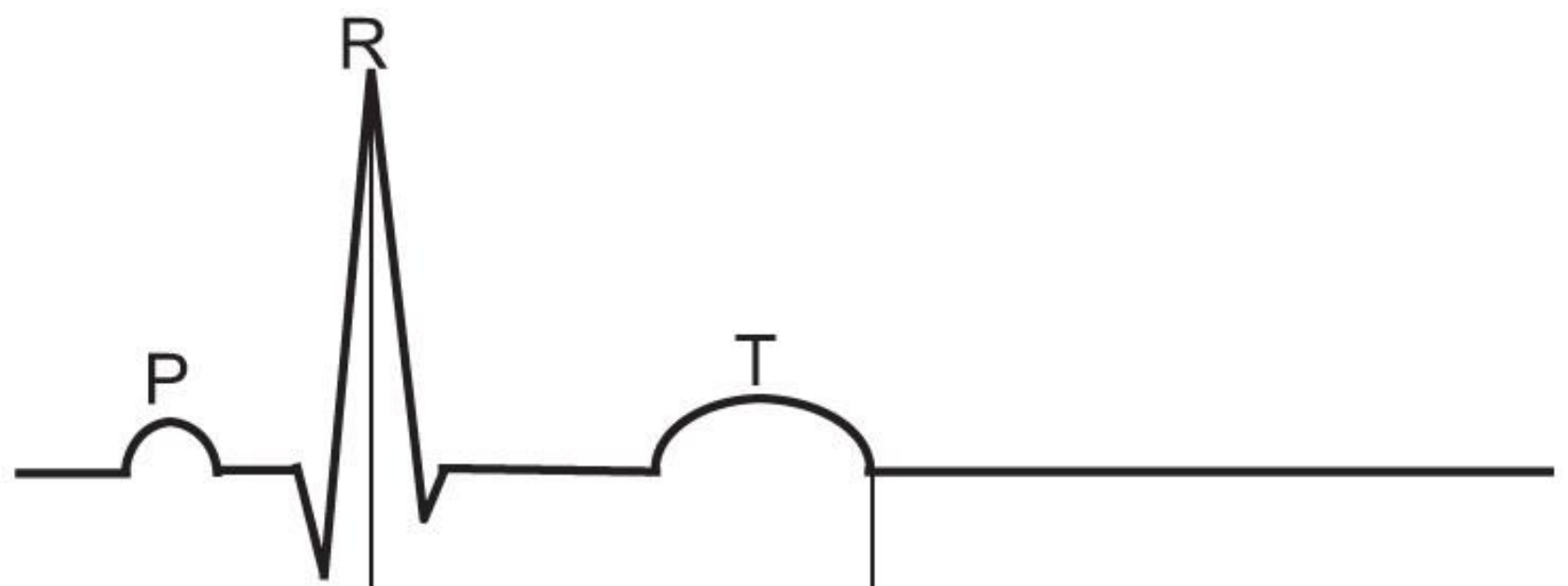
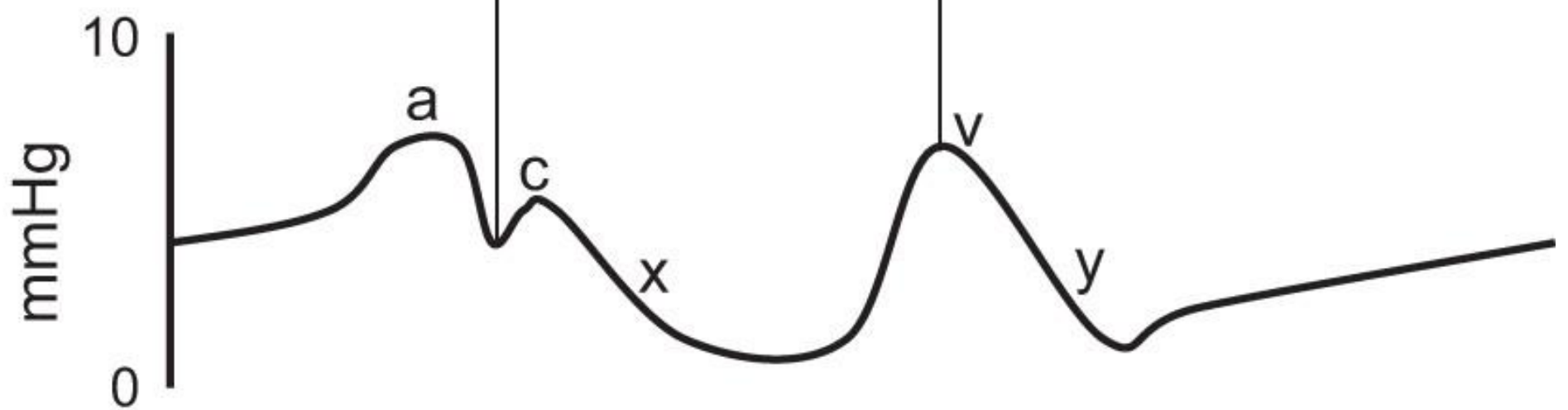


ECG



CVP



The “a” wave corresponds to atrial systole and correlates with the P wave of the ECG.

The “c” wave is due to the closure of the tricuspid valve and slight bulging of the valve leaflets into the right atrium during the isovolumetric contraction phase of right ventricular systole. The “c” wave correlates with the end of the QRS complex on the ECG.

The “v” wave coincides with the time of maximal atrial filling before the atrioventricular valves open. It correlates with the end of the T wave on the ECG.

The “x” wave corresponds to atrial relaxation.

The “y” wave corresponds to the end of ventricular systole when the tricuspid valve opens.