



Inside Out Pre-Intermediate

Unit 1 – Me/The Name Game (p. 4 – 5)

angry	/æŋɡrɪ/	rozhněvaný; rozzlobený; rozčilený	My sister calls me Susan when she's angry with me.
embarrassing	/ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	trapný	David Bowie's son found his name very embarrassing.
famous	/feɪməs/	slavný; proslulý	Elton John is a very famous person.
fashionable	/fæʃnəbl/	módní	It's fashionable to name your child after a famous place.
favourite	/feɪvrət/	oblíbený; nejmilejší	We named our daughter after my favourite aunt.
French	/frentʃ/	francouzština; francouzsky	Susan's best friend is French.
glamorous	/glæməərəs/	atraktivní; fascinující	Marilyn Monroe is a more glamorous name than Norma Jean Baker.
important	/ɪm'pɔ:tnt/	důležitý	Names are very important.
Japanese	/dʒæpə'ni:z/	Japon/ec(ka); japonský; japonština	Susan's sister-in-law is Japanese.
nice	/naɪs/	milý; příjemný (povahou); pěkný	Suki is a really nice name – it means 'loved one'.
old	/əʊld/	starý	My old friends call me Maggsie".
only	/əʊnli/	jen; pouze; jediný	The only person who calls me Susan is my dad.
special	/speʃl/	zvláštní	Parents choose unusual names to show that their child is special.
unusual	/ʌn'ju:ʒuəl/	neobvyklý	Children of famous people often have unusual names.
apparently	/ə'pærəntli/	očividně	Apparently Suki means loved one" in Japanese.
extremely	/ɪks'tri:mli/	nesmírně; neobyčejně	Names are extremely important.
fortunately	/fɔ:tʃənətli/	naštěstí	Fortunately she doesn't get angry with me very often.
however	/haʊ'evə/	nicméně; avšak	However, children don't always like their names.
personally	/pɜ:snəli/	osobně	Personally, I don't like giving children the names of famous people.
typical	/tɪpɪkl/	typický	Charles looks very serious – just like a typical banker.
band	/bænd/	kapela; skupina; tlupa	Liam Gallagher sings with a band called Oasis.
best friend	/best 'frend/	nejlepší přítel	What does Susan's best friend call her?
choice	/tʃɔɪs/	výběr	Children don't always like their parents' choice of name.
dad	/dæd/	táta	Her dad calls her Susan.
decision	/dɪ'sɪʒn/	rozhodnutí	Choosing a name for your child is an important decision.
first name	/fɜ:st neɪm/	křestní jméno	What's your first name?
hero	/hɪərəʊ/	hrdina; idol	John Lennon is Liam Gallagher's hero.
husband	/hʌzbənd/	manžel; muž	Susan's husband calls her Bunny".
Mum	/mʌm/	maminka	Only one person calls me Mum" – that's my son.
sister	/sɪstə/	sestra	My sister calls me Susan when she's angry with me.
sister-in-law	/sɪstərɪnlɔ: /	švagrová	Susan's sister-in-law is Japanese.
son	/sʌn/	syn	Susan's son calls her Mum".
surname	/sɜ:neɪm/	příjmení	Her surname was Maggs".
call/name sb after	/kɔ:l/neɪm sʌmbədɪ 'ɑ:ftə/	pojmenovat někoho po čem	Chelsea Clinton was named after an area of London.
be born	/bi: bɔ:n/	narodit se	Elton John was born Reginald Kenneth Dwight.
call	/kɔ:l/	oslovovat; nazývat	People call her different names.
change	/tʃeɪndʒ/	změnit, vyměnit; změna	Would you like to change your name?
choose	/tʃu:z/	vybrat (si)	Some parents choose names that are fashionable.
discover	/dɪs'kʌvə/	objevit	They were in New York when they discovered they were going to have a baby.
happen	/hæpən/	stát se; přihodit se	She's sometimes angry with me but it doesn't happen very often.
hate	/heɪt/	nenávidět; nesnášet	Do you hate your name?
identify	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/	rozpoznat	Your name is important – it's how people identify you.
identify oneself	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ wʌnsɛlf/	identifikovat se	Your name is also how you identify yourself.
imagine	/ɪ'mædʒɪn/	představit si; myslit si	Can you imagine being famous?
invent	/ɪn'vent/	vynalézt; vymyslet si	Some parents invent names for their children.
sound	/saʊnd/	zvuk	Reginald Dwight doesn't sound a very glamorous name!
do the opposite	/du: ði: 'ɒpəzɪt/	udělat pravý opak	Some parents choose fashionable names; other parents do the opposite and choose unusual names.
feel good about	fi:l 'gʊd əbaʊt/	být spokojený s čím	It's important to feel good about your name.
have a baby	/hæv ə 'beɪbɪ/	čekat dítě; být těhotná	Victoria Beckham was in New York when she discovered she was going to have a baby.
of course	/əv 'kɔ:s/	samozřejmě	There's only one person who calls me Mum, of course, and that's

my son.

I never forget a face (p. 6 – 7)

common	/kɒmən/	společný; běžný	Connecting someone's name to a common word will help you remember it.
fit	/fɪt/	v dobré kondici; způsobilý	Someone who is fit is healthy and does a lot of exercise.
friendly	/frendli/	přátelský	A friendly person likes meeting other people.
middle-aged	/mɪdl 'eɪdʒd/	středního věku	A middle-aged person is between 40 and 60.
retired	/bi: rɪ'taɪəd/	(be ~) být v důchodu	Someone who is retired no longer works because they are too old.
rich	/rɪtʃ/	bohatý; zámožný	She has a lot of money – she's very rich.
shy	/ʃaɪ/	plachý; stydlivý; nesmělý	He finds it difficult to talk to other people because he's very shy.
stressed-out	/strest'aʊt/	vystresovaný	You need to rest — you look stressed-out.
tired	/taɪəd/	unavený; vyčerpaný	He's working too hard and looks really tired.
young	/jʌŋ/	mladý	Emily looks like a young student.
about	/ə'baʊt/	okolo; asi	"How old is Matteo?" About 30."
appearance	/ə'piərəns/	vzhled	Look at Yasmeen's picture and describe her appearance.
banker	/bæŋkə/	bankéř	A banker works in a bank.
face	/feɪs/	obličej; tvář	Helen has a kind friendly face.
waiter	/weɪtə/	číšník; vrchní	Waiters work in restaurants and bars serving food and drink.
look at	/lʊk ət/	podívat se na	Look at the face of the person you are speaking to.
look like	/lʊk 'laɪk/	vypadat	Helen looks like a typical mum.
write down	/raɪt 'daʊn/	zapsat si; poznamenat si	Writing someone's name down will help you remember it.
check	/tʃek/	kontrolovat	You should always check the spelling of a difficult name.
connect	/kə'nekt/	spojit	Sometimes it's difficult to connect names and faces.
forget	/fə'get/	zapomenout; zapomnět	I'm sorry, I've forgotten your name.
introduce	/ɪntrə'dju:s/	představit se	Pay attention when you are introduced to someone.
look	/lʊk/	vypadat	Jack looks quite old.
meet	/mi:t/	seznámit se s kým; potkat	Do you like meeting new people?
picture	/pɪktʃə/	představit si	Picture the person's face as you write their name down.
remember	/rɪ'membə/	pamatovat si	How good are you at remembering people's names?
repeat	/rɪ'pi:t/	opakovat; říci/napsat/udělat znovu	Repeating someone's name will help you remember it.
use	/ju:z/	(po)užívat	Use the person's name when you talk to them.
a few	/ə 'fju:/	pár; několik	A few minutes after you meet someone, repeat their name.
as soon as possible	/əz 'su:n əz 'pɒsəbl/	co nejdříve	Write the name down as soon as possible.
pay attention	/peɪ ə'tenʃn/	všímat si; dávat pozor	Pay attention when you meet someone for the first time.

Meet A.L.I.C.E. (p. 7)

award-winning	/ə'wɔ:d'wɪnɪŋ/	vítězný; oceněný	A.L.I.C.E. is an award-winning robot – she's won a lot of prizes.
clever	/klevə/	chytrý; bystrý	Clever means the same as intelligent.
funny	/fʌni/	legrační; divný	A.L.I.C.E. is funny – she makes people laugh.
generous	/dʒenərəs/	velkorysý; štědrý	Someone who is generous gives people money and presents.
kind	/kaɪnd/	laskavý; přívětivý; vlídný	Someone who is kind is nice to other people.
married	/mæɪrɪd/	ženatej; vdaná	Are you married?
own	/əʊn/	vlastní	Some men prefer A.L.I.C.E. to their own girlfriends!
clone	/kləʊn/	klonovat	A clone is an exact copy of a person or thing.
conversation	/kɒnvə'seɪʃn/	konverzace; (roz)hovor	Listen carefully to the conversation.
passion	/pæʃən/	vášeň	I love my work – it's my passion!
prize	/praɪz/	cena; výhra	Dr Wallace won a lot of prizes for creating A.L.I.C.E.
robot	/rəʊbət/	robot	A.L.I.C.E. is a type of robot.
grow up	/grəʊ ʌp/	vyrůst(at)	Where did you grow up?
chat	/tʃæt/	povídat si; (neformální) rozhovor	You can chat with A.L.I.C.E. online.
create	/kri:'eɪt/	vytvořit	A.L.I.C.E. was created by Dr Richard S. Wallace.
download	/daʊn'ləʊd/	stáhnout a uložit (počítačová data)	You can download A.L.I.C.E. from the web.
mean	/mi:n/	znamenat	What does A.L.I.C.E. mean?
spend	/spend/	strávit; utratit	Some people spend four and a half hours a day chatting with A.L.I.C.E.
win	/wɪn/	vyhrát; zvítězit	A.L.I.C.E. has won many prizes.

Close up (p. 8)

hungry	/hʌŋɡri/	hladový	I'm really hungry. Can I have a sandwich?
--------	----------	---------	---

death	/deθ/	smrt	Do you believe in life after death?
believe	/bi'li:v/	věřit	Do you believe in God?
earn	/ɜ:n/	vydělat; vydělávat	She has a good job and earns a lot of money.
leave	/li:v/	odejít; odjet; opustit	I leave school next year.
play	/pleɪ/	hrát; hra; drama	Do you play any musical instruments?
smoke	/sməʊk/	kouřit	Smoking cigarettes is bad for you.
steal	/sti:l/	(u)krást; odcizit	Someone has stolen my mobile phone.
weigh	/weɪ/	zvážit; vážit	I weigh 55 kg.

Stand by Me (p. 9)

dark	/dɑ:k/	tmavý; tma	It was nearly dark when he arrived!
great	/greɪt/	skvělý; úžasný; velký	Dave's a great friend.
late	/leɪt/	pozdě	He's not perfect — he's always late!
same	/seɪm/	stejný	Dave and Tom went to the same school.
always	/ɔ:lweɪz/	vždy; stále	Why are you always late?
never	/nevə/	nikdy	He never says sorry.
recently	/ri:səntli/	v poslední době	Tom's recently had girlfriend problems.
because	/bi'kɔ:z/	protože	We met because our parents were friends.
capital city	/sɪti/	hlavní město	London is the capital city of England.
clubbing	/k'lʌbɪŋ/	navštěvování klubů	We often go clubbing at weekends.
listener	/lɪsnə/	posluchač; ten kdo naslouchá	When Tom has problems Dave is a really good listener.
mate	/meɪt/	kamarád(ka)	"Mate" is an informal word meaning friend".
stuff	/stʌf/	věc(i) (obecně – hovorově)	We talk about football, girls – the usual stuff.
during	/dʒu:ərɪŋ/	během	They only see each other during the holidays.
arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/	zařít; dohodnout se	They arranged to meet at four o'clock.
enjoy	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/	těšit se z čeho; užívat si	Friends usually enjoy doing the same things.
know	/nəʊ/	vědět; znát	They're best friends and know each other very well.
need	/ni:d/	potřebovat	Call me if you need to talk.
feel down	/fi:l 'daʊn/	cítit se mizerně;	A friend is someone you can talk to when you're feeling down.
have a good laugh	/hæv ə gud 'lɑ:f/	dobře se pobavit; zasmát se čemu	We enjoy having a good laugh together.

Unit 2 – Place (p. 9 – 10)

amazing	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	úžasný; ohromující	The view over the city is amazing.
boring	/bɔ:ɪŋ/	nudný; otravný	Life in a small village can be boring.
cheap	/tʃi:p/	levný	Because of the university there are a lot of cheap restaurants.
clean	/kli:n/	čistý; svěží	The air is lovely and clean.
crowded	/kraʊdɪd/	přeplněný; přečpaný	The city centre is noisy and crowded.
dirty	/dɜ:ti/	špinavý	The canals in Venice are very dirty.
dull	/dʌl/	nezajímavý; jednotvárný	It's dull here – there's nothing to do.
exciting	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	vzrušující	Rio de Janeiro is a big exciting city.
horrible	/hɒrɪbl/	hrozný; strašný	"Do you like living here?" No, it's horrible!"
humid	/hju:mɪd/	vlhký	In the summer it's hot and humid.
lovely	/lʌvli/	půvabný; příjemný	The people here are lovely – really nice and friendly.
lucky	/lʌki/	(be ~) mít štěstí	I feel lucky to live here – it's so exciting.
high	/haɪ/	vysoký; vysoko	The highest mountain in Rio is called Corcovado.
noisy	/nɔɪzi/	hlučný	Cities are often noisy and crowded.
polluted	/pə'lju:tɪd/	znečištěný	The canals are dirty and polluted.
pretty	/prɪti/	pěkný, hezký, půvabný	"What's your village like?" It's very pretty."
quiet	/kwaɪət/	tichý; klidný	The village is too quiet.
reserved	/rɪ'zɜ:vɪd/	zdrženlivý; opatrný	Some people are reserved but in general they're friendly.
special	/speʃl/	speciální; výjimečný	Venice is a special place – very romantic.
spectacular	/spek'tækjʊlə/	velkolepý; honosný	The view from the top of the mountain is spectacular.
wonderful	/wʌndəfʊl/	nádherný	I love Heidelberg – it's wonderful.
everywhere	/evriweə/	všude kolem	There are too many tourists everywhere.
beach	/bi:tʃ/	pláž	Copacabana Beach is in Rio de Janeiro.
bridge	/brɪdʒ/	most	There's a big bridge over the river.
canal	/kə'næl/	kanál; průplav	Venice is famous for its canals.
castle	/kɑ:sl/	hrad; zámek	The castle is Heidelberg's most famous monument.
church	/tʃɜ:tʃ/	kostel; církev	The church of San Marco is in Venice.
fountain	/faʊntən/	fontána; pramen	There's a large fountain in the middle of the square.
high-rise building	/haɪraɪz 'bɪldɪŋ/	věžák	There are lots of high-rise buildings in New York.

hill	/hɪl/	kopec; pahorek	On top of the hill is a castle.
mixture	/mɪkstʃə/	směsice	The city is a mixture of old and new.
nightlife	/naɪtlaɪf/	noční život	Because of all the students there's a great nightlife.
river	/rɪvə/	řeka	You can cross the river using the bridge.
sea	/si:/	moře	Do you like swimming in the sea?
shop	/ʃɒp/	obchod	The shops are very expensive.
side	/saɪd/	strana	On one side of the city are the beaches; on the other side are the mountains.
square	/skweə/	náměstí; čtverec	The square of San Marco is very beautiful.
statue	/stætʃu:/	socha	On top of the mountain is the statue of Christ.
summer	/sʌmə/	léto	I don't like Rio in the summer – it's too hot.
view	/vju:/	vyhlídka; výhled	The view from the top of the mountain is spectacular.
weather	/weðə/	počasí	"What's the weather like?" It's hot and humid."
look down	/lʊk 'daʊn/	podívat se (dolů)	The statue of Christ looks down over Rio.
a bit	/ə bɪt/	trochu	Some people are a bit reserved.
leave sb in peace	/li:v sʌmbədi ɪn 'pi:s/	nechat koho na pokoji	I wish the tourists would leave us in peace!
nowhere else	/nəʊweər 'els/	nikde jinde	There's nowhere else in the world like Venice.
plenty of	/plenti 'ɒv/	hodně; spousta	There are plenty of cheap bars and cafés.
be related to	/bi ri'leɪtɪd tə/	být spřízněný s kým	I must be related to about fifty per cent of the village!

First Impressions (p. 12)

awful	/ɔ:fl/	strašný; otřesný	The weather here is awful – it never stops raining!
disgusting	/dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/	nechutný; odporný	I can't eat the food – it's disgusting!
empty	/emptɪ/	prázdný	There's no one on the streets – they're empty.
miserable	/mɪzrəbl/	nešťastný; utrápený	People look miserable because of the awful weather.
terrible	/terɪbl/	hrozný; strašný	The food and the weather are terrible.
ugly	/ʌgli/	ošklivý; škaredý	I hate the ugly high-rise buildings!
unattractive	/ʌnə'træktɪv/	nehezký; nezajímavý	The buildings are modern and unattractive.
useless	/ju:sləs/	nepoužitelný; zbytečný	Public transport is useless – the buses stop at ten o'clock at night.
worst	/wɜ:st/	nejhorší	The weather is bad but the worst thing is the food.
since	/sɪns/	od té doby	It hasn't stopped raining since I arrived.
office block	/ɒfɪs 'blɒk/	administrativní budova	There are lots of high-rise office blocks in the city centre.
public transport	/pʌblɪk 'trænspɔ:t/	veřejná doprava	Buses and trains are forms of public transport.
rain	/reɪn/	déšť	We have had seven days of rain.
explain	/ɪk'spleɪn/	vysvětlit; objasnit	Perhaps the weather explains why people look so miserable.
rain	/reɪn/	pršet	It never stops raining!
first impression	/fɜ:st ɪm'preʃn/	první dojem	What is your first impression of the city?
in fact	/ɪn 'fækt/	ve skutečnosti; vlastně	My first impressions are not good, in fact they're awful.

Dream Holiday (p. 13)

archeological	/ɑ:kɪə'lɒdʒɪkl/	archeologický	Visit the many archeological sites in the area.
clear	/klaɪə/	čistý; jasný	We enjoyed swimming in the clear blue sea.
fabulous	/fæbjələs/	báječný	Choose a holiday in one of these fabulous destinations!
tiny	/taɪni/	malý; malinkatý; drobný	The village is tiny – only 50 people live there!
welcoming	/welkəmɪŋ/	laskavý; srdečný	The people are friendly and welcoming.
wild	/waɪld/	divoký; nevázaný	Enjoy the wild nightlife in Cuba!
coast	/kəʊst/	pobřeží	We went sailing and swimming on the coast.
competition	/kɒmpə'tɪʃn/	soutěž	The winner of the competition can choose a dream holiday.
currency	/kʌrənsɪ/	měna	The currency in many European countries is the Euro.
destination	/destɪ'neɪʃn/	místo určení; cíl	What's your favourite holiday destination?
heaven	/hevən/	nebe; nebesa	New York is a shopping heaven.
island	/aɪlənd/	ostrov; ostrůvek	Kyushu is a Japanese island.
sands	/sændz/	pobřežní/přímorská oblast	We sunbathed on the golden sands.
site	/saɪt/	místo; naleziště	Do you enjoy visiting archaeological sites?
winner	/wɪnə/	vítěz	The winner of the competition chooses a dream holiday.
feel like a new person	/fi:l laɪk ə 'nju: 'pɜ:sən/	cítit se jako nový člověk	You'll feel like a new person after a holiday.
have a good time	/hæ v ə gʊd 'naɪt/	dobře se bavit	Cuban people know how to have a good time.
in the heart of	/ɪn ðə 'hɑ:t əv/	střed; centrum	The Atlas Mountains are located in the heart of Morocco.
be located	/bi:ləʊ'keɪtɪd/	situovaný; umístěný	Karagaaç is located on the coast of south-west Turkey.
shop till you drop	/ʃɒp tɪl ju: 'drɒp/	nakupovat do úmoru	There are so many big stores in New York, you can shop till you drop!

Everything's wrong here! (p. 14)

full	/fʊl/	plný; naplněný; celý	At 1 am the restaurant was still half-full!
strong	/strɒŋ/	silný	They drink a lot of strong coffee.
dance floor	/da:ns 'flɔ:/	taneční parket	The dance floor was crowded.
sleep	/sli:p/	spát; spánek	I'm tired – I've not had enough sleep.
go out	/gəʊ 'aʊt/	vyjít si	We went out to dinner at 11.30 pm.
get	/get/	dostat (se)	You look tired – you need to get some sleep.
phone	/fəʊn/	telefonovat	How many friends do you phone every day?
spend	/spend/	utratit; vydat (peníze)	I spend a lot of money on clothes.
enjoy oneself	/ɪn'dʒɔɪ wʌnsɛlf/	bavit se	We really enjoyed ourselves on holiday.
do everything wrong	/du: evriθɪŋ 'rɒŋ/	dělat všechno špatně	People do everything wrong here but they still enjoy themselves!
far too much/far too many	/fɑ: tu: 'mʌtʃ/fɑ: tu: 'meni/	příliš mnoho	They drink far too much wine./They smoke far too many cigarettes.
have trouble doing sth	/hæv 'trʌbəl du:ɪŋ sʌmθɪŋ/	mít problémy s čím	There were so many people in the restaurant we had trouble getting a table!

What went wrong (p. 16 – 17)

stormy	/stɔ:mi/	bouřlivý	A stormy relationship is one in which the couple argue a lot.
affair	/ə'feə/	poměr; aféra	They both had affairs with other people.
career	/kə'riə/	povolání; životní dráha	Which is more important – a career or a marriage?
date	/deɪt/	datum; schůzka	He asked her out on their first date.
relationship	/rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/	vztah; poměr	How long did their relationship last?
rumour	/ru:mə/	fáma; zvěst	There were rumours in the newspapers that he was having an affair.
chat sb up	/tʃæt sʌmbədɪ 'ʌp/	balit koho; ukecávat koho	Ross liked Jane and decided to chat her up.
go out (together)	/gəʊ 'aʊt ,tə'geðə/	chodit s kým	They went out together for two years before getting married.
move in	/mu:v 'ɪn/	nastěhovat se	We finally decided to move in together.
ring up	/rɪŋ 'ʌp/	zatelefonovat	She wanted to talk to him and rang him up.
split up	/splɪt ʌp/	rozejít se	Nicole Kidman and Tom Cruise split up after 10 years of marriage.
fancy	/fænsi/	být přitahován kým; jet po kom	If you fancy someone, you like them a lot and want to go out with them.
pursue	/pə'sju:z/	stíhat; pronásledovat	Do you think both partners in a marriage can pursue a career?
refuse	/rɪ'fju:z/	odmítnout	She wanted to have children but he refused.
fall in love	/fɔ:l ɪn lʌv/	zamilovat se	How old were you when you first fell in love?
get married	/get mæriəd/	oženit se; vdát se	Bruce Willis and Demi Moore got married in 1987.
go wrong	/gəʊ 'rɒŋ/	pokazit se	A lot of things can go wrong in a relationship.
have a row	/hæv ə 'raʊ/	hádat se	We often have rows about money.
be in love	/bi: ɪn 'lʌv/	být zamilovaný	If you're in love, an age difference shouldn't be a problem.

Let's get personal (p. 18 – 19)

ready	/redi/	připravený; nachystaný	Are you ready to answer the questions?
separate	/sepəreɪt/	oddělený	Rosie and David are in separate studios – they can't hear each other.
definitely	/defɪnətli/	určitě; rozhodně	I think it was raining, yes, it was definitely raining.
exactly	/ɪg'zæktli/	přesně	We met exactly three years, four and a half months ago.
host	/həʊst/	hostitel; pořadatel	The host of a show is the person who asks the questions.
lunchtime	/lʌntʃtaɪm/	doba oběda; poledne	Lunchtime is between 12.00 and 14.00 when people have lunch.
nurse	/nɜ:s/	zdravotní sestra; ošetřovatelka	A nurse works in a hospital looking after people who are ill.
operation	/ɒpə'reɪʃn/	operace	David was having an operation in hospital.
perfume	/pɜ:fju:m/	voňavka; parfém	Rosie was wearing lovely perfume.
point	/pɔɪnt/	ukázat; (na)mířit	Rosie and David get one point each time they give the same answer.
pyjamas	/pɪ'dʒɑ:məz/	pyžamo	Was David wearing green or blue pyjamas?
find out	/faɪnd aʊt/	zjistit; objevit; vypátrat	We want to find out how much you remember about the first time you met.
hear	/hɪə/	slyšet; vyslechnout	Rosie can't hear David and David can't hear Rosie.
shine	/ʃaɪn/	lesknout se; zářit	The sun is shining.
shout	/ʃaʊt/	(za)křičet; řvát	David shouted, Nurse, I'm going to be sick!"
work	/wɜ:k/	fungovat	Do you remember the way the game works?
be sick	/bi 'sɪk/	churavět; stonat	I feel terrible – I think I'm going to be sick.
It's your turn.	/ɪts 'jɔ: ,tɜ:n/	Je řada na tobě.	Now, David, it's your turn to answer the questions.

Close up (p. 19)

stay up	/steɪ ʌp/	zůstat vzhůru	We stayed up until midnight.
---------	-----------	---------------	------------------------------

buy	/baɪ/	zakoupit (si); (na)koupit (si)	I bought a computer game last week.
hurry	/hʌrɪ/	spěchat; spěch	They hurried home.
receive	/rɪ'si:v/	obdržet; dostat	I received a letter from her this morning.
fall asleep	/fɔ:l ə'sli:p/	usnout	The children fell asleep in the car.

Great love affairs (p. 20)

divorced	/dɪ'vɔ:st/	rozvedený/rozvedená	Mrs Wallis Simpson was divorced and could not become Queen of England.
heartbroken	/hɑ:tbrʊkən/	zničený žalem	Emperor Shah Jahan was heartbroken when his wife died.
apart	/ə'pɑ:t/	odděleně; nehledě na	In thirty years of marriage they only spent one night apart.
until	/ən'tɪl/	až do; dokud	He continued to love Marilyn until he died.
building	/bɪldɪŋ/	budova; stavba	The Taj Mahal is a very romantic building.
century	/sentʃəri/	století	We are now living in the 21st century.
construction	/kən'strʌkʃn/	výstavba; budování	Construction of the Taj Mahal took twenty two years.
crypt	/krɪpt/	krypta; podzemní hrobka	A crypt is a place in a church where someone is buried.
funeral	/fju:nərəl/	pohřeb	DiMaggio organised Marilyn Monroe's funeral.
government	/gʌvənmənt/	vláda	The British government refused to accept Wallis Simpson as Queen of England.
accept	/ək'sept/	přijmout	The British government would not accept a divorcee as queen.
blame	/bleɪm/	vinit; obviňovat	Many people blamed Linda when Paul McCartney left the Beatles.
build	/bɪld/	postavit; vybudovat	How long did it take to build the Taj Mahal?
bury	/beri/	pohřbít	Emperor Shah Jahan was buried with his wife.
die	/daɪ/	umřít; zemřít	Linda McCartney died of cancer in 1998.
last	/lɑ:st/	trvat	Their marriage lasted 30 years.
organise	/ɔ:gənaɪz/	(z)organizovat; zařídit	DiMaggio organised her funeral.
send	/send/	poslat	He sent red roses three times a week.
by one's side	/baɪ wʌnz 'saɪd/	stát komu po boku	McCartney was by her side when she died.
get tired of	/get 'taɪəd əv/	být otrávený čím; mít čeho dost	Camilla got tired of waiting for Charles.
the love of one's life	/ðə 'lʌv əv wʌnz 'laɪf/	životní láska	Linda was the love of Paul's life.
in memory of	/ɪn 'meməri əv/	na památku	The Taj Mahal was built in memory of the Emperor's wife.
be there for sb	/bi 'ðeə fə 'sʌmbədi/	být tu pro koho	He promised he would always be there for her.

Suspicious Minds (p. 21)

jealous	/dʒeləs/	žárlivý; závistivý	My girlfriend gets jealous if she sees me talking to other women.
suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/	podezřívavý; nedůvěřivý	If you are suspicious of someone you do not trust them.
dream	/dri:m/	sen; ideál	I had a strange dream last night.
tear	/tɪə/	slza	There were tears in her eyes as she said goodbye.
trap	/træp/	past; nástraha; léčka	A trap is a difficult situation that you cannot escape from.
drop by	/drɒp 'baɪ/	zastavit se; zaskočit	Why don't you drop by for a drink after work?
go on	/gəʊ 'ɒn/	pokračovat	We can't go on like this – we have to trust each other.
walk out	/wɔ:k 'aʊt/	odejít; opustit koho	After 10 years of marriage she decided to walk out.
lie	/laɪ/	lhát (lie - lying)	Someone who lies does not tell the truth.

Unit 4 – Fit (p. 22)

athlete	/æθli:t/	atlet; sportovec	An athlete is someone who is good at sports, especially running.
athletics	/æθ'letɪks/	(lehká) atletika	Athletics are sports such as running and jumping.
court	/kɔ:t/	kurt; dvorec	The court is the area where you play tennis.
motor racing	/məʊtə reɪsɪŋ/	automobilový sport	Is Formula 1 motor racing popular in your country?
pitch	/pɪtʃ/	hřiště	The pitch is the area where two teams play football.
player	/pleɪə/	hráč	Football and tennis players earn a lot of money.
race track	/reɪs 'træk/	závodní dráha	Have you ever visited the race track at Monte Carlo?
racing driver	/reɪsɪŋ draɪvə/	závodník	Ayrton Senna was a famous racing driver who was killed in 1994.
swimming pool	/swɪmɪŋ pu:l/	(plavecký) bazén; koupaliště	Does your school have a swimming pool?
track	/træk/	(závodní)dráha	A group of athletes was running round the track.

Listening (p. 23)

attractive	/ə'træktɪv/	atraktivní; přitažlivý; příjemný	We need an attractive sports personality to advertise our product.
good-looking	/gʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/	hezký; pohledný	Good-looking sports players earn a lot of money advertising products.
massive	/mæsɪv/	značný; masivní	I'm surprised you haven't heard of Shaquille O'Neal – he's massive!
mega-rich	/megə'ri:tʃ/	extrémně bohatý	The Williams sisters are mega-rich.
mega-talented	/megə'tæləntɪd/	extrémně talentovaný	Inge de Bruijn has won several gold medals and is mega-talented.

massively	/məˈsɪvli/	značně; silně	You must have heard of Michael Schumacher – he's massively famous!
champion	/tʃæmpiən/	přeborník; šampión	Cathy Freeman is the Olympic 400 metre champion.
gold medal	/gəʊld 'medl/	zlatá medaile	Inge de Bruijn has won several gold medals at the Olympics.
short list	/ʃɔ:t 'lɪst/	užší výběr	We now have six people on our short list.
Come on.	/kʌm 'ɒn/	No tak! Honem!	Come on. We have to decide.
Go ahead.	/gəʊ ə'hed/	Pokračuj.	Go ahead. Tell me their names.
care	/keə/	péče; pečovat	I don't care how good he is. He must be good-looking.
disagree	/dɪsə'gri:/	nesouhlasit	"I think Raúl is the sexiest." No, I disagree, I think Cathy Freeman is sexier than all of them."
first of all	/fɜ:st əv 'ɔ:l/	nejprve	"Who's on the list?" Well, first of all, we have Raúl."
I get it.	/aɪ 'get ɪt/	Rozumím.	OK, I get it, you want a woman, not a man.
It doesn't matter.	/ɪt 'dʌzənt 'mætə/	To nevadí.	"Schumacher is very successful." It doesn't matter. I want someone attractive."
Let's go for it.	/lets 'gəʊ fər ɪt/	Jdeme na to.	"Is that your final decision?" Yes, let's go for it."
No question.	/nəʊ 'kwestʃən/	Jednoznačně.; Bez pochyby.	"Who's the sexiest, Raúl or Cathy Freeman?" Oh, Raúl. No question."

The schwa (p. 24)

cool	/ku:l/	super; v pohodě; neuvěřitelný	She's always cool – even in difficult situations.
free	/fri:/	volný; bezplatný	Someone who is free can do what they want or go where they want.
light	/laɪt/	lehký	It only weighs 3 kg – it's very light.
pretty	/prɪti/	hezký; pěkný	A lot of boys like her – she's a very pretty girl.
bat	/bæt/	netopýr	A bat is a small animal, like a bird, that flies around at night.
cucumber	/kju:kʌmbə/	okurek; okurka	A cucumber is a long green vegetable that you eat in salads.
feather	/feðə/	pero; pírko	All birds have feathers.
picture	/pɪktʃə/	obraz; portrét	Pictures were hanging on the walls.

Fitness test/Sport (p. 24 – 25)

average	/ævərɪdʒ/	průměr; průměrný	How much exercise does the average person do?
enjoyable	/ɪn'dʒɔɪəbl/	příjemný	Life's more enjoyable when you're healthy.
healthy	/helθi/	zdravý	If you stopped smoking you'd be more healthy.
sweaty	/sweti/	propocení; z pocení	Exercise can make you hot and sweaty.
once	/wʌns/	jedenkrát	I go swimming once a week.
activity	/æk'tɪvɪti/	činnost; aktivita	Jogging, swimming and tennis are all sports activities.
ball game	/bɔ:l 'geɪm/	míčová hra	Football, basketball and tennis are all ball games.
housework	/haʊswɜ:k/	domácí práce	I hate doing housework.
liar	/laɪə/	lhář	A liar is someone who says something that is not true.
climb	/klaɪm/	(vy)lézt; vyšplhat se (na)	Do you have difficulty climbing stairs?
cycle	/saɪkl/	jít na kole	I often cycle to school.
lie	/laɪ/	ležet (lie/lay/lain)	We spent a lot of time lying on the beach.
practise	/præktɪs/	cvičit	If you want to be a better player you'll have to practise a lot.
at least	/ət 'li:st/	nejméně; alespoň	I try to do at least 20 minutes exercise every day.
do exercise	/du: 'eksəsaɪz/	cvičit	It's important to do some exercise.
do sport	/du: 'spɔ:t/	provazovat sport	Doing sport is good for you.
go hiking	/gəʊ 'haɪkɪŋ/	jít na túru	They've gone hiking in the mountains.
go for a run	/gəʊ fɔ:rə 'rʌn/	jít se projet	He sometimes goes for a run at lunchtime.
go sightseeing	/gəʊ 'saɪtsi:ŋ/	chodit po památkách	We went sightseeing when we were in Paris.
in danger	/ɪn 'deɪndʒə/	v nebezpečí; v ohrožení	If you don't do enough exercise you could be in danger.
less than	/les ðən/	méně než	John's very fit – it takes him less than 10 minutes to walk a kilometre.
more than	/mɔ: ðən/	více než	Don't lie in the sun for more than 20 minutes.

Numbers (p. 25)

official	/ɒfɪʃl/	úřední; oficiální	The official distance for a marathon is 42.195 km.
actually	/æk'tʃʊəli/	vlastně	Actually, it's the fastest serve in women's tennis.
distance	/dɪstəns/	vzdálenost	What's the distance from your home to school?
percentage	/pə'sentɪdʒ/	procento	What percentage of the population owns a mobile phone?
population	/pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn/	obyvatelstvo	What's the population of Switzerland?
score	/skɔ:/	získat bod; dosažení výsledku	The final score was: Denmark 2 France 0.
serve	/sɜ:v/	podání	Venus Williams has the fastest serve in women's tennis.
beat	/bi:t/	porazit	France beat Brazil 3-0.

record	/rɪ'kɔ:d/	zaznamenat; nahrát	Her service was recorded at 205 km/h.
trust	/trʌst/	věřit; důvěřovat	Only a small percentage of people trust the government.
have a sweet tooth	/hæv ə 'swi:t 'tu:θ/	být na sladké	She has a very sweet tooth and loves cake and chocolates.
a total of	/ə 'təʊtəl əv/	celkem	A total of 67,000 people went to the game.

Tiger Woods/Golfing Genius (p. 26)

gorgeous	/gɔ:dʒəs/	nádherný; skvělý	"Is he good-looking?" He's absolutely gorgeous."
prospective	/prə'spektɪv/	budoucí; případný	What advice would you give to prospective professional golfers?
certainly	/sɜ:nlɪ/	jistě; samozřejmě	Tiger Woods is certainly one of the richest sportsmen.
sure	/ʃʊə/	jistý; jistě	"Can I ask you another question?" Sure."
advice	/əd'vaɪs/	rada	The best advice he got was from his Dad.
chance	/tʃɑ:ns/	šance	The prize is a chance to meet Tiger Woods.
deal	/di:l/	obchod; dohoda	He has deals with several companies.
fun	/fʌn/	zábava; zábavný	Don't force your kids to play golf. It has to be fun.
golfer	/gɒlfə/	golfista; hráč golfu	He is the first golfer to win all four major tournaments.
level	/levl/	úroveň	Golf is now popular with people of all ages and levels.
planet	/plænɪt/	planeta	Tiger is one of the richest sportsmen on the planet.
superstar	/su:pəstɑ:z/	hvězda první velikosti	Who's your favourite sports superstar?
teacher	/ti:tʃə/	učitel/ka	Tiger Woods' father was his first teacher.
tournament	/tuənəmənt/	turnaj	The majors" are the most important golf tournaments.
trip	/trɪp/	výlet; zájezd	Win a trip to Augusta to see Tiger Woods.
war	/wɔ:/	válka; boj	His father fought in the Vietnam War.
website	/websaɪt/	internetová stránka	Have you visited the Tiger Woods website?
name sb after sb	/neɪm sʌmbədɪ 'ɑ:ftə sʌmbədɪ/	pojmenovat koho po kom	Tiger's father named him after a friend.
within	/wɪ'dɪn/	uvnitř; během	He won all four tournaments within the same year.
agree	/ə'gri:/	souhlasit	Most people agree that he is the greatest golfer of all time.
describe	/dɪ'skraɪb/	popsat; vylíčit	Look at Tiger's photo and describe his appearance.
force	/fɔ:s/	přinutit	Don't force children into playing golf.
all round	/ɔ:l 'raʊnd/	všude kolem	On Tiger's birthday she puts pictures of him all round the house.
be mad about sb	/bi 'mæd ə'baʊt sʌmbədɪ/	být blázen do koho/čeho	She's his biggest fan – she's absolutely mad about him.
make history	/meɪk 'hɪstrɪ/	zapsat se do dějin; psát dějiny	Tiger Woods made golfing history by winning all the majors in the same year.
mixed heritage	/mɪkst 'herətɪdʒ/	smíšený původ	Someone who is of mixed heritage has parents of different nationalities.
be on the line	/bi: ɒn ðə 'laɪn/	telefonovat	Our winner is Pauline Perkins and she's on the line right now.
save one's life	/seɪv wʌnz 'laɪf/	zachránit komu život	A friend saved his life during the war.
be oneself	/bi: wʌn'self/	být svůj; zůstat svůj	"Always be yourself" is the best advice you'll ever get.

Unit 5 – Sophie and Paul (p. 28 – 29)

busy	/bɪzi/	zaneprázdněný; rušný	She told Paul she was busy for the next three months.
glad	/glæd/	rád; potěšený	She looked very glamorous so Paul was glad he'd put his best suit on.
helpful	/helpfəl/	nápomocný	The waitress was really helpful.
serious	/sɪərɪəs/	vážný; uzavřený; přemýšlivý	She seemed quiet and serious.
stripey	/straɪpi/	pruhovaný; proužkovaný	Paul was wearing a stripey suit that looked like pyjamas!
talkative	/tɔ:kətɪv/	hovorný; ukecaný	A talkative person talks a lot.
hopefully	/həʊpɪfəli/	doufám, že	Hopefully, we'll meet again in three months time.
really	/ri:li/	opravdu; skutečně	I didn't talk much really.
straight away	/streɪt ə'weɪ/	hned; okamžitě	He fancied Sophie straight away.
though	/ðəʊ/	ačkoli	I discovered one thing, though – I'm never going on a blind date again.
dress	/dres/	šaty (dámské)	She was wearing a short black dress.
fault	/fɔ:lt/	chyba	"Have you any faults?" Well, I get jealous very easily."
free time	/fri: 'taɪm/	volný čas	I read and play computer games in my free time.
joke	/dʒəʊk/	vtip	She laughed at all my jokes.
meal	/mi:l/	jídlo; pokrm	They went out for a meal at a restaurant.
mood	/mu:d/	nálada	Paul kept talking to the waitress, which put me in a bad mood.
sense of humour	/sens əv 'hju:mə/	smysl pro humor	Your sense of humour is your ability to laugh at things.
service	/sɜ:vɪs/	obsluha	The meal was great and the service was excellent.
star sign	/stɑ: 'saɪn/	znamení zvěrokruhu	Your star sign depends on the date you were born.
suit	/su:t/	oblek	He looked very smart in his suit.
tip	/tɪp/	spropitné	Paul gave the waitress a generous tip.

waitress	/weɪtrəs/	číšnice; servírka	Waitresses work in restaurants and bars serving food and drink.
towards	/tə'wɔ:dz/	před; k	Sophie got tired towards the end of the evening.
get up	/get ʌp/	vstát (ráno z postele); postavít se	What time do you get up in the morning?
look forward to	/lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tə/	těšit se na	I'm really looking forward to seeing her again.
put sb off	/pʊt sʌmbədɪ 'ɒf/	znechutit; odradit	He talked a lot to the waitress and that really put me off.
laugh	/lɑ:f/	(za)smát se	She laughed at all my jokes.
wear	/weə/	mít na sobě; nosit	What sort of clothes do you like wearing?
at first	/ət 'fɜ:st/	nejprve	At first, I thought he was wearing pyjamas.
can't believe one's eyes	/kɑ:nt bɪ'li:v wʌnz 'aɪz/	nemoci věřit svým očím	I couldn't believe my eyes – she was so good-looking.
get tired of	/get 'taɪəd əv/	unavit se z čeho; znechutit se	Sophie finally got tired of his jokes.
get to know	/get tə 'nəʊ/	poznat	Serious people can be difficult to get to know.
go quiet	/gəʊ 'kwaɪət/	ztichnout; zmlknout	When I'm angry I go quiet.
go well	/gəʊ 'wel/	probíhat dobře	Paul thinks the evening went well but Sophie doesn't.

Vinnie and Tanya (p. 30 – 31)

amazing-looking	/ə,meɪzɪŋ'lu:kɪŋ/	skvěle vypadající	Vinnie's friend thought Tanya was amazing-looking.
ambitious	/æmbɪʃəs/	ambiciózní	Someone who is ambitious wants to be successful.
better-known	/betə'nəʊn/	lépe/více známý	Vinnie Jones is better-known in the UK than in the States.
devoted (to)	/dɪ'vəʊtɪd tə/	oddaný; věrný	He's devoted to his family.
emotional	/ɪ'məʊʃənl/	citový; dojemný	Someone who is emotional shows their feelings easily.
flexible	/fleksəbl/	pružný; ohebný; flexibilní	If you are flexible you are willing to change your plans or ideas.
hard	/hɑ:d/	tvrdý	He was a hard player who could be violent.
optimistic	/ɒptə'mɪstɪk/	optimistický	An optimistic person thinks that good things will happen.
out	/aʊt/	(be-) vyjít (o filmu, knize)	Vinnie's new film, Swordfish, is out next week.
punctual	/pʌŋktʃuəl/	přesný; dochvilný	We need to leave at 8 am so try to be punctual.
talented	/tæləntɪd/	talentovaný	A talented player has a lot of skill.
unpleasant	/ʌn'pleznt/	nepřijemný; nepřívětivý	In some ways, he sounds very unpleasant.
violent	/vaɪələnt/	násilný; násilnický	Vinnie Jones was a good player but he was violent.
well-known	/wel'nəʊn/	známý; populární	He's really well-known in Britain.
meanwhile	/mi:nwaɪl/	zatím; během toho	He went to Sweden. Meanwhile Tanya got married.
before	/bɪ'fɔ:/	předtím než	Before he became an actor he was a football player.
acting	/æktɪŋ/	herectví	How did you get into acting?
character	/kærəktə/	postava (v lit. a film. díle)	Who's your favourite character in the film?
chat show	/tʃæt ʃəʊ/	televizní/rozhlasová beseda (se známými osobnostmi)	Nowadays, there are a lot of chat shows on TV.
family man	/fæmlɪ 'mæn/	rodinný typ muže	He's a happily married family man.
friendship	/frendʃɪp/	přátelství	The friendship between Tanya and Vinnie changed into love.
occasion	/ə'keɪʒən/	příležitost	On one occasion he tried to bite a journalist's nose!
performance	/pə'fɔ:məns/	představení	Jones gave a good performance in Lock, Stock and Two Smoking Barrels.
referee	/refə'ri:/	rozhodčí; soudce; dělat rozhodčího	The referee is the person who controls a football game.
skill	/skɪl/	dovednost; šikovnost	He was better-known for being violent than for his footballing skills.
the States	/ðə 'steɪts/	USA	Have you ever been to the States?
supporting role	/sə'pɔ:ɪtɪŋ ,rəʊl/	vedlejší role	She didn't play the main character; she played a supporting role.
get into	/get 'ɪntə/	dostat se do čeho/k čemu	Jones got into acting by first becoming a chat show host.
get on	/get 'ɒn/	(~ with) vycházet dobře s	They got on really well and spent the whole night talking.
get up	/get ʌp/	vstát (ráno z postele); postavít se	He got up and went to the window.
tear off	/teər 'ɒf/	utrhnout; strhnout	Jones told the player he would tear his ear off!
work out	/wɜ:k 'aʊt/	vyjít (dobře/špatně); dopadnout	Unfortunately, the relationship didn't work out.
bite	/baɪt/	(u)kousnutí, kousnout	He once tried to bite a journalist's nose!
knock	/nɒk/	(za)klepat; (za)bušit	She knocked on the door and went in.
sound	/saʊnd/	znít; působit	He sounds really unpleasant!
believe it or not	/bɪ'li:v ɪt ɔ: ,nɒt/	věř tomu nebo ne	Believe it or not, he's actually a family man.
come to an end	/kʌm tə ən 'end/	skončit	In 1997 his football career was coming to an end.
have a look	/hæv ə 'lʊk/	podívat se	Vinnie went to the window to have a look.
lose touch (with)	/lu:z 'tʌtʃ wɪð/	přestat se stýkat; ztratit kontakt s kým	It's a shame that you lost touch with each other.

No kidding!	/nəʊ 'kɪdɪŋ/	To si děláš legraci!	"He's now married with a family." No kidding!" No, I'm serious."
be in trouble (with)	/bi: ɪn 'trʌbl̩ ,wɪð/	mít potíže/problémy s	He was always in trouble with referees.
it's back to...	/ɪts 'bæk tə/	předávám slovo (v rozhlase/televizi)	Now it's back to Mark in the studio.
one thing led to another	/wʌn θɪŋ 'led tə ə'nʌðə/	jedna věc souvisela s druhou	One thing led to another and he was offered a part in a film.
over here	/əʊvə 'hɪə/	tady	Over here in the States he's not very well-known.
take different directions	/teɪk 'dɪfrənt dɪ'rekʃənz/	nabrat různý směr; vydat se různým směrem	We lost touch when our lives took different directions.
take the part of	/teɪk ðə 'pɑ:t əv/	hrát roli koho	Jones took the part of a gangster in the film.
there's another side to sb	/ðeəz ə'nʌðə ,saɪd tə sʌmbədi/	mít ještě druhou stránku osobnosti	He's not just a hard man. There's another side to him.
What's the big deal?	/wɒts ðə 'bɪg ,di:l/	Čím je tak známý/-á? (tj. Co je na ní tak zvláštního?)	We've never heard of Vinnie Jones. What's the big deal?

Gossip (p. 32 – 33)

lost	/lɒst/	ztracený; zabloudilý	"Where's your cat?" I don't know, he's lost."
upset	/ʌp'set/	rozrušený; zneklidněný; rozčilený	What's the matter? You look really upset.
alone	/ə'ləʊn/	sám; samotný	She's not married – she lives alone.
breakfast	/brekfəst/	snídaně	Breakfast is the first meal of the day.
bunch	/bʌntʃ/	kytice; svazek	Mr Jones is carrying a bunch of flowers.
carpet	/kɑ:pɪt/	koberec	Don't walk across the carpet in dirty shoes!
conversation	/kɒnvə'seɪʃn/	konverzace; (roz)hovor	Mrs Kray is trying to listen to their conversation.
company	/kʌmpəni/	společnost	He works for a large computer company.
doorbell	/dɔ:bel/	domovní zvonek	Ring the doorbell.
doorstep	/dɔ:step/	zápraží; schod	The postman left the package on the doorstep.
frog	/frɒg/	žába	Her husband's ugly – he looks like a frog.
neighbour	/neɪbə/	soused/sousedka	Your neighbours are the people who live next to you.
office	/ɒfɪs/	kancelář; úřad	Would you like to work in an office?
row	/raʊ/	hádky; spor	"Row" is another word for an argument.
call round	/kɔ:l 'raʊnd/	zastavit se (na návštěvu)	Call round for a coffee tomorrow morning.
come back	/kʌm 'bæk/	vrátit se	Don't cry. Your cat will come back.
look for	/lʊk fɔ:/	hledat	I've looked everywhere for the cat.
run after	/rʌn 'ɑ:ftə/	honit se za	Sammy was running after the cat from the post office.
stay out	/steɪ 'aʊt/	zůstat/zdržovat se mimo domov	He often stays out at night.
everything	/evrɪθɪŋ/	všechno	I couldn't hear everything they were saying.
clean	/kli:n/	uklidit; uklízet; čistý	At number 3 Mrs Kray is cleaning her doorstep.
cry	/kraɪ/	plakat; křičet	"Why are you crying?" I've lost my cat."
die	/daɪ/	umřít; zemřít	Her husband died ten years ago.
gossip	/gɒsɪp/	klepy; šířit klepy	She's always gossiping about other people's private lives.
lose	/lu:z/	prohrát; ztratit	I've lost my keys.
ring	/rɪŋ/	zvonit; kroužek; prsten	Mrs Maggs is ringing the doorbell at number 1.
sell	/sel/	prodávat	He works for a company that sells carpets.
pleased with oneself	/pli:zd wɪð wʌnsɛlf/	spokojený sám se sebou	She was smiling and looking pleased with herself.

Unit 6 – What people really want for their birthdays (p. 34 – 35)

brightly coloured	/braɪtlɪ 'kʌləd/	jasně, zářivě zbarvený	Men aren't interested in brightly coloured ties.
dark	/dɑ:k/	tmavý; tma	Black and brown are dark colours.
intuitive	/ɪn'tju:ɪtɪv/	intuitivní	Someone who is intuitive understands other people's feelings.
overjoyed	/əʊvə'dʒɔɪd/	přešťastný	He was very happy, overjoyed actually.
sensitive	/sensətɪv/	citlivý	A sensitive person cares about other people's feelings.
silly	/sɪli/	hloupý; pošetilý	A silly present is one that isn't useful or interesting.
simple	/sɪmpl/	jednoduchý; prostý	It's simple – buy gadgets for men and jewellery for women.
normally	/nɔ:məli/	obyčejně; normálně	I hate getting chocolates because I'm normally on a diet.
back	/bæk/	záda; zadní část	Sense 1 - It's a gadget that goes on the back of a car seat. 2 - It's a gadget that massages your back.
bath	/bɑ:θ/	vana	My husband bought me a gadget for making bubbles in the bath.
bubble	/bʌbl/	bublina	The surface of the water was covered in soap bubbles.
diamond	/daɪəmənd/	diamant; brilliant	She wore a diamond ring on one finger.
diet	/daɪət/	dieta	I'm too fat; I'll have to go on a diet.
gold	/gəʊld/	zlato; zlatý (barva)	The ring was made of gold.
jewellery	/dʒu:əlri/	klenoty; šperky	Most women love getting jewellery.

luxury	/lʌkʃəri/	luxus; přepych	Most people enjoy the luxuries of life.
mistake	/mɪ'steɪk/	chyba	It's a big mistake buying clothes for men.
present	/preznt/	dárek	Did you get some nice birthday presents?
seat	/si:t/	sedadlo; místo	It's one of those things you put on a car seat to make driving more comfortable.
silver	/sɪlvə/	stříbrný	The knives and forks were made of real silver.
Swiss army knife	/swɪs 'ɑ:mi naɪf/	druh kapesního nože	Swiss army knives are popular presents with men.
torch	/tɔ:tʃ/	baterka; pochoděň	A torch helps you to see outside in the dark.
watch	/wɒtʃ/	hodinky (náramkové; kapesní)	"What's the time?" I'm sorry, I haven't got a watch."
deserve	/dɪ'zɜ:v/	zasloužit si	You've been working hard; you deserve a rest.
keep	/ki:p/	skladovat; mít uložený	A real present is something you can keep.
as usual	/əz 'ju:ʒuəl/	jako obvykle	I didn't get what I wanted, as usual.
a waste of time	/ə weɪst əv 'taɪm/	plýtvání časem	Do you agree that books are a waste of time?
you can't go wrong	/ju: 'kɑ:nt ɡəʊ ,rɒŋ/	nemůžete se zmýlit; nemůžete udělat chybu	If you buy jewellery for women and gadgets for men, you can't go wrong.

How much is she wearing? (p. 37)

striped	/straɪpt/	pruhovaný	Gwyneth Paltrow is wearing a striped top.
bag	/bæg/	taška	She's carrying a beautiful leather bag.
belt	/belt/	pásek; řemen	Kylie Minogue is the only one wearing a belt.
coat	/kəʊt/	kabát; plášť; kabátek, sako	Only one of the women is wearing a coat.
earring	/ɪərɪŋ/	náušnice	Jennifer Aniston is wearing the most expensive earrings.
evening dress	/i:vniŋ 'dres/	večerní šaty	Evening dresses are worn on formal occasions.
mini-skirt	/mɪnɪskɜ:t/	minisukně	How many of the women are wearing mini-skirts?
necklace	/nekləs/	náhrdelník	A necklace is a type of jewellery.
shoe	/ʃu:/	bota	She's wearing a lovely pair of shoes.
top	/tɒp/	tričko; halenka	Gwyneth Paltrow is wearing a striped top.
trousers	/traʊzəz/	kalhoty	Two of the women are wearing trousers.

Close up/I'll take it (p. 38 – 39)

basic	/beɪsɪk/	základní	I just want a basic model for making telephone calls.
engaged	/ɪŋ'geɪdʒd/	zasnoubený	Billy is engaged – he's getting married soon.
medium	/mi:diəm/	střední	She's not big and she's not small – she's medium.
pre-pay	/pri:peɪ/	zaplatit předem	A pre-pay option means that you pay for your calls before you make them.
accessory	/ək'sesəri/	doplňky; příslušenství	I'm not interested in accessories – I just want a basic model.
cash	/kæʃ/	hotové peníze; platit v hotovosti	If you pay by cash, you pay with money rather than with a card.
credit	/kredit/	(kladný) zůstatek	The pre-pay option shows you how much credit you still have.
credit card	/kredit kɑ:d/	kreditní/úvěrová karta	"Can I pay by credit card?" Certainly, Sir."
facility	/fə'sɪlɪti/	vybavení; zařízení	A call register facility remembers all the calls you have received, dialled or missed.
function	/fʌŋkʃn/	funkce	The more expensive mobile phones have more functions.
mobile phone	/məʊbaɪl fəʊn/	mobilní telefon; mobil	How many people in your class have a mobile phone?
option	/ɒpʃn/	možnost volby	The pre-pay option shows you how much credit you still have.
price tag	/praɪs 'tæg/	cenovka	I couldn't believe the price tag – £130!
receipt	/ri'si:t/	stvrzenka; příjmový doklad	You'll have to keep the receipt if you want to exchange it.
size	/saɪz/	velikost	"What size are you?" Medium."
text message	/tekst 'mesɪdʒ/	textová zpráva	Are you allowed to send text messages in school?
try on	/traɪ 'ɒn/	vyzkoušet (oblečení)	I like new clothes but I don't enjoy trying them on.
access	/ækses/	přístup	Can you access the Internet on your mobile phone?
bother	/bɒðə/	vzrušovat se; obtěžovat (se); otravovat	He has so much money he never bothers looking at the price tag.
compare	/kəm'peə/	porovnávat	She spends a long time comparing prices and quality.
dial	/daɪəl/	vytočit	To make a phone call just dial the number and press this button.
exchange	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	vyměnit; směnit co za co	You'll have to keep the receipt if you want to exchange it.
fit	/fɪt/	padnout (o oblečení); vejít se	Can she exchange it if it doesn't fit?
mind	/maɪnd/	vadit; namítat proti čemu	Women don't mind spending hours and hours shopping for clothes.
miss	/mɪs/	minout; zmeškat	The Call Register facility will show you any calls you've missed.
sign	/saɪn/	podepsat; značka	Could you sign the receipt please?
stand	/stænd/	vydržet; snášet	In general, men can't stand shopping for clothes.
waste	/weɪst/	plýtvat; mrhat	He doesn't waste time shopping unless he really needs

go round the shops	/gəʊ raʊnd ðə 'ʃɒps/	chodit po obchodech	something.
keep track of	/ki:p 'træk əv/	sledovat; mít přehled o	Russell doesn't mind going round the shops. It's a facility for keeping track of any calls you've missed.

Unit 7 – Job (p. 40)

second-hand	/sekənd'hænd/	z druhé ruky	A second-hand car has already been owned by someone else.
single	/sɪŋɡl/	jeden jediný	I've never had a single day off work through illness.
stressful	/stresfl/	stresový	"Do you enjoy your job?" Yes, but it can be very stressful."
used	/ju:zd/	použitý	A used car" means the same as a second-hand car".
outdoors	/aʊt'dɔ:z/	venku; v přírodě	Farmers spend a lot of time outdoors.
drummer	/drʌmə/	bubeník	The drummer is the person who plays drums in a band.
gig	/gɪɡ/	vystoupení	The band does most of its gigs at weekends.
hit record	/hɪt rekɔ:d/	gramofonová deska s hity	A hit record is one that is very successful because a lot of people buy it.
happiness	/hæpɪnəs/	šťěstí; spokojenost	It's a great job because it brings happiness to other people.
illness	/ɪlnəs/	nemocný	How many days off school have you had this year through illness?
maternity department	mə'tɜ:nɪtɪ dɪ'pɑ:tmənt/	porodní oddělení	The maternity department of a hospital is where women go to have babies.
outdoor life	/aʊtdɔ: laɪf/	život blíž přírodě	You need to love the outdoor life to be a farmer.
spare time	/speə taɪm/	volný čas	What do you like doing in your spare time?
tractor	/træktə/	traktor	A tractor is a vehicle used on a farm.
break down	/breɪk daʊn/	porouchat se	The car broke down and we had to walk home!
drop out (of)	/drɒp 'aʊt əv/	nedokončit; nechat čeho	He dropped out of school when the band became successful.
concentrate	/kɒnsən'treɪt/	soustředit se na co; zaměřit se na	He wanted to concentrate on the music.
deliver	/dɪ'lɪvə/	porodit; pomáhat při porodu	A midwife is a nurse who delivers babies.
feed	/fi:d/	(u)živit;(na)krmit	We have to get up early to feed the animals.
hand	/hænd/	podat; odevzdat	The midwife handed the new baby to the parents.
get big	/get 'bɪɡ/	mít úspěch; stát se slavným	The band got big and started having hit records.
give sb a hand	/ɡɪv sʌmbədɪ ə 'hænd/	pomoci komu	She sometimes gives her younger brother a hand with his homework.
be good at	/bi: 'ɡʊd ət/	být dobrý v čem	I was good at the guitar and my friend was really good at singing.
have time on one's hands	/hæv 'taɪm ɒn wʌnz 'hændz/	mít příliš volného času	I don't like having too much time on my hands.
loads of	/ləʊdz əv/	hodně; velké množství	The band was successful and made loads of money.
on the other hand	/ɒn ði: əðə 'hænd/	na druhou stranu	It's a well-paid job; on the other hand it can be stressful.
so far	/səʊ 'fa:z/	dosud; dodnes	So far she's delivered 649 babies.
you know what I mean?	/jə 'nəʊ wɒt aɪ 'mi:n/	víš, co myslím	My favourite is the one I got for my sixteenth birthday, you know what I mean?

Nightmare jobs (p. 41)

nasty	/nɑ:stɪ/	nepříjemný; strašný	The dog gave me a nasty bite and I had to go to hospital.
short	/ʃɔ:t/	krátký; malý (postavou)	When she saw how short her hair was, she started crying.
various	/veəriəs/	různý	I did various jobs when I was a student.
actor	/æktə/	herec	An actor is someone who has a part in a play or a film.
bite	/baɪt/	(u)kousnutí; kousnout	Snake bites can be very dangerous.
break	/breɪk/	přestávka; pauza	It's bad for you to work continuously without a break.
cleaning	/kli:nɪŋ/	úklid	I'm so busy at work, I don't have time for cleaning at home.
conveyor belt	/kən'veɪə 'belt/	dopravní pás; běžící pás	In factories products often move from one place to another on conveyor belts.
cooking	/kʊkɪŋ/	vaření; pečení; kuchyně (italská ap.)	Do you ever do the cooking at home?
flyer	/flaɪə/	leták; letáček	A flyer is a piece of paper that advertises something.
fruit-picking	/fru:t'pɪkɪŋ/	trhaní ovoce	When I was a student I did fruit-picking in the summer holidays.
hairdresser	/heədresə/	kadeřník; kadeřnice	A hairdresser is someone who cuts people's hair.
nightmare	/naɪtmɛə/	zlý sen; děs; hrůza	A nightmare is a word meaning a bad dream.
permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	dovolení, povolení	We had to ask permission to go to the toilet!
review	/ri'vju:/	přehled; recenze	The review in the paper said the film was excellent.
telesales person	/telɪseɪlz 'pɜ:sən/	ten, kdo prodává zboží pomocí telefonu	Work conditions are often bad for telesales people.
toilet	/tɔɪlət/	záchod; toaleta	You're not allowed to go to the toilet without permission.
vet	/vet/	zvěrolékař; veterinář	A vet is someone who looks after animals that are ill or injured.
work conditions	/wɜ:k kən'dɪʃənz/	pracovní podmínky	In general, work conditions are better now than they were in the past.
hand out	/hænd 'aʊt/	(roz)dávat; vydávat	The teacher was handing out exam papers to the students.

look after	/lʊk ɑ:ftə/	starat se	Au pairs are often employed to look after children.
cut	/kʌt/	řezat; krájet; stříhat	I cut one side of her hair too short.
match	/mætʃ/	najít prvek do páru; spojit (k sobě patříci); hodit se k čemu/komu; zápas	I had to cut the other side short to match.
time	/taɪm/	změřit čas; stopnout čas	They time you when you go to the toilet!
a day off	/ə 'deɪ ɒf/	den volna	The family I worked for never gave me a day off.

At least once in their lifetime... (p. 43)

abroad	/ə'brɔ:d/	do ciziny/zahraničí; v cizině/zahraničí	The children were excited – it was the first time they'd been abroad.
continent	/kɒntɪnənt/	světadíl	Africa and Europe are both continents.
nappy	/næpi/	plenka	Babies and small children wear nappies until they learn how to use the toilet.
speech	/spi:tʃ/	řeč; proslov	Most people feel nervous before giving a speech.
organise	/ɔ:gənaɪz/	organizovat	Have you ever organised an important event?
travel	/trævl/	cestovat; cestování	She's an international superstar who's travelled all over the world.
break sb's heart	/breɪk sʌmbəɪdɪz 'hɑ:t/	zlomit komu srdce	She broke his heart when she refused to marry him.
break the speed limit	/breɪk ðə ,spi:d 'lɪmɪt/	překročit povolenou rychlost	Police stopped her because she was breaking the speed limit.
in public	/ɪn 'pʌblɪk/	na veřejnosti	I hate giving speeches in public.
piece of art	/pi:s əv 'ɑ:t/	umění	A painting or a sculpture is a piece of art.

Youth versus experience (p. 44)

decent	/di:snt/	slušný; kvalitní; dobře vypadající	All the employees earn a decent salary.
dishonest	/dɪs'ɒnɪst/	nečestný	I would only fire somebody if they were dishonest.
regular	/regjʊlə/	pravidelný	The radio station does regular reports from England.
cleaner	/kli:nə/	čistič(ka); uklízeč(ka)	A cleaner is someone whose job is to clean a house, office or building.
corporation	/kɔ:pə'reɪʃn/	společnost	Do you know the names of any large corporations in your country?
department store	/dɪ'pɑ:tmənt stɔ:/	obchodní dům	A department store is a very large shop, usually with several floors.
employee	/emplɔɪ'i:/	zaměstnanec	An employee is someone who works for a business or other organisation.
experience	/ɪk'spɪəriəns/	zkušenost	Your experience is the things you learn to do while you are working.
living	/lɪvɪŋ/	(do st for a ~) žít se	"What do you do for a living?" I'm a teacher."
managing director	/mænɪdʒɪŋ də'rektə/	výkonný ředitel	Managing directors are responsible for running companies.
retirement age	/rɪ'taɪmənt eɪdʒ/	důchodový věk	Retirement age for men in Britain is 65.
salary	/sæləri/	(stálý) plat	Your salary is how much money you earn a year.
secretary	/sekɹətəri/	sekretářka; tajemník	A secretary's job is to type letters, organise meetings etc.
staff	/stɑ:f/	zaměstnanci	The staff are the people who work for a company or organisation.
store	/stɔ:/	obchodní dům; sklad	A store" is another word for a shop.
worker	/wɜ:kə/	pracovník; dělník	Half our workers are over 65.
youth	/ju:θ/	mláď	Youth is the period of time when you are young.
take over	/teɪk 'əʊvə/	převzít; ujmout se (funkce)	Mr Reynold's son will take over the business next year.
employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/	zaměstnat	We employ 105 staff.
fire	/faɪə/	vyhodit; dát padáka	If you fire an employee, you tell him or her to leave their job.
keep	/ki:p/	zůstat; udržovat	Working helps to keep you young.
retire	/rɪ'taɪə/	odejít do důchodu; ukončit kariéru	Most people retire at 65.
hand in one's notice	/hænd ɪn wʌnz 'nɒtɪs/	dát výpověď	If you hand in your notice, you tell your boss that you are leaving your job.
in all that time	/ɪn ɔ:l ðæt 'taɪm/	za tu dobu	I started working here in 1948 and in all that time, I've only had two secretaries.
in charge (of)	/ɪn 'tʃɑ:dʒ əv/	(be~) být zodpovědný za co	The people in charge of a business are the people responsible for running it.
over the years	/əʊvə ðə 'jɪəz/	během těch let	Has the store changed much over the years?
with a difference	/wɪð ə 'dɪfrəns/	neobvyklý; zvláštní	This is a department store with a difference – half of the employees are past retirement age!

Presentation (p. 45)

available	/ə'veɪləbl/	dostupný; k dispozici	When are you available for interview?
enclosed	/ɪŋ'kləʊzd/	přiložený	Please find enclosed a copy of my CV.
experienced	/ɪk'spɪəriənst/	zkušený	She's an experienced sales assistant who has worked in many

advertisement	/əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/	reklama; inzerát	different departments. There are a lot of job advertisements in the newspaper.
challenge	/tʃælɪndʒ/	výzva	A challenge is something new, exciting or difficult that you have never done before.
details	/di:teɪlz/	detaily	You'll see details of my experience in my CV.
envelope	/envələʊp/	obálka	She put the letter in an envelope and posted it.
furniture	/fɜ:nɪtʃə/	nábytek	Tables, chairs and beds are all types of furniture.
sales/shop assistant	/seɪlz/ʃɒp ə'sɪstənt/	prodavač/ka	A sales/shop assistant works in a shop helping people.
apply for	/ə'plai fə/	podat si žádost; zažádat si o	I'd like to apply for a job as sales assistant.
reach	/ri:tʃ/	dosáhnout čeho	Will you retire when you reach 65?
at short notice	/ət 'ʃɔ:t 'nəʊtɪs/	narychlo; na poslední chvíli	I am available for interview at short notice.
be based (at/in)	/bɪ 'beɪst æt/ɪn/	mít sídlo v	The company is based in Manchester.
Let me introduce myself.	/let mi: 'ɪntroʊ'dju:s maɪ'self/	Dovolte, abych se představila.	Let me introduce myself. My name's Jane Taylor and I work as a marketing director.

Unit 8 – Money/Millionaires (p. 46 – 47)

alive	/ə'laɪv/	živ; na živu	'Alive' means the opposite of 'dead'.
disabled	/dɪs'eɪbld/	invalidní	Disabled people cannot walk or move properly because part of their body is damaged permanently.
free	/fri:/	volný; bezplatný	If something is free, you do not have to pay for it.
selfish	/selfɪʃ/	sobecký	Brian has a selfish attitude towards money.
similar	/sɪmələ/	podobný	Eric's attitude towards money is similar to that of Mike and Kathy.
ant	/ænt/	mravenec	Ants are small red or black insects that live in groups.
attitude	/ætɪtju:d/	postoj; přístup; stanovisko	Attitude is a word meaning a type of behaviour or the type of opinions you have.
bee	/bi:/	včela	A bee is a black and yellow insect that flies.
bill	/bɪl/	účet; účtenka; bankovka (AmE)	The phone bill was very expensive this month.
caravan	/kærəvæn/	karavan; obytný přívěs	He left his big house and now lives in a caravan in the garden.
charity	/tʃærɪti/	dobročinná činnost	A charity is an organisation that exists to help people.
collection	/kə'leɪkʃn/	sbírka; kolekce	Williamson has collections of art and furniture.
fly	/flaɪ/	moucha	A fly is a very common insect with wings.
fortune	/fɔ:tʃən/	velký majetek; hodně peněz	He made a lot of money, in fact he made a fortune.
headache	/hedəɪk/	bolest/bolení hlavy	I've got a terrible headache; I drank too much wine last night.
limousine	/lɪmə'zi:n/	limuzína	A limousine is a large expensive car, usually driven by a chauffeur.
millionaire	/mɪljə'neə/	milionář	A millionaire owns £1,000,000 or more.
the poor	/ðə 'pɔ:/	chudí (lidé)	Eric Miller wants to help the poor.
profit	/prɒfɪt/	zisk; těžit	He sold the business and made a very good profit.
property	/prɒpəti/	majetek; vlastnictví	Property is houses or other buildings and the land they are built on.
rent	/rent/	nájem(né)	Rent is the money you pay to live in someone else's house.
tax	/tæks/	daň	In Britain we pay a lot of tax on petrol, alcohol and cigarettes.
thrill	/θrɪl/	nadšení; rozechvění	A thrill is something that makes you feel excited and happy.
yacht	/jɒt/	jachta	Have you ever been sailing on a luxury yacht?
give away	/gɪv ə'weɪ/	rozdávat	Mike and Kathy regularly give money away to charities.
live on	/lɪv 'ɒn/	vyžít; vystačit; žít z čeho	How much money do you need to live on each month?
move into	/mu:v ɪntə/	nastěhovat se kam	When are you moving into your new house?
move out (of)	/mu:v əʊt əv/	vystěhovat se; odstěhovat se	Eric moved out of his house and went to live in a caravan.
donate	/dəʊ'neɪt/	darovat; věnovat darem	Have you ever donated money to charity?
double	/dʌbl/	zdvojnásobit	The club doubled his salary in order to stop him from leaving.
inherit	/ɪn'herɪt/	zdědit	He inherited a lot of money from his parents when they died.
invest	/ɪn'vest/	investovat	It's a good idea to invest some money for the future.
manage	/mænɪdʒ/	zvládat; dokázat	How did Brian Williamson manage to make his money?
plan	/plæn/	plánovat	I'm planning to buy a new car with the money.
at this point	/ət 'ðɪs pɔɪnt/	v tuto chvíli	Their employer doubled their salary; at this point they decided to give some money away.
get one's hands on sth	/get wʌnz 'hændz ɒn sʌmθɪŋ/	dostat se k čemu; dostat do rukou co	He doesn't want his children getting their hands on his money.
give sb a lift	/gɪv sʌmbədi ə 'lɪft/	povzbudit koho; pozvednout náladu	It really gave me a lift to see them again.
be inspired by	/bi: ɪn'spaɪəd baɪ/	být inspirovaný čím/kým	Williamson's palace is inspired by Versailles and the White house.
make sure	/meɪk 'ʃʊə/	ujistit se	I'm going to call her. I want to make sure that she's all right.

Going solo (p. 48 – 49)

chart-topping	/tʃɑ:ttɔ:pɪŋ/	na prvním místě hitparády	A chart-topping band is one that has had a number one hit.
(be) right	/raɪt/	mít pravdu	'I'm sure your new song will do well.' 'Thanks, I hope you're right.'
rosy	/rəʊzɪ/	slibný; nadějný	Everything was fine and the future looked rosy.
scary	/skeəri/	nahánějící strach	It was scary when I woke up and thought, 'I don't know who I am.'
solo	/səʊləʊ/	sólový; samostatný	Matt wants to pursue a solo career.
differently	/dɪfrəntli/	jinak; jiným způsobem	I'm going to organise the party differently this time.
hard	/hɑ:d/	tvrdý	The band worked very hard and never went out.
openly	/əʊpənli/	otevřeně	In this interview, Matt talks openly about his decision to leave the band.
overnight	/əʊnə'naɪt/	přes noc	The band was so popular that the tickets sold out overnight.
properly	/prɒpəli/	pořádně	I failed my exams last time. This time I'm going to prepare for them properly.
boy band	/bɔɪ 'bænd/	chlapecká skupina	Are boy bands popular in your country?
charts	/tʃɑ:ts/	žebříček (písničků v hitparádě)	I'm sure Matt's new single will do well in the charts.
fame	/feɪm/	sláva; pověst	The fame and success was very exciting at first.
freedom	/fri:dəm/	svoboda; volnost	Our manager always told us what to do – we didn't have any freedom.
lead singer	/li:d sɪŋə/	hlavní zpěvák/zpěvačka	The lead singer is the most important singer in a band.
the press	/ðə 'pres/	tisk	'The press' is an expression meaning newspapers and magazines or the journalists who work for them.
schedule	/skedʒu:l, ʃedʒu:l/	plán; program	We're starting a European tour next week and have a very busy schedule.
split	/splɪt/	rozchod	Matt left the band and this is his first interview since the split.
success	/sək'ses/	úspěch; zdar	At first all the fame and success was very exciting.
carry on	/kæri ɒn/	pokračovat	Matt wants to carry on singing.
come up with	/kʌm ʌp wɪθ/	přijít s čím	I think we've come up with some really good songs.
give sth up	/gɪv sʌmθɪŋ 'ʌp/	vzdát co; vdát se čeho	Matt announced he was leaving the band and giving it all up.
go onto	/gəʊ ɒntə/	jet směrem k	After Germany we're going onto Holland, Belgium and Denmark.
go out	/gəʊ 'aʊt/	vyjít si	We worked very hard and never went out.
sell out	/sel 'aʊt/	vyprodat	The tickets sold out very quickly.
split up	/splɪt ʌp/	rozejít se	Instead of staying together the band split up.
wake up	/weɪk ʌp/	probudit (se); probudit	I woke up one morning and thought, 'I don't know who I am.'
dress	/dres/	oblékat se; nosit	The manager even told us how to dress.
employ	/ɪm'plɔɪ/	zaměstnat	Next time I'm going to employ a decent manager.
join	/dʒɔɪn/	připojit se; přidat se	He was only 17 when he joined the band.
after a while	/ɑ:ftər ə 'waɪl/	po chvíli	After a while I started to lose my identity.
at the height of	/ət ðə 'haɪt əv/	na vrcholu	Matt left at the height of the band's success.
by the time	/baɪ ðə 'taɪm/	do doby než	By the time he was 20, Matt was a millionaire.
a dream come true	/ə 'dri:m kʌm 'tru:/	splněný sen	Joining the band seemed like a dream come true at first.
if you ask me	/ɪf ju: 'ɑ:sk ,mi:/	podle mě	The single will be a number one hit, if you ask me.

Now give me money (that's what I want) (p. 51)

attached	/ə'tætʃt/	přiložený; připojený	Please see the business plan attached.
detailed	/di:teɪld/	podrobný; detailní	It's a good idea to write out a detailed business plan.
application	/æplɪkeɪʃn/	žádost; přihláška	Which application do you think is the best?
celebrity	/sə'lebrɪti/	známá osobnost; celebrita	Celebrities are famous people.
computer skills	/kəm'pjʊ:tə 'skɪlz/	znalost práce na PC	We're looking for someone with good computer skills.
consideration	/kənsɪdə'reɪʃn/	úvaha; zřetel	I'd be grateful if you could give my application serious consideration.
course	/kɔ:s/	chod (jídla)	A university course in Britain usually lasts three years.
employment agency	/ɪm'plɔɪmənt 'eɪdʒənsɪ/	zprostředkovatelna práce	An employment agency finds jobs for people.
equipment	/ɪ'kwɪpmənt/	vybavení; výbava	The Prince's Trust helps people buy the equipment they need.
health centre	/helθ 'sentə/	zdravotní středisko; poliklinika	A health centre is a place where people who are ill go for medical treatment.
ladder	/lædə/	žebřík	We'll need a ladder to climb onto the roof.
market	/mɑ:kɪt/	trh; tržiště	I think there is a big market for these kinds of services.
neighbourhood	/neɪbəhʊd/	čtvrť; okolí	A neighbourhood is an area of a town or city where people live.
old people's home	/əʊld ,pi:plz 'həʊm/	domov důchodců	A lot of old people are frightened of going to live in an old people's home.
service	/sɜ:vɪs/	služba	Employment agencies provide very useful services.
support	/sə'pɔ:t/	podpora; pomoc	40,000 young people have started their own businesses with the

training course	/ˈtreɪnɪŋ ˈkɔːs/	školení	support of the Trust. A training course will give you the skills you need for a particular job.
van	/væn/	nákladní auto; dodávka	A van is a small vehicle used for carrying goods.
work experience	/wɜːk ɪkˈspɪəriəns/	pracovní zkušenosti (praxe)	I did six weeks work experience in an office during the summer.
get into	/get ˈɪntu/	dostat se do čeho	The Prince's Trust will help you if you want to get into work.
move forward	/muːv ˈfɔːwəd/	pokročit; postoupit	It can help you move forward with your plans.
specialize in	/speʃəlaɪz ˈɪn/	specializovat se na co	The agency would specialize in finding jobs for young people who want to work abroad.
set up	/set ˈʌp/	zbudovat; zřítit	I would like to set up an international employment agency.
attend	/əˈtend/	(z)účastnit se	Celebrities help the Prince's Trust by attending events.
complete	/kəmˈplɪt/	dokončit; doplnit	I have just completed a three-year course in computer skills.
gain	/geɪn/	získat	I have gained work experience in several countries.
improve	/ɪmˈpruːv/	zlepšit; vylepšit	Many people are looking for a chance to improve their skills.
provide	/prəˈvaɪd/	poskytnout; opatřit	My company would provide services for a big market.
rent	/rent/	pronajmout si; půjčit si (auto)	To set up your own business, you often need to rent an office.

The Rules (p. 52 – 54)

cheerful	/tʃɪəfəl/	veselý; radostný	Someone who is cheerful is always happy and smiling.
cold	/kəʊld/	chladno; zima (ráz počasí); studený	She used to be very friendly and now she's become cold.
equal	/iːkwəl/	rovný; rovnocenný	Women want to be equal with men.
insecure	/ɪnsɪˈkjʊə/	nejistý; nestálý	An insecure person is not very confident.
insensitive	/ɪnˈsensɪtɪv/	nečitlivý; necitelný	Someone who is insensitive does not care about other people's feelings.
lazy	/leɪzi/	líný; lenivý; zahálčivý	He never does any work – he's really lazy.
mysterious	/mɪˈstɪəriəs/	tajemný; tajuplný; záhadný	Do you agree that men prefer mysterious women?
open	/əʊpən/	otevřený; ochotný naslouchat	Women who are too open about their feelings may frighten men.
pessimistic	/pesəˈmɪstɪk/	pesimistický; škarohlídský	A pessimistic person thinks that bad things will happen.
proper	/prɒpə/	(po)řádný	Barbara read The Rules because she wanted a proper relationship.
quiet	/kwaɪət/	tichý; klidný; rozvážný; zdrženlivý	He's a quiet child and doesn't say much.
real	/rɪəl/	opravdový; skutečný	The real Barbara isn't cold and hard.
safe	/seɪf/	bezpečný	Be safe. Give her flowers not a gold ring!
secure	/sɪˈkjʊə/	jistý	She'd feel more secure if you told her you loved her.
sensible	/sensəbəl/	rozumný; soudný	It's important to make a sensible decision.
sexist	/seksɪst/	sexistický; opovržlivý k druhému pohlaví	Do you think The Rules is a sexist book?
soft	/sɒft/	měkký; hebký; tlumený	If you're too soft, people take advantage of you.
talkative	/tɔːkətɪv/	hovorný; ukecaný	Talkative people talk a lot.
time-tested	/taɪmtestɪd/	osvědčený; prověřený časem	A time-tested rule or piece of advice is considered to be good because a lot of people have followed it over a period of time.
warm	/wɔːm/	laskavý; srdečný	A warm person is friendly and kind.
strange	/streɪndʒ/	(po)divný; zvláštní	I don't understand why she's acting so strange.
comment	/kɒment/	komentář; kritika	I hate it when he makes comments about my cooking.
cow	/kaʊ/	kráva	Michael thought she was behaving like a cow.
call	/kɔːl/	telefonovat; telefonní hovor	You shouldn't call a man or return his calls.
dating game	/deɪtɪŋ ˈgeɪm/	(viz příklad)	The dating game is the way men and women behave when they want to have a relationship together.
feeling	/fiːlɪŋ/	cit; pocit	Women like to be honest and open about their feelings.
rule	/ruːl/	pravidlo; řád; zásada	Do you have a lot of rules at your school?
secret	/sɪːkrət/	tajemství; tajný	A secret is something that only a few people know about.
self-help book	/selfˌhelp ˈbʊk/	kniha svépomoci	Self-help books are books that you read in order to deal with problems.
according to	/əˈkɔːdɪŋ tə/	podle	According to The Rules, a woman should never ask a man out.
ask sb out	/ɑːsk ˈaʊt/	pozvat někoho na rande	Do you agree that women should never ask men out?
throw away	/θrəʊ əˈweɪ/	zahodit; promeškat	Barbara finally decided to throw away her copy of The Rules.
several	/sevrəl/	několikrát	They used to talk on the phone several times a day.
act	/ækt/	jednat; chovat se	Try to act as if you are confident.
behave	/bɪˈheɪv/	chovat se	Why are you behaving so strange?
change	/tʃeɪndʒ/	změnit, vyměnit	Michael couldn't understand why Barbara had changed so much.
end	/end/	konec, končit	Women should end telephone conversations first.
fail	/feɪl/	neždařit se; dopadnout špatně	Relationships can fail for a variety of reasons.

indicate	/ɪndɪkeɪt/	označit; naznačit	Drivers should indicate before turning right or left.
overtake	/əʊvətetk/	předjet; potkat	The car in front was going very slowly so we decided to overtake.
teach	/ti:tʃ/	učit; vyučovat	Most parents try to teach their children a little about relationships.
work	/wɜ:k/	fungovat	At first The Rules worked.
break the rules	/breɪk ðə 'ru:lz/	porušit pravidla	Do you agree that you should never break the rules?
even if	/i:vən 'ɪf/	i když	You must act as if you're confident, even if you're not.
get frightened	/get 'fraɪntnd/	polekat se; vylekat se	Do you agree that men get frightened if women are honest about their feelings?
have the brains of Einstein	/hæv ðə 'breɪnz əv 'aɪnstəɪn/	být chytrý jako Einstein	If you have the brains of Einstein, you are very intelligent.
keep one waiting	/ki:p wʌn 'weɪtɪŋ/	nechat koho čekat	Don't keep women waiting – they hate it.
it doesn't feel right	/ɪt 'dʌzənt fi:l 'raɪt/	nepřipadá (mi) to správné	Barbara didn't like playing games with Michael – it didn't feel right.
play games with sb	/pleɪ 'geɪmz wɪð sʌmbədi/	hrát si s kým; pohrávat si	Men and women often play games with each other.
be supposed to (do sth)	/bi sə'pəʊzd tə 'du: sʌmθɪŋ/	mít (se stá); údajně; má se za to	The Rules are supposed to make women seem mysterious and fascinating.
take advantage of sb	/teɪk əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ əv sʌmbədi/	využít; zneužít; těžit z čeho	If you're soft, people will take advantage of you.
win sb's heart	/wɪn sʌmbədɪz 'hɑ:t/	získat čí srdce	The Rules are supposed to tell women how to win men's hearts.

Schooldays of a rock star (p. 55)

delighted	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/	potěšený	He was delighted when he got a place at grammar school because he loved learning.
embarrassing	/ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	trapný	It was too embarrassing to invite friends home – we were so poor.
anyway	/eniweɪ/	v každém případě	My father said I couldn't invite my friend home, but I didn't want to anyway.
childhood	/tʃaɪldhʊd/	dětství	Your childhood is the period of time when you are a child.
education	/edʒʊ'keɪʃn/	výchova; (dosažené) vzdělání	Wyman's education finished when he was sixteen.
electricity	/ɪlek'trɪsɪti/	elektřina	We were too poor to have electricity.
grammar school	/græmə sku:l/	gymnázium	Only three children at his primary school got a place at grammar school.
headmaster	/hed'mɑ:stə/	ředitel	A headmaster is a male teacher who is in charge of a school.
heating	/hi:tɪŋ/	topení	The house was very cold because we had no heating.
inside	/ɪnsaɪd/	uvnitř; dovnitř	The inside of the bedroom window was covered in ice.
kid	/kɪd/	děcko	'Kid' is an informal word meaning 'child'.
primary school	/praɪməri sku:l/	základní škola pro žáky od 5 do 11 let (GB)	A primary school is for children between the ages of five and eleven.
running water	/rʌnɪŋ 'wɔ:tə/	tekoucí voda (v místnosti)	There was no running water inside the house.
schooldays	/sku:ldeɪz/	školní léta	Some people think your schooldays are the happiest days of your life.
complain	/kəm'pleɪn/	stěžovat si	She's never satisfied with things and is always complaining.
invite	/ɪn'vaɪt/	pozvat; zvat	I didn't want to invite friends home – it was too embarrassing.
be about to do sth	/bi: ə'baʊt tə 'du: sʌmθɪŋ/	chystat se; hodlat udělat co	I was sixteen and about to take my exams.
a long way	/ə 'lɒŋ weɪ/	daleko; daleká cesta	I had to buy a bicycle because it was a long way from home to school.
compared with	/kəm'peəd wɪð/	ve srovnání s	His friend's house was a palace compared with where he lived.
The good thing about ...	/ðə 'gʊd θɪŋ ə'baʊt/	Výhoda...	The good thing about not having heating was that we couldn't have a bath at night.
be in one's sixties	/bi: ɪn wʌnz 'sɪkstɪz/	mít přes šedesát	Bill Wyman, ex-rock star, is now in his sixties.
take (your) exams	/teɪk jɔ:r ɪg'zæmz/	dělat zkoušky	I take my exams in the summer.
The rest is history.	/ðə 'rest ɪz 'hɪstrɪ/	A zbytek už znáte.	Wyman got into music after leaving school and the rest is history!

Geisha (p. 56)

fascinated (by)	/fæsəneɪtɪd baɪ/	fascinovaný; okouzlený	Both Japanese and foreigners are fascinated by geishas.
trainee	/treɪ'ni:z/	učeň; praktikant	A trainee geisha is one who is still training for her profession.
traditional	/trə'dɪʃənəl/	tradiční	Geishas must learn traditional Japanese arts.
boarding house	/bɔ:ɪŋ 'haʊs/	penzion; hotýlek	Trainee geishas live in a special boarding house.
culture	/kʌltʃə/	kultura	Geishas play an important role in Japanese culture.
customer	/kʌstəmə/	zákazník; host	Customers are people who use services or who buy things from a business.
flower arranging	/flaʊə ə'reɪndʒɪŋ/	aranžování květin	Flower arranging is the art of putting flowers into vases in an attractive way.
foreigner	/fɔ:rnə/	cizinec	A foreigner is someone who is not of the same nationality as you.
lips	/lɪps/	rtý	Geishas paint their lips red.

training	/treɪnɪŋ/	trénink; výcvik; výuka	Makiko's grandfather paid for her training.
put on	/pʊt ɒn/	vzít na sebe; nasadit si	Sometimes Makiko just wants to put on a pair of jeans and be a normal teenager.
entertain	/entə'teɪn/	(po)bavit	Geishas entertain customers by singing and dancing.
preserve	/prɪ'zɜ:v/	udržovat; uchovat	They play an important role in preserving Japanese traditions.
serve	/sɜ:v/	obsloužit	One of a geisha's roles is to serve customers.
train	/treɪn/	(vy)cvičit se; (vy)trénovat se	Not many girls in Japan today want to train to become a geisha.
have a family	/hæv ə 'fæmlɪ/	založit rodinu	To 'have a family' means the same as to 'have children'.
make conversation	/meɪk ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃən/	konverzovat; udržovat konverzaci	Geishas must learn to make good conversation with customers.
play a role	/pleɪ ə 'rəʊl/	hrát úlohu	Geishas play an important role in preserving Japanese traditions.

Education (p. 57)

accommodation	/ə,kʌmə'deɪʃn/	ubytování	Most students leave home and move into student accommodation.
computer programmer	/kəm'pjʊ:tə 'prəʊgræmə/	programátor	She wants to train as a computer programmer and earn a lot of money.
entrance exam	/entrəns ɪg'zæm/	přijímací zkouška	You have to pass an entrance exam to go to university.
homework	/həʊmwɜ:k/	domácí úkol	Do your teachers give you a lot of homework?
mark	/mɑ:k/	známka	He's good at Maths – he gets excellent marks.
subject	/sʌbdʒɪkt/	předmět (ve škole)	'What's your favourite subject?' 'English.'
nowadays	/naʊədeɪz/	dnes	Not many people want to become teachers nowadays.
fail	/feɪl/	neudělat; propadnout (u zkoušky)	She's worried she's going to fail her exams.
pass	/pɑ:s/	složit; udělat (zkoušku)	Congratulations! You passed your exam.
study	/stʌdi/	studovat	You have to study hard to be a doctor.
It takes ...	/ɪt 'teɪks/	Trvá to...	It takes seven years to become a doctor.

Unit 10 – Fact or Fiction (p. 58)

delicious	/dɪ'lɪʃəs/	lahodný	'Did you enjoy the meal?' 'It was delicious.'
early	/ɜ:li/	časně; brzy	You should try to catch the earlier bus.
false	/fɔ:ls/	nepravdivý; chybný	Lying means giving false information to someone.
precise	/prɪ'saɪs/	přesný; detailní	Could you be more precise about which places you visited?
scared	/skeəd/	vystrašený; vyděšený	People often look scared when they're lying.
weekly	/wi:kli/	(každ)otýdenní	It's a weekly programme about professional secrets.
blackboard	/blækbo:d/	školní tabule	Teachers use blackboards for writing on in classrooms.
body language	/bɒdi læŋgwɪdʒ/	uvědomělé i neuvědomělé informace zprostředkované gesty, očima apod.	You can often tell if they're lying by watching the body language.
boss	/bɒs/	šéf	Have you ever lied to your boss?
businessman	/bɪznəsmæn/	obchodník	A lot of businessmen travel regularly between England and France.
contract	/kɒntrækt/	smlouva	He was working late in the office on an important contract.
customs	/kʌstəmz/	celní úřady; celnice	How many drivers pass through customs each week?
customs officer	/kʌstəmz ɒfɪs/	celník	Customs officers interview people who are passing through customs.
fight	/faɪt/	zápas; souboj	Inside information can help in the fight against contraband cigarettes.
guy	/gɑɪ/	chlápek; chlapík	A 'guy' is an informal word meaning a 'man'.
inside information	/ɪnsaɪd ɪnfə'meɪʃən/	důvěrné sdělení	'How do you know which cars to stop?' 'We often have inside information.'
legal limit	/li:gəl 'lɪmɪt/	povolené množství	The legal limit for cigarettes is 800.
official	/ɒfɪʃl/	úřední; oficiální	The referee is the official responsible for controlling a football match.
qualification	/kwɒlɪfɪkeɪʃən/	vzdělání; kvalifikace	Have you ever lied to an employer about your qualifications?
sign	/saɪn/	znamení; znak	Touching your face a lot is often a sign of lying.
silence	/saɪləns/	ticho	They try to fill the silence by talking a lot.
wedding	/wedɪŋ/	svatba	A wedding is a marriage ceremony.
get past sb	/get 'pɑ:st sʌmbədi/	proklouznout (tj. nepozorovaně projít/uniknout)	'Does anyone ever get past you?' 'Oh, yeah, most of the real professionals.'
go on	/gəʊ 'ɒn/	pokračovat	Tell me what's going on.
go over	/gəʊ 'əʊvə/	jet; cestovat (= go)	'How often do you go to France?' 'I go over about once a month.'
go up	/gəʊ ʌp/	růst	People's voices often go up when they're frightened.
arrest	/ə'rest/	zatknout; zajistit (podezřelého)	The driver was carrying 8000 cigarettes and was arrested.
catch	/kætʃ/	chytit; chytat; chytnout	It's hard to catch the real professionals.

fill	/fɪl/	vyplnit	Some people try to fill the silence by talking a lot.
notice	/nəʊtɪs/	všimnout si	Have you ever noticed how people who are lying often touch their face a lot?
search	/sɜːtʃ/	(pro)hledat	It's impossible to search every vehicle.
touch	/tʌtʃ/	dotknout se	Do you agree that touching your face is a sign of lying?
to begin with	/tə bɪ'ɡɪn wɪð/	především; za prvé	To begin with, they often say very little.
break the law	/breɪk ðə 'lɔː/	porušit zákon	We have to arrest anyone who is breaking the law.
have a look	/hæv ə 'lʊk/	podívat se	Let me have a look in the back of the car.
Only joking!	/əʊnlɪ 'dʒɔʊkɪŋ/	Jen žertuji!	Would you like to come to the party? Erm, only joking!
talk/say rubbish	/tɔːk/seɪ 'rʌbɪʃ/	plácet nesmysly; říkat hlouposti	People often say rubbish to fill the silence.
thousands of	/θaʊzənz əv/	tisíce čeho	Thousands of cars drive through the port every day.
be up to sth	/biː ʌp tə/	troufnout si; cítit se (na)	I thought he looked suspicious and wondered what he was up to.

Growing up/Lexis (p. 60 – 61)

close	/klaʊz/	blízký; důvěrný	They have a close relationship and don't hide anything from each other.
pregnant	/pregnənt/	těhotná	A woman who is pregnant is expecting a baby.
useful	/juːsfl/	užitečný	Being a doctor is a useful job.
financially	/faɪ'nænʃəli/	finančně	My parents have to support me financially now I'm a student.
bakery	/beɪkəri/	pekařství	A bakery is a place where bread is made or sold.
grant	/grɑːnt/	dotace; grant	Not all students get a grant from the government.
objective	/əb'dʒektɪv/	cíl; záměr	The most important objective in business is making money.
studies	/stʌdɪz/	(mn. č.) studium	Parents often have to pay for their children's studies.
way	/weɪ/	cesta; způsob	I had to walk to school – there was no other way of getting there.
grow up	/grəʊ ʌp/	vyrůst(at)	My father was always at work when I was growing up.
bring	/brɪŋ/	přinést (si); vzít s sebou	In those days we couldn't bring girlfriends home.
disturb	/dɪ'stɜːb/	(vy)rušit	Dad was tired so we couldn't disturb him.
obey	/ə'beɪ/	poslouchat	My father was very strict and we had to obey him.
operate	/ɒpəreɪt/	operovat; provádět; obsluhovat	Vets have to make difficult decisions about whether or not to operate.
regret	/rɪ'gret/	litovat	Do you regret leaving school early?
resign	/rɪzaɪn/	odstoupit; vzdát se funkce	I hated the job and decided to resign.
get a place together	/get ə 'pleɪs tə'geðə/	začít spolu bydlet	Six months after I met my girlfriend we decided to get a place together.
be in a hurry	/biː ɪn ə 'hʌrɪ/	spěchat	We'll probably get married one day but we're not in a hurry.
in my day	/ɪn 'maɪ deɪ/	za mých časů	In my day parents were strict with their children.
make a living	/meɪk ə 'lɪvɪŋ/	vydělávat si na živobítí; žít se	Financial advisers make a living by telling people how to invest their money.
make one's own entertainment	/meɪk wʌnz əʊn 'entə'teɪnmənt/	zabavit se sám	There was no television so we had to make our own entertainment.
without question	/wɪ'ðaʊt ,kwɛstʃən/	bez debaty; bez námitek	Children had to obey their parents without question.

Unit 11 – Smile (p. 64 – 65)

bossy	/bɒsi/	panovačný	Bossy people enjoy telling other people what to do.
cheeky	/tʃiːki/	drzý; neomalený	Someone who is cheeky does not have much respect for authority.
confident	/kɒnfɪdənt/	sebejistý; přesvědčený	A confident person does not feel frightened or worried.
easy-going	/iːzi'gəʊɪŋ/	tolerantní; mírný	She doesn't get angry or upset easily – she's very easy-going.
fake	/feɪk/	padělaný; nepravý	Fake smiles are common in social situations when we have to be polite.
genuine	/dʒenjuɪn/	pravý; skutečný	'Genuine' means the opposite of 'fake'.
hard-working	/hɑːd 'wɜːkɪŋ/	pracovitý; pilný	She's ambitious and hard-working.
loyal	/lɔɪəl/	loajální	He's a nice person and a very loyal friend.
pale	/peɪl/	bledý	He came home from work looking tired and pale.
raised	/reɪzd/	(po)zvednutý; vytažený	Raised eyebrows are a sign of a true smile.
sociable	/səʊʃəbl/	společenský; družný	Sociable people enjoy being in a crowd with other people.
social	/səʊʃəl/	formální; oficiální; společenský	Social smiles are often fake, not genuine.
toothy	/tuːθi/	zubatý	Someone who gives a toothy smile shows all their teeth when they smile.
wavy	/weɪvi/	vlnitý; zvlněný	Wavy hair is neither completely straight nor completely curly.
wide	/waɪd/	široký	They gave a wide smile for the camera.
authority	/ɔː'θɒrətɪ/	autorita; vedení	She doesn't have much respect for people in authority, such as her teachers.

beard	/bɪəd/	vousy; plnovous	A beard is the hair that grows on a man's chin and cheeks.
cheek	/tʃi:k/	tvář; líce	The muscles in your cheeks get tighter when you smile.
corner	/kɔ:nə/	koutek; kout	Small lines appeared at the corners of his eyes.
dimple	/dɪmpl/	dolíček; důlek	Dimples are the small holes that appear in your cheeks when you smile.
enjoyment	/ɪn'dʒɔɪmənt/	požitek; radost	She gave a genuine smile of true enjoyment.
eyebrow	/aɪbraʊ/	obočí	Raised eyebrows are often a sign of amusement or surprise.
false eyelashes	/fɔ:ls 'aɪləʃɪz/	umělé řasy	Do you think women with false eyelashes look attractive?
freckle	/freckl/	piha	Freckles are small brown spots on the skin.
joker	/dʒɔʊkə/	vtipálek; šprýmař	A joker likes to laugh and smile a lot and has a good sense of humour.
listener	/lɪsnə/	posлуhač; kdo naslouchá	A good listener is good at listening to other people's problems.
moustache	/mə'sta:ʃ/	knír; knírek	A moustache is the hair that grows above a man's lips.
muscle	/mʌsl/	sval	He was a strong man with huge arm and leg muscles.
rebel	/rebl/	rebel	Rebels do not respect authority.
research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/	výzkum	According to research, we smile for many different reasons.
smile	/smaɪl/	úsměv	A smile makes you and other people feel good.
speaker	/spi:kə/	reproduktor; řečník	The listener often smiles to encourage the speaker.
wrinkle	/rɪŋkl/	vráska	Wrinkles appear on your face as you get older or when you smile.
start up	/stɑ:t 'ʌp/	rozběhnout; rozjet	I'd like to start up my own business.
stay in	/steɪ 'ɪn/	zůstat doma	'Are you staying in or going out tonight?' 'I'm tired – I'm staying in.'
take out	/teɪk 'aʊt/	odstranit; vyhnout	The dentist told me he would have to take two teeth out.
around	/ə'raʊnd/	kolem; okolo	She's got small wrinkles around her eyes.
whatever	/wɒt'evə/	cokoli	'What do you want to do?' 'Whatever. I don't mind.'
involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/	zahrnout; týkat se	A true smile involves the muscles around the eyes and mouth.
smile	/smaɪl/	úsměv; usmívat se; usmát se	Smile for the camera, please.
tighten	/taɪtən/	napnout (se); natáhnout (se)	The muscles in your cheeks tighten when you smile.
bags under the eyes	/bægz ʌndə ði: 'aɪz/	kruhy pod očima	You get bags under the eyes when you are very tired.
centre of attention	/sentər əv ə'tenʃən/	střed pozornosti	Shy people don't like being the centre of attention.
be good fun	/bi ˌgʊd 'fʌn/	zábavný	He's easy-going, friendly and really good fun.
make a date	/meɪk ə 'deɪt/	domluvit si schůzku	Let's make a date and meet up for a meal.
be sure of oneself	/bi 'ʃʊər əv wʌnself/	být si jistý sám sebou	Confident people are very sure of themselves.
take care	/teɪk 'keə/	opatrovat se	Ring me if you need me. Take care.

Optimist or pessimist?/Close up (p. 66 – 67)

childish	/tʃaɪldɪʃ/	dětský; dětinský	Tom's 12 but he's very childish for his age.
great	/greɪt/	skvělý; úžasný; velký	'Did you enjoy the holiday?' 'Yes, it was great.'
irritating	/ɪrɪteɪɪŋ/	provokující; rozčilující	Optimistic people can sometimes be irritating.
mean	/mi:n/	lakomý; zlý	It's mean to say such horrible things.
naughty	/naʊti/	nezbědný; uličnický	A naughty child behaves badly.
rude	/ru:d/	hrubý; hulvátský; neomalený	'Rude' means the opposite of 'polite'.
carefully	/keəfəli/	opatrně	Think carefully before you make a decision.
unexpectedly	/ʌnɪk'spektɪdli/	nečekaně	They arrived unexpectedly in the middle of the night.
autumn	/ɔ:təm/	podzim	Autumn is the time when leaves fall from the trees.
cold	/kəʊld/	nachlazení; rýma; studený	I often get colds in winter.
the country	/ðə 'kʌntri/	venkov	Do you enjoy going for walks in the country?
lottery ticket	/lɒtəri 'tɪkɪt/	los	If you buy a lottery ticket, you could win a lot of money.
luxury	/lʌkʃəri/	luxus; přepych	Luxuries are things that are nice to have but that you don't really need.
tissue	/tɪʃu:z/	papírový kapesník	Tissues are paper handkerchiefs.
calm down	/kɑ:m 'daʊn/	zklidnit se; uklidnit se	Stop getting so excited. Just calm down!
cheer up	/tʃɪər 'ʌp/	povzbudit; vzchopit se	You look really miserable. Cheer up!
get over sth	/get 'əʊvə sʌmθɪŋ/	dostat se z čeho; překonat co	It took Dave a long time to get over it when his girlfriend left him.
look forward to sth	/lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tə sʌmθɪŋ/	těšit se na co	I'm really looking forward to the holiday.
inherit	/ɪn'herɪt/	zdědit	He inherited a lot of money from his parents.
kill	/kɪl/	zabít; zabijet	A cold won't kill you!
act one's age	/ækt wʌnz 'eɪdʒ/	chovat se přiměřeně svému věku	Stop being so silly! Act your age!
go for a walk	/gəʊ fɔ:r ə wɔ:k/	jít na procházku	I need some fresh air; I'm going for a walk.
have had enough of	/hæv həd ɪ'nʌf əv/	mít čeho dost	My boyfriend spends all his time watching football. I've had enough of men!

be in the middle of	/bi: ɪn ðə 'mɪdl əv/	být uprostřed čeho	Don't interrupt her – she's in the middle of a phone call.
be one's lucky day	/bi wʌnz lʌki 'deɪ/	být něčí šťastný den	I found a £10 note on the pavement this morning – it must be my lucky day!
So what?	/səʊ 'wɒt/	No a co?	'I'm 40 today.' 'So what? Everyone gets older.'
take one's time	/teɪk wʌnz 'taɪm/	dát si na čas; nespěchat	Take your time and think carefully – it's an important decision.
time of year	/taɪm əv 'jɪə/	roční období	'What's your favourite time of year?' 'Spring.'
ups and downs	/ʌps ən 'daʊnz/	krušné a šťastné okamžiky	Ups and downs are the good and bad things that happen to you in life.

Take it easy/Laughter is the best medicine (p. 67 – 68)

application form	/æplɪ'keɪʃn fɔ:ɪm/	formulář; žádost	She filled in application forms for hundreds of jobs.
explosive	/ɪk'spləʊsɪv/	výbušný; hlasitý	Explosive laughter is loud and sudden.
loud	/laʊd/	hlasitý; hlasitě	'Loud' means the opposite of 'quiet'.
suppressed	/sə'prest/	potlačený; dušený	Suppressed laughter is quiet because you are trying to hide it.
effect	/ɪ'fekt/	účinek; uskutečnit; provést	Laughter helps to reduce the effects of stress.
gym	/dʒɪm/	tělocvična	Going to the gym regularly helps you to stay fit.
infection	/ɪn'fekʃən/	nakažení; infikování	Your body needs to be strong to fight illness and infection.
ironing	/aɪəniŋ/	žehlení	If you hang your clothes up carefully, you can avoid doing too much ironing.
laughter	/lɑ:ftə/	smích	Scientific research shows that laughter is good for you.
lung	/lʌŋ/	plice; plicní	Smoking cigarettes damages your lungs.
mess	/mes/	nepořádek; binec	The floor was covered in clothes and shoes – it was a real mess.
network	/netwɜ:k/	(počítačová) síť	A network of people or things is a group of people or things that are all connected together.
plastic bag	/plæstɪk 'bæg/	igelitová taška; igelitka	I always keep plastic bags from the supermarket and use them later.
call off	/kɔ:l 'ɒf/	zrušit; odřít	The match was called off because of bad weather.
clear up	/klɪə ʌp/	uklidit; dát do pořádku	It took a long time to clear up after the party.
deal with	/di:l wɪð/	zabývat se (čím); pojednávat (o čem)	We weren't quite sure how to deal with the problem.
fill in	/fɪl ɪn/	vyplnit	When we arrived at the hotel, we had to fill in a form with our name and address details.
hang up	/hæŋ ʌp/	pověsit	He hung up his jacket in the wardrobe.
look after	/lʊk ɑ:ftə/	starat se; pohlídat	Could you look after my bag for me for a few minutes?
put on	/pʊt ɒn/	vzít na sebe; nasadit si; pustit (si); přehrát	Sense 1: Put your coat on before you go outside. Sense 2: He put on a CD and lay down on the sofa.
run after	/rʌn ɑ:ftə/	běhat; honit se	She tried running after the bus but it was too late.
switch off	/swɪtʃ 'ɒf/	vypnout; odpojit	Switch off all the lights before you go to bed.
switch on	/swɪtʃ 'ɒn/	zapnout; spustit	The first thing I do when I get to work is switch on my computer.
take off	/teɪk 'ɒf/	sundat (si); zout (si) (boty)	He took his jacket off and put it on the back of his chair.
throw away	/θrəʊ ə'weɪ/	zahodit; promeškat	I never throw plastic bags away – they're so useful.
turn up	/tɜ:n 'ʌp/	zesílit; pustit hlasitěji	I can hardly hear the music. Could you turn it up?
de-stress	/di:'stres/	zbavit se stresu	What methods do you use to de-stress?
fight	/faɪt/	bojovat; zápasit	A healthy diet helps your body to fight illness.
prove	/pru:v/	ukázat se; projevit se	Research has proved that laughter is good for you.
reduce	/rɪ'dju:s/	snížit; omezit	Laughter reduces stress.
look one's best	/lʊk wʌnz 'best/	vypadat co nejlépe	It's important to look your best at a job interview.
roar with laughter	/rɔ: wɪð 'lɑ:ftə/	řehtat se; svíjet se smíchy	When you roar with laughter, you laugh very loudly.
take sth seriously	/teɪk sʌmθɪŋ 'sɪəriəsli/	brát něco vážně	In India, the health benefits of laughter are taken very seriously.

Unit 12 – May Day

equal	/i:kwəl/	rovnocenný; rovnoměrný; stejný	Do you believe in equal pay for men and women?
peaceful	/pi:sfəl/	(po)klidný; tichý; nerušený	Demonstrations were peaceful in most places.
unequal	/ʌn'i:kwəl/	nerovný; nerovnoměrný	In some places, women still get unequal pay.
peacefully	/pi:sfəli/	poklidně; tiše	Most of the protesters demonstrated peacefully.
strongly	/strɒŋli/	silně; pevně	Do you feel strongly about animal testing?
action	/ækʃn/	děj; čin; jednání	Peaceful action is the opposite of violence.
animal rights	/æniməl 'raɪts/	práva zvířat	Are you a supporter of animal rights?
animal testing	/æniməl 'testɪŋ/	testování na zvířatech	Animal testing means using animals in scientific experiments.
apple-pie	/æpl'paɪ/	jablečný koláč	One protester threw an apple-pie at the foreign minister.
cause	/kɔ:z/	věc (otázka, problém)	What sort of causes do you support?
cosmetic company	/kɒz'metɪk 'kʌmpəni/	kosmetická firma	Cosmetic companies make beauty products and make-up.

cruelty	/kru:əltɪ/	krutost; ukrutnost	Animal testing often involves cruelty to animals.
demonstration	/demən'streɪʃn/	demonstrace	Have you ever taken part in a demonstration?
demonstrator	/demən'streɪtə/	demonstrant; účastník demonstrace	Thousands of demonstrators were on the streets.
destruction	/dɪs'trʌkʃən/	zničení; zkáza	Pollution is a form of destruction of the environment.
education	/edʒu'keɪʃn/	výchova; (dosažené) vzdělání	Your education is the things you study at school, college and university.
environment	/ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/	životní prostředí	We should all work together to save the environment.
fighting	/faɪtɪŋ/	boj; bitva; bojování	Fighting is a form of violence.
financial aid	/faɪ'nænjəl 'eɪd/	finanční pomoc; výpomoc; podpora	Financial aid is money that is given to help a person or organization.
globalisation	/gləʊbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən/	globalizace	Globalisation is a process in which international companies become more powerful.
government	/gʌvənmənt/	vláda	Do you think that students should get financial aid from the government?
information	/ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	informace	Newspapers and TV give us information about things that are happening in the world.
leaflet	/li:flət/	leták; prospekt	A leaflet is a small sheet of paper with information on it.
multinational	/mʌlti'næʃnəl/	nadnárodní; mnohonárodní	A multinational is a very large international company.
nuclear weapon	/nju:kliə 'wepən/	jaderná zbraň	Nuclear weapons are things such as bombs that could be used in a nuclear war.
petition	/pə'tɪʃən/	petice	A petition is a piece of paper that people sign to protest about something.
pollution	/pə'lu:ʃn/	znečištění	Fish in our seas and rivers are dying because of pollution.
protest march	/prə'test 'mɑ:tʃ/	protestní pochod	Many people took part in protest marches today.
protestor	/prə'testə/	protestující; odpůrce	Protestors were demonstrating about nuclear weapons.
shop window	/ʃɒp 'wɪndəʊ/	výkladní skříň; výloha	Shop windows were broken during the demonstration.
student fees	/stju:dənt 'fi:z/	školné; příspěvek	Student fees are the amount of money that is spent on a student's college or university education.
supporter	/sə'pɔ:tə/	přivřezec; stoupenec	Are you an animal rights supporter?
system	/sɪstəm/	systém	We want a fairer system that treats men and women equally.
veggie burger	/vedʒɪ 'bɜ:ɡə/	vegetariánský hamburger	Veggie burgers are burgers that are suitable for vegetarians.
break out	/breɪk 'aʊt/	vypuknout	Fighting broke out on the streets during the demonstration.
give out	/ɡɪv 'aʊt/	rozdávat; vydávat	Animal rights supporters were giving out leaflets to members of the public.
hand out	/hænd 'aʊt/	(roz)dávat; distribuovat	They were handing out leaflets with information.
take part (in)	/teɪk 'pɑ:t ɪn/	(z)účastnit se	How many people took part in the demonstration?
ban	/bæn/	zakázat	Animal rights supporters think we should ban animal testing.
demand	/dɪ'mɑ:nd/	požadovat; dožadovat se čeho	Many young people are demanding financial aid from the government for their education.
demonstrate	/demənstreɪt/	demonstrovat; zúčastnit se demonstrace	Many of the protestors were demonstrating about globalisation.
earn	/ɜ:n/	vydělat; vydělávat	Women should not earn less than men for doing the same job.
pollute	/pə'lu:t/	znečistit; zaspinit	Poisonous chemicals are polluting our rivers.
save	/seɪv/	šetřit; spořit	What sort of things can we do to save the environment?
smash	/smæʃ/	rozbít; vyrazit (dveře apod.)	A group of violent demonstrators smashed shop windows.
be against sth	/bi: ə'ɡenst/	být proti čemu	Are you for or against animal testing?
dozens of	/dʌzənz əv/	spousty; desítky	Dozens of protestors were arrested.
get into debt	/get ɪntə 'det/	zadlužit se	Many students are getting into debt because student fees are so expensive.
be in favour of	/bi: ɪn 'feɪvər əv/	být zastáncem čeho; být pro co	If you are in favour of a cause, you support it.
it's time for ...	/ɪts 'taɪm fə/	je načase; je čas ...	The situation is unfair and it's time for it to change.
set fire to sth	/set 'faɪə tə sʌmθɪŋ/	podpálit	Some demonstrators tried to set fire to a supermarket.

Close up/Rebel Rebel/Image of a Rebel (p. 72 – 74)

decorated	/dekəreɪtɪd/	vyzdobený	Millions of T-shirts are still decorated with Che Guevara's image today.
disgusted	/dɪs'ɡʌstɪd/	znechucený; zhnusený	Macaulay Culkin was so disgusted with his parents' behaviour, he stopped accepting film roles.
inappropriate	/ɪnə'prəʊpriət/	nevhodný; nepatřičný	'Inappropriate' means the same as unsuitable.
rebellious	/rɪ'beljəs/	odbojný; vzpurný	A rebellious person is someone who does not accept other people's authority.
revolutionary	/revə'lju:ʃənəri/	revoluční; revoluční	A revolutionary political group rebels against the government.
unsuitable	/ʌn'su:təbl/	nevhodný; nepřiměřený	An unsuitable relationship does not seem right for a particular person.

bodyguard	/bɒdɪɡɑ:d/	tělesná stráž; osobní strážce	A bodyguard is someone whose job is to look after a famous person.
crime	/kraɪm/	zločin	Robbery and murder are both types of crime.
exhibition	/eksɪ'bɪʃn/	výstava	Hundreds of people visited the art exhibition.
icon	/aɪkɒn/	ikona; idol	An icon is a famous person who people admire for a particular reason.
image	/ɪmɪdʒ/	představa; obraz	The image of Che Guevara is famous throughout the world.
kidnapper	/kɪdnæpə/	únosce (lidí)	Kidnappers keep other people as prisoners until they get money or other things that they want.
legend	/ledʒənd/	legenda	A legend is someone or something who is famous or admired for a long time.
memorial service	/mə'mɔ:riəl 'sɜ:vɪs/	vzpomínková mše	A memorial service is a special church service for someone who has died.
platform	/plætfɔ:m/	nástupiště	A platform is a high place where people stand so that other people can see them.
ransom	/rænsəm/	výkupné	The kidnappers will only release the prisoners if we pay a ransom.
rebel	/rebl/	rebel	A rebel is someone who does not accept other people's authority.
relationship	/rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/	vztah; poměr	Princess Stephanie had relationships with two of her bodyguards.
revolutionary	/revə'lʊ:ʃənəri/	revolucionář	Revolutionaries do not accept the authority of the government.
robbery	/rɒbəri/	loupež	Patty Hearst took part in a bank robbery with five members of the SLA.
trainer	/treɪnə/	trenér; cvičitel	An elephant trainer works with elephants in a circus.
run away (with)	/rʌn ə'weɪ wɪð/	utéct s	Princess Stephanie left home and ran away with an elephant trainer!
take sth up	/teɪk sʌmθɪŋ 'ʌp/	začít s čím	A lot of people take up smoking when they're teenagers.
attend	/ə'tend/	(z)účastnit se	Over 50,000 people attended the rock festival.
charge (with)	/tʃɑ:dʒ wɪð/	obvinít; obžalovat	Police charged him with drink-driving.
colour	/kʌlə/	obarvit si	Have you ever coloured your hair?
commit	/kəmɪt/	spáchat	Patty Hearst committed a crime when she robbed the bank.
dye	/daɪ/	obarvit	She's dyed her hair pink!
exhibit	/ɪɡ'zɪbɪt/	výstava; exponát	Several famous painters exhibit their work at the gallery.
kidnap	/kɪdnæp/	unést; únos	Hearst was kidnapped on February 4, 1974.
join	/dʒɔɪn/	připojit se k; přidat se k	She joined the SLA when her parents refused to pay the ransom.
pardon	/pɑ:dn/	odpustit; prominout; udělit milost	If a criminal is pardoned for a crime, he or she is allowed to leave prison.
photograph	/fəʊtəgrɑ:f/	vyfotografovat	Che Guevara was photographed by Alberto Korda.
pin	/pɪn/	špendlík	Posters were pinned all over her bedroom walls.
rebel	/rebl/	vzepřít se; vzbouřit se	Teenagers sometimes rebel by starting to smoke.
release	/rɪ'li:s/	propustit (vězně); vypustit; uvolnit	She was pardoned by President Clinton and released from prison.
rename	/ri:'neɪm/	přejmenovat	Patty Hearst was renamed Tania when she became a member of the SLA.
ring	/rɪŋ/	zvonit; vyzvánět	I could hear the phone ringing inside the house.
rob	/rɒb/	(vy/u/o)loupit	They were photographed robbing the Hibernia Bank in San Francisco.
separate	/sepəreɪt/	přestat žít spolu; rozejít se	They separated in 1995 and were divorced two years later.
star	/stɑ: /	hrát hlavní roli	Macaulay Culkin starred in the film Home Alone.
tattoo	/tə'tu: /	potetovat; vytetovat	An image of Che Guevara is tattooed on Maradona's arm.
tick	/tɪk/	tíkat; odtíkávat	It was so quiet you could hear the clock ticking.
break the law	/breɪk ðə 'lɔ: /	překročit zákon	When someone commits a crime, they are breaking the law.
have difficulty (with)	/hæv 'dɪfɪkəltɪ wɪð/	mít problémy (s)	He's having difficulty with his homework.
hold sb prisoner	/həʊld sʌmbədi 'prɪznə /	držet koho v zajetí	The kidnappers held her prisoner for 57 days.
leave home	/li:v 'həʊm/	odejít z domu	At the age of 18, she left home to go to university.
step forward	/step 'fɔ:wəd/	udělat krok dopředu; povystoupit	Korda took Che Guevara's photograph as he stepped forward to the edge of the platform.
environmentally friendly	/en'veɪrənməntəli 'frendli/	neškodný k životnímu prostředí	Environmentally friendly products do not harm the environment.
green	/gri:n/	zelený (ekologický)	'Green' is an informal word meaning 'environmentally friendly'.
organic	/ɔ:'gænɪk/	ekologický	Organic fruit and vegetables are grown without using chemicals.
bin	/bɪn/	popelnice; koš	Put that litter in the bin!
bottle bank	/bɒtl bæŋk/	kontejner na láhve	A bottle bank is a place where you put empty bottles so that the glass can be recycled.
inhabitant	/ɪn'hæbɪtənt/	obyvatel	The inhabitants of a town are the people who live there.
litter	/lɪtə/	smetí; odpadky	Litter is objects that are dropped on the ground such as papers and bottles.

survey	/sɜ:veɪ/	průzkum (veřejného mínění)	A survey consists of a list of questions that you ask people to find out what their opinions and attitudes are.
carry out	/kerɪ aʊt/	provádět	The class decided to carry out a survey to find out how 'green' people are.
pick up	/pɪk 'ʌp/	sebrat; zvednout	Pick that litter up and put it in the bin!
suggest	/sə'dʒest/	navrhnout; doporučit	The results of the survey suggest that people are not very green.

Unit 13 – Dance/The clubbing capital of the world (p. 76 – 77)

end-of-season	/endəv'si:zən/	na závěr sezóny	End-of-season parties take place towards the end of the holiday period.
main	/meɪn/	hlavní	The two main towns in Ibiza are called Antonio and Ibiza town.
open-air	/əʊpən'eə/	venku; pod širým nebem	An open-air dance floor does not have a roof or walls.
suspended	/sə'spendɪd/	visutý; visací	At Privilege, a DJ is suspended in mid-air over the swimming pool!
top	/tɒp/	přední; prvotřídní; nejlepší	The top DJs are the ones who are the best.
uncomfortable	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/	nepohodlný	'Do you like dancing?' 'No, it makes me feel uncomfortable.'
pretty	/prɪti/	poměrně; dost	'Are you good at dancing?' 'Yes, I'm pretty good.'
twice	/twaɪs/	dvakrát	We've been to Ibiza twice – in 1998 and 2000.
arrival	/ə'raɪvl/	příjezd	The arrival of Acid House made Ibiza famous for clubbing.
clubber	/klʌbə/	vymetač klubů	Clubbers are people who love going to night clubs.
DJ	/di:'dʒeɪ/	DJ; disk jockey	The DJ is the person who plays the dance music at clubs.
hippy	/hɪpi/	hippie	Hippies started coming to Ibiza in the sixties.
law	/lɔ:/	zákon; právní norma	Noise laws forced the owners to build walls and a roof.
nightlife	/naɪtlaɪf/	noční život	Is there a good nightlife in the place where you live?
owner	/əʊnə/	majitel	The restaurant owners decided to build a mini-disco.
population	/pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn/	obyvatelstvo	The normal population of Ibiza is 80,000.
move around	/mu:v ə'raʊnd/	pohybovat se; stěhovat se z místa na místo	I need a lot of space to move around when I dance.
force	/fɔ:s/	přinutit	Noise laws forced the owners to build walls and a roof.
follow in one's footsteps	/fɒləʊ ɪn wʌnz 'fʊtstɛps/	jít ve stopách koho	Bob Marley and Grace Jones performed there and many other stars have followed in their footsteps.
for all tastes	/fɔ: ɔ:l 'teɪstz/	pro každého (taste=vkus; chut)	DJs play dance music for all tastes – techno, garage, funk etc.
a mix of	/ə 'mɪks əv/	směsice; mix	The music at Amnesia is a mix of house, trance, rock and pop.
more or less	/mɔ:ɪ ɔ: les/	víceméně	I don't move around much when I dance – I stay more or less in one place.
a night out	/ə 'naɪt 'aʊt/	flám; pařba; večírek	Where would you rather spend a night out – a restaurant or a nightclub?
on stage	/ɒn 'steɪdʒ/	na jevišti; na scéně	Many international stars performed on stage at the club.
the sixties	/ðə 'sɪkstɪz/	60.léta	The sixties are the years between 1960 and 1969.
the size of	/ðə saɪz əv/	o velikosti čeho	Privilege is very big – it's the size of a football pitch!

My Ibiza (p.78 – 80)

knackered	/nækəd/	utahaný; vyflusnutý	'Knackered' is a very informal word meaning 'tired'.
laid back	/leɪd 'bæk/	klidný; bezstarostný	I love the lifestyle here – it's very laid back.
loud	/laʊd/	hlasitý; hlasitě	I can't hear a word you're saying – the music's too loud.
resident	/rezɪdənt/	stálý; trvale bydlící	A resident DJ is one who works permanently in one club.
skint	/skɪnt/	švorc; plonk (bez haléře)	Can you lend me some money? I'm skint.
wonderful	/wʌndəfəl/	nádherný	Ibiza used to be a wonderful place but the tourists have spoilt it.
originally	/ə'ɪrɪdʒənli/	původně	Saskia is from Holland originally but she's lived in Ibiza since 1997.
gentleman	/dʒentlmən/	gentleman	Englishmen used to be gentlemen, but not any more.
guy	/gɑɪ/	chlápek; chlapík; muž	Saskia married a guy from Ibiza.
land	/lænd/	zem; půda; pozemek	His father gave us the land to build a house.
lifestyle	/laɪfstɑɪl/	životní styl	'Why do you like the lifestyle in Ibiza?' 'It's so laid back.'
sunbathing	/sʌnbetɪŋ/	opalování se	I've been clubbing every night – I haven't had time for sunbathing.
tattoo	/tə'tu:z/	tetování	Tattoos are designs on the skin made with a needle and ink.
lend	/lend/	(za)půjčit	Could you lend me some money?
reckon	/rekən/	počítat; mít za to	I reckon this is the best holiday I've ever had.
spoil	/spɔɪl/	pokazit; zničit	Antonio thinks the tourists have spoilt Ibiza.
How come?	/haʊ kʌm/	Jak to?	'How come you haven't been sunbathing?' 'I've been clubbing all night and sleeping all day.'
not bad	/nɒt 'bæd/	jde to	'How are you feeling?' 'Oh, not bad.'
to be honest	/tə bi: 'ɒnəst/	abych byl upřímný	'How are you, Josh?' 'To be honest, I'm completely knackered!'

Billy Elliot (p. 80)

fascinated	/fæsineɪtɪd/	okouzlený; fascinovaný	Billy becomes fascinated by ballet.
scared	/skeəd/	vystrašený; vyděšený	His father was angry and Billy was scared.
instead	/ɪn'sted/	místo (něčeho)	His father wanted him to learn to box but Billy wanted to have ballet lessons instead.
ballet	/bæleɪ/	balet	Billy's father didn't want him to have ballet lessons.
boxing	/bɒksɪŋ/	box	Boxing is a sport that involves fighting with your hands.
extract	/ekstrækt/	pasáž; citát	An extract is a small part taken from a story.
miner	/maɪnə/	horník	Miners work under the ground digging coal.
wrestling	/reslɪŋ/	zápas	Wrestling is a sport that involves trying to throw your opponent to the ground.
turn into	/tɜ:n ɪntu/	(z)měnit se	Billy's father was worried that he would turn into another person because he liked ballet.
box	/bɒks/	boxovat	Billy's father wanted him to learn to box.
face	/feɪs/	(~ sb) podívat se někomu do tváře	Billy turned to face his father.
point	/pɔɪnt/	ukázat; (na)mířit	He pointed at a chair and told me to sit down.
stare	/steə/	zírat	They stared at each other angrily.
all the while	/ɔ:l ðə 'waɪl/	neustále; po celou dobu	He stared at Billy all the while he was taking his coat off.
back home	/bæk 'həʊm/	zpátky doma	Back home, they started to argue.
in secret	/ɪn 'sɪkrət/	tajně; potají	He started having ballet lessons in secret because he knew his father would be angry.
on strike	/ɒn 'straɪk/	(be~) stávkovat	Workers who are on strike refuse to work because they want more money or better conditions.
out of the corner of one's eye	/aʊt əv ðə 'kɔ:nər əv wʌnz 'aɪ/	koutkem oka	Out of the corner of my eye, I could see him getting angry.
turn red	/tɜ:n 'red/	(z)červenat	His father was turning red with anger.

Unit 14 – Phone Moans (p. 82)

disgusting	dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/	nechutný; odporný	It's disgusting when people start eating or drinking during phone calls!
old-fashioned	/əʊld 'fæʃnd/	staromódní; starobyly	Perhaps I'm old-fashioned, but I think mobile phones should be banned in public places.
private	/praɪvət/	soukromý; důvěrný	I don't want to listen to people's private phone calls.
proper	/prɒpə/	(po)řádný	It's impossible to have a proper conversation with children screaming in the background.
conversation	/kɒnvə'seɪʃn/	konverzace; (roz)hovor	Do you enjoy having phone conversations?
extension	/ɪk'stenʃən/	klapka; telefonní linka	People who work for companies usually have their own extension number.
mobile	/məʊbaɪl/	mobil; mobilní telefon	A large percentage of the population now have their own mobile.
operator	/ɒpəreɪtə/	operátor	I asked the operator to put me through to extension 3182.
option	/ɒpʃn/	možnost volby	Often you have to listen to a recorded message with lots of options to choose from.
recorded message	/rɪ'kɔ:dɪd 'mesɪdʒ/	nahrany vzkaz; sdělení	I hate listening to recorded messages – they're long and boring!
get through (to sb)	/get 'θru: tə sʌmbədi/	dovolat se; dostat spojení	Why can I never get through to the person I want to talk to?
breathe	/bri:ð/	dýchat	The only thing I could hear was him breathing down the phone.
scream	/skri:m/	(za)křičet; ječet	It's impossible to talk when the baby's screaming.
be against the law	/bi: ə'genst ðə 'lɔ:/	být nezákonný	It should be against the law to take a mobile into a restaurant!
call me (old-fashioned/crazy etc)	/kɔ:l mi əʊld 'fæʃnd/kreɪzɪ/	mysli si, že jsem (staromódní/blázen)	Call me old-fashioned but I think mobile phones should be banned on trains.
get bored of doing sth	/get 'bɔ:d əv du:ɪŋ sʌmθɪŋ/	začít se nudit	When I phone a company, I often get bored of waiting to speak to the person I want to talk to.
for ages	/fər 'eɪdʒɪz/	(po) věky	Sometimes you have to wait for ages to speak to someone.
in the background	/ɪn ðə 'bækgraʊnd/	v pozadí	I could hear the sound of the TV in the background.
in peace	/ɪn 'pi:s/	v klidu	I don't want to listen to other people's phone calls – I want to travel in peace.
on hold	/ɒn 'həʊld/	nechat čekat; odložit	The operator put me on hold and I had to listen to some awful music!
return a call	/rɪ'tɜ:n ə 'kɔ:l/	zavolat zpět	How long does it usually take you to return phone calls?

Domestic Crisis/Close up (p. 83 – 84)

bare	/beə/	prázdný; holý; nepokrytý	There's nothing in the fridge – it's completely bare.
untidy	/ʌn'taɪdi/	neupravený; nedbalý	Her desk was covered with papers and looked really untidy.
urgent	/ɜ:dʒənt/	naléhavý; urgentní	Could you ask her to call me back as soon as possible? It's urgent.
job reference	/dʒɒb 'refrəns/	doporučení (při žádosti o	She agreed to write him a job reference, saying he was suitable

pet	/pet/	práci)	for the job.
call sb back	/kɔ:l sʌmbədi 'bæk/	domáci zvíře; miláček	'Do you have any pets?' 'Yes, I've got a cat.'
drive over	/draɪv 'əʊvə/	zavolat zpátky	I'm busy at the moment. Can I call you back later?
hang on	/hæŋ 'ɒn/	jet někam autem	I'm a bit worried about Mum – I'm going to drive over and see her.
hold on	/həʊld 'ɒn/	počkat	Could you hang on a minute, please? I'll see if I can find him.
pay sb back	/peɪ sʌmbədi 'bæk/	počkat	Just hold on a minute. I'll see if I can find her.
		splatit; vrátit peníze	If you lend me the money, I'll pay you back at the end of the month.
pick sb up	/pɪk sʌmbədi 'ʌp/	vyzvednout koho	We'll go in my car – I'll pick you up at 8 o'clock.
put sb/sth down	/pʊt sʌmbədi/sʌmθɪŋ 'daʊn/	položít; dát dolů	Put that down – it's fragile!
run out of	/rʌn 'aʊt ɒv/	vydat se z čeho; dojít	We've run out of milk. Could you go and buy some?
turn sth down	/tɜ:n sʌmθɪŋ 'daʊn/	ztišit; zeslabit; ztlumit	Turn that music down, please.
annoy	/ə'noɪ/	otravovat; rušit	Lorna's children are annoying her.
baby-sit	/beɪsɪt/	hlídat dítě	Would you mind baby-sitting this evening?
check	/tʃek/	prověřit; (z)kontrolovat	Would you like me to check that letter for you?
dial	/daɪəl/	vytočit	I'm sorry, I think I've dialled the wrong number.
hurt	/hɜ:t/	bolet; zranit	'What's the matter?' 'My back's hurting.'
a couple of	/ə 'kʌpl əv/	pár; několik	Could you baby-sit for a couple of hours this afternoon?
be a mess	/bi: ə 'mes/	být v nepořádku	I must tidy the house – it's a complete mess.
be expecting sb/sth	/bi: ɪk'spektɪŋ sʌmbədi/sʌmθɪŋ/	očekávat koho/co	We're expecting six guests for dinner tonight.
be out	/bi: 'aʊt/	být pryč; být venku	'I need to speak to Mum?' 'I'm afraid she's out.'
Can I...?	/kæn aɪ/	Mohu...?	Can I speak to Mr Jones?
Could you...?	/kʊd ju:/	Mohl(a) byste...?	Could you tell him it's urgent?
drive one mad	/draɪv wʌn 'mæd/	dohánět koho k šílenství	The kids are driving me mad!
have a row (with)	/hæv ə 'raʊ ,wɪð/	(po)hádat se s kým	Do you often have rows with your partner?
I don't believe it!	/aɪ ,dɒnt bi,lɪ:v ɪt/	Nevěřím tomu!	I don't believe it! I dialled the wrong number.
I was wondering if you could...	/aɪ wəz 'wʌndərɪŋ ɪf 'ju: kʊd/	Mohl(a) byste...?	I was wondering if you could come over and baby-sit.
Is it okay if...?	/ɪz ɪt əʊ'keɪ ɪf/	Mohu...?	Is it okay if I bring my boyfriend?
It's a bad line	/ɪtsə bæd laɪn/	špatné spojení (telefonem)	I can't hear you. It's a bad line.
I'll be right over	/aɪl bi 'raɪt 'əʊvə/	Hned přijdu. Budu tam hned.	'I'm frightened here on my own.' 'Don't worry, I'll be right over.'
My back's/leg's etc killing me	/maɪ 'bæks/legz 'kɪlɪŋ mi:/	hrozně mě bolí záda/noha apod.	I can't do any housework – my back's killing me.
Shall I...?	/ʃæl aɪ/	Mám...?	Shall I come and help you?
The thing is...	/ðə 'θɪŋ ɪz/	jde o to, že...; problém, je v tom, že...	The thing is, I need some shopping but the car's broken down.
What's the matter?	/wɒts ðə mætə/	Co se děje?	'What's the matter?' 'The children are driving me mad.'
Would you like me to...?	/wʊd ju laɪk mi: tə/	Chcete, abych ...?	Would you like me to leave a message for him?
Would you mind if...?	/wʊd ju maɪnd ɪf/	Nevadilo by vám, kdybych...?; Mohl bych...?	Would you mind if I called you back later?

Why I bought my child a gun/Who?What?Where? (p. 86 – 88)

moody	/mu:di/	náladový; špatně naložený	Teenagers can be very moody – sometimes happy, sometimes sad.
already	/ɔ:l'redi/	již; už	My son told me that all his friends had BB guns already.
brain tumour	/breɪn 'tju:mə/	mozkový nádor	Research suggests that mobile phones may cause brain tumours.
cloakroom	/kləʊkrʊ:m/	toaleta; šatna	The cloakroom in a public place is where the toilets are.
emergency	/ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsi/	naléhavý případ/stav; pohotovost	Mobile phones can be useful for emergencies.
gun	/gʌn/	(střelná) zbraň; pistole	Do you think children should be allowed to have toy guns?
health	/helθ/	zdraví	Some parents are worried that mobile phones may be bad for their children's health.
pellet	/pelət/	kulka; brok; kulička	The gun fires plastic pellets.
personal hygiene	/pɜ:sənəl 'haɪdʒi:n/	osobní hygiena	It's important to pay attention to personal hygiene by washing and having showers regularly.
texting	/tekstɪŋ/	posílání textových zpráv	Texting is the activity of sending text messages using a mobile phone.
fire	/faɪə/	(vy)střelit; (vy)pálit	The gun fires plastic pellets.
park	/pɑ:k/	(za)parkovat	I think we parked next to a white van.
pray	/preɪ/	modlit se	I pray that research will find that mobile phones are safe.
be worried sick	/wʌrɪd sɪk/	(be ~) být strachy nemocný	Where've you been? I've been worried sick.
every five minutes/three days	/evri faɪv 'mɪnɪts/θri: 'deɪz/	každých pět minut; každé tři dny	Every five minutes my children ask me for the latest thing.

etc			
right now	/raɪt 'naʊ/	právě teď; ihned	I'm saying no to everything right now.
say no to sth	/seɪ 'nəʊ tə sʌmθɪŋ/	odmítnout co	I can't believe I've said no to mobile phones and yes to guns.
the latest thing	/ðə leɪtɪst θɪŋ/	poslední výkřik módy	According to my son, BB guns are the latest thing.
until then	/ən'tɪl ðen/	do té doby	I hope that research will prove that mobiles are safe but until then, I'm saying no.
Where on earth...?	/weə ɒn ɜ:θ/	proboha	It's midnight. Where on earth have you been?

Unit 15 – The waiting game (p. 88)

charming	/tʃɑ:mɪŋ/	okouzující; půvabný	That German girl's very nice – in fact she's absolutely charming.
certainly	/sɜ:tnli/	jistě; samozřejmě	'May I ask you a few questions?' 'Certainly.'
fan	/fæn/	fanoušek	'I queued all night.' 'You must be a real tennis fan!'
queue	/kju:/	fronta; stát frontu; stát ve frontě	A queue is a long line of people who are waiting.
sporting event	/spɔ:tɪŋ ɪ'vent/	sportovní soutěž	Are you interested in big sporting events such as Wimbledon and the World Cup?
strawberry	/strɔ:bəri/	jahoda; jahodový	A strawberry is a small red fruit that is eaten a lot at Wimbledon.
umbrella	/ʌm'brelə/	deštník; slunečník	You'll need an umbrella – it's raining!
wait	/weɪt/	čekat; čekání	We've queued for about seven hours so it's been a long wait.
come from	/kʌm frəm/	pocházet (odkud)	'Where do you come from?' 'I come from Hanover in Germany.'
get in	/get 'ɪn/	vstoupit; vejít; dostat se dovnitř	'Do you think you'll get in?' 'I hope so.'
all this way	/ɔ:l ðɪs 'weɪ/	celá cesta	We live in Scotland so we're not giving up after coming all this way.
at the front of	/ət ðə 'frʌnt əv/	vpředu; vepředu	We're at the front of the queue so we should get in.
a day out	/ə deɪ aʊt/	výlet	Coming to Wimbledon is a great day out.
for hours	/fɔ:ɪ əʊəz/	celé hodiny	Stop looking at that girl. You've been looking at her for hours!
you never know	/ju: 'nevə 'nəʊ/	člověk nikdy neví	I don't think we'll get in but you never know.

Describing people (p. 89)

bushy	/bʊʃɪ/	huňatý; hustý	Bushy eyebrows are very thick with a lot of hairs.
elderly	/eldəli/	(po)starší; v letech	'Elderly' is a more polite word than 'old' for describing someone.
irritating	/ɪrɪteɪtɪŋ/	rozčilující; popouzející; dráždivý	An irritating habit makes you feel annoyed.
noticeable	/nəʊtɪsəbl/	nápadný; viditelný	The most noticeable thing about her is her long black hair.
pearly	/pɜ:li/	perlový; perleťový	Pearly teeth are white and shiny.
smart	/smɑ:t/	elegantní; vkusný	Smart clothes are elegant or fashionable.
tanned	/tænd/	opálený	Tanned skin is brown from the sun.
row	/rəʊ/	řada	She smiled, showing two rows of beautiful white teeth.
show off	/ʃəʊ 'ɒf/	předvést; ukázat	The colour red shows off her white teeth well.
(He's/She's etc) good fun to be with.	/'hi:z/'hi:z 'gʊd fʌn tə 'bi: wɪð/	Je s ním/s ní legrace.	I like being with him – he's good fun to be with.
in reality	/ɪn rɪ:'ælətɪ/	doopravdy; vlastně	She looks sad, but in reality she's not unhappy.
look the other way	/lʊk ðɪ: əðə 'weɪ/	odvrátit pohled; dívat se jinam	I wish you'd stop looking the other way when I'm talking to you.
look one's best	/lʊk wʌnz 'best/	vypadat co nejlépe	He's proud of his appearance and always likes to look his best.
one's strong point	/strɒŋ pɔɪnt/	něčí silná stránka	He doesn't wash very often – personal hygiene is not his strong point!
be sure of oneself to match	/bi: fʊə ɒv/ 'tə 'mætʃ/	být si jistá sama sebou hodit se; pasovat k	She's very confident and sure of herself. She was wearing a red jacket and red lipstick to match.

National sport/The noble art of queuing (p. 90)

otherwise	/ʌðəwaɪz/	jinak; nebo	Try to talk about the weather, otherwise you will end up listening to someone's life story.
parking space	/pɑ:kɪŋ 'speɪs/	místo na parkování	The car park was full – we couldn't find a parking space.
superstore	/su:pəstɔ:/	obří supermarket	A superstore is a very large type of supermarket.
timetable	/taɪmteɪbl/	jízdní/letový řád	Only two topics of conversation are acceptable – the weather and the bus timetable.
topic	/tɒpɪk/	téma; námět	A topic of conversation is the subject that you talk about.
end up with	/end 'ʌp wɪð/	skončit (jak)	If you talk to a stranger, you may end up with them sitting next to you telling you their life story!
climb	/klaɪm/	(vy)lézt; vyšplhat se (na)	Who was the first man to climb Mount Everest?
be held	/bɪ 'held/	konat se	The Olympic Games are held every four years.
be prepared for the worst	/bɪ prɪpeəd fə ðə wɜ:st/	být připraven na nejhorší	But if you decide not to follow the rules, be prepared for the worst.
break a record	/breɪk ə rekɔ:d/	překonat rekord	Lewis broke the world 100m record.

jump the queue	/dʒʌmp ðə 'kjuː/	předbíhat ve frontě	Don't jump the queue, otherwise people will get angry.
keep one's place	/ki:p wʌnz 'pleɪs/	udržet si místo	If you want to keep your place in a queue, don't leave a space in front of or behind you.

Night Clubs (p. 92 – 93)

casual	/kæʒʊəl/	neformální (oblečení)	Casual clothes are suitable for informal occasions.
bouncer	/baʊnsə/	vyhazovač	The bouncers wanted to go home and were refusing to let people in.
dress code	/dres 'kəʊd/	formálně nebo sociálně vyžadovaný způsob oblékání	The dress code of a place is the way people who work or go there are supposed to dress.
trainers (n pl)	/treɪnəz/	tenisky; sportovní/běžecské boty	Trainers are shoes worn for doing sport.
let sb in	/let sʌmbədi 'ɪn/	pustit koho dovnitř	They refused to let him in because he was wearing trainers.
Get lost!	/get 'lɒst/	Zmiz! Ztrať se!	No, you can't come in. Get lost!
get rid of	/get rɪd əv/	zbavit se	They were trying to get rid of everyone who wanted to get in.
How ridiculous!	/haʊ rɪ'dɪkjələs/	Jak absurdní! Jak směšné!	'You can't come in if you're wearing a suit.' 'How ridiculous!'
on either side of	/ɒn aɪðə saɪd əv/	na obou stranách (čeho)	A bouncer was standing on either side of the door.
The rules are the rules.	/ðə ru:lz ɑː ðə ru:lz/	Pravidla jsou pravidla.	I'm sorry, we can't let you in if you're wearing jeans. The rules are the rules.
Unit 16		xxx	

Unit 16 – How not to die before you get old (p.94)

brisk	/brɪsk/	čilý; energický	A brisk walk is done with a lot of energy.
full	/fʊl/	plný; naplněný; celý	When you've had enough to eat you feel full.
low-calorie	/ləʊ 'kæləri/	nízkokalorický	A low-calorie diet does not contain many calories and is healthy.
non-existent	/nɒn ɪg'zɪstnt/	neexistující	There are no timetables in Okinawa – they're non-existent.
slim	/slɪm/	štíhlý	Eating a lot of fruit and vegetables helps you to stay slim.
spectacular	/spek'tækjʊlə/	velkolepý; honosný	The sunsets are beautiful – spectacular, in fact.
stress-free	/stresfriː/	bez stresu	Would you like to have a stress-free lifestyle?
stress-resistant	/stresrɪ'zɪstənt/	odolný vůči stresu	If you have a stress-resistant personality, you do not feel stress.
adviser	/əd'vaɪzə/	poradce	An adviser is someone who gives advice.
centenarian	/sentə'neəriən/	člověk mající sto let a více	A centenarian is someone who is 100 years old or more.
extended family	/ɪk'stendɪd 'fæməli/	velká rodina	An extended family is a large family with a lot of family members.
frozen food	/frəʊzən 'fuːd/	zmražené potraviny	Frozen food is stored at very low temperatures.
gardening	/gɑːdnɪŋ/	zahradničení; zahrádkářství	Gardening is the activity of growing flowers and plants in the garden.
junk food	/dʒʌŋk 'fuːd/	bufetová strava	Junk food such as burgers is not good for you.
old age	/əʊld 'eɪdʒ/	stáří; vysoký věk	Old age is the period of time after 65 or 70 when a person is old.
serving	/sɜːvɪŋ/	porce	A serving of fruit or vegetables is enough for one person to eat.
sunset	/sʌnset/	západ slunce	In the evenings we used to sit on the beach and watch the sunsets.
tinned food	/tɪnd 'fuːd/	jídlo z konzervy; konzervovaná potravina	Tinned food is kept in tins. It is not particularly good for you.
youth	/juːθ/	mládež; mladí lidé	A youth is a young person.
set	/set/	zapadat (slunce)	The sun sets later in the summer.
in other words	/ɪn ʌðə wɜːdz/	jinými slovy	They do things such as dancing, walking and gardening – in other words, things they enjoy.
lead (an active/healthy etc) life	/liːd ən 'æktɪv/helθɪ laɪf/	vést aktivní/zdravý život	A lot of old people in Okinawa lead active lives.
take a walk	/teɪk ə 'wɔːk/	jít na procházku	How often do you take a walk each day?

Health Farms (p. 95 – 96)

no-smoking	/nəʊ'sməʊkɪŋ/	nekuřácký	Most cinemas are now strictly no-smoking.
starving	/stɑːvɪŋ/	trpět hladem; umírat hladem	We haven't eaten since 8 o'clock – we're starving!
strictly	/striktli/	přísně	This is a strictly no smoking area.
fitness	/fɪtnəs/	tělesná kondice; způsobolost	A lot of people go to health farms to improve their fitness.
hike	/haɪk/	túra	A hike is a long walk.
instructor	/ɪn'strʌktə/	instruktor	The instructor will take you all for a four-mile hike.
scenery	/siːnəri/	výprava (v divadle); krajina; příroda	They'll see some magnificent scenery during the hike.
supply	/sə'plai/	dodávat; dodávky; zásoby	The instructors carry a supply of fruit as a snack.
come down	/kʌm 'daʊn/	slézt	They climb to the top of a mountain and have a break before coming down again.
book	/bʊk/	rezervovat (si); objednat předem	I'd like to book my husband a week at your health centre.
thank	/θæŋk/	děkovat	Do you think the woman's husband will thank her for his birthday

as soon as	/æz su:n æz/	jakmile	present?
be in trouble	/bɪ ɪn trʌbl/	mít potíže; být v průšvihů	As soon as the lesson finishes I'm going home.
go on a diet	/gəʊ ɒn ə 'daɪət/	začít držet dietu	He'll be in trouble if he smokes; this is a no-smoking area.
lose weight	/lu:z weɪt/	zhubnout	She wanted to lose some weight so she went on a diet.
a new man	/ə nju: mæn/	nový člověk	He's too fat and needs to lose some weight.
			After a week at the health centre, he'll be a new man.

Food Idioms (p. 98)

energetic	/enə'dʒetɪk/	čilý; aktivní; energický	An energetic person has a lot of energy.
naughty	/nɔ:ti/	nezbedný; uličnický	The children are extremely naughty and difficult to control.
fall over	/fɔ:l 'əʊvə/	svalit se; skáčet se	Hold onto the rail or you might fall over.
go on about sth	/gəʊ ɒn ə 'baʊt sʌmθɪŋ/	mluvit o čem dokola	'Can I have an ice cream?' 'No, I've told you before. Now stop going on about it.'
a couch potato	/ə kaʊtʃ pə'teɪtəʊ/	lenoch; povaleč	Someone who stays at home a lot watching TV is a couch potato.
be friends with	/bɪ 'frendz wɪð/	přátelit se s kým	I like staying at home so I could never be friends with someone too energetic.
be full of beans	/bɪ 'fʊl əv 'bi:nz/	plný energie; čiperný	After a good night's sleep, she was full of beans.
be packed in like sardines	/bɪ 'pækt ɪn 'laɪk sɑ:'dɪnz/	být namačkaní jako sardinky	There were over 10,000 people at the concert and they were packed in like sardines.
be one's cup of tea	/bɪ wʌnz kʌp əv ti:/	čí parketa; podle mého vkusu	Blond men aren't really my cup of tea.
it's a piece of cake	/ɪts ə 'pi:s əv 'keɪk/	hračka (snadná věc)	'What was the exam like?' 'It was a piece of cake.'
drive one nuts/crazy	/draɪv wʌn 'nʌts/kreɪzi/	dohánět koho k šílenství	Be quiet! You're driving me nuts!

How to eat a banana (p. 99)

raw	/rɔ:/	syrový	Raw food has not been cooked.
batter	/bætə/	lité těsto	Batter is a mixture of butter, milk etc used for frying things.
fresh fruit salad	/fref fru:t 'sæləd/	čerstvý ovocný salát	A fresh fruit salad consists of different fruits cut up and mixed together.
milkshake	/mɪlkʃeɪk/	mléčný koktejl	A milkshake is a drink made of milk and fruit mixed together.
oven	/ʌvən/	trouba; pec; kamna	Baking bananas in the oven is an unusual way to eat them.
recipe	/resɪpi/	recept	A recipe is a set of instructions for cooking food.
skin	/skɪn/	kůže	The skin of a banana is yellow.
bake	/beɪk/	péct (nikoli maso)	Baking bananas in the oven is an unusual way to eat them.
blend	/blend/	(s)míchat; (s)mísit	If you blend two things together, you mix them.
boil	/bɔɪl/	vařit (se); vřít	Boil the water before putting the vegetables in.
chop	/tʃɒp/	(roz)sekat; krájet	Chop the bananas into thick slices.
collect	/kə'lekt/	sbírat; zastavit se pro; vyzvednout	Wayne has collected 104 different banana recipes.
fry	/fraɪ/	smažit (se); opékat (se)	Fry the banana slices in a little oil.
grill	/grɪl/	grilovat; opékat na roštu	You grill bread to make toast.
mix	/mɪks/	(s)míchat (se); směs	Mix the flour and milk together.
peel	/pi:l/	(o)loupat; (o)škrábat; slupka; kůra	You peel a banana by taking the skin off it.
whisk	/wɪsk/	šlehat	When you whisk things together, you mix them very quickly.
cut/slice sth in half	/kʌt/slaɪs...ɪn hɑ:f/	rozříznout co na půlky	Slice the bananas in half with ice-cream to make a banana split.

Unit 17 – Close up (p.101)

arachnophobic	/ə,ræknə'fəʊbɪk/	arachnofobik	An arachnophobic is frightened of spiders.
bear	/beə/	medvěd	Bears are large furry brown animals.
cheetah	/tʃi:tə/	gepard	Cheetahs run very fast.
deer	/diə/	jelen; vysoká	Deer tend to be very shy animals.
dolphin	/dɒlfɪn/	delfín	Swimming with dolphins can help people who are ill or depressed.
elephant	/elɪfənt/	slon	Elephants are very large animals with grey skin.
horse	/hɔ:s/	kůň	Have you ever ridden a horse?
kangaroo	/kæŋgə'ru:/	klokan	Kangaroos live in Australia.
mosquito	/məs'ki:təʊ/	komár; moskyt	A mosquito bite can give you malaria.
ornithologist	/ɔ:nɪ'θɒlədʒɪst/	ornitolog	Ornithologists study birds.
pig	/pɪg/	prase	Pigs are farm animals.
saddle	/sædl/	sedlo	A saddle is a thing you put on a horse's back before you ride it.
spider	/spaɪdə/	pavouk	A lot of people hate spiders.
sunburn	/sʌnbɜ:n/	opálení, spálení sluncem	Avoid sunburn by using suntan lotion.
tail	/teɪl/	ocas	A cat has a tail, a spider does not.
tale	/teɪl/	pohádka; pověst; povídka	Most children enjoy fairy tales.

tortoise	/tɔ:təs/	želva	Tortoises move very slowly.
lift	/lɪft/	zvednout; zdvihnout	Don't lift anything too heavy – you might hurt your back.
recognise	/rekəgnaɪz/	poznat	You've changed so much, I hardly recognised you.
smell	/smel/	čichat; ucítit; vonět	I could smell cigarette smoke in the room.
treat	/tri:t/	ošetřit; ošetřovat	A vet treats sick animals.

Animal Tales (p. 102)

accidentally	/æksɪ'dentəli/	náhodně; nahodile	The cat accidentally deleted files worth \$100,000.
away	/ə'weɪ/	pryč	Robert travels a lot and is often away for long periods.
forever	/fə'revə/	navždy; napořád	Dolphins changed Bill's life forever.
strangely	/streɪndʒli/	divně; zvláštně	After they were separated, the goldfish started behaving strangely.
antidepressant	/æntɪdɪ'presənt/	antidepresivum	Antidepressants are a form of medication for treating depression.
chest	/tʃest/	hrud'	The dolphin put his head on Bill's chest as he cried.
file	/faɪl/	soubor	Computer files are used for storing information.
goldfish	/gəʊldfɪʃ/	zlatá (akvarijní) rybka; závojnátka	The goldfish were swimming around the bowl.
keyboard	/ki:bɔ:d/	klávesnice	The cat walked across the keyboard and deleted some files.
mynah bird	/maɪnə 'bɜ:d/	druh asijského tropického špačka	A mynah bird is a bird that can talk.
owner	/əʊnə/	majitel	Pets and their owners often love each other very much.
paw	/pɔ:/	tlapka; pracka	The cat had walked across the carpet with dirty paws.
surface	/sɜ:fɪs/	povrch	The goldfish was floating dead on the surface of the water.
volcano	/vɒl'keɪnəʊ/	sopka	A volcano is a mountain that can explode.
key in	/ki: 'ɪn/	zapsat na klávesnici; vložit (do počítače)	You need to key in a password to access these files.
look up	/lʊk 'ʌp/	vyhledat; najít co (ve slovníku)	We looked up and saw that we were surrounded by cows.
turn round	/tɜ:n 'raʊnd/	otočit se	When he saw her, he turned round and left.
turn up	/tɜ:n 'ʌp/	objevit se	The dog disappeared, but turned up seven weeks later.
walk off	/wɔ:k 'ɒf/	odejít; odkráčēt	The cows walked off when they heard the modern music.
bang	/bæŋ/	bouchnout; prásknout	The fish was behaving strangely, banging against the side of the bowl.
bleed	/bli:d/	krváčet	The cat's paws were bleeding after walking so far.
call	/kɔ:l/	volat	A few hours before Robert arrived home, the bird started calling 'Robbie'.
cry	/kraɪ/	plakat; křičēt	He felt so sad that he started to cry.
delete	/dɪ'li:t/	(vy)mazat	Don't press that key – you'll delete some important files!
disappear	/dɪsə'piə/	zmizet; ztratit se	The dog disappeared and his owner couldn't find him.
erupt	/ɪ'rʌpt/	vybuchnout; začít s optit	His emotions erupted like a volcano.
float	/fləʊt/	plout; vznášēt se (ve vodě; ve vzduchu)	The fish was floating dead on the surface of the water.
heal	/hi:l/	lěčit	Do you agree that animals can heal people?
own	/əʊn/	vlastní; vlastnit	Do you own any pets?
recover	/rɪ'kʌvə/	uzdravit se; vzchopit se	After swimming with dolphins he fully recovered.
as you can imagine	/əz ju: kən ɪ'mædʒən/	jak si určitě dovedeš představit	As you can imagine, the employers were very angry when they discovered that the cat had deleted the files.
be surrounded by	/bi: sə'reʊndɪd baɪ/	být obklopen čím	We looked up and saw that we were surrounded by cows.
die of a broken heart	/daɪ əv ə brəʊkən hɑ:t/	zemřít na zlomené srdce	Do you think the goldfish died of a broken heart after they were separated?
move house	/mʊ:v haʊs/	přestěhovat se	When he moved house he left the cat behind.
stay still	/steɪ 'stɪl/	zůstat v klidu	The dolphin put his head on Bill's chest and stayed very still.

Clever Dog/Special Friends (p. 103)

fluffy	/flʌfɪ/	načechraný; ochmýřený	A fluffy animal has a lot of soft fur.
hairy	/heəri/	chlupatý	Something that is hairy is covered in hair.
loveable	/lʌvəbəl/	roztomilý; líbezný	Someone or something that is loveable is easy to love.
tough	/tʌf/	silný; houževnatý	Someone who is tough is strong and not nervous or frightened.
besides	/brɪ'saɪdz/	kromě toho	I love being with Page – she's a good companion and besides, we have the same interests.
bond	/bɒnd/	pouto; svazek	There's often a special bond between a pet and its owner.
companion	/kəm'pæniən/	společník; druh	A 'companion' is a word meaning a 'friend'.
counter	/kaʊntə/	pult; přepážka	The dog walked behind the counter and the butcher opened the purse.
purse	/pɜ:s/	BrE peněženka; AmE	The butcher took the money out of the purse.

approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/	kabelka	
bark	/bɑ:k/	přistoupit; přiblížit se	The dog approached the house and scratched at the door.
pack	/pæk/	štěkat	Dogs bark when they are angry or excited.
		(za)balit; sbalit	The butcher packed the sausages and beefburgers and tied them around the dog's neck.
scratch	/skrætʃ/	(po)škrábat (se)	Cats often scratch furniture and wallpaper.
tie	/taɪ/	(za)vázat; přivázat; uvázat	He tied the meat around the dog's neck.
frighten away	/fraɪtn ə'weɪ/	zastrašit; odstrašit	My pet is hairy and black and frightens people away.
look alike	/lʊk ə'laɪk/	vypadat podobně/stejně	'Do you and your pet look alike?' 'I hope not.'
anything and everything	/eniθɪŋ ənd 'evriθɪŋ/	všechno možné	'What does your pet eat?' 'Anything and everything.'
be good company (for sb)	/bi: gʊd 'kʌmpəni fə/	být komu dobrým společníkem	Page is good company for me when my boyfriend is away.
be stuck in	/bi: stʌk ɪn/	být uvězněný kde	I hate to see animals being stuck in zoos.
turn up on one's doorstep	/tɜ:n 'ʌp ɒn wʌnz 'dɔ:stɛp/	objevit se u dveří	The dog turned up on the butcher's doorstep every Wednesday.

Reptiles (p. 105)

better-looking	/betə'lʊkɪŋ/	lépe vypadající	'Better-looking' means more attractive.
non-venomous	/nɒn'venəməs/	ten, který není jedovatý	A non-venomous snake does not have a poisonous bite.
outgoing	/aʊt'gəʊɪŋ/	společenský; otevřený	Angus is very outgoing and confident.
sweet	/swi:t/	milý; roztomilý	When snakes are small they look quite sweet.
cricket	/krɪkɪt/	cvrček	Crickets are insects that live in hot climates and make a loud noise.
lead	/li:d/	vést	People use leads for taking their dogs for walks.
tip	/tɪp/	špička; hrot; koneček	Iggy is over a metre long from the tip of its nose to the end of its tail.
go ahead	/gəʊ ə'hed/	dát se do něčeho; spustit	Louis' stepfather went ahead and bought him a snake.
disapprove (of)	/dɪsə'pru:v əv/	neschvalovat; odsuzovat	Do you disapprove of keeping wild animals as pets?
object (to)	/əb'dʒekt tə/	namítat; mít námitky	Some people objected to the snake so much they stopped coming to our house.
be keen on	/bi 'ki:n ɒn/	naděšený čím	I'm not keen on the idea of having a snake in the house.
be the width of	/bi ðə 'wɪðθ əv/	mít šířku čeho	When the snake was small, it was the width of a pencil.
go round and round	/gəʊ ,raʊnd ən 'raʊnd/	chodit sem a tam	I don't like watching animals go round and round in cages.
in the end	/ɪn ði: end/	nakonec	In the end, his stepfather bought him a snake for his fifth birthday.
in a flash	/ɪnə flæʃ/	v mžiku; bleskově	When Louis left the cage door open, the snake escaped in a flash.
in horror	/ɪn hɒrə/	s hrůzou	A lot of people run away in horror when they see snakes.
to our surprise	/tu əʊə səpraɪz/	k našemu překvapení	To our surprise, King Jim turned up in the kitchen three months later.

Unit 18 – Crop Circles

alien	/eɪlɪən/	mimozemšťan; návštěvník (z jiné planety)	Some people believe the circles are landing sites for alien spacecraft.
flashing	/flæʃɪŋ/	blikající	People reported seeing bright flashing lights on the nights when crop circles appeared.
spiral	/spaɪrəl/	spirálový; spirálovitý	A spiral pattern curves round and round.
alien	/eɪlɪən/	mimozemšťan; návštěvník (z jiné planety)	Do you believe the crop circles are caused by aliens?
circle	/sɜ:kəl/	(za)kroužkovat; kruh	A circle is a round shape.
helicopter	/helɪkɒptə/	helikoptéra	People who are in trouble at sea are sometimes rescued by helicopter.
hoaxer	/həʊksə/	šprýmař	A hoaxer is someone who pretends to have done something, often something strange or dangerous.
landing site	/lændɪŋ saɪt/	přistávací plocha	A landing site is the place where an aeroplane or helicopter lands on the ground.
rotor blade	/rəʊtə 'bleɪd/	list rotoru	Rotor blades are the long pieces of metal that turn around when a helicopter is flying.
sight	/saɪt/	pohled; zrak; uvidět; spatřit	The crop circle was enormous – an amazing sight!
spacecraft	/speɪskrɑ:ft/	kosmická loď	Spacecraft are vehicles such as rockets that travel through space.
strange forces	/streɪndʒ 'fɔ:sɪz/	tajemné síly	Ken believes the circles are created by strange forces such as aliens.
testing	/testɪŋ/	testování; zkoušení	Some people think that crop circles are caused by military weapons testing.
theory	/θɪəri/	teorie	Which of the crop circle theories do you think is most likely?
wake up	/weɪk ʌp/	probrat (se); probudit	When residents woke up, they saw a huge crop circle in the field.
blow	/bləʊ wanz nəʊz/	foukat	It's possible that strong winds may blow the crops into spiral

be the work of	/bi: ðə 'wɜ:k əv/	být dílem koho	patterns.
keep secret	/ki:p si:kri:t/	držet v tajnosti	Do you think that crop circles are the work of aliens?
the cream of...	/ðə 'kri:m əv/	podstata; základ	The circles may be caused by military tests that the army want to keep secret.
the mother of...	/ðə 'mʌðər əv/	mimořádný; největší	The cream of the crop circle theories are the theories that are most likely to be true.
the press	/ðə 'pres/	tisk	Because the crop circle was so big, it was called 'the mother of all circles'.
			'The press' is an expression referring to all newspapers or journalists.

Incredible but true (p. 108 – 109)

helium-filled	/hi:lɪəm'fɪld/	naplněný heliem	A helium-filled balloon is filled with a gas called helium that is lighter than air.
clairvoyant	/kleə'vɔɪənt/	jasnovidec	A clairvoyant is someone who can tell you what will happen in the future.
connecting flight	/kə'nektɪŋ flɑ:t/	navazující let	A connecting flight is a flight on a different plane that takes you to your final destination.
flight	/flaɪt/	let	The flight from the UK to Australia takes about 24 hours.
golden wedding anniversary	/gəʊldən ,wedɪŋ 'æni:vɜ:səri/	zlatá svatba; 50.výročí svatby	A golden wedding anniversary celebrates 50 years of marriage.
guinea pig	/gɪni 'pi:g/	morče	A guinea pig is a small animal, similar to a rabbit, that children keep as a pet.
hometown	/həʊmtaʊn/	rodné město	Your hometown is the town where you were born or where you lived as a child.
labrador	/ləbrədɔ:/	labrador	A Labrador is a type of dog with yellow or black fur.
parenting skills	/peərəntɪŋ 'skɪlz/	rodičovské dovednosti	Parenting skills are the things you need to know and do to be a good parent.
write back	/raɪt 'bæk/	odepsat (na dopis, atd.)	If you get this message, please write back as soon as possible.
propose (to)	/prə'pəʊz tə/	požádat koho o ruku	Ian proposed to Amy and they got married 3 months later.
release	/rɪ'li:s/	vypustit; uvolnit	Laura decided to release a balloon with her name and address attached.
tap	/tæp/	(vy)ťukat	He quickly tapped a text message into his mobile.
have a go	/hæv ə 'gəʊ/	vyzkoušet co	'I've never been scuba diving before.' 'Well, you should have a go.'
have sth in common	/hæv ɪn 'kɒmən wɪð/	mít něco společného	They had a lot of things in common and became good friends.
keep a promise	/ki:p ə 'prɒmɪs/	dodržet slib	You should always try to keep a promise.
make an arrangement	/meɪk ən ə'reɪndʒmənt/	domluvit se na čem	We made an arrangement to meet on Thursday evening.
make a mistake	/meɪk ə mɪ'steɪk/	(u)dělat chybu	Everyone makes mistakes from time to time.
make money	/meɪk 'mʌni/	vydělávat peníze	Professional sports players can make a lot of money.
make a promise	/meɪk ə 'prɒmɪs/	slíbit	Don't make promises you can't keep.
take a course	/teɪk ə 'kɔ:s/	chodit do kurzu	She decided to take a course in computer skills.
take a photograph	/teɪk ə 'fəʊtəgrɑ:f/	(vy)fotografovat	Would you mind taking a photograph of us?
take a risk	/teɪk ə 'rɪsk/	riskovat	When you start your own business, you're always taking a bit of a risk.

Reincarnation (p. 109 – 110)

convinced	/kən'vɪns/	přesvědčený; zapřísáhlý	Jenny was convinced that her dreams were based on real memories.
detailed	/di:teɪld/	podrobný; detailní	Her visions continued and became more detailed.
entitled	/ɪn'taɪtld/	nazvaný; pojmenovaný	You can read the story of Jenny's experiences in a book entitled Yesterday's Children.
extraordinary	/ɪk'strɔ:di:nəri/	mimořádný; neobvyklý	Jenny decided to write a book about her extraordinary experiences.
memory	/meməri/	paměť	She became convinced that her dreams were based on real memories.
orphanage	/ɔ:fənɪdʒ/	sirotčinec	An orphanage is a place where children with no parents go to live.
past life	/pɑ:st 'laɪf/	dřívější život	Jenny remembered her past life in dreams.
vision	/vɪʒn/	zrak; vidění	She had visions of her past life in dreams.
find out	/faɪnd aʊt/	zjistit; objevit; vypátrat	She went to Ireland to find out more about her past life.
convince	/kən'vɪns/	přesvědčit	Her memories convinced Sonny that she had been his mother in a previous life.
remind (of)	/rɪ'maɪnd əv/	připomínat koho, co	She reminded him of the day when he caught a rabbit.
give birth to	/gɪv 'bɜ:θ tə/	porodit	Mary Sutton died after giving birth to the last of eight children.

Des and Lidia (p. 110)

funeral	/fju:nərəl/	pohřeb	My aunt helped my sister make arrangements for the funeral.
---------	-------------	--------	---

ghost	/gəʊst/	duch	My mother's ghost often appears to different family members.
hood	/hʊd/	kapuce	I was wearing a coat with a hood because it was snowing.
mind	/maɪnd/	mysl; rozum	My mother's memory lives on in our minds.
shadow	/ʃædəʊ/	stín	The dog started barking when he saw my mother's shadow on the wall.
live on	/lɪv 'ɒn/	žít dál; přežívat	Her memory will always live on in our minds.
be in touch with sb	/bi: ɪn 'tʌtʃ wɪð sʌmbədi/	být v kontaktu s kým	I hadn't been in touch with her since the holiday.
stay in touch	/steɪ ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	zůstat v kontaktu	We stayed in touch after that and she came to my wedding.
a strong character	/ə ,strɒŋ 'kærɪktə/	silná osobnost	We'll never forget her – she was such a strong character.

We are not alone (p. 111)

eventually	/ɪ'ventʃuəli/	nakonec	Eventually, the alien got back in the object and flew away.
top secret	/tɒp 'si:krət/	přísně tajný	The documents were top secret and had been destroyed.
disk	/dɪsk/	talíř	The US Air Force claimed that a flying disk had crashed.
official	/ɒfɪʃl/	úředník; funkcionář	Government officials were asked to investigate.
time machine	/taɪm mə'ʃi:n/	stroj času	If you could travel in a time machine, would you go backward or forward in time?
UFO	/ju: ef əʊ, ju:fəʊ/	UFO	UFO means 'Unidentified Flying Object'.
weather balloon	/weðə bə'lu:n/	meteorologický balón	A weather balloon is used for recording the weather.
witness	/wɪtnɪs/	svědek; být svědkem čeho	Witnesses told newspapers that they had seen the aliens.
cover up	/kʌvər 'ʌp/	(za)tajit; utulit	Do you think the government covered up the real story?
fly away	/flaɪ ə'weɪ/	odletět; uletět	The birds flew away when they heard the noise.
crash	/kræʃ/	narazit do; nabourat (se) (auto); havárie	At first the US Air Force said that a flying disk had crashed.
destroy	/dɪ'strɔɪ/	zničit	Why do you think the documents were destroyed?
elect	/ɪ'lekt/	(z)volit (si)	If you had to elect someone to meet the alien leader, who would you choose?
investigate	/ɪn'vestɪɡeɪt/	vyšetřovat	When officials tried to investigate, they found that the documents had been destroyed.
land	/lænd/	přistát	The strange object landed and an alien got out.
spy	/spaɪ/	špion; špionážní; špehovat	The radar balloon was used for spying on the USSR.
in detail	/ɪn 'di:teɪl/	detailně; dopodrobna	Witnesses were able to describe the aliens in detail.
Unit 19		xxx	

My first car (p. 112 – 113)

cute	/kju:t/	nádherný; kouzelný	The Porsche was a lovely car – really cute.
spacious	/speɪʃəs/	prostorný	It's more comfortable travelling in a spacious car.
sporty	/spɔ:ti/	sportovní; vhodný pro sport	Men often like sporty cars.
white-walled	/waɪt wɔ:ld/	s bílými bočnicemi (o pneumatice)	White-walled tyres have a white band around the outside.
heavily	/hevəli/	silně; intenzivně	It started to rain heavily and I couldn't see very clearly.
air-conditioning	/eəkən'dɪʃnɪŋ/	klimatizace	Air-conditioning is important if you live in a hot climate.
bonnet	/bɒnɪt/	kapota	The car bonnet is usually at the front, where the engine is.
boot	/bu:t/	kufř; zavazadlový prostor	The car has a spacious boot where you can put your luggage.
driving licence	/draɪvɪŋ laɪsns/	řidičský průkaz	You have to pass a test to get your driving licence.
engine	/endʒɪn/	motor	VW Beetles are unusual because the engine is in the back.
interior	/ɪn'tɪəriə/	interiér	I like large cars with spacious interiors.
lawyer	/lɔ:jə/	právník; právní zástupce	A lawyer advises people about legal issues and sometimes represents them in court.
love/hate relationship	/lʌv/heɪt rɪ'leɪʃənʃɪp/	vztah, v němž se často střídá láska s nenávisí	I had a love/hate relationship with the 2CV – I loved it when it worked and hated it when it broke down.
luggage	/lʌɡɪdʒ/	zavazadlo; zavazadla	Put all your luggage in the boot.
motorbike	/məʊtəbaɪk/	motorka	She wasn't interested in the Porsche; she preferred motorbikes.
power steering	/paʊə 'stiəriŋ/	řízení s posilovačem	It's much easier to park a car when you have power steering.
steering wheel	/stiəriŋ wi:l/	volant	Don't take your hands off the steering wheel.
sunroof	/sʌnrʊ:f/	posuvná střecha	When it's hot you can open the sunroof.
windscreen	/wɪndskri:n/	přední/čelní sklo	A stone hit the windscreen and smashed it.
windscreen wiper	/wɪndskri:n waɪpə/	stěrač	It started raining and I switched the windscreen wipers on.
fall off	/fɔ:l 'ɒf/	upadnout	We had to stop the car when one of the windscreen wipers fell off!
block	/blɒk/	ucpat; zablokovat	The bonnet blew up against the windscreen, blocking my view.
park	/pɑ:k/	(za)parkovat	Large cars can be difficult to park.
another time	/ə'nʌðə taɪm/	jindy	Once, the bonnet blew up against the windscreen; another time, one of the windscreen wipers fell off!
economical to run	/i:kə'nɒmɪkəl tə 'rʌn/ (be~)	mít úsporný provoz	A car that is economical to run does not cost much to maintain.

in the back	/ɪn ðə 'bæk/	vzadu; v zadní části	In a VW Beetle, the engine is in the back.
For and against cars / Close up / Advice and suggestions (p. 114 – 115)			
brand new	/brænd nju:/	zbrusu nový	This week, we have a brand new number one.
considerate	/kən'sɪdərət/	ohleduplný; taktní	He's usually so kind and considerate, but when he's driving he becomes very aggressive.
useful	/ju:sfl/	užitečný	Cars cause pollution but they're very useful.
ages	/eɪdʒɪz/	celá věčnost	Sorry I'm late – I had to wait ages for a bus.
city centre	/sɪtɪ 'sentə/	centrum města	It's hard to find a place to park in many city centres.
delivery	/dɪ'lɪvəri/	dodávka; doručování; roznášení	Dave uses his car at work for deliveries.
haircut	/heəkʌt/	účes; sestřih	Your new haircut makes you look much younger.
language course	/læŋgwɪdʒ 'kɔ:s/	jazykový kurz	You can get some great language courses on CD and play them on your car stereo.
number one	/nʌmbə 'wʌn/	číslo jedna	The number one is the best-selling record of the week.
contribute to	/kən'trɪbjʊ:t tə/	přispět; přispívat k čemu	Cars contribute to the pollution of the environment.
fall apart	/fɔ:l ə'pɑ:t/	rozpadnout se	On the day of the test, I get so nervous I fall apart.
shake	/ʃeɪk/	třást (se); chvět se	She was so nervous that she started shaking.
be sick of	/bɪ 'sɪk əv/	mít čeho po krk	I'm sick of spending my time in traffic jams.
I don't think so.	/aɪ ,dəʊnt 'θɪŋk səʊ/	To si nemyslím. Myslím, že ne.	'A car is useful.' 'I don't think so. Not in the city centre, anyway.'
You won't see time pass.	/ju 'wəʊnt si: 'taɪm ,pɑ:s/	Ani si nevšimneš, jak čas letí.	You'll find it so interesting, you won't see time pass.

A family holiday / 24 hours from Tulsa (p. 116 – 117)

best-selling	/bestselɪŋ/	jdoucí na dračku; výborně se prodávající	A best-selling author is one who is very successful and has sold a lot of books.
bang	/bæŋ/	rána; bouchnutí; výstřel	The bomb exploded with a bang.
convertible	/kən'vɜ:təbl/	kabriolet; auto se stahovací střechou	A convertible is a car with a roof that you can take off.
male menopause	/meɪl 'menəpəʊz/	muž v přechodu	The male menopause is the period of a man's life when he is about 50 and starts to worry about getting old.
match	/mætʃ/	sírka; zápalka	Matches are used for lighting fires or cigarettes.
pull in	/pʊl 'ɪn/	zastavit se; vjet	They pulled in to the side of the road and stopped for a rest.
alongside	/ə'lɒŋsaɪd/	podél; vedle	Cars kept pulling in alongside us with the driver gesticulating angrily.
gesticulate	/dʒe'stɪkjələɪt/	gestikulovat; dělat posunky	The driver was gesticulating angrily.
resemble	/rɪ'zembəl/	podobat se	They stuck matches into an apple so that it resembled a porcupine.
stick	/stɪk/	(pří)lepit	Someone had stuck chewing gum under the desk.
volunteer	/vɒlən'tɪə/	dobrovolník; přihlásit se dobrovolně	She kept volunteering bits of information.
all day long	/ɔ:l deɪ lɒŋ/	celý den	All day long, cars kept coming up alongside us.
in an amusing/strange etc fashion	/ɪn ən...fæʃn/	zábavně/divně (opisný způsob tvoření příslovcí)	The cars behind would suddenly change direction in an amusing fashion.
into the distance	/ɪntə ðə dɪstəns/	do dálky	The drivers gesticulated angrily before moving off into the distance.
lose control	/lu:z kən'trəʊl/	ztratit sebekontrolu; povolili jí nervy	Suddenly she lost control and started shouting at them.
up front	/ʌp 'frʌnt/	v předu	The children sat in the back, with their parents up front.

Unit 20 – Big Game Lottery (p. 118 – 119)

mentally handicapped	/mentəlɪ 'hændɪkæpt/	mentálně postižený	Mentally handicapped people have difficulty learning how to do things.
well-paid	/wel 'peɪd/	dobře placený	He got a well-paid job when he left university.
caller	/kɔ:lə/	telefonující; volající	Several callers have phoned us already this morning.
children's home	/tʃɪldrənz 'həʊm/	dětský domov	A children's home is a place where children who are ill or who have no family live.
cleaner	/kli:nə/	čistič(ka); uklízeč(ka)	Eva works as a cleaner in a children's home.
financial adviser	/faɪ'nænʃl/	finanční poradce	A financial adviser tells people how to invest their money.
phone-in	/fəʊnɪn/	rozhlasový nebo televizní program s telefonickou účastí diváků	A radio phone-in gives people the chance to phone up and give their opinions.
playroom	/pleɪru:m/	dětský pokoj (pro hry)	A playroom is a room where children's games and toys are kept.
pocket money	/pɒkɪt mʌni/	kapesné	How much pocket money do your parents give you?
treat	/tri:t/	lahůdka; pamlsek	A treat is something that is special and enjoyable.

give away	/gɪv ə'weɪ/	rozdávat	Eva wants to give away some of her money to the children's home.
be fond of	/bɪ 'fʌnd əv/	mít rád koho	She is obviously very fond of the children.
change one's mind	/tʃeɪndʒ maɪnd/	rozmyslet si	I don't think she'll give money to the children's home – I think she'll change her mind.
do the lottery	/du: ðə 'lɒtəri/	sázet (v loterii)	We do the lottery every week and dream of winning a fortune.

It's your lucky day/A lucky escape (p. 120 – 121)

aboard	/ə'bo:d/	na palubě	The plane crashed killing all 217 people aboard.
badly	/bædli/	špatně	The day started badly when I woke up late.
alarm clock	/ə'la:m klɒk/	budík	I was woken up at 7 a.m. by the alarm clock.
headlight	/hedlaɪt/	přední světlo/reflektor	I'd forgotten to switch off the headlights and the car wouldn't start.
stockbroker	/stɒkbrəʊkə/	makléř	A stockbroker makes money by buying and selling shares.
take-off	/teɪkɒf/	start (o letadle)	The plane crashed just after take-off.
web programming	/web 'prəʊgræmɪŋ/	tvorba internetových stránek	Web programming involves designing pages for Internet web sites.
pass on	/pɑ:s 'ɒn/	před(áv)at	Try to pass the message on to as many people as possible.
crash	/kræʃ/	zřítit (se); havarovat	The plane crashed just after take-off.
develop	/dɪ'veləp/	vyvinout se	When the film was developed, all the photos were black.
get dressed	/get drest/	obléknout se	How long does it take you to get dressed in the morning?
get top marks	/get ,tɒp 'mɑ:ks/	dosátn nejlepší/nejvyšší známku	If you get top marks in an exam, you do better than all the other students.
in the mail	/ɪn ðə 'meɪl/	poštou	You will receive good news in the mail if you pass the message on.
It is feared (that)	/ɪt ɪz 'fiəd ðət/	existují obavy, že...	It is feared that all 217 passengers were killed.
There's no point	/ðeəz 'nəʊ ,pɔɪnt/	Nemá smysl	There was no point going to the airport because the plane had already taken off.