



Inside Out Upper-Intermediate

UNIT 1 – Images / Close up (p. 4 – 5)

momentous	/mə'mentəs/	důležitý; významný	Seeing a man on the moon was a momentous event.
bitterness	/bɪtənəs/	hořkost; rozhořčení	He appeared to feel no anger or bitterness.
kid	/kɪd/	děčko	When I was a kid I always hoped to see a man on the moon.
newsflash	/nju:zflæʃ/	důležitá zpráva, která je potřeba hned odvysílat	I remember seeing a newsflash on TV.
way of life	/weɪ əv 'laɪf/	způsob života	Punk wasn't just a fashion – it was a way of life.
annoy	/ə'noɪ/	otravovat; rušit	It annoys me when people say punk was just a fashion.
In spite of	/ɪn 'spaɪt əv/	navzdory	In spite of everything he showed no bitterness.
lose touch with	/lu:z 'tʌtʃ wɪð/	ztratit kontakt s kým	I don't want to lose touch with my friends.

Auxiliary verbs / So & neither / Question tags (p. 6 – 7)

spoiled	/spɔɪld/	rozmazlený; zkažený	Were you spoiled as a child?
weird	/weɪd/	tajuplný; tajemný; divný)	'I went to Rosefield High school.' 'That's weird, so did I!'
fluently	/flu:əntli/	plynně	He speaks English fluently.
sure	/ʃʊə/	jistý; jistě	'Do you remember Mrs Rivers?' 'The math teacher? Sure.'
nap	/næp/	zdrímnout si	If you feel tired, go and have a nap.
vacation	/və'keɪʃn/vɛɪ'keɪʃn/	dovolená	We're on vacation in London.
go ahead	/gəʊ ə'hed/	dát se do něčeho; spustit	'Is it okay if I sit here?' 'Go ahead.'
revise	/rɪ'vaɪz/	opakovat	I've got to revise for my exam.
to be honest	/tə 'bi: 'ɒnɪst/	abych byl upřímný	To be honest, I don't like London.
You're kidding!	/jɔ: 'kɪdɪŋ/	To si děláš legraci!	'I'm from Santa Barbara.' 'You're kidding – so am I!'

Image queen (p. 9 – 10)

burning	/bɜ:ɪnɪŋ/	obrovský	She had a burning ambition to become famous.
calculating	/kælkjə'leɪtɪŋ/	vypočítavý; rafinovaný	I don't like people who are calculating.
complex	/kɒmpleks/	složitý; komplexní	Madonna is a complex and clever woman.
feisty	/faɪstɪ/	divoký; prudký	Women nowadays are more feisty and independent.
glitzy	/glɪtzi/	pompézní; obřadný	Do you like wearing glitzy jewellery?
glossy	/glɒsi/	nádherně upravené	At that time she had dark glossy hair.
joint	/dʒɔɪnt/	společný	They were involved in a joint film venture.
menacing	/menəsɪŋ/	hrozivý	Some of her outfits looked menacing.
notorious	/nəʊ'tɔ:riəs/	dobře známý	The geisha is one of the most notorious symbols of pre-feminist women.
scheming	/ski:mɪŋ/	pletichářský; intrikánský	Scheming people will do anything to get what they want.
space-age	/speɪseɪdʒ/	futuristický; nejmodernější	What do you think of her space-age costumes?
stark	/stɑ:k/	chladný; věcný	It is the stark image of a geisha.
submissive	/səb'mɪsɪv/	poddajný; povolný	Geisha girls were silent and submissive.
thought-out	/θɔ:t'əʊt/	pečlivě promyšlený	Every change of image is a carefully thought-out strategy.
torn	/tɔ:n/	roztrhaný	Your tights are torn!
trashy	/træʃɪ/	kýčovitý	She first appeared as a trashy punk.
uncanny	/ʌn'kæni/	zvláštní; záhadný	There's an uncanny resemblance between her and her mother.
achievement	/ə'tʃi:vmənt/	výkon; úspěch	Modelling make-up at the age of 40 is quite an achievement!
adaptation	/ædæp'teɪʃn/	adaptace; přepracování	Spielberg is doing a film adaptation of Memoirs of a Geisha.
bob	/bɒb/	chlapecký účes	Have you always worn your hair in a bob?
bra top	/brɑ: tɒp/	vrchní díl (plavek)	She used to wear conical bra tops.
charts	/tʃɑ:ts/	žebříček; hitparáda	Holiday was in the charts in 1984.
consolidator	/kən'sɒlɪdeɪtə/	sjednotitel	She's a consolidator of trends.
corset	/kɔ:sɪt/	korzet	She used to wear tight corsets.
decade	/dekeɪd/	dekáda; desetiletí	She's one of the most famous stars of the past two decades.
Earth Mother	/ɜ:θ ,mʌðə/	žena matka	After the birth of her daughter she became an Earth Mother.
era	/ɪərə/	éra; doba	We're living in the post-feminist era.
furs	/fɜ:z/	kožich	Many people now disapprove of wearing furs.
gash	/gæʃ/	rána; šrám	Her red lips looked like a gash on her face.
look	/lʊk/	vzhled; vzezření	Do you like Madonna's latest look?
real life	/rɪəl 'laɪf/	skutečnost	Have you ever seen a famous person in real life?
reinvention	/ri:ɪn'venʃn/	znovuobjevení; (nové) přepracování	Madonna is a mistress of reinvention.
resemblance	/rɪ'zembləns/	podoba	There was a strong resemblance between her and Eva Peron.

subservience	/səb'sɜ:vɪəns/	podřízenost; poddanost	Geishas were known for their subservience.
tights	/taɪts/	punčocháče	She appeared as a punk with torn tights.
transformation	/trænsfə'meɪʃn/	proměna; přeměna	I couldn't believe how different she looked. What a transformation!
venture	/ventʃə/	podnik; projekt	Beatty and Madonna were involved in a joint film venture.
bounce into	/baʊns ,ɪntə/	vřítit se	She first bounced into the charts in 1984.
emerge	/ɪ'mɜ:dʒ ,əz/	objevit se; ukázat se jako	When her daughter was nine months old, she emerged as an Earth Mother.
move on	/mu:v 'ɒn/	posunout se; postupovat	Sometimes you just have to move on in life.
pay off	/peɪ 'ɒf/	vyplatit se; vrátit se	All our hard work finally paid off.
pick up on	/pɪk 'ʌp ɒn/	navázat (na téma); rozvést	She picked up on the look and made it her own.
stare into	/steə ,ɪntə/	hledět do; upřeně zírat do	She stood staring into the camera.
sum up	/sʌm 'ʌp/	ztělesňovat; představovat	Madonna's life sums up female independence.
turn to	/tɜ:n ,tə/	obrátit se (na někoho)	She turned to Jean-Paul Gaultier for a new look.
adopt	/ə'dɒpt/	osvojit si	Do you enjoy adopting new looks?
blame	/bleɪm/	vinit; obviňovat	You can't blame her for her decision.
draw	/drɔ:/	(na)kreslit	What has drawn her to the geisha image?
entrance	/ɪn'trɑ:ns/	uchvátit; nadchnout	Sean Penn was entranced by her image.
frame	/freɪm/	rám; konstrukce	Her white face was framed by long dark hair.
hitch-hike	/hɪtʃhaɪk/	stopovat	It can be dangerous to hitch-hike.
imprison	/ɪm'prɪzn/	uvěznit	Geishas were imprisoned in the service of men.
secure	/sɪ'kjʊə/	zajistit si; obstarat si	She was keen to secure the part in Spielberg's movie.
be involved with	/bi: ɪn'vɒlvɪd wɪð/	mít poměr s	She was involved with Warren Beatty for a time.
be the mistress of	/bi ðə 'mɪstrəs əv/	odbornice (na); mystrině (v)	She is the mistress of reinvention.
become aware of	/bɪ,kʌm ə'weə əv/	uvědomit si; vzít na vědomí	I first became aware of Kylie Minogue back in 1988.
dead straight	/ded 'streɪt/	naprosto rovný	She wears her hair dead straight.
down to the last detail	/daʊn tə ðə ,lɑ:st 'di:teɪl/	do puntíku; do úplného detailu	The image is always perfect – down to the last detail.
have one's eye on	/hæv wʌnz 'aɪ ɒn/	mít vyhlídnuté (např. ke koupi)	Do you have your eye on a part in another film?
take sb at face value	/teɪk sʌmbədi ət ,feɪs 'væljʊ:/	posuzovat někoho bez rozmyšlení	It would be a mistake to take her at face value.
take this seriously	/teɪk ðɪs 'sɪəriəsli/	brát něco vážně	She takes all her roles seriously.
time will tell	/taɪm wɪl 'tel/	Čas ukáže.	'Will she get the part in the film?' 'Time will tell.'
every	/evri/	každý	Her hair has been every colour under the sun.
vanish from view	/vænɪʃ frəm 'vju:/	zmizet z dohledu	During the pregnancy she vanished from view.

You are what you wear (p. 11 – 12)

neat	/ni:t/	elegantní; upravený	His clothes are always clean and neat.
smart	/smɑ:t/	elegantní; vkusný	Charles always looks smart.
feature	/fi:tʃə/	reportáž; zvláštní článek	I'm doing a feature on men's clothing.
item of clothing	/aɪtəm əv 'kləʊðɪŋ/	jednotlivé oblečení	What's your favourite item of clothing?
lookalike	/lʊkəlaɪk/	dvojník	Beckham got tired of all the lookalikes.
research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/	výzkum	I'm doing some research for an article.
self-esteem	/self ɪ'sti:m/	hrdost; sebeúcta	He has good self-esteem.
self-image	/self 'ɪmɪdʒ/	postoj sám k sobě	What do your clothes say about your self-image?
survey	/sɜ:veɪ/	průzkum (veřejného mínění)	Would you mind helping me with a survey?
tattoo	/tə'tu:z/	tetování	Does David Beckham have any tattoos?
dress up	/dres 'ʌp/	převléknout se za (koho)	Do you like dressing up?
shave	/ʃeɪv/	holit (se)	Why did he shave his head?
couldn't live without	/kʊdnt ,lɪv wɪ'ðaʊt/	nemoci být bez čeho	Matt couldn't live without his trainers.
feel tempted	/fi:l 'temptəd/	cítit pokušení	I sometimes feel tempted to change my image.
get fed up (with)	/get fed 'ʌp ʔwɪð/	mít (něčeho) po krk	He got fed up with all the lookalikes.
go clubbing	/gəʊ 'klʌbɪŋ/	vyrazit si za zábavou	Do you dress up to go clubbing?
put it this way	/pʊt ɪt 'ðɪs weɪ/	říci to takto	Well, put it this way – I don't wear a suit.

UNIT 2 – Family / Problem Parents (p.14 – 15)

all-in-one	/ɔ:lɪn'wʌn/	vše v jednom (kuse)	To imitate Cher she wears an all-in-one body stocking.
amused (by)	/ə'mju:zd ,baɪ/	pobavený; rozveselený	The crowd was amused by the sight of Kayleigh and her mum.
annoyed (with)	/ə'nɔɪd wɪð/	rozzlobený; otrávený	Why are you annoyed with me?
dull	/dʌl/	nezajímavý; jednotvárný	Life's never dull with Mum around!
gorgeous	/gɔ:dʒəs/	nádherný; skvělý	Gina admits that her mum is gorgeous.
humiliated (by)	/hju:'mɪlietəd ,baɪ/	ponížený	Alex felt humiliated by his dad's behaviour.
irritated (with)	/ɪrɪteɪəd ʔwɪð/	popuzený; podrážděný	Teenagers often feel irritated with their parents.

loud	/laʊd/	hlasitý; hlasitě	Alex's dad is a loud person.
outrageous	/aʊt'reɪdʒəs/	překračující všechny meze; neskutečný	Cher is known for her outrageous clothes.
proud (of)	/praʊd əv/	pyšný na	Congratulations! We're really proud of you.
see-through	/si:θru:/	průhledný	Gina's mum wears a black see-through body stocking.
eventually	/ɪ'ventʃʊəli/	nakonec	Eventually Alex's friends found out that his dad was a clown.
act	/ækt/	výstup (divadelní)	People often stare at Gina while her mum does her act.
ball girl	/bɔ:l ,gɜ:l/	podavačka míčků	Kayleigh is a ball girl at the football ground.
cosmetic surgery	/kɒz,metɪk 'sɜ:dʒəri/	kosmetická chirurgie	She manages to stay young without cosmetic surgery.
embarrassment	/ɪm'bærəsmənt/	rozpaky	Mum causes us a lot of embarrassment.
ground	/graʊnd/	hřiště	Sometimes mum chases me round the ground!
humiliation	/hju:,mɪli'eɪʃn/	ponížení	I couldn't stand the humiliation of seeing my dad dressed up as a clown!
lace	/leɪs/	tkanička	She wears a body stocking made of lace.
limelight	/laɪmlaɪt/	centrum pozornosti	Do you like being in the limelight?
mascot	/mæskɒt/	maskot	She's the club mascot and wears a bird costume.
nightmare	/naɪtmeə/	zlý sen; děs; hrůza	It's a nightmare if I'm at a club when Mum's performing!
clown around	/klaʊn ə'raʊnd/	blbnout; dělat šašky	Stop clowning around!
find out	/faɪnd aʊt/	zjistit; objevit; vypátrat	My friends eventually found out that Dad was a clown.
fool around	/fu:l ə'raʊnd/	šáskovat; dělat šašky	She has to fool around to entertain the crowd.
hear about	/hɪər ə,bəʊt/	dozvědět se	I don't know what will happen when my friends hear about it.
join in	/dʒɔɪn 'ɪn/	zapojit se	Dad used to make me join in his act.
open up	/əʊpən 'ʌp/	otevřít (dveře); budovu; nádobu)	I was so embarrassed – I just wanted the ground to open up!
run away	/rʌn ə'weɪ/	utéct; uprchnout	When Kayleigh runs away her mum tries to catch her.
chase	/tʃeɪs/	pronásledovat	Mum loves chasing me round the ground.
compensate	/kɒmpenseɪt/	nahradit; vynahradit	Dad paid me but nothing could compensate for the humiliation.
cuddle	/kʌdl/	obejmout; sevřít v náručí	She makes me cuddle her in front of the whole crowd!
dread	/dred/	hrozit se; děsit se (čeho)	Alex dreaded his friends finding out that his dad was a clown.
entertain	/entə'teɪn/	(po)bavit	A club mascot has to entertain the crowd.
nickname	/nɪkneɪm/	přezdívka	At first they nicknamed me Corky Junior.
swallow	/swɒləʊ/	spolknout; pohltit	I just wanted the ground to open up and swallow me!
whistle	/wɪsl/	hvízdat; pískat; hvízdnutí	Dad's always whistling!
round here	/raʊnd 'hɪə/	tady; zde v okolí	Everyone round here knows my mum as Cher.
see the funny side	/si: ðə 'fʌni saɪd əv sʌmθɪŋ/	vidět (vnímat) tu veselou stránku	Alex finds it hard to see the funny side of his father's job.
shake sb's hand	/ʃeɪk sʌmbɒdɪz 'hænd/	potřást někomu rukou	She went over to my Maths teacher and shook his hand.

Close up (p. 16 – 18)

reserved	/rɪ'zɜ:vɪd/	zdrženlivý	Do you think it's true that English people are very reserved?
apparently	/ə'pærəntli/	očividně	English people don't like hugging or kissing, apparently.
wherever	/weər'evə/	kdekoli	Home is wherever your friends and family are.
hug	/hʌg/	objímat (se)	Give me a hug!
loved-ones	/lʌvdwʌnz/	ti, které mám rád	I miss my friends and loved-ones.
look forward to	/lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tə/	těšit se na	Are you looking forward to the holidays?
afford	/ə'fɔ:d/	dovolit si; dopřát si	I can't afford to go on holiday this year.
aim	/eɪm/	snažit se; usilovat	We aim to finish the work by the end of October.
allow	/ə'laʊ/	dovolit; umožnit	Would you allow your children to stay out late?
approve	/ə'pru:v/	schvalovat; uznávat	I don't approve of smoking.
arrange	/ə'reɪndʒ/	dohodnout (se)	They've arranged to go away next weekend.
attempt	/ə'tempt/	pokus	She attempted to swim the English Channel.
encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	povzbudit	We've always encouraged our kids to work hard at school.
expect	/ɪk'spekt/	očekávat; předpokládat	My parents expect me to go to university.
insist	/ɪn'sɪst/	trvat na něčem; naléhat; vyžadovat	They prefer not talking about anything personal and insist on talking about the weather.
iron	/aɪən/	žehlit; žehlička	I don't waste time ironing my clothes.
object	/əb'dʒekt/	namítat	They object to talking about personal things.
remind	/rɪ'maɪnd/	připomenout	Remind me to go to the bank.
succeed	/sək'si:d/	mít úspěch; uspět; podařit se	Eva's family succeeded in making her feel welcome.
urge	/ɜ:dʒ/	naléhat; nutit; nutkání	They urged her not to go out alone at night.
do sb a favour	/du: sʌmbɒdɪ ə 'feɪvə/	udělat někomu laskavost	Do me a favour and post this letter for me.
do well	/du: 'wel/	prosperovat	She's doing really well at school.

feel at home	/fi:l ət 'həʊm/	cítit se jako doma	Eva's family made her feel at home.
get in the way	/get ɪn ðə 'weɪ/	překážet; bránit (něčemu)	When I'm out with Dave and his girlfriend I always feel as if I'm getting in the way.
get used to	/get 'ju:st tə/	zvyknout si na co	When you live in a foreign country there are a lot of new things to get used to.
in return	/ɪn rɪ'tɜ:n/	na oplátku	If someone does you a favour you should be willing to do them a favour in return.
keep sth tidy	/ki:p sʌmθɪŋ 'taɪdɪ/	udržovat pořádek	Try to keep your room tidy.
respect your elders	seine Eltern respektieren	brát ohled na starší lidi	

Meeting the parents / Close up (p. 19 – 21)

be allergic to	/bi: ə'lɜ:dʒɪk tə/	být alergický na	I'm allergic to cats
compatible	/kəm'pætəbl/	hodící se k sobě	Do you think Sarah and Andy are compatible?
essential	/ɪ'senʃl/	nezbytný; podstatný; hlavní	It's not essential for a couple to come from the same background.
hopeless	/həʊpləs/	beznadějný	I'm hopeless at Maths.
wealthy	/welθɪ/	bohatý; zámožný	He comes from a wealthy family.
anyway	/eniweɪ/	v každém případě	Anyway, we don't take Sarah's relationships too seriously.
straightaway	/streɪtə'weɪ/	rovnou; hned	Andy finds it difficult to get on with people straightaway.
ambition	/æm'bɪʃn/	ctižádost; touha; přání	It's important to have ambition.
background	/bækgraʊnd/	pozadí; prostředí; původ	She's from a good family background.
bully	/bʊli/	surovec; násilník	You have to stand up to bullies.
chap	/tʃæp/	chlápek; maník	We liked Jeremy – he was a nice chap.
colleague	/kɒli:ɡ/	spolupracovník; kolega	Do you get on with your colleagues?
the dark	/ðə 'dɑ:k/	tma	Are you afraid of the dark?
heights	/haɪts/	výšky	I've always been afraid of heights.
music decks	/mju:zɪk 'deks/	aparatura; mixážní pult	He hides behind his music decks at work.
prospect	/prɒspekt/	vyhlídka; perspektiva	I want a job with prospects.
social class	/səʊʃl 'kla:s/	společenská třída	We're both from the same social class.
spider	/spaɪdə/	pavouk	A lot of people hate spiders.
table manners	/teɪbl 'mænəz/	zásady společenského chování při stolování	The children have excellent table manners.
get on (with)	/get 'ɒn ˌwɪð/	dobře vycházet (s kým)	Andy doesn't get on with people straightaway.
give up	/ɡɪv 'ʌp/	vzdát se; přestat	He gave up studying to be a DJ.
go for	/ɡəʊ fɔ:/	letět/být na	Do you go for blondes or brunettes?
go off	/ɡəʊ 'ɒf/	zanevřít na koho; znechutit si	Sarah would soon go off somebody who always let her do what she wants.
go out (with)	/ɡəʊ 'aʊt ˌwɪð/	chodit s kým	How long have you two been going out?
stand up to	/stænd 'ʌp tə/	postavit (se); vydržet	You have to stand up to bullies.
date	/deɪt/	chodit; randit	I've never dated anyone with red hair.
disapprove	/dɪsə'pru:v/	neschvalovat	Andy was worried Sarah's parents might disapprove of him.
drop	/drɒp/	(u)pustit	She dropped Jeremy after we said we liked him!
dye	/daɪ/	obarvit	He dyed his hair pink.
fancy	/fænsɪ/	představit si; mít chuť	She fancies going to London for the day.
from all walks of life	/ɔ:l wɔ:ks əv 'laɪf/	ze všech sfér života	I like meeting people from all walks of life.
be attracted to	/bi: ə'træktəd tə/	být přitahován kým/čím	What sort of people are you attracted to?
be unlikely to	/bi: ʌn'laɪklɪ tə/	být nepravděpodobný; asi ne	The poor chap is unlikely to last very long!
feel like (doing sth)	/fi:l laɪk ˌdu:ɪŋ sʌmθɪŋ/	mít chuť něco dělat	She felt like having Sunday lunch at home.
for a while	/fɔə ə 'waɪl/	už nějaký čas	Sarah and Andy have been going out for a while.
get bored with	/get 'bɔ:d wɪð/	přestat bavit	I got bored with piano lessons.
half a dozen	/ha:f ə 'dʌzn/	asi šest (půl tuctu)	We've met half a dozen of her boyfriends.
lose interest in	/lu:z 'ɪntrəst ɪn/	ztratit chuť, zájem	People sometimes lose interest in their food when they're depressed.
over the years	/əʊvə ðə 'jɪəz/	během let	Over the years we've met several of her boyfriends.

Do come in / Correspondence (p. 22 – 23)

delighted	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/	potěšený	I'm delighted to be in touch with you.
exhausted	/ɪɡ'zɔ:stɪd/	vyčerpaný	Are you all right? You look exhausted.
grateful	/ɡreɪtfl/	vděčný	I would be grateful if you could tell me more about yourself.
reverse	/rɪ'vɜ:sɪs/	opačný; obrácený; zadní	Our names are on the reverse side of the photos.
shattered	/ʃætəd/	vyčerpaný; unavený	They felt shattered after the long journey.
consequently	/kɒnsɪkwəntli/	proto; následkem toho	My best friend's been really upset; consequently I've been trying to cheer her up.

incidentally	/ɪnsɪ'dentli/	mimochodem	Incidentally, I agree with what you say about e-mail.
back roads	/bæk'rəʊdz/	vedlejší silnice; polní cesta	We decided to avoid the motorway and take the back roads.
delay	/dɪ'leɪ/	zpoždění; zdržení; odložit	I apologise for the delay in replying.
drive	/draɪv/	řít (auto); jet (v autě apod.)	The drive took five and a half hours.
cheer up	/tʃɪər 'ʌp/	povzbudit; rozptýlit	I've been trying to cheer my friend up.
chill out	/tʃɪl 'aʊt/	přibrzdit; zvolnit	Let's just chill out this evening.
split up (with)	/splɪt 'ʌp ɹwɪð/	rozejít se	She's just split up with her boyfriend.
enclose	/ɪn'kləʊz/	přiložit	I enclose a photograph of me and my sister.
regret	/rɪ'gret/	litovat	I regret to inform you that shall be unable to attend.
As for me...	/æz fə 'mi:/	co se mě týče	As for me, I'm from a very large family.
be in touch (with)	/bi: ɪn 'tʌtʃ ɹwɪð/	být s někým v kontaktu	It's nice to be in touch with you.
be up to one's eyes in	/bi: ʌp tə wʌnz 'aɪz ɪn/	být zavalený čim	I'm up to my eyes in work at the moment.
by the way	/baɪ ðə 'weɪ/	mimochodem	Don't forget to send a photo, by the way.
How's it going?	/haʊz ɪt 'gəʊɪŋ/	Jak to jde?	'How's it going, Andy?' 'Not too bad.'
I'm afraid that...	/aɪm ə'freɪd ðət/	obávám se, že...	I'm afraid that I don't have a recent photo.
on its last legs	/ɒn ɪts lɑ:st 'legz/	u konce se silami; mlít	Sadly, my car's now on its last legs.
on the back (of)	/ɒn ðə 'bæk ɹəv/	vzadu čeho	Our names are on the back of the photos.
What've you been up to?	/wɒtəv ɹjə bi:n 'ʌp tə/	Čím ses v poslední době tedy zabýval?; Co jsi ... dělal?	What've you been up to recently, then?
With reference to...	/wɪð 'refrəns tə/	v souvislosti s	With reference to your letter of 12th April...
who's who	/hu:z 'hu:z/	kdo je kdo	Put the names on the back then I'll know who's who.

UNIT 3 – Gold fever (p. 24 – 25)

disillusioned	/dɪsɪ'lu:ʒnd/	rozčarovaný; zklamaný	Sutter left California disillusioned.
distant	/dɪstənt/	daleký; vzdálený	In 1839 California was a distant outpost.
epic	/epɪk/	epický; epická báseň	Thousands of people made the epic journey west.
joint	/dʒɔɪnt/	společný; sdružený	People formed joint stock companies.
ruined	/ru:nd/	zničený	By 1850 Sutter was a ruined man.
unnoticed	/ʌn'nəʊtɪst/	bez povšimnutí; nepozorovaný	Brannan eventually died an unnoticed death.
eastward	/i:stwəd/	na východ	Rumours of a gold strike drifted eastward across the country.
entirely	/ɪn'taɪəli/	zcela; naprosto	When they would return was another matter entirely.
keenly	/ki:nlɪ/	velmi dobře	Brannan keenly understood the situation.
adventurer	/əd'ventʃərə/	dobrodruh	Thousands of young adventurers came looking for gold.
alcoholism	/ælkə'hɒlɪzəm/	alkoholismus	Alcoholism led to Brannan's death.
building materials	/bɪldɪŋ mə'tɪərɪəlz/	stavební materiály	The Forty-Niners destroyed Sutter's fort for building materials.
cattle	/kætl/	dobytěk	Sutter had 12,000 cattle.
a deluge of	/ə 'delju:dʒ əv/	přival; záplava	A deluge of humanity arrived in California.
downfall	/daʊnfɔ:l/	pád; zhroucení	Alcoholism led to Brannan's downfall.
empire	/empaɪə/	impérium; říše	Sutter wanted to build his own private empire.
epidemic	/epɪ'demɪk/	epidemie	In 1849 gold fever was an epidemic.
glint	/glɪnt/	záblesk; třpyt	Marshall saw a glint of gold in the ground.
gold fever	/gəʊld 'fi:və/	zlatá horečka	'Gold fever' descended on the whole country.
gold fields	/gəʊld 'fi:ldz/	zlaté pole	Brannan owned the only store between San Francisco and the gold fields.
gold rush	/gəʊld ɹʌʃ/	zlatá horečka	During the gold rush Sam Brannan became extremely wealthy.
gold strike	/gəʊld 'straɪk/	nález zlata	Rumours of a gold strike spread quickly.
a handful of	/ə 'hændfʊl əv/	hrst čeho	Only a handful of Americans had been to California in 1839.
humanity	/hju:'mænəti/	lidskost; humanity	The flood of humanity destroyed Sutter's dream.
kingdom	/kɪŋdəm/	království	Sutter saw the newcomers as subjects for his kingdom.
lifetime	/laɪftaɪm/	život (jednotlivce); doba života; doživotní	The Forty-Niners thought they would earn a lifetime of riches.
newcomer	/nju:kʌmə/	čerstvý přistěhovalec	Sutter welcomed the newcomers at first.
outpost	/aʊtpəʊst/	základna; stanoviště	California was just a distant outpost.
pan	/pæn/	pánvička	Pans are used for washing gold.
persecution	/pə:sɪ'kju:ʃn/	pronásledování	Brannan left New York to escape religious persecution.
pick	/pɪk/	trhat; česat	Picks are used for digging in the ground for gold.
possessions	/pə'zeʃənz/	majetek	People sold their possessions to make the journey west.
riches	/rɪtʃɪz/	bohatství; hojnost	The Forty-Niners hoped to make a lifetime of riches.
risk-taker	/rɪskteɪkə/	hazardér	Sutter and Brannan were both risk-takers.
sawmill	/sɔ:mɪl/	pila; pilařský závod	They built a sawmill on the American River.

shovel	/ʃʌvl/	lopata	Brannan bought all the picks and shovels he could find.
statement	/steɪtmənt/	prohlášení; výrok	President Polk made a statement to Congress about the discovery.
stock company	/stɒk ˌkʌmpəni/	akciová společnost	Some of the adventurers formed stock companies.
subject	/sʌbdʒekt/	poddaný	Sutter saw the newcomers as subjects for his new kingdom.
trickle	/ˈtrɪkl/	malé množství; trocha	The trickle of people eventually became a flood.
whispers (of)	/ˈwɪspəz ɔv/	zvěst; klep	Whispers of a gold strike spread across the country.
band together	/bænd təˈgeðə/	spojit se; spočit se	People banded together to form stock companies.
capitalise on	/kæpɪtəlaɪz ɔn/	vydělat; využít	Sutter never capitalised on the discovery of gold.
descend on	/dɪˈsend ɒn/	padnout na; sesypat se na; vrhnout se na	Gold fever soon descended on the country.
end up with	/end ʼʌp wɪð/	skončit d	Brannan ended up with a lot more gold than the diggers!
pick up	/pɪk ʼʌp/	sebrat; posbírat	Marshall picked up a small piece of gold.
reach down	/ri:tʃ ˈdaʊn/	natáhnout se	He reached down and picked up a piece of gold.
tear down	/teə ˈdaʊn/	strhnout; zbořit	The Forty-Niners tore down Sutter's fort.
alter	/ɔ:lteɪ/	změnit; upravit	Sutter refused to alter his vision.
benefit	/ˈbenɪfɪt/	těžít z čeho; profitovat	Many of those who benefited from the gold rush eventually lost their fortune.
dig	/dɪg/	kopat; rýt	Brannan had no intention of digging for gold.
drift	/drɪft/	směřovat	Rumours of the gold strike drifted eastward.
mortgage	/ˈmɔ:ɡɪdʒ/	hypotéka; zatížit hypotékou; zastavit (nemovitost apod.)	Thousands of people mortgaged their farms.
stream	/stri:m/	proudit; plynout	People streamed west in search of gold.
telegraph	/telɪɡrɑ:f/	(za)telegrafovat	The news was telegraphed to every village and town.
thump	/θʌmp/	bušit; tlouct	The discovery made Marshall's heart thump.
trample	/ˈtræmpl/	(u)dupat; (po)šlapat	Sutter's crops were trampled.
triple	/ˈtrɪpl/	ztrojnásobit	Brannan and his companions tripled San Francisco's population.
welcome	/welkəm/	uvítat; přivítat (koho kde)	At first Sutter welcomed the newcomers.
another matter	/bi: əˌnʌðə ˈmætə/	jiná věc; jiná otázka	When the Forty-Niners would return was another matter.
be in the way	/bi: ɪn ðə ˈweɪ/	stát v cestě	In the new California Sutter was simply in the way.
be intent on	/bi: ɪnˈtent ɒn/	být rozhodnutý, odhodlaný	He was intent on building his own empire.
catch sb's eye	/kætʃ sʌmbɑ:ɪz ˈaɪ/	upoutat či pohled	A glint of gold caught Marshall's eye.
corner the market	/kɔ:nə ðə ˈmɑ:kɪt/	ovládnout trh	Brannan successfully cornered the market.
a gap in the market	/ə ˌɡæp ɪn ðə ˈmɑ:kɪt/	mezera na trhu	He recognised a gap in the market.
have a go at	/hæv ə ˈɡəʊ ət/	pokusit se (o něco)	I'd like to have a go at skiing.
have a think (about)	/hæv ə ˈθɪŋk ɔˈbaʊt/	promyslet si něco	I need time to have a think about it.
in return for	/ɪn rɪˈtʃ:z ɪn ˈfɔ:/	na oplátku	They thought they would have a year of pain in return for a lifetime of riches.
the laws of supply and demand	/ðə ˌlɔ:z əv səˌplaɪ ən dɪˈmɑ:nd/	zákony dodávky a poptávky	Brannan understood the laws of supply and demand.
make a mess of	/meɪk ə ˈmes əv/	zkomplikovat si co	She made a mess of her exams.
make money	/meɪk ˈmʌni/	vydělávat peníze	All he's interested in is making money.
make sense	/meɪk ˈsens/	dávat smysl	I don't understand this – it just doesn't make sense.
run up and down	/rʌn ʌp ən ˈdaʊn/	běhat sem a tam	He ran up and down the street shouting.
say one's goodbyes	/seɪ wʌnz ɡʊdˈbaɪz/	rozloučit se	It's time to say our goodbyes.
take a chance on	/teɪk ə ˈtʃɑ:ns ɒn/	riskovat; zahrávat si	The adventurers were willing to take a chance on gold.
take advantage of	/teɪk ədˈvɑ:ntɪdʒ əv/	využít čeho	You should take advantage of every opportunity.
half-baked	/hɑ:fˈbeɪkt/	nedomyšlený	I promise you it's not some half-baked idea.
proper	/ˈprɒpə/	(po)řádný	You should concentrate on getting a proper job.
profitably	/ˈprɒfɪtəblɪ/	prospěšně; užitečně	Try to use your time more profitably.
triumphantly	/ˈtraɪˈʌmfəntli/	vítězně; triumfálně	'You could spend all your time on the beach,' said the tourist triumphantly.
click	/kɪk/	kliknutí; cvaknutí	The click of the camera woke the fisherman up.
decision-making	/dɪˈsɪʒn ˌmeɪkɪŋ/	rozhodování	Don't rush decision-making.
fishing boat	/ˈfɪʃɪŋ ˈbɔ:t/	rybářský člun	The man was dozing in his fishing boat.
fleet	/fli:t/	flotila	If you saved enough money you could have a fleet of fishing boats.
wisdom	/ˈwɪzdəm/	moudrost	Is wisdom more precious than youth?
youth	/ju:θ/	mládí	... or is youth more precious than wisdom?
chew over	/tʃu: ɔvə/	lámat si hlavu; přemýšlet	I've been chewing over the idea for weeks.
lie around	/laɪ əˈraʊnd/	válet se; povalovat se	He enjoys lying around in the sun.
think through	/θɪŋk ˈθru:/	promyslet; zvážit	Give me time to think it through.
use up	/ju:z ʼʌp/	spotřebovat	All the best ideas have been used up.

digest	/dɑː'dʒest/	vsřebat; strávit	I need time to digest the information.
doze	/dəʊz/	zdřímnout si; dřímat	The man was dozing in a fishing boat.
waste	/weɪst/	plýtvat; mrhat	Stop wasting time!
be worth one's while	/bɪ ˌwɜːθ wʌnz 'waɪl/	vyplatit se komu	Just listen to me – it'll be worth your while.
food for thought	/fuːd fə 'θɔːt/	duševní potrava	Serious books give you food for thought.

Money talks / Close up (p. 29 – 30)

broke	/brəʊk/	na mizině; bez peněz	When I was a student I was always broke.
hand-painted	/hænd ˌpeɪntəd/	ručně malovaný	I had a set of hand-painted toy soldiers.
massive	/mæsɪv/	silný; masivní	I'd buy a set of massive speakers for my stereo.
breadwinner	/bredwɪnə/	živitel rodiny	His wife's the main breadwinner in their house.
charity	/tʃærəti/	dobročinná činnost	Have you ever given money to charity?
failure	/feɪljə/	neúspěch; nezdar; neúspěšný člověk	I'd feel like a failure if my wife earned more than me.
human nature	/hjuːmən 'neɪtʃə/	lidská povaha	It's only human nature to feel jealous from time to time.
overdraft	/əʊvədraʊt/	přečerpání (účtu v bance)	The sensible thing would be to pay off my overdraft.
pocket money	/pɒkɪt ˌmʌni/	kapesné	Do your parents give you pocket money?
speakers	/spiːkəz/	reproduktory	I'd buy a new set of speakers.
stereo system	/steriəʊ sɪstəm/	hi-fi věž	Do you own a stereo system?
blow sth on sth	/bləʊ sʌmθɪŋ ɒn sʌmθɪŋ/	rozházet; rozfofrovat	Alan blew all the money on a weekend in New York.
name sth after sb	/neɪm sʌmθɪŋ 'ɑːftə sʌmbədi/	pojmenovat co podle koho	Would you ever have a famous building named after you?
pay off	/peɪ ˌɒf/	splatit; vyrovnat	Have you managed to pay off your overdraft?
save up	/seɪv 'ʌp/	šetřit na co (for)	We're saving up for a new car.
splash out	/splæʃ 'aʊt/	roztočit; rozfofrovat za (on)	I'd love to splash out on some new clothes.
appoint	/ə'pɔɪnt/	jmenovat (do funkce)	If you were president who would you appoint as your ministers?
ban	/bæn/	zakázat	I'd ban smoking in public places.
behave yourself	/bi'heɪv jəself/	chovat se slušně	You won't get any pocket money unless you behave yourself.
inherit	/ɪn'herɪt/	zdědit	She inherited some money from her grandmother.
be tempted to do sth	/bɪ ˌtemptəd tə 'duː sʌmθɪŋ/	mít pokušení něco udělat	Eric would be tempted to buy a new computer.
be worth a fortune	/bɪ ˌwɜːθ ə 'fɔːtʃuːn/	stát majlant; mít velkou cenu	That house must be worth a fortune.
earn a fortune	/ɜːn ə 'fɔːtʃuːn/	vydělávat jmění	Lawyers earn a fortune.
earn a living	/ɜːn ə 'lɪvɪŋ/	vydělávat na živobytí	Do you agree that it's a man's job to earn a living?
fame or fortune	/feɪm ɔː 'fɔːtʃuːn/	sláva nebo bohatství	Would you prefer fame or fortune?
loads of	/ləʊdz əv/	hodně; velké množství	I know loads of couples where the woman is the main breadwinner.
Lucky thing!	/lʌkɪ 'θɪŋ/	Šťastný člověk!; Ten má ale štěstí!	'Alan won 2,000.' 'Lucky thing.'
on condition that	/ɒn kən'dɪʃn θət/	za předpokladu	He gave me pocket money on condition that I behaved myself.
save it for a rainy day	/seɪv ɪt fɔː ə ˌreɪni 'deɪ/	schovat si co na horší časy	I'm not spending the money – I'm saving it for a rainy day.
take a year out	/teɪk ə jɪə 'aʊt/	přerušit na rok studium	A lot of students now take a year out between school and university.

Treasured possessions / A day in my very wealthy life (p.32 – 33)

frantically	/fræntɪklɪ/	zběsile; zoufale	She tried frantically to find a way out of the avalanche.
greatly	/greɪtli/	velmi; značně	Treasured possessions are things that people value greatly.
luckily	/lʌkəli/	naštěstí	Luckily the others found Heather in the avalanche.
admirer	/əd'maɪrə/	ctitel; obdivovatel	He got a present from a secret admirer.
bedside table	/bedsaɪd 'teɪbl/	noční stolek	Katie keeps her mother's wedding ring on her bedside table.
composer	/kəm'pəʊzə/	skladatel	Armando's father was a composer.
crack	/kræk/	popraskat	She heard a loud crack and then the snow began to fall.
details	/diːteɪlz/	podrobnosti	Mike's mobile phone contains the details of about 300 people.
housekeeper	/haʊski:pə/	hospodyně	My housekeeper prepares my breakfast.
museum piece	/mjuː'ziəm pi:s/	muzejní kousek	Armando's typewriter is now a museum piece.
neck-warmer	/nekwɔːmə/	část oděvu, která chrání krk před chladem	Heather's neck-warmer saved her life.
storyteller	/stɔːrɪtelə/	vypravěč; povídkář	Armando's father was a storyteller.
tracks	/træks/	trať; koleje	We followed the tracks of the first person.
treasured possession	/treʒəd pə'zeʃn/	cenný majetek	What's your most treasured possession?
sweep up	/swi:p 'ʌp/	smést; zamést	The avalanche just swept me up.
acquire	/ə'kwɑɪə/	získat; nabyt	How did you acquire your most treasured possession?

leap	/li:p/	(vy)skočit	The first person in the group leapt off the cornice.
settle	/setl/	slehnout	When the snow settled I pushed my glove through the surface.
be starving	/bɪ 'stɑ:vɪŋ/	vyhladovělý; strádající hladem	When I met my friend at the restaurant I was starving.
by the time	/baɪ ðə 'taɪm/	do doby, kdy...	By the time I met my friend at the restaurant I was starving.
just as	/dʒʌst əz/	právě když; v okamžiku, kdy	Just as we were leaving the restaurant, I spotted someone I'd always wanted to meet.
aware	/steɪ ə'weə/	vědom si	I tried to stay aware of which direction I was going in.
the main thing is...	/ðə 'meɪn θɪŋ ,ɪz/	hlavní věc je...	The main thing is that if I lost this, I'd lose the addresses of 300 people.

UNIT 4 – Sympathy and advice (p. 34 – 35)

raw	/rɔ:/	syrový	Mix a couple of raw eggs in a cup..
cure	/kjʊə/	lék; léčba	I know a secret cure for hangovers.
ginger	/dʒɪŋdʒə/	jasně červenožlutá barva, ryšavá barva, zrzavá barva; zázvor	Chop up some ginger and put it in boiling water.
hangover	/hæŋəʊvə/	kocovina	I had too much to drink last night and now I've got a terrible hangover.
hayfever	/heɪfi:və/	senná rýma	A lot of people get hayfever in the summer.
sunburn	/sʌnbɜ:n/	opálení, spálení sluncem	Greg's got dreadful sunburn.
swelling	/swelɪŋ/	otok; oteklna	Ice will help to reduce the swelling.
tan	/tæn/	opálení	Greg wanted to get a tan quickly.
bring on	/brɪŋ 'ɒn/	vyvolat; způsobit	Headaches are often brought on by sitting in front of a computer for too long.
chop up	/tʃɒp 'ʌp/	rozsekat; nakrájet	Chop up some ginger and put it in boiling water.
drink down	/drɪŋk 'daʊn/	vypít	You have to drink it all down in one go.
mix up	/mɪks 'ʌp/	poplést; pomíchat; splést si	Mix all the ingredients up.
sting	/stɪŋ/	bodnout; štípnout; žihadlo	My back really stings.
heavy night	/ə ,hevi 'naɪt/	rušná noc	Bob had a heavy night and drank too much.
a pinch of	/ə 'pɪntʃ əv/	špetka	Add some chilli sauce and a pinch of salt.
splitting headache	/ə ,splɪtɪŋ 'hedɜ:k/	(a ~)prudká bolest hlavy	Staring at a computer screen for long periods can give you a splitting headache.
streaming nose	/ə ,stri:mɪŋ 'nəʊz/	(a ~) výtok z nosu	I get red eyes and a streaming nose.
twisted ankle	/ə ,twɪstɪd 'æŋkl/	(a ~) vyvrknutý kotník	'Why are you walking like that?' 'I've got a twisted ankle.'
if you ask me	/ɪf ju: ,ɑ:sk 'mi:z/	podle mě	If you ask me, you need to lie down and rest.
in one go	/ɪn ,wʌn 'gəʊ/	naráz; najednou	Try to drink it in one go.
it hasn't worked	/ɪt ,hæznt 'wɜ:kt/	nezabralo to	I've taken an aspirin but it hasn't worked.
it serves you right	/ɪt ,sɜ:vz jə 'raɪt/	dobře ti tak	'I didn't put any suntan lotion on.' 'Oh well, it serves you right.'
it's killing me	/ɪts 'kɪlɪŋ mi:z/	to mě ubíjí (bolest)	My ankle's killing me.
look like death warmed up	/lʊk laɪk ,deθ wɔ:md 'ʌp/	vypadat hrozně (nemocně)	Bob felt terrible and looked like death warmed up.
You've only got oneself to blame	/jəv ,əʊnlɪ ɡɒt ,wʌnsɛlf tə 'bleɪm/	Za to si můžeš sám.	'I've been playing computer games for seven hours.' 'Well, you've only got yourself to blame, haven't you?'

Body knowledge / Close up (p. 35 – 36)

following	/fɒləʊɪŋ/	následující	Which of the following activities are best for keeping supple? Yoga or wind-surfing.
high	/haɪ/	veselý v pohodě; rozradostnění	After you've had a good work-out you feel high.
run down	/rʌn 'daʊn/	unavený; vyčerpaný	Exercise makes you feel better when you're feeling run down.
supple	/sʌpl/	pružný; ohebný	Yoga is a great way of keeping supple.
aerobic system	/eə'reʊbɪk ,sɪstəm/	systém zásobování kyslíkem	The aerobic system is the heart, lungs and blood circulation.
balanced diet	/bælənst 'daɪət/	vyvážená dieta	It's important to eat a balanced diet.
rowing	/rəʊɪŋ/	veslování	Rowing helps to build up your muscles.
stamina	/stæmɪnə/	vytrvalost; životní síla	Regular exercise helps you to build up stamina.
suppleness	/sʌplnəs/	ohebnost; pružnost	Yoga improves the suppleness of your body.
work-out	/wɜ:kəʊt/	cvičení; trénink	I always feel better after a work-out at the gym.
build up	/bɪld 'ʌp/	vytvořit (si); upevnit	Exercising regularly builds up stamina.
cut down (on)	/kʌt 'daʊn ɒn/	snížit; zmenšit	Try to cut down on sugar and caffeine.
slob out	/slɒb 'aʊt/	válet se; flákat se)	She spends too much time slobbering out in front of the television.
tone up	/təʊn 'ʌp/	posílit; posilovat	I need to lose weight and tone up.
overdo	/əʊvə'du:z/	přehánět	You shouldn't overdo exercise.
release	/rɪ'li:s/	vypustit; uvolnit	Endorphins are released during exercise.
snack	/snæk/	svačit; jíst přesnídávku	It's bad for you to snack throughout the day.

bearing in mind (that)...	/beəɪŋ ɪn 'maɪnd ðət, /	měj na paměti...	Bearing in mind that I work from 9 to 5 in an office, what do you suggest?
in good working order	/ɪn ɡʊd ,wɜ:kɪŋ 'ɔ:də/	v dobrém stavu	It's important to keep your body in good working order.
keep (sth) in shape	/ki:p ɪn 'ʃeɪp/	udržovat v dobrém stavu	Exercise helps keep your body in shape.
out of shape	/aʊt əv 'ʃeɪp/	(be~) nebýt ve formě/fit	I feel depressed – I'm really out of shape.
take the pleasure out of sth	/teɪk ðə 'pleʒər aʊt əv sʌmθɪŋ/	těšit se; radovat se z čeho	Don't take exercise too seriously – it takes all the pleasure out of it.

Body language / Shape your body (p. 37 – 38)

best-selling	/best'selɪŋ/	nejprodávanejší; jdoucí na dračku	The F-plan diet is the best-selling diet ever.
debatable	/dɪ'beɪtəbl/	diskutabilní; sporný	The Hay diet has a debatable scientific basis.
fatty	/fæti/	tučný	Meat tends to be very fatty.
initial	/ɪ'nɪʃl/	začáteční; počáteční	Initial weight-loss is due to losing water.
minute	/maɪ'nju:t/	nepatrný	The waist is minute!
sugar-coated	/ʃʊgəkəʊtɪd/	s cukrovou polevou	The System S diet advises eating sugar-coated cereals.
sugary	/ʃʊgəri/	slazený cukrem	Sugary soft drinks are bad for your teeth.
well-earned	/wel'ɜ:ɪnd/	zasloužený	Sam is going to have a well-earned treat.
hopefully	/həʊpəfəl/	doufejme	Hopefully, I won't need to wear the wedding dress again!
non-stop	/nɒn'stɒp/	bez přestávky	Sam has been training non-stop for ages.
absorption	/əb'sɔ:pʃn/	vstřebání; pohlcení	Vitamin C helps the body's absorption of iron.
artery	/ɑ:təri/	tepna; srdečnice	Eating large amounts of fat is bad for your arteries.
basis	/beɪsɪs/	základ	There's not much scientific basis for the Hay diet.
breakthrough	/breɪkθru:z/	průlom	The F-plan diet was supposed to be a scientific breakthrough.
common sense	/kɒmən 'sens/	střízlivé uvažování; selský rozum	Basically, the F-plan diet is common sense.
dairy products	/deəri ,prɒdʌkts/	mléčné výrobky	Milk and cheese are dairy products.
heart disease	/hɑ:t dɪ,zɪ:z/	srdeční choroba	Eating fat is linked to heart disease.
main meal	/meɪn 'mi:l/	hlavní jídlo	What time of day do you have your main meal?
metabolism	/mə'tæbəlɪzəm/	metabolismus	A mixture of foods is necessary for a healthy metabolism.
premise	/premɪs/	předpoklad	What premise is the diet based in?
side effect	/saɪd ɪ'fekt/	vedlejší účinek	The cabbage soup diet can lead to side effects.
sit-up	/sɪtʌp/	sed-leh	Catherine hated doing sit-ups every morning.
treat	/tri:t/	odměna; pochoutka	Sam deserves a treat after training so hard.
villain	/vɪlən/	zlo; zlosyn; ničema	The System S diet says that sweets and chocolate aren't the villains they're made out to be.
weight-gain	/weɪtgeɪn/	přírůstek na váze	Do large amounts of carbohydrate lead to weight-gain?
weight-lifting	/weɪtlɪftɪŋ/	vzpírání	Sam doesn't do too much weight-lifting.
weight-loss	/weɪtlɒs/	úbytek na váze	The aim of any diet is weight-loss.
move back	/mu:v bæk ,ɒn tə/	vrátit se k (on to)	You put on weight again when you move back on to solids.
stick to	/stɪk tə/	držet se čeho; dodržovat co	Sam tries to stick to fish and not eat too much meat.
tuck into	/tʌk ɪn ,tə/	ládat se; baštit	According to the System S diet you can tuck into sweets and chocolate.
disguise	/dɪs'ɡaɪz/	zamaskovat; ukrýt	The F-plan diet is common sense disguised as a scientific breakthrough.
reshape	/ri:'ʃeɪp/	přetvořit; přeformovat	Some Hollywood actors have plastic surgery to reshape their bodies.
rot	/rɒt/	kazit; rozkládat se	Sweets rot your teeth.
night out	/ə ,naɪt 'aʊt/	(have a ~) vyrazit si; vyjít si	I'm having a night out to celebrate.
shoulder to cry on	/ə ,ʃəʊldə tə 'kraɪ ɒn/	(a ~) člověk, kterému se můžete vyplakat na rameni	We all need a shoulder to cry on from time to time.
a vast amount of	/ə ,vɑ:st ə'maʊnt əv/	veliké množství (čeho)	You'd have to eat a vast amount of celery for this diet to make any difference.
be dying for	/bi 'daɪŋ fə/	toužit po čem; prahnout po čem	I was dying for a nice plate of spaghetti!
be on one's way to	/bi: ,ɒn wʌnz 'weɪ tə/	být na cestě kam	Laura was on her way to the third meeting of the day.
for instance	/fər 'ɪnstəns/	například	Vitamin C for instance, helps the absorption of iron.
get it off your chest	/get ɪt ɒf jə 'tʃest/	ulevit si; vypovídat se	If you're worried about something it's best to get it off your chest.
get rid of	/get 'rɪd əv/	zbavit se	She wanted to get rid of her stomach.
go through hell	/gəʊ θru: 'hel/	projít si peklem	Catherine had to go through hell to lose weight before the wedding.
have one's fingers in a lot of pies	/hæv wʌnz ,fɪŋgəz ɪn ə lɒt əv 'paɪz/	mít prsty ve všem	He owns several companies and has his fingers in a lot of pies.
make sth out to be sth	/meɪk sʌmθɪŋ 'aʊt tə bi sʌmθɪŋ/	dělat z něčeho něco; předstírat, že něco je nějaké	Do you agree that sweet foods are not necessarily the villains they're made out to be?

play it by ear	/pleɪ ɪt baɪ 'iə/	improvizovat	'Are you going on holiday, then?' 'I'm going to play it by ear.'
put one's foot in it	/pʊt wʌnz 'fʊt ɪn ɪt/	udělat trapas; šlápnout vedle	I put my foot in it by asking Phil about his girlfriend.
strictly forbidden	/striktli fə'brɪdən/	přísně zakázáno	In the Hay diet mixing acid and alkaline is strictly forbidden.
this neck of the woods	/ðɪs 'nek əv ðə 'wʊdz/	(be from ~) být ze stejných končin; ze stejného kraje	You wouldn't know her – she's not from this neck of the woods.
when the time comes	/wen ðə ,taɪm 'kʌmz/	až nastane ta pravá chvíle	I'll decide whether or not I'm going to go away when the time comes.

I will quit. Soon. / Close up (p. 39 – 40)

hooked	/hʊkt/	posedlý	Once you've started smoking it's easy to get hooked.
intact	/ɪn'tækt/	nedotčený; neporušený	To his delight he found the cigarettes were intact.
nasty	/nɑ:stɪ/	odporný; hnusný	Smoking is a nasty habit.
relieved	/rɪ'li:vɪd/	uklidněný; s úlevou	I was relieved no one answered the phone.
steadily	/stedɪli/	stále; stabilně; plynule	Slowly but steadily I had become hooked.
whenever	/wen'evə/	kdykoli	Call me whenever.
bloke	/bləʊk/	chlap; chlápek	He picked up the technique from a bloke in Russia.
desire	/dɪ'zaɪə/	touha	Call me when you feel the desire to smoke.
doorstep	/dɔ:step/	zápraží; schod	He was standing on Shubentsov's office doorstep.
fingertips	/fɪŋgətɪps/	konec/špička prstu	Shubentsov transmits healing energy from his fingertips.
quitting technique	/kwɪtɪŋ tek,nɪ:k/	umění odejít	I've tried all the quitting techniques.
urge	/ɜ:dʒ/	naléhat; nutit; nutkání	The urge to smoke is difficult to resist.
chase away	/tʃeɪs ə'weɪ/	zaplašit; zahnat	Cigarette smoke will chase away mosquitoes.
come over	/kʌm 'əʊvə/	přepadnout; pocítit	A strange feeling came over me.
count on	/kaʊnt ɒn/	spolehnout se	He's very reliable – you can count on him.
drive away	/draɪv ə'weɪ/	odjet	Smoking can help drive away annoying people.
get over	/get 'əʊvə/	dostat se z něčeho (psychicky)	Cigarettes have helped me get over losses.
hop down	/hɒp 'daʊn/	seskočit; seběhnout; skočit dolů	I hopped down from the doorstep to pick them up.
let down	/let 'daʊn/	nechat na holičkách	Cigarettes have never let me down.
light up	/laɪt 'ʌp/	osvětlit	He couldn't resist the urge to light up.
look into	/lʊk 'ɪntə/	prozkoumat; zabývat se	We're looking into these complaints.
pick up from	/pɪk 'ʌp frəm/	pochytit; naučit se	Shubentsov picked up the technique from another bloke in Russia.
see through	/si: 'θru:/	prokouknout; odhalit	I saw through her immediately and knew she was lying.
claim	/kleɪm/	tvrdit	A lot of people claim to smoke for pleasure.
comfort	/kʌmfət/	utěšit	Smoking has comforted me on many occasions.
cure	/kjʊə/	(vy)léčit	Shubentsov is well known for curing smokers of their habit.
deceive	/dɪ'si:v/	podvést; oklamat	I wasn't deceived by her and knew she was lying.
dial	/daɪəl/	vytočit	He dialled Shubentsov's number.
injure	/ɪndʒə/	zranit se	My dad keeps injuring himself playing football.
pocket	/pɒkɪt/	strčit do kapsy	He picked up the packs and pocketed them.
quit	/kwɪt/	skončit; dát výpověď	It's not easy to quit smoking.
recover	/rɪ'kʌvə/	uzdravit se; vzchopit se	It took me a long time to recover from that cold.
struggle	/strʌgl/	zápasit; usilovat	A lot of people struggle to give up smoking.
transmit	/træns'mɪt/	přenášet; šířit	He transmits healing through his fingertips.
become clear	/bɪkʌm 'kliə/	vyjasnit se	Things became clear later.
clear your head	/kliə jə 'hed/	vyčistit si hlavu	Smoking clears my head.
do your part	/du: jə 'pɑ:t/	odvést svoji práci	If I try phoning I feel as if I've done my part.
healing energy	/hi:lɪŋ 'enədʒɪ/	léčivá energie	I could feel Shubentsov's healing energy.
It dawned on me/her/him etc	/ɪt 'dɔ:nd ɒn ,mi: / ,hɜ:/ ,hɪm	Došlo mně/jí/jemu, že...	It dawned on us that she might still be asleep.
lose control of	/lu:z kən'trəʊl əv/	ztratit kontrolu nad čím	I realise I'm losing control of the habit.
Step on it!	/step ɒn ɪt/	Šlápní na to! Přidej!	Step on it! We're going to be late.
That's another story	/ðæt s ə,nʌðə 'stɔ:ri/	to už je o něčem jiném	Whether I'll enjoy the cigarette is another story.
The funny thing is...	/ðə ,fʌni θɪŋ 'ɪz/	Zvláštní je, že...	The funny thing is that I'm not phoning him to stop me from lighting up.
the urge strikes	/ðɪ: ,ɜ:dʒ 'straɪks/	nutkání/touha přijde	Any time the urge to smoke strikes, just give me a call.
to my delight	/tə ,maɪ dɪ'laɪt/	k mému potěšení	To my delight, all the cigarettes were intact.

UNIT 5 – Football mad! (p. 42 – 44)

live	/laɪv/	živě (v přímém přenosu)	Do you ever watch live football on TV?
oncoming	/ɒnkʌmɪŋ/	blížící se	They used to throw the sugar mouse heads under the wheels of oncoming cars.

unbeaten	/ʌn'bi:tɪn/	neporažený	If they performed this ritual every week they hoped United would remain unbeaten.
growing-up	/grəʊɪŋ'ʌp/	dospívání	Hornby's novels are about obsession and growing-up.
injury time	/ɪndʒərɪ ,tɑɪm/	nastavený čas	Terry was ecstatic when Man Utd scored the winner in injury time.
kick-off	/kɪkɒf/	výkop; začátek zápasu	Kick-off is at 3 pm.
torso	/tɔ:səʊ/	torzo	The sugar mouse torsos were tossed in the road.
turnstile	/tɜ:nstɑɪl/	turniket	He always used to enter the stadium through the same turnstile.
bite off	/baɪt 'ɒf/	utrhnout; ukousnout	They used to bite the head off the sugar mice.
run over	/rʌn 'əʊvə/	přejet	The cars ran over the sugar mice.
troop into	/tru:p ɪn,tə/	valit se do; hrnout se do	Hornby and his friends would troop into the sweet shop before every match.
build	/bɪld/	vytvářet	The atmosphere at Chelsea games starts building 3 hours before kick-off.
draw	/drɔ:/	remízovat	Arsenal drew 1-1 with Chelsea.
equalize	/i:kwəlaɪz/	vyrovnat	Shearingham equalized in the 89th minute.
exclude	/ɪk'sklu:d/	vyloučit; vyřadit	He tried excluding friends who brought bad luck to the team.
set	/set/	nastavit co; nařídit	I've set the video to record the match.
support	/sə'pɔ:t/	fandit; podporovat	Which football team do you support?
tape	/teɪp/	kazeta (nahrávka)	Do you ever tape football matches?
tie	/taɪ/	kravata; vázanka	Tie a knot in your handkerchief as a reminder.
toss	/tɒs/	hodit; odhodit	They deliberately tossed the sugar mice into the road.
computer mad	/kəm'pjʊ:tə 'mæd/	blázen do počítačů	Kids nowadays are computer mad.
get started on sth	/get 'stɑ:tɪd ɒn sʌmθɪŋ/	začít něco dělat	You better get started on your homework.
10 minutes to go	/ten mɪnɪts tə 'gəʊ/	10 (zbývajících) minut do konce	With only 10 minutes to go, I thought they'd lost the match.
Magic!	/mædʒɪk/	báječné; ohromné	If I set the video I can watch the whole match again. Magic!
nothing but trouble	/nʌθɪŋ bət 'trʌbl/	nic než problémy	He tried to exclude friends who he thought brought nothing but trouble for the team.
one of the lads	/wʌn əv ðə 'lædz/	(be ~) být jedním z nich	Mark wasn't really interested in football – he just wanted to be one of the lads.
you know how it is	/jə ,nəʊ haʊ ɪt 'ɪz/	však víte, jak to chodí	I just wanted to be one of the lads, you know how it is.

Anniversary night out / A man and his car (p. 46 – 48)

boiling	/bɔɪlɪŋ/	rozpálený; velmi horký	The office is either boiling or freezing!
choking	/tʃəʊkɪŋ/	dušící se	Dad always ends up with a carful of choking passengers.
cosy	/kəʊzi/	útulný; příjemný	He puts a cosy blanket over the car.
freezing	/fri:zɪŋ/	mrazivý; ledový,	With the windows open, the office is freezing.
hair-raising	/heə'reɪzɪŋ/	hrůzostrašný	I hate people who drive at hair-raising speed.
half-finished	/hɑ:f'fɪnɪʃt/	napůl do- (-dělaný, -pitý, -psaný, apod.)	I wish she wouldn't leave half-finished cups of coffee on the desk.
repulsive	/rɪ'pʌlsɪv/	odpudivý; odporný	The engine pumps out repulsive fumes.
ritualistic	/rɪtʃu:ə'lɪstɪk/	rituální; ritualistický (potrpí si na rituály)	Dad is the most ritualistic person I know.
accidentally	/æksɪ'dentlɪ/	náhodou; náhodně	He worries we might accidentally brush against the car.
forever	/fə'revə/	stále; neustále	She's forever talking to her boyfriend on the phone.
otherwise	/ʌðəwaɪz/	jinak; nebo	He'd better stop looking at that waitress. Otherwise I'm going home.
affection	/ə'fekʃn/	náklonnost; láska k	Our car gets more affection than a pet would!
blanket	/blæŋkɪt/	příkrývka; deka	Dad puts the car under a cosy blanket.
break	/breɪk/	pauza; přestávka	I think we both deserve a break.
carful	/kɑ:fl/	množství, kolik pojme 1 automobil	The fumes mean Dad ends up with a carful of choking passengers.
crew	/kru:/	posádka	Perhaps Dad had a crew in the air force who let him get away with it.
date	/deɪt/	datum; schůzka	Chris brought Shirley to the restaurant for their first date.
drive	/draɪv/	příjezdová cesta; výjezd	Dad reverses out of the drive at hair-raising speed.
fumes	/fju:mz/	výpar; odpadní plyny	Repulsive fumes fill the air.
handbrake	/hændbreɪk/	ruční brzda	Don't forget to put the handbrake on when you park.
give st a shake	/feɪk/	zatřepat s čím	Dad always gives the box of matches a shake.
take-off	/teɪkɒf/	odjezd	Perhaps Dad indulged in this kind of ritual before take-off.
visibility	/vɪzə'bɪlətɪ/	viditelnost	All the smoke in the car reduces visibility.
brush against	/brʌʃ ə,genst/	otřít se; zavadit o	He worries they might brush against the car and damage it.
get away with	/get ə'weɪ wɪð/	projít komu co; uniknout čemu	Perhaps Dad's crew let him get away with it.

go on about	/gəʊ ɒn əˌbaʊt/	omílat; vytrvale a nudně mluvit o	She will go on about her personal problems.
go through	/gəʊ 'θruː/	absolvovat; prodělat	We go through the same routine each morning.
indulge in	/ɪn'dʌldʒ ɪn/	dopřávat si; oddávat se čemu	He probably used to indulge in this kind of ritual when he was in the air force.
knock over	/nɒk 'əʊvə/	shodit; strhnout	If you leave those cups lying around someone will knock them over.
pat down	/pæt 'daʊn/	sklepat	He spends a minute or two patting the tobacco down.
pump out	/pʌmp 'aʊt/	chrlít; produkovat	The engine pumps out repulsive fumes into the fresh country air.
tap out	/tæp 'aʊt/	vyklepávat; vyťukávat	He taps out any remaining tobacco.
tuck up	/tʌk 'ʌp/	zachumlat; uložit koho	I like listening to stormy weather when I'm safely tucked up in bed.
bang	/bæŋ/	bouchnout; prásknout	He doesn't like us banging the car doors shut.
charge	/tʃɑːdʒ/	účtovat si; počítat si	I feel like her therapist – I should charge her for my time.
involve	/ɪn'vɒlv/	zahrnout; týkat se	Most of his rituals involve his car.
puff	/pʌf/	bafat; vyfukovat	Stop puffing that pipe!
resent	/rɪ'zent/	zazlívat; nesnášet	I resent her telling me what to do.
reverse	/rɪ'vɜːs/	couvat; jet pozpátku	He always reverses out of the drive at high speed.
run	/rʌn/	provozovat; běžet	The buses aren't running today.
stuff	/stʌf/	nacpat; napěchovat	He stuffs tobacco into the bowl of his pipe.
take	/teɪk/	chytnout (o cigaretě apod)	The tobacco doesn't always take first go.
turn	/tɜːn/	točit se; zabočit	We sit there for 5 minutes with the engine turning.
vandalise	/vændəlaɪz/	zpusťoit; zničit	He must think we're going to vandalise the seats with our school shoes.
vary	/veəri/	lišit se; odlišovat se	My routine varies from day to day.
be up to sth	/biː 'ʌp tə sʌmθɪŋ/	zabývat se něčím; dělat něco	What time I get up depends on what I've been up to the night before!
blow kisses	/bləʊ 'kɪsɪz/	poslat polibek	I'm tired of listening to her blowing kisses to her boyfriend over the phone.
can't help doing	/kɑːnt help 'duːɪŋ/	nemohu si pomoci; nemohu se ubránit něco udělat	Chris couldn't help telling Shirley he loved her.
(at) full blast	/ˌæt ˌful 'blæst/	na plný výkon; na plno	Why do we have to have the heating on full blast?
get on sb's nerves	/get ɒn sʌmbɒdɪz 'nɜːvz/	lézt někomu na nervy	She really gets on my nerves at times!
leave it/things till the last minute	/liːv ɪt/θɪŋz tɪl ðə ˌlɑːst 'mɪnɪt/	nechat věci na poslední chvíli	Mum always leaves things till the last minute.
take your time	/teɪk jə 'taɪm/	dá si na čas; nespěchat	She likes to take her time in the morning.
untold damage	/ʌntəʊld 'dæmɪdʒ/	obrovská škoda	He thinks we might cause untold damage to his precious car.
who knows what	/huː ˌnəʊz 'wɒt/	kdo ví jaký	They might cause who knows what damage to the car.

The big day (p. 49)

aisle	/aɪl/	ulička (např. mezi sedadly)	At the end of the ceremony the bride and groom walk down the aisle together.
best man	/best 'mæn/	ženichův svědek; družba	The best man helps the groom on his wedding day.
bride	/braɪd/	nevěsta	What does the bride usually wear in your country?
bridesmaid	/braɪdzmeɪd/	družička	The bridesmaids help the bride on her wedding day.
coin	/kɔɪn/	mince	In Spain the groom puts 13 gold coins in the bride's hands.
evil spirits	/iːvl 'spɪrɪts/	zlí duchové	Someone holds a black umbrella over the bride's head to protect her from evil spirits.
groom	/gruːm/	ženich	Are there any special rituals concerning the groom in your country?
page boy	/peɪdʒ ˌbɔɪ/	mládeneček	In some countries a page boy follows the bride up the aisle.
reception	/rɪ'seɪpʃn/	hostina; formální oslava	After the church ceremony there is usually a reception.
veil	/veɪl/	závoj; rouška	The bride's face is often covered by a veil.
witness	/wɪtnəs/	svědek; být svědkem čeho	A witness has to sign the marriage certificate.
worldly goods	/wɜːldli 'gʊdz/	světské blaho	The coins symbolise the worldly goods they are going to receive.
pin	/pɪn/	přišpendlit; přichytit	Guests pin money on the bride's and groom's clothes.

Small talk (p. 51)

Give my regards to...	/gɪv maɪ rɪ'gɑːdʒ tə/	vyříd' pozdrav komu	Give my regards to your family.
I'd better be going	/aɪd ˌbetə bi 'gəʊɪŋ/	Raději bych měl jít	It's getting late. I'd better be going.
be off	/aɪl bi 'ɒf/	odejít; odcházet	'I'll be off then.' 'OK then, bye.'
Long time no see	/lɒŋ ˌtaɪm nəʊ' siː/	Dlouho jsme se neviděli.	'Long time no see.' 'Yes, it must be over a year.'
Look after yourself	/lʊk ˌɑːftə jə'self/	Opatruj se.	Bye, Bob.' 'Bye, Ann, look after yourself.'
Missing you already	/mɪsɪŋ juː ɔːl'redɪ/	Scházíš mi.	'Love you.' 'Missing you already.'
Take it easy	/teɪk ɪt 'iːzi/	Nashle; Ahoj (AmE)	'Take it easy, then.' 'And you.'

Thank you for having me /θæŋk ju: fə 'hævɪŋ mi/ Děkuji za pozvání.

I've had a lovely time. Thank you for having me.

UNIT 6 – Text messaging / Online (p.52 – 55)

addicted	/ə'dɪktɪd/	závislý; oddán	Some people are addicted to computer games.
entitled	/ɪn'taɪtld/	dát právo komu k čemu; oprávnit koho k čemu	The magazine was entitled 24 hours on the Net.
flirtatious	/flɜ:'teɪfəs/	koketní	I had a very flirtatious online conversation with someone aged 50.
glorified	/glɔ:rɪfaɪd/	vylepšený; lepší	In my opinion, computers are just glorified hairdryers or electric kettles.
jet black	/dʒet 'blæk/	černý jako havran	It's a huge jet black computer.
work-related	/wɜ:kri'leɪtəd/	spojený s prací	Only 10% of text messages are work-related.
access	/ækses/	přístup	Does your mobile phone have Internet access?
characters	/kærəktəz/	znaky	You can send text messages of 160 characters for less than the price of a phone call.
geek	/ɡi:k/	počítačová maniak	A geek is someone who is obsessed with computers.
juicer	/dʒu:sə/	odšťavňovač	I use the juicer for making milk shakes.
row	/raʊ/	hádky; spor	In a recent survey 53% of people said they used text-messaging to apologise after rows.
screen	/skri:n/	obrazovka	You should take regular breaks when working on a computer screen.
survey	/sɜ:veɪ/	průzkum (veřejného mínění)	We decided to do a survey of mobile-phone users.
text-messaging	/tekst,mesɪdʒɪŋ/	posílání SMS	What are the advantages of text-messaging?
user	/ju:zə/	uživatel	What percentage of the population are mobile-phone users?
vending machine	/vendɪŋ mə'ʃi:n/	prodejní automat	In some places you can send a text message to a vending machine!
turn out	/tɜ:n 'aʊt/	dopadnout	The person I was e-mailing turned out to be fifteen.
cut and paste	/kʌt ən 'peɪst/	vyjmout a vložit (data na počítači)	Cut and paste is one of the functions I use most frequently.
get a life	/get ə 'laɪf/	trochu víc života	You should get a life instead of spending all your time playing computer games.
get stuck	/get 'stʌk/	zaseknout se	I hate it when computer programs get stuck.
go wrong	/gəʊ 'rɒŋ/	pokazit se	Computers are great until they go wrong!
it nearly killed me!	/ɪt ,nɪəli 'kɪld mi/	málem mě to zabilo	I once spent 24 hours on the Internet and it nearly killed me!
a love-hate relationship	/ə ,lʌvheɪt rɪ'leɪfʃɪp/	rozporuplný vztah	A lot of people have a love-hate relationship with computers.
of one sort or another	/əv ,wʌn sɔ:t ɔ:ɪ ə'nʌðə/	různých typů/značek	I've had a computer of one sort or another since 1987.
plain English	/pleɪn 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	jednoduchá/běžná angličtina	Why aren't computer manuals written in plain English?

Lara Croft (p. 56)

biggest-selling	/bɪgəst'selɪŋ/	nejprodávanejší	Tomb Raider is one of the world's biggest-selling video games.
challenging	/tʃæləndʒɪŋ/	náročný; vyzývavý	Lara likes extreme skiing and spent a holiday searching for challenging terrain.
crispy	/krɪspi/	křupavý	One of her favourite foods is crispy tarantula.
frosty	/vfrɒsti/	chladný; nepřátelský	Her parents are a bit frosty towards her.
honeyed	/hʌnɪd/	medový; slazený medem	Another of her favourite foods is honeyed stick insects.
smoked	/sməʊkt/	uzený	She also likes smoked iguana.
unreasonable	/ʌn'reɪznəbl/	nerozumný	Do you think the attitude of Lara's parents is unreasonable?
literally	/lɪtərəli/	skutečně; doopravdy	I first got involved in the missions by accident – literally.
allowance	/ə'laʊəns/	finanční podpora	Lara's parents have stopped her allowance.
attic conversion	/ætɪk kən ,vɜ:ʒn/	přestavěné podkroví	Does Lara live in an attic conversion?
estate	/ɪ'steɪt/	pozemek; půda	She hunts in the woods around her estate.
extreme sports	/ɪk'stri:m 'spɔ:ts/	extrémní sporty	Have you ever taken part in extreme sports?
hunting	/hʌntɪŋ/	lov; hon	She loves hunting in the woods.
mansion	/mæŋʃn/	panské sídlo; zámek	A mansion is a large house, often in the countryside.
needlework	/ni:dlwɜ:k/	šití; vyšívání	Needlework involves sewing things such as cushions.
perseverance	/pɜ:sɪ'vɪərəns/	vytrvalost; úpornost	I really admire his perseverance.
stick insects	/stɪk ɪn'seks/	bodavý hmyz	Stick insects are insects with long thin bodies.
survivor	/sə'vaɪvə/	kdo přežil; kdo zůstal na živu	She was the only survivor of a plane crash in the Himalayas.
terrain	/tə'reɪn/	terén	She enjoys skiing over difficult terrain.
weapons	/wepənz/	zbraně	She spends all her money on weapons.
pop into	/pɒp ɪn,tə/	zajet někam	I use my Norton Streetfighter for popping into the village.
settle down	/setl 'daʊn/	usadit se	Would you like to settle down and get married?
search	/sɜ:tʃ/	(pro)hledat	What are you searching for?

strap	/straɪp/	svázat; upevnit	Her dream is to ski down Mount Everest with Brian Blessed strapped to her back.
by accident	/baɪ 'æksɪdɪnt/	náhodou	She first got involved in the missions by accident.
ever since	/evə 'sɪns/	od té doby	It happened after the accident and I've been going on missions ever since.
a fussy eater	/ə ,fʌsɪ 'i:tə/	příliš náročný jedlík	She's not a fussy eater – she's eaten iguana, tarantula and stick insects.
get a taste for sth	/get ə 'teɪst fə sʌmθɪŋ/	přijít na chuť (něčemu)	I got a taste for adventure after my plane went down in the Himalayas.
good heavens	/ɡʊd 'hevnz/	Proboha	Good heavens, Lara. You are an unusual person.
stand in your way	/sʌmθɪŋ ,stænd ɪn wɒnz 'weɪ/	stát v cestě; bránit	I've succeeded because I've never let anything stand in my way.
'Mr Right'	/mɪstə 'raɪt/	ten pravý (muž pro vztah)	Would you like to meet 'Mr Right' and settle down?
the way sb looks	/ðə ,wei sʌmbədi 'lʊks/	to, jak člověk vypadá	Do you think you've only been successful because of the way you look?

Has technology ruined childhood? (p. 59 – 61)

communal	/kə'mju:nl/	společný; veřejný	Younger children tend to play in communal spaces such as the sitting room or garden.
computer-literate	/kəm,pju:tə'lɪtrət/	(be-) umět pracovat s počítačem	Most teenagers nowadays are computer-literate.
inappropriate	/ɪnə'prəʊprɪət/	nevhodný; nepatřičný	People use mobile phones in inappropriate places.
increasing	/ɪn'kri:ɪŋ/	vzrůstající; rostoucí	Increasing prosperity has contributed to the rise of bedroom culture.
individualistic	/ɪndɪ,vɪdʒʊə'lɪstɪk/	individualistický	Children spend a lot of time doing individualistic activities.
interactive	/ɪntər'æktɪv/	interaktivní	I prefer computer games to TV because they're interactive.
offending	/ə'fendɪŋ/	problematický	The offending mobile phones were banned from a pub in Oxford.
spacious	/speɪʃəs/	prostorný	Homes are more spacious than they used to be.
worrying	/wʌrɪŋ/	znepokojivý; znepokojující	Some children spend a worrying amount of time playing computer games or watching TV.
moreover	/mɔ:ɪ'əʊvə/	kromě toho	Moreover, the distinction between individualistic use and social activities is less extreme than people think.
nevertheless	/nevəðə'les/	nicméně	Nevertheless, 57% of children say they still enjoy reading.
yet (conjunction)	aber	přesto	
air traffic control	/eə ,træfɪk kən'trəʊl/	řízení letového provozu	Air traffic control have banned the toys from all flights.
bedroom culture	/bedru:m ,kʌltʃə/	trávení volného času v dětském pokoji při sledování televize nebo hře PC her	Several factors have contributed to the rise of bedroom culture.
book-lover	/bʊk'lʌvə/	náruživý čtenář; knihomol	Many children said they were still book-lovers.
circuit board	/sɜ:kɪt ,bɔ:d/	deska (s tištěnými spoji)	The problem was caused by a mouse leaving droppings on the circuit board!
disturbance	/dɪ'stɜ:bəns/	rušení; vyrušování	Mobile phones often cause a disturbance when they ring.
droppings	/drɒpɪŋz/	trus	The problem was caused by mouse droppings on the circuit board.
Internet connection	/ɪntənət kə'nekʃn/	připojení k internetu	Do you have an Internet connection in your bedroom?
music installation	/mju:zɪk ɪnstə'leɪʃn/	věž, radiomagnetofon apod.	68% of children have their own music installation.
prosperity	/prɒ'sperətɪ/	blahobyt; prosperita	Increasing prosperity means people are buying more and more gadgets.
single	/sɪŋɡl/	singl (nahrávka s jednou skládkou)	She bought a Beatles single but never played it!
'snail mail'	/sneɪl ,meɪl/	"hlemýždí pošta" (normální pošta, opak k e-mail)	'Snail mail' means writing letters rather than sending e-mails.
soap character	/səʊp ,kærəktəz/	postava ze seriálu	Children enjoy talking about soap characters .
social skills	/səʊʃl ,skɪlz/	schopnost jednat/mluvit s lidmi	It's important for children to develop social skills.
TV viewing	/vju:ɪŋ/	dívání se na televizi	Do you agree that too much TV viewing is bad for children?
class sb as sth	/kla:s əz/	zařadit (mezi); klasifikovat (jako)	Only one child in a hundred could be classed as an addict.
go up	/ɡəʊ ʌp/	růst	My parents usually tell me to go up around 9.30.
stay up	/steɪ 'ʌp/	zůstat vzhůru	A lot of children stay up watching TV for as long as they wish.
devote	/dɪ'vəʊt/	věnovat; zasvětit	On average children devote five hours a day to screen media.
gossip	/ɡɒsɪp/	klepy; šířit klepy	Children enjoy gossiping about soap characters.
interact	/ɪntər'ækt/	vzájemně na sebe působit	They need to interact with each other.
proliferate	/prə'lɪfəreɪt/	rozšiřovat se; rozrůstat	The use of PCs has proliferated in the past 5 years.
retreat	/rɪ'tri:t/	vzdálat se; stáhnout se do soukromí	It's traditional for British teenagers to retreat to their bedrooms.
ruin	/ru:ɪn/	zničit; zkazit	Has technology ruined childhood?

socialise	/səʊʃəlaɪz/	žít společenským životem	Children now use their bedrooms as a place to socialise.
as a result	/æz ə rɪ'zʌlt/	následkem; v důsledku čeho	Parents are worried about safety and as a result children spend more time indoors.
commonly assumed	/kɒmənli ə'sju:md/	obecně se domnívat; mít za co	The distinction between individualistic use and social activities is less extreme than is commonly assumed.
draw the line (at)	/drɔ: ðə 'laɪn ət/	stanovit meze; jasně určit hranice	I draw the line at my kids going to bed after 10 pm.
even so	/i:vn 'səʊ/	přesto	Many children devote five hours a day to screen media; even so only one child in a hundred is a screen addict.
get far more out of sth	/get ,fɑ: mɔ: 'aʊt əv sʌmθɪŋ/	získat/dozvědět se o hodně více z čeho	I get far more out of reading a good book than watching TV.
given the chance	/gɪvn ðə 'tʃɑ:ns/	kdyby měly na výběr	Given the chance, children would rather go out than stay indoors.
be hooked up to sth	/bi ,hʊkt 'ʌp tə sʌmθɪŋ/	zapojený (do/k)	34% have a games controller hooked up to the TV.
in my case	/ɪn 'maɪ keɪs/	v mém případě	I like getting letters – even though it's usually a bill in my case!
have mixed feelings about	/hæv mɪks 'fi:lɪŋz əbaʊt/	mít smíšené pocity	I have mixed feelings about the Internet.
kill time	/kɪl 'taɪm/	zabít čas	A lot of people use TV as a way of killing time.
lose oneself in	/lu:z wʌnsɛlf ɪn/	ztratit se; vzdálit se realitě	Children can lose themselves in activities such as TV viewing and computer games.
make contact with	/meɪk 'kɒntækt wɪð/	navázat kontakt s	They like to use the Internet to make contact with other kids.
on average	/ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ/	v průměru	On average children devote five hours a day to screen media.
shut yourself away	/ʃʌt jə'sɛlf ə'weɪ/	uzavřít se; nevycházet	Children are now shutting themselves away in their bedrooms with a TV or computer.
there's a limit to...	/ðeəz ə 'lɪmɪt tə/	má své meze; existuje hranice	There's a limit to how long you can sit in front of a screen.

UNIT 7 – Review (p. 62 – 67)

chauffeur-driven	/ʃəʊfə,drɪvn/	auto s řidičem	Gunther tours the countryside in a chauffeur-driven Mercedes.
fake	/feɪk/	padělaný; nepravý	Hughes used to scatter fake jewels on the pavement.
former	/fɔ:mə/	dřívější; bývalý	Gunther bought Madonna's former home.
pioneering	/paɪə'niəriŋ/	průkopnický	Howard Hughes was a pioneering aviator and industrialist.
ready-prepared	/redɪprɪ'peəd/	hotový; už připravený	Do you ever buy ready-prepared salad?
slimy	/slaɪmi/	slizovitý; mazlavý	She felt something large and slimy in the bag of salad.
sound-proofed	/saʊndpru:ft/	zvukotěsný	The studio is sound-proofed so you can't hear any noise.
startled	/sta:tld/	vylekaný	James West used to throw silver dollars to startled onlookers from his car.
acutely	/ə'kju:tli/	silně; naléhavě	He was acutely nervous of the outside world.
agony aunt	/ægəni ,ɑ:nt/	Sally	An agony aunt is someone who answers people's problems in magazines.
chat room	/tʃæt ,ru:m/	chatovací místnost	Have you ever visited an Internet chat room?
dip	/dɪp/	namáčet	Do you fancy a dip in the swimming pool?
dust	/dʌst/	prach	Dust covered the surface of every table and chair in the room.
highway	/haɪweɪ/	hlavní silnice; dálnice	He used to race along the Texas highways.
meanness	/mi:nəs/	lakota; skrblictví	John Paul Getty was famous for his meanness.
newspaper publishing	/nju:spɛɪpə ,pʌblɪʃɪŋ/	vydávání novin	Pulitzer was a newspaper publishing magnate.
onlooker	/ɒnlʊkə/	přihlížející; divák	Startled onlookers watched as he threw them handfuls of silver dollars.
ordeal	/ɔ:'di:l/	zlý zážitek; utrpení	Mrs Henderson is still recovering from her ordeal.
paw print	/pɔ: ,prɪnt/	otisk tlapky	There were paw prints all over the carpet.
pay phone	/peɪ ,fəʊn/	veřejný telefon	He used to make his guests use a pay phone in the hall.
property	/prɒpəti/	majetek; vlastnictví	Gunther also owns property in Germany.
purchase	/pɜ:tʃəs/	koupě; koupit	He's currently thinking about his next purchase.
spokesperson	/spəʊkspɜ:sn/	mluvčí	A spokesperson for the supermarket said they had no idea how the snake got into the bag.
tycoon	/taɪ'ku:n/	magnát; král; baron	Brian Hughes was a well-known manufacturing tycoon.
give in (to)	/gɪv 'ɪn tə/	podlehout čemu; poddat se	Everyone gives in to temptation from time to time.
go off	/gəʊ 'ɒf/	zkazit se (o jídle)	Ugh! The milk's gone off.
go on	/gəʊ 'ɒn/	pokračovat; dít se co	(Sense 1) We all go on getting older./ (Sense 2) Is something going on between those two?
put off	/pʊt 'ɒf/	odkládat (na jindy)	Don't keep putting things off.
scheme up	/ski:m 'ʌp/	vymýšlet; vykoumat	Does Madonna enjoy scheming up new images?
speed by	/spi:d 'baɪ/	prohnat se/proletět kolem	Cars kept overtaking and speeding by us.
postpone	/pəʊs'pəʊn/	odložit; odsunout	The match had to be postponed because of rain.
reject	/rɪ'dʒekt/	odmítnout; zavrhnout	Gunther had earlier rejected Stallone's \$25 million estate.

scatter	/skætə/	rozházet; poházet	Hughes would scatter fake jewels on the pavement.
slither	/slɪðə/	plazit se; sunout se	The snake slithered across the kitchen table.
stare	/steə/	zírat	The snake just stared at her.
submit (to)	/səb'mɪt tə/	podvolit se; poddat se	Oscar Wilde said that you should submit to temptation.
trade	/treɪd/	vyměnit; obchodovat	Madonna was asked if she had traded love for fame.
a grown woman	/ə ,grəʊn 'wʊmən/	dospělá žena	A grown woman sucking her thumb! I don't believe it!
have a good nose for a bargain	/hæv ə gʊd ,nəʊz fɔr ə 'bɑ:ɡɪn/	mit nos na nakupování	Some people have a really good nose for a bargain.
make oneself at home	/meɪk wʌnzself ət 'həʊm/	udělat si pohodlí; být jako doma	He's already made himself very much at home in Miami.
sign on the dotted line	/saɪn ɒn ðə ,dɒtɪd laɪn/	podepsat se na tečkovanou linku	Just sign on the dotted line and the house is yours.
suck one's thumb	/sʌk wʌnz 'θʌm/	cucat si palec	It's childish to suck your thumb.
the trouble with	/ðə trʌbl wɪð/	problém s	Quentin Crisp said that the trouble with children is that you can't give them back.
this and that	/ðɪs ən 'ðæt/	všechno možné	'What have you been doing recently?' 'Oh, you know, this and that.'
whatever you do	/wɒt ,evə jə 'du:z/	ať děláš cokoli	Whatever you do, don't lose your temper.

UNIT 8 – Escape / A day at the seaside (p. 68 – 70)

demanding	/dɪ'mɑ:ndɪŋ/	náročný	The author's son is very demanding.
disturbing	/dɪ'stɜ:bɪŋ/	zneklidňující; rozrušující	People find it disturbing when I take my shirt off in public.
half-eaten	/hɑ:f'i:tɪn/	napůl sněžený	He started to nibble a half-eaten sandwich.
heartbreaking	/hɑ:tbreɪkɪŋ/	srdceryvný; srdcervoucí	The heartbreaking thing is, she really means it.
inflatable	/ɪn'fleɪtəbl/	nafukovací	They went out on the sea in an inflatable dinghy.
playful	/pleɪfl/	hravý; laškovný	His wife gave him a playful slap.
preposterous	/pri'pɒstərəs/	absurdní; legrační	She was wearing a preposterous sunhat.
sharp	/ʃɑ:p/	ostrý	The children spent the time poking each other with sharp objects.
sunburned	/sʌnbɜ:nd/	spalný (od sluníčka)	We got terribly sunburned.
windburned	/wɪndbɜ:nd/	ošlehaný větrem	It's easy to get windburned without noticing it.
casually	/kæʒʊəli/	nenuceně; náhodně; neformálně	His daughter casually mentioned that the dog had had a bite from the sandwich.
frankly	/fræŋkli/	upřímně; na rovinu	Frankly, I don't understand why the British love the seaside so much.
gaily	/geɪli/	vesele	'Oh, look, he's eating the sandwich left by the dog,' she said gaily.
serenely	/sə'ri:nli/	vyrovnaně; klidně	'You'll have to take him to Kennebunkport,' she said serenely.
soothingly	/su:ðɪŋli/	konejšivě	'Don't worry,' she said soothingly.
warily	/weəri/	ostražitě; opatrně	'What do you want to go to the beach for?' he said warily.
attachment	/ə'tætʃmənt/	silná náklonnost; úzký vztah	I don't understand the British attachment to the seaside.
candy floss	/kændɪ ,flɒs/	cukrová vata	Candy floss is a sugary sweet like cotton wool that you eat on a stick.
convention	/kənvenʃn/	shromáždění; sjezd; kongres	There's a trade convention in Birmingham next week.
dinghy	/dɪŋi/	malý člun	We hired an inflatable dinghy.
exhibit	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	výstava; exponát	I was so sunburned that I felt like an exhibit at a convention.
paddle	/pædl/	pádlovat	Children enjoy going for a paddle in the sea.
prospect	/prɒspekt/	možnost; vyhlídka; šance	How does he feel about the prospect of a day on the beach?
saltwater	/sɒltwɔ:tə/	slaná voda (moře)	My wife is English and is therefore obsessed with saltwater.
seaside	/si:saɪd/	mořské pobřeží	Do you like going to the seaside?
slap	/slæp/	plácání; plesknutí	His wife gave him a playful slap.
surf	/sɜ:f/	příboj; vlnobití	I watched them slowly emerging from the surf.
tar	/tɑ: /	asfalt; těr; dehet	One of his daughters got tar in her hair.
water slide	/wɔ:tə ,slaɪd/	tobogán; skluzavka do bazénu	My son told me he needed his own water slide.
set off	/set 'ɒf/	vydat se; vyrazit (na cestu)	What time did you set off home?
bury	/berɪ/	pohřbít	His son was burying him in sand.
chuckle	/tʃʌkl/	pochechtávat se; smát se pro sebe	What are you chuckling about?
emerge	/ɪ'mɜ:dʒ/	vynořít se; objevit se	I watched as they emerged from the surf.
nip	/nɪp/	kousnout; štípnout	The dog nipped me on the leg.
reassure	/ri:ə'ʃʊə/	uklidnit; ukonejšit	My wife reassured me that we'd have a great time.
whimper	/wɪmpə/	zafňukat; zakňourat	'Oh, no,' he whimpered.
beyond the reach of	/bi,jɒnd ðə ri:tʃ əv/	jako zbavený rozumu	My wife is beyond the reach of reason where saltwater is concerned.
get one's own way	/get wʌnz ,əʊn 'wei/	prosadit si své	Do you usually get your own way?

put one's foot down	/pʊt wʌnz 'fʊt daʊn/	zarazit co; zastavit; zasadit se o ukončení	Sometimes you have to put your foot down and say 'no'.
survey the scene	/sə'veɪ də 'si:n/	prozkoumat situaci	He quickly surveyed the scene and told me what he would need.

Where's my car? (p. 71)

extravagant	/ɪk'strævəgənt/	přemršťeně drahý; velmi nákladný	He used the money to splash out on an extravagant holiday.
five-star	/faɪvstɑː/	pětihvězdičkový	He booked a suite in a five-star hotel.
previously	/pri:vɪəslɪ/	předtím; dříve	He told his girlfriend he had inherited the money a few months previously.
community service	/kə,mju:nəti 'sɜ:vɪs/	(dobrovolná) veřejně prospěšná činnost	The court ordered him to do six-months community service.
con-man	/kɒnmæn/	podvodník	A con-man is someone who deceives people in order to get money.
theft	/θeft/	krádež	Townsend was charged with theft.
charge	/tʃɑ:dʒ/	obvinít; obžalovat	They charged him with theft.
prosecute	/prɒsɪkjʊ:t/	soudně stíhat	It was a difficult decision for Mrs Hawkin to prosecute her own son.
serve	/sɜ:v/	odpykat si; odsedět si	He is now serving six-months community service.
appear in court	/ə,pɪər ɪn 'kɔ:t/	dostavit se k soudu	The teenager appeared in court, charged with theft.
be registered in sb's name	/bɪ ,redʒɪstəd ɪn sʌmbədɪz 'neɪm/	být zaregistrován na či jméno	The car was registered in his mother's name.
show concern	/ʃəʊ kən'sɜ:n/	dát najevo zájem/starost	He had a strange way of showing concern.
a string of lies	/ə ,strɪŋ əv 'laɪz/	snůška lží	He told his girlfriend a string of lies.
without sb's knowledge	/wɪ ,ðaʊt sʌmbədɪz 'nɒlɪdʒ/	bez něčího vědomí	The car was sold without her knowledge.

I'll never forget you (p. 72 – 73)

extraordinary	/ɪk'strɔ:dnrɪ/	mimořádný; neobvyklý	Anything ordinary felt extraordinary because we were together.
inseparable	/ɪn'seprəbl/	nerozlučný; neoddělitelný	Gill and Tony eventually became inseparable.
mutual	/mju:tʃʊəl/	vzájemný	Angela and Brad met through a mutual friend.
real-life	/rɪəl'laɪf/	skutečný život; ze skutečného života	Our relationship wasn't strong enough for real-life problems.
actually	/æktʃʊəlɪ/	vlastně	'Have you ever had a holiday romance?' 'I have actually.'
bliss	/blɪs/	blaho; dokonalé štěstí	At the beginning it was bliss.
immigration officer	/ɪmɪ'greɪʃn ,ɒfɪsə/	imigrační úředník	Why did immigration officers hold Brad in London?
soulmate	/səʊlmeɪt/	důvěrný/nejbližší přítel	Angela thought she had met her soulmate.
hold up	/həʊld 'ʌp/	zdržet; pozdržet	I wondered what was holding him up.
sort out	/sɔ:t 'aʊt/	vypořádat se; vyřešit	We both had other relationships to sort out.
step in	/step 'ɪn/	zakročit; zasáhnout	A friend stepped in and arranged our first date.
deport	/dɪ'pɔ:t/	deportovat; vypovědět	Eventually Brad was deported back to Australia.
hold	/həʊld/	držet; zadržovat	Why was Brad held by immigration officers?
resist	/rɪ'zɪst/	odolávat; nepodlehnout	Tony resisted her at first.
surrender	/sə'rendə/	vzdát se; kapitulovat	In the end he surrendered.
Are you following me?	/ɑ: jə 'fɒləʊɪŋ ,mɪ/	Rozumíš? Chápeš?	I thought, 'He's the one for me.' Are you following me?
come to think of it	/kʌm tə 'θɪŋk əv ɪt/	když nad tím tak přemýšlím, tak mě napadá	Come to think of it, he did look a little like Brad Pitt.
fall head over heels (in love)	/fɔ:l ,hed əʊvə ,hɪ:lz ɪn'lʌv/	být až po uši zamilovaný/á	While Angela was in Sydney she fell head over heels in love.
it was over	/ɪt wəz 'əʊvə/	skončilo to	For me at least, it was over.
It (all) worked out well in the end	/ɪt ,ɔ:l wɜ:kt aʊt ɪn ,wél ɪn ðɪ'rend/	Vše nakonec dobře dopadlo.	We ended up getting married so it all worked out well in the end.
to be more precise	/tə bɪ ,mɔ: prɪ'saɪs/	konkrétně; abych byl přesný	I went travelling in Australia, well Sydney, to be more precise.
to put it simply	/tə ,pʊt ɪt 'sɪmplɪ/	jednoduše řečeno	It wasn't the best of beginnings, to put it simply.
worship sb from afar	/wɜ:ʃɪp sʌmbədi frəm ə'fɑ: /	uctívat z dálky/z odstupu	At first I just worshipped him from afar.

Every postcard tells a story / Never again! / Insider's guide (p. 74 – 76)

arty	/ɑ:tɪ/	bohémský	An arty person is interested in art and culture.
bookish	/bʊkɪʃ/	knihomolský; rád čtoucí	A bookish person reads a lot.
caring	/keərɪŋ/	starostlivý; starající se	Rob's a kind caring person.
crisp	/krɪsp/	křehký; svěží	Enjoy the crisp mountain air!
dazzling	/dæzllɪŋ/	oslňující; úchvatný	The weather was sunny with dazzling skies.
devilish	/devəlɪʃ/	ďábelský	Kids sometimes behave in the most devilish way.
disobedient	/dɪsə'bi:diənt/	neposlušný; neposlouchající	They're often disobedient.

endless	/endləs/	nekonečný	They have endless competitions to see who can behave the worst.
exhilarating	/ɪg'zɪləreɪtɪŋ/	radostný	Madrid is an exhilarating city.
happy-go-lucky	/hæpɪgəʊ'lʌki/	bezstarostný	Would you describe yourself as a happy-go-lucky sort of person?
illegible	/ɪ'ledʒəbl/	nečitelný	Her handwriting is illegible.
image-conscious	/ɪmɪdʒ,kɒnʃəs/	vědomý si a dbající své image	Arty people can be very image-conscious.
indecisive	/ɪndɪ'saɪsɪv/	nerozhodný	Indecisive people often try to please everyone.
long-winded	/lɒŋ'wɪndəd/	rozvláčný; nudný	Long-winded descriptions can be very boring.
relentless	/rɪ'lentləs/	neúnavný; vytrvalý	When the children are awake, they're relentless.
saucy	/sɔːsɪ/	drzý; hubatý	A saucy postcard is funny in a way that is slightly rude.
scrawny	/skrɔːnɪ/	vychrtlý; kost a kůže	Someone who is scrawny is very thin.
sickly	/sɪkli/	těžký/sladký	Sickly food is sweet and sugary.
stark-naked	/stɑːk'neɪkɪd/	úplně nahý	The weather girls or boys appear on the screen stark-naked.
stylish	/staɪlɪʃ/	elegantní; moderní	She always wears very stylish clothes.
tacky	/tæki/	laciný; nevkusný	A tacky postcard is not very stylish but is often amusing.
tasteful	/teɪstfl/	vkusný; elegantní	Arty people tend to send tasteful postcards.
tasteless	/teɪstləs/	nevkusný	Have you ever sent a tacky tasteless postcard?
tearful	/tɪəfl/	uplakaný; smutný	She arrived at her parents' house feeling tearful.
time-conscious	/taɪm ,kɒnʃəs/	myslíci na čas; dbající o čas	People nowadays are increasingly time-conscious.
unadventurous	/ʌnəd'ventʃərəs/	konvenční; nepodnikavý	Don't be so unadventurous!
unselfconscious	/ʌnsɛlf'kɒnʃəs/	nedbající, co ostatní říkají, takže se může chovat přirozeně	He's an unselfconscious person who enjoys life.
unwilling	/ʌn'wɪlɪŋ/	nesouhlasící; jsoucí proti	She's unwilling to travel with three children now.
well-informed	/welɪn'fɔːmd/	dobře informovaný	Someone who is well-informed about a subject knows a lot about it.
well-poured	/wel'pɔːd/	dobře načepovaný	There's nothing better than a well-poured Guinness!
accordingly	/ə'kɔːdɪŋli/	podle toho	The next day's temperature appears on the screen and the weather girl or boy dresses accordingly.
individually	/ɪndɪ'vɪdʒʊəli/	jednotlivě; samostatně	Individually, they're easier to deal with than all together.
angle	/æŋɡl/	úhel; hledisko	The weather forecast is presented from an interesting new angle.
bagful	/bæɡfʊl/	plná taška; velké množství	She took a bagful of toys for the journey.
bulletin	/bʊlətɪn/	(krátký) přehled zpráv	I missed the late-night news bulletin.
culture vulture	/kʌltʃə ,vʌltʃə/	kulturní fanatik	Sight-seeing is a way of life for the culture vulture.
goo	/guː/	bláto	A goo is a messy substance like a thick liquid.
handful	/hændfʊl/	číslo; kvítko; rošťák	The children can be a real handful at times.
joker	/dʒəʊkə/	vtipálek; šprýmař	A joker is someone who enjoys laughing and having fun.
parking permit	/pɑːkɪŋ ,pɜːmɪt/	povolení k parkování	You need a parking permit to park here.
parking restrictions	/pɑːkɪŋ rɪ'strɪkʃənz/	omezení parkování	Parking restrictions apply throughout the city.
pocketful	/pɒkɪtʃʊl/	(o množství) plná kapsa	She took a pocketful of sweets with her for the journey.
ribtickler	/rɪb,tɪklə/	legrace; něco k zasmání	A ribtickler is an informal word for something that is very funny.
saying	/seɪɪŋ/	rčení; pořekadlo	A saying is a sentence or phrase that is very well known.
back on to	/bæk ɒn tə/	sousedit zezadu, zadní částí	The beaches back on to the national park.
soak up	/səʊk 'ʌp/	nasát; nasávat	Do you enjoy soaking up the local culture when you're on holiday?
reveal	/rɪ'viːl/	odhalit	Your choice of postcard reveals a lot about you.
be bound to	/bi 'baʊnd tə/	určitě; je jisté že	Humorous postcards are bound to raise a smile.
don't be fooled	/dəʊnt bi 'fuːld/	Nenech se obalamutit	Don't be fooled by appearances.
downright	/daʊnraɪt	úplně/naprosto	The journey with three children wasn't just foolish – it was downright irresponsible.
irresponsible	ˌɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/	nezodpovědné	The final straw was when my parents told me what an awful child I had been.
The final straw was...	/ðə ,faɪnəl 'strɔː wəz/	poslední kapka byla...	Arty people go out of their way to find unusual postcards.
go out of one's way to do sth	/gəʊ ,aʊt əv wʌnz 'wei tə duː səmθɪŋ/	velmi se snažit; usilovat	People who write long-winded descriptions tend to be the type who love the sound of their own voice.
love the sound of one's own voice	/lʌv ðə ,saʊnd əv wʌnz əʊn 'voɪs/	rád poslouchat sám sebe	It's important to make the most of your holiday.
make the most of	/meɪk ðə 'məʊst əv/	co nejlépe/nejlvíce využít čeho	I would hate to be mistaken for one of the crowd.
mistaken st/sb for st/sb	/bɪ mɪ'steɪkən fə/	splést si něco/někoho s něčím/někým	More often than not, they're disobedient.
more often than not	/mɔː 'ɒfn ðən 'nɒt/	většinou; povětšinou	On top of that, they all want my attention at the same time.
on top of that	/ɒn 'tɒp əv 'ðæt/	navíc; nadto	Arty people don't like to be thought of as one of the crowd.
one of the crowd	/wʌn əv ðə 'kraʊd/	jeden z mnoha	Tacky postcards often raise a smile.
raise a smile	/reɪz ə 'smɪl/	vyloudit usměv; vyvolat usměv	

regardless of	/rɪ'gɑ:dɪləs ,əv/	bez ohledu na co; nehleď na co	Regardless of my preparations the journey was hellish.
run the risk of	/rʌn ðə 'rɪsk əv/	podstoupit riziko/nebezpečí	Indecisive people run the risk of seeming unadventurous.
take delight in	/teɪk dɪ'laɪt ɪn/	mít požitek; mít radost z čeho	My parents took delight in telling me how awful I was as a child.
undivided attention	/ʌndɪvaɪdɪd ə'tenʃn/	plná pozornost	Kids always want your undivided attention.
with a view to doing sth	/wɪð ə ,vju: tə 'du:ɪŋ sʌmθɪŋ/	za účelem/s úmyslem	The postcard combines several different pictures with a view to pleasing everyone.
You can't go wrong with	/jə ,kɑ:nt ɡəʊ 'rɒŋ wɪð/	neuděláš chybu	You can't go wrong with a pint of Guinness.

UNIT 9 – The perfect face (p. 78 – 79)

appealing	/ə'pi:lɪŋ/	přitažlivý; roztomilý; příjemný	He has a very appealing smile.
arched	/ɑ:tʃt/	klenutý; ve tvaru oblouku	A lot of film stars and models have arched eyebrows.
baby-faced	/beɪbɪ,feɪst/	s dětskou tváří	A lot of women like baby-faced men.
composite	/kɒmpəzɪt/	složený	The computer created two composite pictures.
cute	/kju:t/	roztomilý; rozkošný	I love dimples – they're so cute.
expressive	/ɪk'spresɪv/	expresivní; výrazný	She has very expressive eyes.
key	/ki:/	klíčový	Dr Perrett conducted one or two key experiments.
objective	/əb'dʒektɪv/	objektivní	Do you think that beauty is objective?
plump	/plʌmp/	plnoštíhlý; buclatý	Black people seem to prefer plumper faces.
prominent	/prɒmɪnənt/	vystupující; výčnávající	Most people find prominent cheekbones attractive.
quantifiable	/kwɒntɪ'faɪəbl/	měřitelný	Do you agree that beauty is quantifiable?
sparkling	/spa:kɪŋ/	jiskřivý	Sparkling eyes are generally considered attractive.
top-ranking	/tɒp,ræŋkɪŋ/	umístivší si na nejvyšším stupni	The top-ranking male face had gentle features.
trustworthy	/trʌstwɜ:ði/	důvěryhodný; spolehlivý	Women think that men with feminine faces are more trustworthy.
turned-up	/tɜ:nd'ʌp/	vzhůru obrácený	Do you like turned-up noses?
adage	/ædɪdʒ/	příslaví; rčení; pořekadlo	Do you believe in the old adage 'Beauty is in the eye of the beholder'?
bone structure	/bəʊn ,strʌktʃə/	postavení kostí	Good bone structure makes a face attractive.
cheekbone	/tʃi:kbeɪnz/	lící kost	High cheekbones are attractive.
cultural boundary	/kʌltʃərəl 'baʊndrɪ/	hranice (různých) kultur	Do ideals of beauty cross cultural boundaries?
dimples	/dɪmplz/	ďolíček	When he smiles he gets dimples in his cheeks.
jaw	/dʒɔ:/	čelist	He has a square jaw.
rating	/reɪtɪŋ/	ohodnocení	Volunteers were asked to give each of the photos an attractiveness rating.
scar	/ska:/	jizva	In some cultures scars are considered attractive.
tattoo	/tə'tu:/	tetování	What do you think of people with tattoos?
put forward	/pʊt 'fɔ:wəd/	přednést; předložit	Dr Perrett puts forward an evolutionary theory to explain this preference.
challenge	/tʃælɪndʒ/	pochybovat; vyjádřit pochybnosti	He challenges accepted theories of beauty.
process	/prəʊses/	zpracovat; zpracovávat	Computers can process vast quantities of data.
rank	/ræŋk/	řadit; seřazovat	Photos of women were ranked for their attractiveness.
swoon	/swu:n/	omdlít; přivést do mdlob	Why do women swoon over stars like Tom Cruise and Leonardo DiCaprio?
at first glance	/ət ,fɜ:st 'glɑ:ns/	na první pohled	At first glance, the faces looked very similar.
beauty is in the eye of the beholder	/bju:tɪ ɪz ɪn ðɪ ,aɪ əv ðə br'həʊldə/	vkusy se různí; krása je subjektivní	Romantics believe that beauty is in the eye of the beholder.
by and large	/baɪ ən 'lɑ:dʒ/	všeobecně; obecně	By and large, we all seem to be attracted to the same things.

Cosmetic surgery (p. 80 – 81)

ageing	/eɪdʒɪŋ/	stárnoucí	Ageing film-stars who've had cosmetic surgery all look the same.
commonplace	/kɒmənpleɪs/	běžný; všední	Cosmetic surgery is becoming more and more commonplace.
grateful	/ɡreɪtfl/	vděčný	We should be grateful for what God has given us.
indulgent	/ɪn'dʌldʒənt/	rozmařilý; rozmazlenost	Do you think it's indulgent to spend money on cosmetic surgery?
indulge	/ɪn'dʌldʒ/	vyžívat se v čem; nacházet potěšení (~ in sth)	Try no to indulge in big meals with wine. Eat lightly and take some exercise.
inner	/ɪnə/	vnitřní	Do you agree that the most beautiful women are the ones whose inner beauty shines out?
pert	/pɜ:t/	svůdný	Cindy wanted a pert, turned-up nose.
cosmetic surgery	/kɒz,metɪk 'sɜ:dʒəri/	kosmetická chirurgie	Do you know anyone who has had cosmetic surgery?
eyesight	/aɪsaɪt/	zrak	Does eating carrots improve your eyesight?
looks	/lʊks/	(atraktivní) vzhled (o osobě)	Rita thinks that Jean's looks helped her to get her job.

nose job	/nəʊz ,dʒɒb/	plastická operace nosy	How many nose jobs did Cindy have?
nostril	/nɒstrəl/	nozdra	They made her nostrils smaller.
poverty	/pɒvəti/	chudoba; bída	Is it right to have cosmetic surgery when there's so much poverty in the world?
sunscreen	/sʌnskri:n/	krém na opalování	You should wear sunscreen to protect your skin against the sun.
shine out	/ʃaɪn 'aʊt/	vyzařovat	I like people whose inner beauty shines out.
highlight	/haɪlaɪt/	melírovat	Have you ever had your hair highlighted?
straighten	/streɪtn/	narovnat; vyrovnat; srovnat	Some people choose to have their teeth straightened at the dentist's.
widen	/waɪdn/	rozšířit (se); zvětšit (se)	First of all, she had her eyes widened.
be embodied in	/bi: em'bɒdɪd ɪn/	být zahrnut; ztělesňovat	She wanted the sort of features that are embodied in dolls like Barbie and Cindy.
be influenced by	/bi: 'ɪnflu:ənst ,baɪ/	být ovlivněn čím	We shouldn't be influenced by stereotypical ideas of beauty.
hang on	/hæŋ 'ɒn/	počkat	Hang on, Rita. We have to make the distinction between health and beauty.
have one's nose done	/hæv wʌnz 'nəʊz ,dʌn/	nechat si upravit nos	Having your nose done only costs the price of a vacation.
It doesn't get you anywhere	/ɪt ,dʌznt ,get ju: 'eniweə/	...ti nijak nepomůže	Before, having a genius IQ didn't get me anywhere.
It is reckoned (that)	/ɪt ɪz 'rekənd ,dæt/	má se za to; odhaduje se	It is reckoned that our capital city has the highest crime rate in the country.
It is sometimes assumed (that)	/ɪt ɪz ,sʌmtaɪmz ə'sju:md ,dæt/	má se za to	It is sometimes assumed that all unmarried women are looking for a husband.
That's where I disagree	/ðætʃ weə ɑɪ ,dɪsə'grɪ:/	S tím nesouhlasím.	There's nothing wrong with trying to improve on what nature has given you.' 'That's where I disagree.'

Speed dating (p. 82 – 84)

bubbly	/bʌblɪ/	energický; temperamentní	Kevin thought Sindy was bubbly and lively.
dizzy	/dɪzɪ/	roztržitý; potrhlý	Someone who is dizzy is not very practical.
down-to-earth	/daʊntu:'ɜ:θ/	s nohama na zemi	I like practical, down-to-earth people.
drippy	/drɪpɪ/	uffňukaný; slabošský	Someone who is drippy seems weak and not very interesting.
harmless	/hɑ:mles/	neškodný	He was harmless but not very inspiring.
laddish	/lædɪʃ/	machrovský; frajerský	Men who are laddish are mainly interested in hobbies considered to be typically male.
laid-back	/leɪd'bæk/	klidný; bezstarostný	People who are laid-back never seem to worry about things.
level-headed	/levəl'hedɪd/	rozumný; chladně uvažující	I prefer people who are down-to-earth and level-headed.
obsessive	/ɒb'sesɪv/	chorobný; nutkavý; posedlý	Obsessive people are difficult to deal with.
open-minded	/əʊpən'maɪndəd/	nezaujatý; nepředpojatý	I wish my parents were more open-minded and tolerant.
outgoing	/aʊt'gəʊɪŋ/	společenský; otevřený	She's a friendly outgoing person.
potential	/pə'tenʃl/	potenciální; přicházející v úvahu	You can meet five potential mates in less than half an hour.
self-centred	/self'sentəd/	egocentrický; sobecký	She was very self-centred and didn't ask me any questions about myself.
spaced out	/speɪst 'aʊt/	omámený; nepřičetný	Someone who is spaced out does not seem quite aware of what is happening around them.
stand-offish	/stænd'ɒfɪʃ/	rezervovaný; odměřený	Jim thought Claire was stand-offish and not very friendly.
straight	/streɪt/	rovný; přímý	Someone who is straight seems conventional and boring.
unpretentious	/ʌnpri'tenʃəs/	skromný; neokázalý; prostý	Unpretentious people are down-to-earth and not at all snobbish.
blind date	/blaɪnd 'deɪt/	schůzka naslepo (mezi dvěma neznajícími se osobami)	Have you ever been on a blind date?
manners	/mænəz/	chování; způsoby	Craig thought Erica had awful manners.
mate	/meɪt/	partner	Speed dating enables you to meet several potential mates in a short period.
suffering	/sʌfərɪŋ/	bolest; utrpení	If you don't like the person you meet, the suffering will be over after five minutes.
break up (with)	/breɪk 'ʌp ɜ:wɪð/	rozejít se s kým	Adam broke up with his girlfriend three months ago.
ramble on	/ræmbl 'ɒn/	mluvit nesouvisle; mluvit bez ladu a skladu	She rambled on too much about her home town in Ireland.
sign up	/saɪn 'ʌp/	přihlásit se (for) do (akce/soutěže)	Five men and five women had signed up for the event.
turn off	/tɜ:n 'ɒf/	odradit	What would turn you off somebody immediately?
materialise	/mə'tɪərɪə'laɪz/	uskutečnit se	Nothing materialised from his previous relationships.
absorbed with yourself	/əb,zɔ:bd wɪð jə'self/	být zaměstnán sám sebou	Craig thought Erica was very absorbed with herself.
be after sb	/bi: 'ɑ:ftə/	usilovat o co; snažit se získat	Adam is after someone who is a good laugh.
be out and about	/bi: ,aʊt ən ə'baʊt/	být pořád pryč/na cestách	Tony doesn't often meet anyone when he's out and about.

a bit of a laugh	/ə ,bɪt əv ə 'lɑ:f/	trochu se zasmát	Jim just wants a bit of a laugh.
fall for each other	/fɔ:l fɔr i:tʃ 'lʌðə/	zamilovat se do; nadchnout se pro	Which of the couples fell for each other?
a good laugh	/ə ,gʊd 'lɑ:f/	legrace; zábava	I want someone who's a good laugh.
not on the same planet	/nɒt ɒn ðə ,seɪm 'plænɪt/	z jiného těsta	I had nothing in common with her – we just weren't on the same planet.
on sight	/ɒn 'saɪt/	okamžitě při spatření; na setkání	If you hate each other on sight, the suffering will only last five minutes.
safe in the knowledge (that)	/seɪf ɪn ðə 'nɒlɪdʒ ɪðæt/	s jistotou, že; s klidným svědomím, že	You can be safe in the knowledge that the suffering won't go on forever.

Blind Date (p. 85 – 86)

big-headed	/bɪg 'hedɪd/	domýšlivý	She thought James was big-headed.
cunning	/kʌnɪŋ/	mazaný; vychytralý; lstivý	A cunning person deceives people in order to get what they want.
foxy	/fɒksɪ/	prohnaný; lišácký	Number 1 describes herself as sly, cunning and naturally foxy.
immature	/ɪmə'tʃʊə/	nedospělý; nevyvinutý	He's not my type – he's too immature.
self-obsessed	/self'ɒb'sest/	posedlý sám sebou	Mel thought James was big-headed and self-obsessed.
shipwrecked	/ʃɪprekt/	(be~) ztroskotat	If you were shipwrecked on a desert island, what three possessions would you want to have with you?
sly	/slaɪ/	záluďný; mazaný	You can't trust her – she's sly.
body language	/bɒdɪ læŋgwɪdʒ/	uvědomělé i neuvědomělé informace zprostředkované gesty, očima apod.	Body language reveals a lot about your emotions.
caterpillar	/kætəpɪlə/	housenka	His eyebrows reminded her of caterpillars.
contestant	/kɒn'testənt/	soutěžící; závodník	Each player asks three questions to three hidden contestants.
gypsy	/dʒɪpsɪ/	cikán; Rom	She had her palm read by a gypsy.
man-eater	/mæni:tə/	mrcha; potvora (žena, která často střídá partnery a špatně se k nim chová)	A man-eater is a woman who has relationships with a lot of different men.
man-eating tiger	/mæni:tɪŋ 'taɪgə/	tygr lidožrout	Number 3 describes herself as a man-eating tiger.
get on	/get 'ɒn/	(~ with) vycházet dobře s	Couples come back to the show a week later to tell the audience how they got on.
go after	/gəʊ 'ɑ:ftə/	snažit se získat; jít za čím	When I go after something there's no escape.
go back	/gəʊ 'bæk/	jít nazpět; vrátit se	What did you think of James when the screen went back?
give away	/gɪv ə'weɪ/	prozradit; svědčit	Body language tends to give people away.
keep up with	/ki:p 'ʌp wɪð/	udržovat (co); pokračovat (v čem)	You'll need all your strength to keep up with me!
fancy	/fænsɪ/	být přitahován; jet po kom	Do Mel and James fancy each other?
host	/həʊst/	moderovat; uvádět	The show is hosted by Cilla Black.
reflect	/rɪ'flekt/	odrážet; vyjadřovat	Do you think people's pets reflect their personality?
run	/rʌn/	provozovat; běžet	The show has been running since 1985.
assuming (that)	/ə'sju:mɪŋ ɪðæt/	za předpokladu; v případě, že	Assuming that you had plenty of money, what countries would you like to visit?
be all over sb like a rash	/bi: ɔ:l ,əʊvə sʌmbədi laɪk ə 'ræʃ/	jet po někom jako blázen (rash - vyrážka)	Mel was all over me like a rash.
come alive	/kʌm ə'laɪv/	ožít; probudit se	I tend to come alive in the evenings.
come true	/kʌm 'tru:z/	splnit se (o předpovědi)	Do you believe that dreams can come true?
go well	/gəʊ 'wel/	probíhat dobře	Did Mel and James think their date went well?
have one's palm read	/hæv wʌnz 'pɑ:m ,red/	nechat si věštít z ruky	Have you ever had your palm read by a gypsy?
money is no object	/mʌni ɪz nəʊ 'ɒbdʒekt/	peníze nehrají žádnou roli	They could go wherever they wanted on holiday – money is no object.
not be sb's type	/nɒt bi sʌmbədɪz 'taɪp/	nebýt něčí typ	James wasn't my type – he was too immature.
on the basis of	/ɒn ðə 'beɪsɪs ,əv/	na základě	The player must choose a contestant on the basis of his/her answers.
supposing (that)	/sə'pəʊzɪŋ ɪðæt/	představ si, že...; kdybys...	Supposing that you could go out with anyone in the world, who would it be?
the way to a man's heart is through his stomach	/ðə ,weɪ tu: ə mænz 'hɑ:t/	láska prochází žaludkem	Is one of the ways to James' heart through his stomach?

Never Ever (p. 87)

low	/ləʊ/	nízký; nízko	She's feeling sad and low.
sane	/seɪn/	duševně zdraví; rozumný	Your answers will keep me sane.
soul	/səʊl/	duše	I've searched my soul for the answer.
either way	/aɪðə 'weɪ/	tak či tak	Either way, I must know the answer.

feel at ease	/fi:l ət'i:z/	být klidný; uvolněný	It's important to feel at ease.
go out of one's mind	/gəʊ ˌaʊt əv wʌnz 'maɪnd/	přijít o rozum	She's going out of her mind with sadness.
in a daze	/ɪn ə 'deɪz/	jako ve snách; omámený	She feels confused and in a daze.
in a black hole	/ɪn ə ,blæk 'həʊl/	černá díra; zoufalství	I feel depressed – as if I'm in a black hole.
peace of mind	/pi:s əv 'maɪnd/	duševní klid; duševní pohoda	I need to know the answers for my peace of mind.
start a fight	/stɑ:t ə 'faɪt/	začít hádku, souboj	I don't want to quarrel or start a fight.
tell sb sth to their face	/tɛl sʌmbədi sʌmθɪŋ tə ðeə 'feɪs/	říct někomu něco přímo do očí	You should tell her what she did wrong to her face.
treat you right	/tri:t ju: 'raɪt/	chovat se k někomu hezky; zacházet hezky s kým	I always tried to treat you right.

UNIT 10 – The genius of the Guggenheim (p. 88 – 89)

eager	/i:gə/	dychtivý; chtivý; nedočkávní	He was eager to establish a European base for the Guggenheim.
eccentric	/ɪk'sentɪk/	výstřední; excentrický	Gehry fell in love with the eccentric Basque city.
growing	/grəʊɪŋ/	rostoucí	They wanted an art museum to cement the city's growing reputation.
hideous	/hɪdɪəs/	šeredný; ohavný	Bilbao is surrounded by a hideous urban sprawl.
newly appointed	/nju:li ə'pɔɪntəd/	nově jmenovaný	Thomas Krens was the newly appointed director of the Guggenheim foundation.
post-industrial	/pəʊstɪn'dʌstriəl/	postindustriální	Gehry revelled in the post-industrial environment.
riverside	/rɪvəsaɪd/	(místo) podél řeky; u řeky	Bilbao is a riverside city.
run-down	/rʌn'daʊn/	rozpadlý; zchátralý	There are a lot of run-down buildings in the city.
semi-derelict	/semi'derəlɪkt/	polorozpadlý; napůl zchátralý	While out running he noticed a semi-derelict waterfront zone.
shipbuilding	/ʃɪpbɪldɪŋ/	loďařství; stavba lodí	Bilbao is a former shipbuilding community.
space-age	/speɪseɪdʒ/	kosmický věk	It's a post-modern, space-age museum.
sprawling	/sprɔ:ɪŋ/	roztažený; pnoucí se	Bilbao is a large sprawling city.
tough	/tʌf/	silný; houževnatý	It used to be a tough shipbuilding community.
waterfront	/wɔ:təfrʌnt/	nábřeží	The museum is built on a waterfront zone.
wine-bottling	/waɪnbɒtlɪŋ/	(~warehouse) budova, kde se plní lahve vínem	The site proposed originally was a former wine-bottling warehouse.
brainchild	/breɪntʃaɪld/	duchovní dítě	The Guggenheim is the brainchild of Thomas Krens.
non-starter	/nɒn'stɑ:tə/	ztracený případ	The site proposed originally was a non-starter.
redevelopment programme	/ri:di'veləpmənt ,prəʊgræm/	program na přestavbu; plán přestavby	In the 1980s the Basque government began a redevelopment programme for Bilbao.
terminal	/tɜ:mɪnəl/	terminál; konečná stanice	There were plans to build a new airport terminal.
urban sprawl	/ɜ:bən 'sprɔ:ɪl/	městská aglomerace; konurbace	The Guggenheim looks like a shiny toy surrounded by hideous urban sprawl.
face out	/feɪs 'aʊt/	směřovat; být otočen k	Bilbao faces out onto the Bay of Biscay.
revel in	/revəl 'ɪn/	libovat si v čem; vyžívat se v čem	Gehry revelled in the dirt and chaos of the environment.
wind through	/waɪnd ,θru:/	proplétat se; klikatit se (o cestě)	You leave the airport and wind through the green hills.
cement	/sɪ'ment/	upevnit; zpevnit	The Basque regional government wanted to cement the city's growing reputation.
commission	/kə'mɪʃn/	pověřit; zmocnit	They commissioned the best possible people for the job.
glimpse	/glɪmps/	zběžně/letmo se podívat	The Guggenheim can be glimpsed in the distance from the hills.
overlook	/əʊvə'lʊk/	mít vyhlídku na	The Jesuit University overlooks the river Nervion.
possess	/pə'zes/	(What ~ed them?) Co je to proboha napadlo?	What possessed the museum to come to a place like Bilbao?
realise	/rɪəlaɪz/	uskutečnit; realizovat	Californian architect Frank Gehry was the man chosen to realise the project.
at every turn	/ət ,evrɪ 'tɜ:n/	za každým rohem; neustále	The museum dominates the city at every turn.
by chance	/baɪ 'tʃɑ:ns/	náhodně; náhodou	By chance, Krens found the ideal site.
It's well worth...	/ɪts ,wel 'wɜ:θ/	stojí to za....	The Bilbao Guggenheim is well worth a visit.
like no other	/laɪk nəʊ 'ʌðə/	jako žádné jiné	It's a contemporary art museum like no other.
What on earth...?	/wɒt ɒn 'ɜ:θ/	Co proboha...	What on earth possessed the Guggenheim Museum to come to Bilbao?
with this in mind	/wɪð ,ðɪs ɪn 'maɪnd/	s touto myšlenkou	Krens wanted to establish a European base for the Guggenheim, and with this in mind, he came to Bilbao.

Frida Kahlo (p. 91 – 92)

cropped	/krɒpt/	nakrátko ostříhaný	The second painting shows Frida with cropped hair.
devastated	/devə'steɪtəd/	zpuštěný	Frida was devastated during her separation from Diego.
extramarital	/ekstrə'mærɪtl/	mimomanželský; nemanželský	They both had extramarital affairs.

unfaithful	/ʌn'feɪθfl/	nevěrný	Diego was often unfaithful to her.
highly	/haɪli/	vysoce; značně	Diego was both highly intelligent and very rich.
ironically	/aɪ'rɒnɪkli/	paradoxně; ironii osudu	Ironically, she painted some of her most powerful works during their separation.
affair	/ə'feə/	poměr; aféra	Diego even had an affair with her younger sister.
divorce proceedings	/dɪ'vɔ:s prə,sɪ:dɪŋz/	rozdovové řízení	On Frida's return to Mexico, the couple began divorce proceedings.
dove	/dʌv/	labuť	The dove is a white bird, often thought of as the symbol of peace.
handrail	/hændreɪl/	zábradlí; madlo	Her body was pierced by a handrail in a streetcar accident.
interpretation	/ɪn,tɜ:pri'teɪfən/	výklad; interpretace	What's your interpretation of the paintings?
landscape	/lændskeɪp/	krajinka (obraz)	A landscape is a painting of an area of land, usually in the countryside.
laser treatment	/leɪzə ,tri:tmənt/	laserové ošetření	Laser treatment is often used for treating health problems.
medical expenses	/medɪkl ɪk,spensəz/	náklady na léčbu	In the end, Frida's father was unable to pay her medical expenses.
spine	/spaɪn/	páteř	In 1946 Frida had surgery on her spine.
still life	/stɪl 'laɪf/	zátiší	A still life is a painting of an arrangement of objects, often flowers or fruit.
streetcar	/stri:tka:/	tramvaj	She was badly injured in a streetcar accident.
surgery	/sɜ:dʒəri/	operace; chirurgický zákrok; chirurgie	Have you ever had surgery?
wheelchair	/wi:l'tʃeə/	invalidní vozík	Christopher Reeve has been confined to a wheelchair since the accident.
cut off	/kʌt 'ɒf/	ustříhnout; odstříhnout	Did she cut off her hair to symbolise equality?
hand in	/hænd 'ɪn/	odevzdat; dát	The keys were handed in at Lost Property.
make out	/meɪk 'aʊt/	porozumět; pochopit; rozpoznat	It's hard to make out what some of the paintings are about.
run away	/rʌn ə'weɪ ˌfrəm/	(~from) utéci; uprchnout od	Do you think the man in Picture c) is running away from someone?
work out	/wɜ:k 'aʊt/	vyjít co; dopadnout jak	Their marriage didn't work out too well.
amputate	/æmpjəteɪt/	amputovat	In 1953 her right leg was amputated below the knee.
claim	/kleɪm/	tvrdit; prohlašovat	Frida claimed her birthdate as 1910, the year of the Mexican Revolution.
conceal	/kən'si:l/	(za/u)tajit; skryt	She always concealed her right leg.
contract	/kən'trækt/	dostat (nemoc); onemocnět	She contracted polio when she was six years old.
day-dream	/deɪdrɛm/	zasnit se; snít	Sorry, I didn't hear you. I must have been day-dreaming.
deteriorate	/dɪ'tɪərɪəreɪt/	(z)horšit se; (z)kazit se	She painted Roots when her health was beginning to deteriorate.
exile	/eksəl/	poslat do exilu/vyhnanství	She had an affair with Trotsky when he was exiled from the Soviet Union.
pierce	/pɪəs/	probodnout; propíchnout	Her body was pierced by a handrail in a streetcar accident.
reckon	/rekən/	počítat; mít za to	I reckon Diego must have been very rich or very intelligent.
remarry	/ri:'mæri/	znovu se vdát/oženit	Diego and Frida remarried in December 1940.
tease	/ti:z/	trápit; škádlit	The other children teased her about her leg.
undergo	/ʌndə'gəʊ/	podstoupit; prodělat	She underwent thirty-two major operations.
at first	/ət 'fɜ:st/	nejprve	At first, Frida's father was against the marriage.
be confined to	/bɪ kən'faɪnd tə/	být upoután	She was confined to her room for nine months.
Cheer up!	/tʃɪər 'ʌp/	Hlavu vzhůru!	Cheer up! Things aren't that bad, are they?
have sth to do with sth	/hæv ,sʌmθɪŋ tə ,du: wɪð ,sʌmθɪŋ/	mít co do činění s	Does the painting have something to do with women's liberation?
not be much of a	/nɒt bɪ 'mʌtʃ əv ə/	žádný velký ... nebude	He can't be much of a painter.
ups and downs	/ʌps ən 'daʊnz/	krušné a šťastné okamžiky	Their marriage certainly had its ups and downs.

Eureka / Dream invention (p. 93 – 94)

dreadful	/dredfl/	hrozný; strašný; strašlivý	AIDS is a dreadful disease.
humiliating	/hju:'mɪlietɪŋ/	ponižující; zesměšňující	Baylis found it humiliating going round all the companies.
non-fattening	/nɒn'fætɪŋ/	nepůsobící tloušťnutí	It would be great if chocolate and ice cream were non-fattening.
personalised	/pɜ:sənəlaɪzd/	osobní	There was a personalised message attached to the flowers.
raunchy	/rɔ:ntʃɪ/	smyslný; vzrušující	I dreamed I was listening to some raunchy song by Dame Nellie Melba.
rusty	/rʌstɪ/	zkorodovaný; rezivý	The needle on the gramophone player looks like a rusty nail.
wind-up	/waɪndʌp/	natahovací	Have you ever seen an old wind-up gramophone?
horrendously	/hə'rendəsli/	strašně; úděsně	Electricity in the form of batteries is horrendously expensive.
backer	/bækə/	podporovatel	It was hard finding a backer at first.
backside	/bæksaɪd/	zadek; zadnice	He decided to get off his backside and do something.
confidentiality agreement	/kɒnfɪ,denʃɪ'ælətɪ ə,grɪ:mənt/	dohoda o utajení informací	He approached lots of British companies with a confidentiality agreement.

contact lens device	/kɒntækt lenz/ /dɪ'vaɪs/	kontaktní čočka zařízení	Do you wear contact lenses? Would you like a car with an automatic self-parking device?
the disabled	/ðə dɪs'eɪbld/	invalidé	He invented a range of products for the disabled.
domestic appliances	/də'mestɪk ə'plɑ:ɪənsɪz/	domácí spotřebiče	Baylis kept old domestic appliances in his shed.
funding	/fʌndɪŋ/	financování	It was important to get funding for the project.
graveyard	/ɡreɪvja:rd/	skladiště; pohřebiště	His shed was a graveyard of domestic appliances.
monocle	/mɒnəkəl/	monokl (brýle)	A monocle is a lens that you wear on one eye.
the needy	/ðə 'ni:di/	chudí; nuzní; potřební	He gets satisfaction from the fact that Baygen products help the needy.
number	/nʌmbə/	číslo (hudební)	He dreamed he was listening to a raunchy number by Dame Nellie Melba.
passion	/pæʃn/	vášeň	Inventing things is Trevor Baylis' passion.
physically handicapped	/fɪzɪkəlɪ 'hændɪkæpt/	tělesně postižený	He enjoys inventing products that might help the physically handicapped.
pith helmet	/pɪθ ,helmt/	cestovatelská přilba; klobouk nošený proti slunci v tropických oblastech	A pith helmet protects your head from the sun.
prototype	/prəʊtətaɪp/	model; prototyp	How long did it take to get the prototype?
range	/reɪndʒ/	řada; sortiment	A range of products for the disabled had previously been stolen from him.
shed	/ʃed/	bouda; chata; kůlna	His shed contained lots of domestic appliances.
spread	/spred/	(roz)šířit se; roznést se	The only way to stop the spread of AIDS is to educate people about the disease.
spring	/sprɪŋ/	pružina; péro	There's enough power in a spring to drive a small dynamo.
zip	/zɪp/	zip	When was the first zip invented?
doze off	/dəʊz 'ɒf/	zdřímnout si; dát si šlofika	Baylis dozed off and had a dream.
share in	/ʃeər ɪn/	podílet se; mít podíl	The company from South Africa was willing to help, provided that they could share in his success.
talk down to	/tɔ:k 'daʊn tə/	mluvit povýšeně	The people he approached all talked down to him.
drag	/dræg/	vléct; vláčet	Amazing to think you can play music by dragging a rusty nail round a piece of bakelite.
drive	/draɪv/	pohánět	A small dynamo would drive the radio.
file	/faɪl/	zaregistrovat; požádat	He decide to file for a patent.
outstrip	/aʊt'strɪp/	předehnat; předčít	Demand for the radios now outstrips supply.
be stirred to do sth	/bɪ ,stɜ:d tə 'du:z/	být vyprovokován/podněn k něčemu	He was stirred by his dream to do something.
cut its way through	/kʌt ɪts 'weɪ ,θru:z/	rařit si cestu	The AIDS epidemic is cutting its way through Africa.
first things first	/fɜ:st θɪŋz 'fɜ:st/	všechno pěkně popořádku	First things first, before finding a backer I had to file for a patent.
from that point on	/frəm ,ðæt pɔɪnt 'ɒn/	od toho okamžiku	How easy were things from that point on?
get (sth) off the ground	/get ʃʌmθɪŋ ,ɒf ðə 'ɡraʊnd/	rozjet; rozběhnout	It took him two to three months to get a prototype off the ground.

Word families / Close up (p. 95 – 96)

be crammed with	/bɪ 'kræmd wɪð/	být přečpaný; namačkaný	The paper was crammed with figures.
failed	/feɪld/	nepovedený; nepodařený	Fry obtained some of the failed glue and made bookmarks with it.
frantic	/fræntɪk/	horečný; zběsilý	He used to have a frantic search for the right page.
high-frequency	/haɪ'fri:kwənsɪ/	vysokofrekvenční	The peanut bar had been affected by high-frequency emissions.
intrigued	/ɪn'trɪ:gd/	zaujatý	Dr Spencer was intrigued to find out more.
melted	/meltəd/	rozteklý; rozpuštěný	The sticky substance in his pocket turned out to be a melted peanut bar.
prospective	/prə'spektɪv/	budoucí; případný; možný	Salesmen demonstrate their products to prospective customers.
sticky	/stɪkɪ/	lepivý	He felt something sticky in his pocket.
drastically	/dræstɪkəlɪ/	drasticky	The price of electronic equipment has been drastically reduced over the past few years.
inevitably	/ɪn'evɪtəblɪ/	nevyhnutelně	Inevitably, he could never find the right page when he needed to.
advances	/əd'vɑ:nsɪz/	pokroky; kroky vpřed	There have been huge technological advances in recent years.
bookmark	/bʊkma:k/	záložka	Some people use Post-its as bookmarks.
chemical weapons	/kemɪkəl 'wepənz/	chemické zbraně	Do you agree with the use of chemical weapons?
choir	/kwaɪə/	pěvecký sbor	Fry was a member of a church choir.
emissions	/ɪ'mɪʃnz/	vyzařování; vysílání	High-frequency radio emissions can be very harmful.
equation	/ɪ'kweɪʒn/	rovnice	I never really understood mathematical equations.
genetic engineering	/dʒə'netɪk ,endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/	genetické inženýrství	Do you agree with the idea of genetic engineering?
glue	/ɡlu:/	lepidlo	One of Fry's research colleagues had made a glue.
hymnbook	/hɪmbʊk/	kancionál; zpěvník	Fry could never find the right place in his hymnbook.

ice lolly	/aɪs 'lɒli/	zmrzlina na špejli; nanuk	When he removed the spoon, he found he had an ice lolly.
impact	/ɪmpækt/	dopad; vliv; účinek	What sort of an impact did unemployment have on your life?
mass destruction	/mæs dɪ'strʌkʃn/	hromadné ničení	Nuclear weapons are weapons of mass destruction.
microwave (oven)	/maɪkrəweɪv/	mikrovlnná trouba; mikrovlnka	Do you have a microwave at home?
peanut bar	/pi:nʌt ,bɑː/	arašídová tyčinka	Peanut bars are usually eaten as snacks.
Post-it note	/pəʊstɪt nəʊt/	žluté samolepící papírky na poznámky	Post-it notes are available in several different colours.
salesman	/seɪlzmən/	obchodní zástupce; obchodní cestující	Salesmen often travel long distances.
seaweed	/si:wɪd/	chaluha; mořská řasa	Seaweed is a green plant found on beaches.
sermon	/sɜ:mən/	kázání	As he was listening to the sermon his mind began to wander.
service	/sɜ:vɪs/	bohoslužba; mše	We sing hymns during the church service.
sticking power	/stɪkɪŋ ,paʊə/	účinnost lepení	The glue had poor sticking power.
window sill	/wɪndəʊ,sɪl/	okenní parapet; římsa	He left the glass of lemonade on the windowsill.
drop out	/drɒp 'aʊt/	vypadnout	The bits of paper always used to drop out.
discard	/dɪs'kɑ:d/	vyhodit; odložit	The glue had originally been discarded.
dismiss	/dɪz'mɪs/	nebrat v úvahu; zavrhnout	Until now he had dismissed these stories.
install	/ɪn'stɔ:l/	(na)instalovat; (na)montovat	The first microwave was installed in a Boston restaurant.
place	/pleɪs/	položit; umístit; dát	The popcorn was placed close to the magnetron.
plunge	/plʌndʒ/	(o ceně/hodnotě) prudce padat dolů	The temperature plunged to below zero.
project	/prə'dʒekt/	plánovat; navrhnout	Growth in sales is projected at nearly 10%.
wander	/wɒndə/	bloudit; bloumat	During the service Fry's mind began to wander.
all manner of	/ɔ:l 'mænər əv/	způsob; styl	They can cure all manner of conditions.
prove to	/pru:v tə/	ukázat se; projevit se	The glue was discarded when it proved to have poor sticking power.
radar-based	/reɪdɑːbeɪst/	založený na (používání) radaru	He worked on a radar-based research project.

UNIT 11 – The playground pound (p. 98 – 99)

liberating	/lɪbəreɪtɪŋ/	osvobozující	Do you agree that choice is liberating for children?
brand	/brænd/	(obchodní) značka	What brand of trainers do you wear?
brand loyalty	/brænd 'lɔɪəltɪ/	věrnost (obchodní) značce	Advertisers like to encourage brand loyalty from an early age.
choice	/tʃɔɪs/	výběr; volba	Sally thinks that all the choice is bad for children.
consumer	/kən'sju:mə/	spotřebitel; konzument	Children are being forced to be consumers.
craze	/kreɪz/	mánie; posedlost; velká móda	What crazes are currently popular in your country?
credibility	/kredə'bɪlətɪ/	důvěryhodnost; spolehlivost	The concept of playground credibility is very important.
jingle	/dʒɪŋɡl/	znělka	Children remember advertising jingles easily.
label	/leɪbl/	značka; logo (módního návrháře)	Is it important to you to wear labels?
logo	/ləʊgəʊ/	logo; značka; emblém	A logo is a small design or symbol used by a company on its products.
partnership	/pɑːtnəʃɪp/	partnerství; (partnerská) spolupráce	Do you think school-business partnerships are a good thing?
peer group	/piə ,gru:p/	parta; banda	Children need to fit in with a peer group.
pre-teens	/pri:'ti:nz/	předpubertální dítě	Pre-teens are children between 10 and 12.
add up	/æd 'ʌp/	sčítat; sečíst	Children end up having to add up burgers in their maths lessons.
fit in	/fɪt 'ɪn/	zařadit se; přizpůsobit se	Do you agree that the right brand helps children fit in with a peer group?
look into	/lʊk 'ɪntə/	prošetřit; zabývat se	We're looking into promoting products directly in the classroom.
pick up on	/pɪk 'ʌp ɒn/	reagovat na	Children pick up on advertising really fast.
appeal	/ə'piəl/	líbit se; zamlouvat se; udělat dobrý dojem	We try to produce adverts that appeal to both adults and children.
brainwash	/breɪnwɒʃ/	vymývat mozek komu	It's wrong to brainwash children.
donate	/dəʊ'neɪt/	darovat; věnovat darem	Companies donate free equipment to schools in exchange for advertising their products.
exclude	/ɪk'sklu:d/	vyločit; vyřadit; nepustit	Kids who wear the wrong brands get excluded.
nag	/næg/	rýpat; sekýrovat	Stop nagging me!
pester	/pestə/	otravovat; trápit	Have you pestered your parents to buy you anything?
promote	/prə'məʊt/	dělat reklamu; propagovat	Should companies be allowed to promote their products in schools?
subsidise	/sʌbsɪdaɪz/	dotovat; přispívat; subvencovat	In America schools are actually being subsidised by companies.

require to	/bɪ rɪ'kwaɪəd tə/	vyžadovat (po někom)	Will children one day be required to wear Nike trainers before going to school?
from head to toe	/frəm ,hed tə 'təʊ/	od hlavy k patě	The children are dressed from head to toe in labels.
get it wrong	/get ɪt 'rɒŋ/	udělat chybu	When it comes to brands, children suffer if they get it wrong.
a great deal of	/ə greɪt 'di:l əv/	spousta; hodně	There's a great deal of pressure on parents to buy their children labels.
I tell you what	/aɪ ,tel jə 'wɒt/	Víš co; Podívej	I tell you what – if children remembered schoolwork as well as they do advertising, it would be great.
make fun of sb	/meɪk 'fʌn əv/	dělat si legraci z koho; posmívat se komu	Everyone makes fun of you if you're not wearing the right trainers.
mind you	/maɪnd 'juː/	však; také	Mind you, the situation is worse in America.
the odd one out	/ðɪ ,ɒd wʌn 'aʊt/	odlišný od ostatních; kdo stojí stranou	It's not nice being the odd one out.
put a stop to	/pʊt ə 'stɒp tə/	zastavit; zarazit	The government should really put a stop to all this.
a sense of identity	/ə ,sens əv aɪ'dentətɪ/	pocit identity	Do brands give children a sense of identity?
The trick is...	/ðə 'trɪk ɪz/	Trik/Finta je, že...	The trick is to make adverts which appeal to both children and adults.

Lexis / Commercials (p.99 – 100)

dejected	/dɪ'dʒektəd/	sklíčený; skleslý	The character in the advert gets dejected when he gets it all wrong.
advertising agency	/ædvətəɪzɪŋ 'eɪdʒənsɪ/	reklamní agentura	Nokes works for an advertising agency.
advertising campaign	/ædvətəɪzɪŋ kæm'peɪn/	reklamní kampaň	They ran an effective advertising campaign.
advertising executive	/ædvətəɪzɪŋ ɪg'zɛkjətɪv/	vedoucí reklamního oddělení	An advertising executive specialises in arranging adverts for companies.
availability	/ə ,veɪlə'bɪlətɪ/	dostupnost; dosažitelnost	What factors influence the availability of goods?
brand awareness	/brænd ə'weənəs/	povědomí o značce (obchodní)	Brand awareness is increasing among children.
coil	/kɔɪl/	role; kotouč	The man had a coil of rope over his shoulder.
commercial	/kə'mɜːʃl/	reklama (televizní)	Do you enjoy watching TV commercials?
consumer goods	/kən'sjuːmə ,gʊdz/	spotřební zboží	Sales of consumer goods fell in January.
consumer spending	/kən,sjuːmə 'spendɪŋ/	spotřební výdaje	How do you explain the increase in consumer spending?
instant	/ɪnstənt/	instantní	He doesn't have any coffee apart from a jar of instant.
market forces	/mɑːkɪt 'fɔːsɪz/	tržní síly	Market forces determine supply and demand.
market share	/mɑːkɪt 'ʃeə/	tržní podíl	The company is worried that their market share might be decreasing.
sales figures	/seɪlz ,fɪgəz/	prodej (počet prodaných kusů)	Sales figures are down on last year.
sales force	/seɪlz ,fɔːs/	všichni lidé, kteří pracují v prodeji	A sales force is a team of people who sell a product.
sales pitch	/seɪlz ,pɪtʃ/	neúměrné vychvalování zboží; balamucení zákazníků	Her sales pitch wasn't really appropriate.
slob	/slɒb/	povaleč; lenoch	Her boyfriend's a lazy slob!
blow out	/bləʊ 'aʊt/	vyfouknout; vyfukovat	He blows out smoke and looks really relaxed.
hand over	/hænd 'əʊvə/	předat; vydat	He hands over the chocolates to the gorgeous woman.
fire	/faɪə/	(vy)střelit; (vy)pálit	He keeps firing arrows at people.
miss	/mɪs/	minout; zmeškat;	He fires arrows at people but misses.
smash	/smæʃ/	prorazit; provalit; vyrazit	His feet smash through the window.
get down on one's knees	/get ,daʊn ɒn wʌnz 'niːz/	padnout na kolena	He gets down on his knees in front of her.
never mind	/nevə 'maɪnd/	nevadí	Get it? Oh, never mind.
a right mess	/ə ,raɪt 'mes/	pěkný nepořádek; hrozný binec	His flat is a right mess.
take one look	/teɪk wʌn 'lʊk/	zvážit; posoudit	He'd take one look at the situation and light up.

Commercial breakdown (p. 100 – 103)

fussy	/fʌsɪ/	malicherný; náročný; věčně nespokojený	The woman in the advert is fussy – she wants a pair of 501s.
haunting	/hɔːntɪŋ/	stále se vracející/vybavující	I heard it through the Grapevine is a haunting song.
male-dominated	/meɪl'dɒmɪneɪtəd/	kde dominují muži	Is advertising still a male-dominated industry?
rugged	/rʌɡɪd/	rozeklaný; zvrásněný	The young man is a rugged individual.
youthful	/juːθfl/	mladistvý (např. zjev)	It represents youthful rebellion.

fiercely	/fɪəslɪ/	naprosto; nelítostně	It was unusual for a woman to succeed in the fiercely male-dominated world of advertising.
ad	/æd/	reklama; inzerát	What do you think of the ad?
heart-throb	/hɑ:tθrɒb/	lamač srdcí; idol žen	Actor Nick Kamen went on to become a heart-throb.
laundrette	/lɔ:n'dret/	samoobslužná prádelna	A laundrette is a place where you pay to wash your clothes.
positioning	/pə'zɪʃənɪŋ/	umístění	The ad was perfect for Levis' intended positioning of their product.
radical chic	/rædɪkl 'ʃɪ:k/	radikální móda	It represents radical chic.
rebellion	/rɪ'beljən/	povstání; vzpoura; revolta	The advert is all about youthful rebellion.
statement	/steɪtmənt/	výpověď	The advert is making a clear statement.
storyline	/stɔ:riːlaɪn/	děj	It has a very simple storyline.
conjure up	/kɒndʒə 'ʌp/	evokovat; vyvolávat; vybavit si	The commercial conjures up a typical American scene.
hang out	/hæŋ 'aʊt/	trčet; vyvěsit	His jeans are hanging out of the washing machine.
stand for	/stænd fə/	symbolizovat; znamenat	What does the advert stand for?
strip off	/stri:p 'ɒf/	svléci (si); sundat (si)	The young man strips off and puts his jeans in the machine.
devote	/dɪ'vəʊt/	věnovat; zasvětit	Kamen has several websites devoted to him.
epitomise	/ɪ'pɪtəmaɪz/	ztělesňovat; symbolizovat	It epitomises everything that is cool.
hit	/hɪt/	objevit se; dorazit	As soon as it hit the screens it was a massive success.
release	/rɪ'li:s/	vydat (film, desku)	The song was released in 1968.
couldn't care less (about)	/kɒdnt keə 'les ə,baʊt/	(l~) je mi to úplně jedno; vůbec mě to nezajímá	He epitomises the rebel who couldn't care less about convention.
new ground	/nju: 'graʊnd/	něco úplně nového	The advert established new ground.
on screen	/ɒn 'skri:n/	na obrazovce; v televizi	It was perhaps the first time we had seen a man take his clothes off on screen.

Truth or tabloid? (p. 104 – 106)

flattering	/flætərɪŋ/	lichotivý; potěšující	The photos they printed of her weren't very flattering.
mainstream	/meɪnstri:m/	zde: jedny z nejčtenějších	The story appeared in a mainstream newspaper.
checkout	/tʃekʌʊt/	pokladna	People often recognise me at supermarket checkouts.
circulation	/sɜ:kjə'leɪʃn/	náklad (počet výtisků novin)	Newspapers print scandal to increase circulation.
disregard	/dɪsrɪ'gɑ:d/	přehlížet; ignorovat	The tabloids have a total disregard for truth or accuracy.
feature	/fi:tʃə/	zvláštní článek; reportáž	They love to write features about big stars.
gutter-press	/gʌtə,pres/	bulvární tisk	I'm sick of the gutter-press making up stories.
headline	/hedlaɪn/	titulek; nadpis	Sensational headlines sell papers.
inaccuracy	/ɪn'ækjərəsɪ/	nepřesnost; nesprávnost	The editor admitted there were some inaccuracies in the story.
news-stand	/nju:ztænd/	trafika; novinový článek	Bronstein and Stone saw on the news-stands that they had broken up.
restriction	/rɪ'strɪkʃn/	omezení; restrikce	Do you think restrictions should be placed on the press?
scandal	/skændl/	skandál	Do you enjoy reading celebrity scandals?
make up	/meɪk 'ʌp/	vytvořit; vymyslet	The story was totally made up.
splash across	/splæʃ ə'krɒs/	vytištěný (přes celou stranu/ nápadně)	The headline was splashed across the front page of the newspaper.
beg	/beg/	prosít; naléhavě žádat	She used to beg us to write features about her.
be under fire	/bi: ,ʌndə 'faɪə/	pod palbou	The tabloid press is under fire yet again.
in the news	/ɪn ðə 'nju:z/	ve zprávách	What scandals are in the news at the moment?
(there's) no smoke without fire	/ðeəz, nəʊ ,sməʊk wɪðaʊt 'faɪə/	není kouře bez ohně; na každém šprochu pravdy trochu	People are bound to deny these stories but there's no smoke without fire, that's what I say.
on the world stage	/ɒn ðə ,wɜ:ld 'steɪdʒ/	pro svět divadla	On the world stage, I'm Mr Sharon Stone.
the root of the problem	/ðə ,ru:t əv ðə 'prɒbləm/	jádro problému	I think we need to address the root of the problem.
a straight answer	/ə ,streɪt 'ɑ:nsə/	přímá/jasná odpověď	Why can politicians never give a straight answer.
take a year off	/teɪk ə ,jɪə 'ɒf/	vzít si na rok volno	I'd love to take a year off to travel.
the thing I like/hate about...	/ðə ,θɪŋ aɪ 'laɪk/heɪt ə,baʊt/	To, co mám rád/nemám rád na Floridě	The thing I like about Florida is the climate.
What I find annoying/difficult is	/wɒt aɪ ,faɪnd ə'noɪŋ/dɪfɪkəlt ɪz/	Co mi připadá otravně/těžké je	What I find annoying is that a lot of the stories aren't true.
What I love/hate about...	/wɒt aɪ 'lʌv/heɪt ə,baʊt/	Co miluji/nenávidím na	What I hate about my job is having to work weekends.

The Blair Witch Project (p. 107 – 108)

absolute	/æbsəlu:t/	naprostý; úplný	He thought the film was absolute rubbish.
apprehensive	/æprɪ'hensɪv/	znepokojený; naplněný úzkostí	I felt quite apprehensive before seeing the film.
hand-held	/hændheld/	přenosný; malý	The actors were sent into the woods with hand-held cameras.

over-hyped	/əʊvə'haɪpt/	doprovázený neúměrně bombastickou reklamou	The film was over-hyped nonsense.
uneasy	/ʌn'i:zi/	znepokojený; nesvůj; neklidný	I must admit, I feel a little uneasy.
unexplained	/ʌnɪk'spleɪnd/	nevysvětený	The film is based on a series of unexplained disappearances.
unseen	/ʌn'si:zn/	neviditelný	They seemed to have been terrorised by something unseen.
utter	/ʌtə/	naprostý; totální	What a load of utter rubbish!
camera angles	/kæmrə ,æŋɡlz/	úhel záběru kamery	The camera angles made me feel sick.
footage	/fʊtɪdʒ/	záznam (filmový)	The Blair Witch Project is a compilation of the footage they took.
letdown	/letdaʊn/	zklamání	I thought it was a massive letdown.
motion sickness	/məʊʃn 'sɪknəs/	kinetóza; nevolnost při cestování	Don't go to see this film if you suffer from motion sickness!
outcome	/aʊtkʌm/	výsledek; závěr	The outcome of all the hype is that The Blair Witch Project is one of the most profitable films of all time.
ploy	/plɔɪ/	trik; manévr	The decision to release the film in only a few cinemas was a clever marketing ploy.
rations	/ræʃənz/	příděl; dávka; potraviny	The actors were given minimal rations each day.
screening	/skri:nɪŋ/	promítání; vysílání	Six months before the first screening, the directors set up a website.
script	/skrɪpt/	scénář	The actors worked without a script.
set-up	/setʌp/	spořádání; situace	The actors understood the general 'set-up' of the story well.
shoot	/ʃu:t/	točit; natáčet; filmovat	The film was shot in eight days.
unfold	/ʌn'fəʊld/	rozvinout se; odvíjet se	The story unfolds in a totally believable way.
update	/ʌp'deɪt/	doplnit; aktualizovat	The website was updated on a weekly basis.
bored stiff	/bɔ:d 'stɪf/	unuděný k smrti	Some of the audience said they were bored stiff.
come up with an idea	/kʌm ʌp wɪð ən aɪ'diə/	přijít s nápadem	The directors came up with the idea of a legend about unexplained disappearances.
frightened to death	/fraɪtənd tə'deθ/	vyděšený k smrti	We expected to be frightened to death.
go wild/mad	/gəʊ 'waɪld/mæd/	zbláznit se; zešílet	The media went mad when the film was released.

UNIT 12 – Could do better (p. 109 – 110)

compulsory	/kəm'pʌlsəri/	povinný	Do you think military service should be compulsory?
deaf	/def/	hluchý	He used to shout at us as if we were deaf.
imbecilic	/ɪmbə'sɪlɪk/	imbecilní	Take that imbecilic grin off your face!
vicious	/vɪʃəs/	zlomyslný; zlý	My old French teacher could be absolutely vicious.
bun	/bʌn/	drdol	She had blond hair tied in a tight bun.
catchphrase	/kætʃfreɪz/	památná věta; zlidovělé rčení	'You are an imbecile' was her catchphrase.
compact mirror	/kɒmpækt ,mɪrə/	kapesní zrcátko	She carried a compact mirror and lipstick in her handbag.
detention	/dɪ'tenʃn/	(get~) zůstat po škole	Do you get detention at your school?
grin	/grɪn/	úsměv; úšklebek	Take that stupid grin off your face!
lad	/læd/	kámoš; hoch	He just wanted to play with the other lads.
retirement	/rɪ'taɪəmənt/	odchod do důchodu; důchod; penze	She must have been near to retirement.
score	/skɔ: /	získat bod; dosažený výsledek	The only thing that's funny is your score in the French exam last year!
get up to	/get ʌp tə/	vyvádět; provádět; tropit	He did the sort of stuff you'd expect a 14-year-old to get up to.
tell off	/tel ɒf/	vynadat; setřit	The rest of the class would be laughing and get told off.
abolish	/ə'bɒlɪʃ/	zrušit; odstranit	Should compulsory military service be abolished?
giggle	/gɪɡl/	híhňat; chichotat se	When she mentioned Marcel everyone used to giggle.
pursue	/pə'sju: /	věnovat se; provádět	After leaving Take That he decided to pursue a solo career.
twitch	/twɪtʃ/	cukat; trhat	Mr Tucker's eye used to twitch when he got angry.
be concerned with	/bɪ ,mɔ: kən'sɜ:nd wɪð/	zabývat se čím; starat se o	He was more concerned with playing with the lads than with saying goodbye to his mum.
get caught	/get ˈkɔ:t/	být chycen	He did a lot of naughty things but never got caught.
in a funny sort of way	/ɪn ə ,fʌnɪ sɔ:t əv ˈweɪ/	jaksi divně	I enjoyed her lessons in a funny sort of way.
knock some sense into sb	/nɒk sʌm ˈsens ɪntə sʌmbədi/	přivést koho k rozumu	The army would knock some sense into you.
reduce sb to tears	/rɪ,dju:s sʌmbədi tə ˈtɪəz/	přivést koho k pláči	She reduced me to tears on many occasions.
you lot	/ju: ,lɒt/	vy všichni	My generation never had the opportunities that you lot have.
you'll never amount to much	/ju:l ˌnevər ə ,maʊnt tə ˈmʌtʃ/	Nikdy to nedotáhneš daleko	You imbecile! You'll never amount to much.

Look at us now! / Listening (p. 111 – 112)

mediocre	/mi:drɪ'əʊkə/	průměrný; obyčejný	Ann's teachers thought she was a mediocre student.
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accounts	/ə'kaʊnts/	účetní výkazy; vyúčtování	She does all her own accounts.
acting school	/æktɪŋ ,sku:l/	škola herectví	Henry went to acting school.
birth-rate	/bɜ:θreɪt/	porodnost	Is the birth-rate decreasing in your country?
boarding school	/bɔ:ɪŋ sku:l/	internátní škola (GB)	A boarding school is one where students can live during term-time.
catering company	/keɪtərɪŋ ,kʌmpəni/	firma, zabývající se dodáním občerstvení na oslavy a jiné společenské akce	A catering company provides food and drinks for special occasions.
degree	/di'ɡri:z/	stupeň; akademická hodnost	Do you think it's important to get a university degree?
fate	/feɪt/	osud	I suppose it was fate that I ended up at acting school.
further education	/fɜ:ðər ,edʒə'keɪfɪn/	vzdělávání dospělých; další vzdělávání	Do you want to go on to further education?
grant	/grɑ:nt/	dotace; grant	Nowadays it's not always easy for students to get grants.
nun	/nʌn/	jeptiška; řádová sestra	Ann's boarding school was run by nuns.
report	/rɪ'pɔ:t/	vysvědčení	Do you usually get a good school report?
start off	/stɑ:t 'ɒf/	zahájit; odstartovat	How did Romy start off?
try out	/traɪ 'aʊt/	vyzkoušet (si); otestovat	Saffron wants to try out the music business.
cater	/keɪtə/	zajišťovat/dodávat občerstvení	We cater mainly for conferences.
enrol	/en'rəʊl/	zapsat se; přihlásit se	Have you ever enrolled for an evening course?
raise	/reɪz/	(~ a family) založit rodinu	Did Ann want to get married and raise a family?
reckon	/rekən/	počítat; mít za to	She reckons she's going to have a career as a pop star.
as they say	/əz ðeɪ 'seɪ/	jak se říká	The rest is history, as they say.
be best suited to	/bi ,best 'su:təd tə/	nejlépe se hodit na co	They told her she would be best suited to family life.
by heart	/baɪ 'hɑ:t/	z paměti	There are some things you have to learn by heart.
come to your senses	/kʌm tə jə 'sensɪz/	přijít k rozumu; dostat rozum	We just hope she'll come to her senses and realize her mistake.
follow in sb's footsteps	/fɒləʊ ɪn sʌmbədɪz 'fʊtstɛps/	jít ve stopách koho	When it comes to a career, do you intend to follow in your parents' footsteps?
get sth out of one's system	/get sʌmθɪŋ ,aʊt əv wʌnz 'sɪstəm/	zbavit se něčeho; dostat něco z hlavy	Sometimes you have to let people get things out of their system.
a bit of... goes a long way!	/ə ,bɪt əv gəʊz ə ,lɒŋ 'weɪ/	trocha ... tě dovede daleko	Believe me, a bit of motivation goes a long way!
have sth behind you	/hæv sʌmθɪŋ bɪ'hænd jə/	mít za sebou	It's important to have qualifications behind you.
I see little point in... judging by...	/aɪ si: ,lɪtl 'pɔɪnt ɪn / /dʒʌdʒɪŋ ,baɪ/	nemá smysl soudě podle čeho	I see little point in entering her for the exam. Judging by her low marks, I don't think she's likely to pass.
It's up to you/her/him etc	/ɪts ,ʌp tə 'ju:/'hɜ:/'hɪm/	je to na tobě/na ní/ na něm	It's up to her to make things work.
make it	/meɪk ɪt/	uspět; zvládnout; dokázat	Do you think she'll make it in the pop world?
not make much of an impression	/nɒt meɪk ,mʌtʃ əv ən ɪm'preʃn/	neudělat moc dobrý dojem	Ann didn't make much of an impression at school.
the rest is history	/ðə ,rest ɪz 'hɪstrɪ/	a zbytek už znáte	Henry went to acting school and the rest is history.
a taste of freedom	/ə ,teɪst əv 'fri:dəm/	poznání; ozkoušení svobody/volnosti	It's difficult to go back to living at home when you've had a taste of freedom.

Close up (p. 113 – 114)

posh	/pɒʃ/	nóbl; extra	Have you ever stayed in a posh hotel?
fabulously	/fæbjələsli/	pohádkově	One day I'm going to be fabulously rich.
lead singer	/li:d 'sɪŋə/	hlavní zpěvák/zpěvačka	Saffron is lead singer in a band.
live off	/lɪv ,ɒf/	žít z čeho; živit se čím	Do you think you'll be able to live off your music career?
by this time next year	/baɪ ,ðɪs taɪm ,nekst 'jɪə/	za rok touto dobou	By this time next year we'll have a record in the charts.
five years from now	/faɪv ,jɪəz frəm 'naʊ/	za pět let	I wonder what I'll be doing five years from now.
I bet you	/aɪ 'bet ju:z/	vsadím se, že	I bet you we'll have a record in the charts soon.
just as soon as	/dʒʌst əz 'su:ɪn əz/	jakmile	Just as soon as I've left school I want to move to London.
the minute she's...	/ðə 'mɪnɪt ,ʃi:z/	jakmile; hned jak	She wants to get a manager the minute she's taken her last exam.
No way.	/nəʊ 'weɪ/	V žádném případě.	'Are you going to continue living at home?' 'No way.'
not as such	/nɒt əz 'sʌtʃ/	to přímo ne	'Have you got a contract then?' 'Er, not as such.'
not be too bothered about	/nɒt bi tu: 'bɒðəd ə,bʌʊt/	přiliš se něčím netrápit; nedělat si těžkou hlavu	I'm not too bothered about my exam results.
where it all happens	/weə ɪt ɔ:l 'hæpənz/	místo, kde se děje všechno důležité	London is where it all happens in the music industry.

Backpacking (p. 115 – 116)

filthy	/fɪlθɪ/	špinavý; ušpiněný	The room was absolutely filthy.
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mind-blowing	/maɪnd,bləʊɪŋ/	ohromující; šokující; neuvěřitelný	The scenery was beautiful – just mind-blowing.
raging	/reɪdʒɪŋ/	vysoký; silný; prudký	He had to stay in bed with a raging fever.
smelly	/smeli/	páchnoucí	He fell into a smelly latrine.
stinking	/stɪŋkɪŋ/	odporně zapáchající	It was a horrible stinking toilet!
tough	/tʌf/	obtížný; nesnadný; náročný	Trekking in the Himalayas was one of the toughest things I've ever done.
ant	/ænt/	mravenec	Ants were climbing up the walls.
backpacking	/bæk,pækɪŋ/	vandrování; trampování	Students often go backpacking in their summer holidays.
blade	/bleɪd/	lopatka (vrtule); radlice; ostří	He was hit on the head by one of the blades.
bungee jump	/bʌndʒɪ ,dʒʌmp/	bungee jumping	Have you ever done a bungee jump?
bunk bed	/bʌŋk ,bed/	patrové lůžko	Have you ever slept in a bunk bed?
buzz	/bʌz/	vzruch	With the holidays approaching, there's a real buzz around.
ceiling fan	/si:lɪŋ ,fæn/	stropní větrák	Ceiling fans are essential in a hot climate.
diarrhoea	/daɪə'riə/	průjem	I got diarrhoea when I was in India.
gunfire	/gʌnfʌɪə/	palba	We heard the sound of gunfire in the distance.
lifetime	/laɪftaɪm/	život (jednotlivce); doba života; doživotní	I stayed in bed for what felt like a lifetime.
lobster	/lɒbstə/	humr	The ants were as big as lobsters.
rite of passage	/raɪt əv 'pæsɪdʒ/	rituál spojený s krizí nebo změnou postavení člověka	These adventures mark rite of passage from child to adult.
skull	/skʌl/	lebka	He was hit on the skull by one of the fan blades.
stitch	/stɪtʃ/	steh	He had five stitches in his skull.
tale	/teɪl/	příběh; vyprávění; historka	Students sometimes exaggerate their tales.
thigh	/θaɪ/	stehno	Ants had bitten my thigh.
black out	/blæk 'aʊt/	ztratit vědomí	I blacked out and fell on the ground.
blow up	/bləʊ 'ʌp/	zvednout se; přihnát se	Suddenly a storm blew up.
swell up	/swel 'ʌp/	natéct; opuchnout	His thigh had swollen up like a balloon.
bash	/bæʃ/	mlátit; udeřit	I bashed the ant with my shoe.
dent	/dent/	promáčknout	She reversed into a wall and dented the car.
dodge	/dɒdʒ/	uskakovat; kličkovat; vyhnout se	We had to dodge gunfire.
embellish	/ɪm'belɪʃ/	vyšperkovat; přikrášlit	People like embellishing stories.
faint	/feɪnt/	omdlít; ztratit vědomí	I was in so much pain I fainted.
spot	/spɒt/	všimnout si; zahlédnout	I suddenly spotted an ant on the ceiling.
across the land	/ə,kros ðə 'lænd/	v celé zemi	Across the land students are busy planning foreign trips.
be at the end of one's tether	/bi: ət ðɪ ,end əv wʌnz 'teðə/	být na konci svých sil; být na pokraji zhroutení	She was in so much pain she was at the end of her tether.
be in pain	/bi: ɪn 'peɪn/	mít bolesti	What's wrong? Are you in pain?
be on (one's) last legs	/bi: ɒn ,wʌnz ,lɑ:st 'legz/	mlít z posledního; být u konce se silami	We'd been walking all day and I was on my last legs.
be swarming with	/bi 'swɔ:ɪnɪŋ ,wɪð/	být plný; hemžit se čím	The room was swarming with ants.
death's door	/deθs 'dɔ:z/	(be at ~) mít smrt na jazyku	He looked as if he was at death's door.
feel like death	/fi:l laɪk 'deθ/	cítit se k smrti unavený	She lay in bed feeling like death.
get hold of	/get 'həʊld əv/	sehnat; dostat	Finally we managed to get hold of some antibiotics.
go berserk	/gəʊ bə'zɜ:k/	rozzuřit se; zešilet	He was going berserk trying to kill the ants.
go out of one's mind	/gəʊ ,aʊt əv wʌnz 'maɪnd/	zbláznit se	She was going out of her mind with worry.
it turned out that...	/ɪt tɜ:nd 'aʊt ðət /	ukázalo se, že	It turned out that my skull had been dented.
take sth with a pinch of salt	/teɪk sʌmθɪŋ wɪð ə ,pɪntʃ əv 'sɒlt/	brát s rezervou; nevěřit čemu	You should take everything he says with a pinch of salt.
wracked with pain	/rækt wɪð 'peɪn/	mučen bolestí; trápený bolestí	She lay on the floor, wracked with pain.

Job hunting (p. 117 – 118)

interpersonal skills	/ɪntə,pɜ:sənəl 'skɪlz/	schopnost vycházet s lidmi	She's good at dealing with people and has excellent interpersonal skills.
self-assured	/selfə'ʃɔ:d/	sebejistý	Being self-assured is a good thing but being over-confident isn't.
unconventional	/ʌnkən'venʃənəl/	nekonvenční; neobvyklý	Ben's appearance is unconventional but interesting.
single-handed	/sɪŋgl'hændəd/	samostatný; jednoruký	He ran the restaurant single-handed.
challenge	/tʃælɪndʒ/	výzva	Are you the sort of person who likes a challenge?
character reference	/kærəktə ,refrəns/	doporučení (při žádosti o zaměstnání)	Ben asked Pete to write him a character reference.
child-minding	/tʃaɪld,maɪndɪŋ/	hlídání dětí	Have you ever done any child-minding?
commitment	/kə'mɪtmənt/	věrnost; oddanost	If he's interested in a job he'll give total commitment to it.

device	/dɪ'vaɪs/	způsob; prostředek	Don't use too many decorative devices on a CV
font	/fɒnt/	font; typ písma	There are lots of different types of font including italic, bold and roman.
food poisoning	/fu:ɪd ,pɔɪzənɪŋ/	otrava potravinami	They're off work with food poisoning.
referee	/refə'ri:z/	ten, kdo poskytuje reference/doporučení	When you apply for a job you usually need two referees to write references for you.
retail trade	/ri:teɪl ,treɪd/	maloobchod	Have you ever worked in the retail trade?
show-off	/ʃəʊɒf/	vejtaha (hovor.)	He can be a bit of a show-off at times.
summer camp	/sʌmə ,kæmp/	tábor	He's applied for a job at a children's summer camp.
tip	/tɪp/	tip	Follow these useful tips when writing your CV.
trouble-maker	/traʊbl ,meɪkə/	výtržník; provokatér	A trouble-maker causes problems for people.
typing	/taɪpɪŋ/	psaní na stroji; technika administrativy	You need a typing speed of 60 words per minute for the job.
word-processing	/wɜ:ɪd'prəʊsesɪŋ/	zpracování textu	Word-processing is a useful skill.
relate to	/rɪ'leɪt tə/	komunikovat; navazovat kontakt/vztah	He relates well to children.
as regards	/əz rɪ'gɑ:dz/	ohledně; pokud jde o	As regards working with children, I'm sure he'd be excellent at it.
have no hesitation in doing sth	/hæv ,nəʊ ,hezɪ'teɪʃn ɪn 'du:ɪŋ sɑ:mθɪŋ/	neváhat/dlouho se nerozmýšlet něco udělat	I have no hesitation in recommending him for the job.
keep it simple	/ki:p ɪt 'sɪmpl/	zjednodušit co; vysvětlit jednoduše	Don't give too many details – try to keep it simple.
out of order	/aʊt əv 'ɔ:ɪdə/	mimo provoz; nefunkční	Writing a letter? Is your phone out of order?
provided (that)	/prə'vaɪdɪd ɪðət/	za předpokladu, že	Provided that he's interested in the job, he'll show total commitment to it.

UNIT 13 – Home / Close up (p. 120 – 123)

calming	/kɑ:mɪŋ/	uklidňující; ztišující	There's nothing very calming about this room.
cluttered	/klʌtəd/	neuklizený; zaneřáděný	This room is really cluttered – every surface is covered.
high-rise	/haɪraɪz/	věžák; výšková budova	We live on the fifth floor of a high-rise building.
warm-hearted	/wɔ:m'hɑ:ɪtəd/	laskavý	Bright colours suggest a person who is warm-hearted.
banisters	/bænɪstəz/	zábradlí	She held on to the banisters as she went up the stairs.
blinds	/blaɪndz/	roleta	Pull the blinds down to keep out the sun.
bolt	/bəʊlt/	západka; zástrčka (na dveřích)	He slid the bolt across the door to fasten it.
cellar	/selə/	sklep; sklípek	People often use cellars for storing things.
clue	/klu:/	záchytný bod; vodítko; tušení	There aren't many clues about the type of person who lives here.
context	/kɒntekst/	souvislost; prostředí; kontext	He has little time to socialise, except in a working context.
double glazing	/dʌbl 'gleɪzɪŋ/	dvojité sklo/zasklení	Double glazing helps to keep rooms warmer.
fireplace	/faɪəpleɪs/	krb	A fire was burning in the fireplace.
floorboards	/flɔ:bɔ:dz/	podlahové prkno	There were wooden floorboards in all the bedrooms.
knocker	/nɒkə/	klepátko (na dveřích)	She knocked on the door using the brass door knocker.
latch	/lætʃ/	petlice; západka; závora	She heard the sound of someone lifting the latch.
letterbox	/letəbɒks/	schránka na dopisy	She lifted the letterbox and peered inside the apartment.
loft	/lɒft/	půda	We use the loft for storing things.
mantelpiece	/mæntlpi:s/	římsa nad krbem	The mantelpiece was covered in photos of the family.
ornament	/ɔ:nəmənt/	ozdoba; dekorace	Do you have a lot of ornaments in your house?
party animal	/pa:ɪtɪ 'ænmɪl/	vymetač večírků	A party animal is someone who loves going to parties.
pastel	/pæstl/	pastelová barva	There are loads of bright colours but hardly any pastels.
power point	/paʊə ,pɔɪnt/	zásuvka; zdířka	A power point is a place where you can plug in an electrical appliance.
radiator	/reɪdɪ,eɪtə/	radiátor	They stood near the radiator trying to keep warm.
rug	/rʌg/	koberec; rohožka	There was a beautiful oriental rug on the floor.
shutters	/ʃʌtəz/	okenice	Houses in the UK don't have shutters.
staircase	/steəkeɪs/	schodiště	He climbed slowly up the staircase.
study	/stʌdɪ/	pracovna	Dad's working in the study.
stuff	/stʌf/	věc(i) (obecně – hovorově)	The room's cluttered with too much stuff.
terraced house	/terəst 'haʊs/	řadový domek	A terraced house is a house in a row of houses that are joined together.
tile	/taɪl/	kachlička; obkladačka; dlaždice	The bathroom walls are covered in tiles.
entertain	/entə'teɪn/	(po)hostit; pobavit	We don't entertain much at home.
at short notice	/ət ,ʃɔ:t 'nəʊtɪs/	narychlo; v krátké době; na poslední chvíli	You have to be prepared to travel to see clients at short notice.
at the top of one's lungs	/ət ðə ,tɒp əv wʌnz 'lʌŋz/	z plných plic	Home is where I can scream at the top of my lungs and no one minds.

bring sb down to earth	/brɪŋ sʌmbədaɪ daʊn tuː ˈɜːθ/	vrátit někoho zpět na zem (do reality)	More green would help to bring this person down to earth.
far too much	/fɑː tuː ˈmʌtʃ/	velmi mnoho	There's far too much stuff in the room.
nine times out of ten	/naɪn taɪmz ˌaʊt əv ˈten/	v devíti případech z desíti	Nine times out of ten, cushions don't actually make seats more comfortable.
on display	/ɒn dɪˈspleɪ/	k vidění	There aren't many personal objects on display.
pack one's bags	/pæk wʌnz ˈbægz/	sbalit si kufry	We were just told to pack our bags and leave.
piles of	/paɪlz əv/	hromada; kupa; stoh	There are piles of cushions everywhere.
two/three/four-bedroomed	/tuː/θriː/fɔː ˈbedruːmd/	dvou/tří/čtyřpokojoiný	We live in a three-bedroomed house.
two/three/four-storey you can tell	/tuː/θriː/fɔː ˈstɔːri/ /juː kən ˈtel/	dvou/tří/čtyřposchoďový to se dá poznat	I work in a five-storey building. A woman lives here, you can tell.

Rise and shine / Feng Shui (p. 124 – 125)

bleary-eyed	/blɪəri,aɪd/	se skelným pohledem	He made his way, bleary-eyed, to the breakfast table.
ceramic	/səˈræmɪk/	keramický	It's a good idea to choose ceramic tiles for your floors.
clutter-free	/klʌtə,frɪː/	uklizený; bez nepořádku	A clutter-free environment is very important.
fizzy	/fɪzɪ/	šumivý; perlivý	Do you like fizzy drinks?
rumble	/rʌmblɪŋ/	kručet; škrunderat	Your stomach's rumbling. Are you hungry?
uplifting	/ʌpˈlɪftɪŋ/	povznášející	Feng Shui is basically the art of creating an uplifting environment.
seaweed	/siːwiːd/	chaluha; mořská řasa	Miso soup consists of vegetables, seaweed and tofu.
transition	/trænˈzɪʃn/	přechod	Morning marks the transition from sleeping to waking.
work surface	/wɜːk ,sɜːfɪs/	pracovní plocha	Work-surfaces should be clutter-free.
worktop	/wɜːktɒp/	kuchyňská linka	Wooden worktops and tables allow energy to flow through the room.
guarantee	/gærənˈtiː/	zaručit; zajistit	I guarantee that this will make you feel better.
re-do	/riːˈduː/	předělat; přeprocovat	We're thinking of re-doing the kitchen.
skip	/skɪp/	vynechat; přeskočit	It's definitely not a good idea to skip breakfast.
east/west/south/north-facing	/iːst/west/saʊθ/nɔːθ,f eɪsɪŋ/	otočený na východ/západ/jih/sever	Try to eat breakfast in an east-facing room.
failing that	/feɪlɪŋ ˈðæt/	neexistuje-li; není-li k dispozici	Try to use plants and fresh flowers. Failing that, inspire yourself with a picture on the wall.
get off on the wrong foot	/get ˌɒf ɒn ðə ˌrɒŋ ˈfʊt/	začít špatně	If you get off on the wrong foot, things will probably continue to get worse.
go from bad to worse	/gəʊ frəm ˌbæd tə ˈwɜːs/	jít od devíti k pěti	During the rest of the day things just went from bad to worse.
make or break	/meɪk ɔː ˈbreɪk/	buď a nebo (úspěch nebo definitivní nezdár)	According to Simon Brown, the right breakfast can make or break your day.
make your way	/meɪk jə ˈweɪ/	vydat se; jít směrem k	She made her way slowly downstairs.
on an empty stomach	/ɒn ən ˌemptɪ ˈstʌmək/	nalačno	Don't go to work on an empty stomach.

The Freedom Ship / Close up (p. 126 – 127)

crime-free	/kraɪmfriː/	bez zločinu; bezpečný	The aim is to ensure a crime-free environment.
hurricane-force	/hʌrɪkən ˈfɔːs/	o síle hurikánu	The ship will be designed to resist hurricane-force winds.
perpetual	/pəˈpetʃʊəl/	neustálý; ustavičný	The ship's route will keep residents in perpetual sunshine.
proposed	/prəˈpəʊzd/	navržený; naplánovaný	The proposed ship is so large it will have to be built at sea.
self-financing	/selfˈfɑːmænsɪŋ/	finančně nezávislý; sebefinancující	It is hoped that the project will be self-financing.
fully	/fʊli/	zcela; plně	The project is intended to be fully self-financing.
airstrip	/eəstriːp/	startovací/přistávací dráha	An airstrip will run along the top of the ship.
barbed wire	/bɑːbd ˈwaɪə/	ostnatý drát	The wall was constructed of concrete and barbed wire.
cycle	/saɪkl/	cyklus; perioda	The ship will circle the globe in two-year cycle.
deposit	/dɪˈpɒzɪt/	záloha; záruka; vklad; uložít	Deposits have already been placed for 100 homes.
diner	/daɪnə/	stolovník; host	Diners in the restaurants will have a wide choice of food.
docking	/dɒkɪŋ/	přístavní	Docking space for yachts and hydrofoils will be provided.
excise duty	/eksəɪz ˌdjuːtɪ/	spotřební daň	Passengers will not pay tax or excise duty.
harbour	/hɑːbə/	přístav	A harbour will be provided for ferries and private yachts.
hydrofoil	/haɪdrəʊˌfɔɪl/	křídlová loď; kluzák	Hydrofoils travel at high speeds across the surface of the water.
mooring	/mɔːrɪŋ/	kotviště; uvazovací pruh	Mooring for yachts and ferries will be available in the harbour.
perk	/pɜːk/	výhoda; požitek	One of the perks for passengers is not having to pay tax.
runway	/rʌnweɪ/	rozjezdová/přistávací dráha	A 3,800-foot runway will be situated along the top deck of the ship.
scepticism	/skeptɪˌsɪzəm/	skepse; nedůvěra	Dr Brown's comments show a certain scepticism.
scrap	/skræp/	smetí; staré železo	Waste that cannot be burnt will be sold for scrap.

sewage	/su:ɪdʒ/	splašky	Sewage will be incinerated in electric toilets.
tax haven	/tæks ˌheɪvn/	daňový ráj	A tax haven is a place where you do not have to pay any tax.
upkeep	/ʌpki:p/	údržba; udržování	Passengers will have to pay money every month towards the ship's upkeep.
vessel	/vesl/	loď; plavidlo	The enormous vessel will be built by Engineering Solutions.
waterfall	/wɔ:təfɔ:l/	vodopád	They plan to build parks with trees and waterfalls.
cater for	/keɪtə ˌfɔ/	posloužit; vyhovět; starat se	The runway will cater for both helicopters and commercial aircraft.
speed up	/spi:d ˈʌp/	zrychlit (se); urychlit (se)	Work has been speeded up by the use of new technology.
throw together	/θrəʊ tə geðə/	svést dohromady; setkávat se; být spolu	I can't imagine anything worse than being thrown together with 65,000 other people.
anchor	/æŋkə/	ukotvit; zakotvit	Three-quarters of the time, the ship will be anchored close to big cities.
arouse	/əˈraʊz/	probudit; podnítit	Early buyers are being offered a 35% discount to arouse interest.
circumnavigate	/sɜ:kəmˈnævɪgeɪt/	obeplout; plavit se	It will circumnavigate the globe once every two years.
cruise	/kru:z/	křížovat; brázdít	How long will it take the ship to cruise the world?
dismantle	/dɪsˈmæntl/	rozebrat; rozmontovat; odstranit	The wall was dismantled as quickly as it was erected.
displace	/dɪsˈpleɪs/	odsunout; vytlačit	A 25-metre wave would only displace the ship by 2 centimetres.
erect	/ɪˈrekt/	vybudovat; postavit	The Berlin Wall was erected in 1961.
handle	/hændl/	zvládnout; vypořádat se s	The airport will be capable of handling both commercial and private aircraft.
incinerate	/ɪnˈsɪnəreɪt/	spálit; uhořet	Sewage will be incinerated in electric toilets.
launch	/lɔ:ntʃ/	spustit (loď na vodu); vypustit; odstartovat	When was the Titanic launched?
screen	/skri:n/	zkontrolovat; prověřit si; rentgenovat	All passengers will be screened to ensure a crime-free environment.
withstand	/wɪðˈstænd/	odolat; vydržet; snést	The ship will be designed to withstand storms and hurricanes.
at the rear	/ət ðə ˈrɪə/	na zádi	Power will be provided by 100 engines at the rear.
get away from it all	/get ə ˌweɪ frəm ɪt ˈɔ:l/	uniknout ze všedního života	We all need to get away from it all occasionally.
be greeted with	/bɪ ˈgri:təd ˌwɪð/	být přijat (jak)	The plans have been greeted with a mixture of surprise and scepticism.
the high seas	/ðə ˌhaɪ ˈsi:z/	volné moře	Would you like to live on the Freedom Ship and cruise the high seas?
in transit	/ɪn ˈtrænzɪt/	na cestě; v pohybu	The ship will spend a quarter of its time in transit.
miss the point	/mɪs ðə ˈpɔɪnt/	nepochopit, o co jde	People who buy an apartment on the ship may be missing the point.
on board	/ɒn ˈbɔ:d/	na palubě	Residents will be able to work on board.
think big	/θɪŋk ˈbɪg/	mít velké plány; mít vysoké cíle	Dr Brown thinks that the company shouldn't think so big.

Home page (p. 129 – 130)

acclaimed	/əˈkleɪmd/	vychvalovaný; nadšeně přijatý	The acclaimed series is watched regularly by over 9 million viewers.
award-winning	/əwɔ:d wɪnɪŋ/	vítězný; oceněný	Visit our award-winning web site.
hazardous	/hæzədəs/	nebezpečný; riskantní; hazardní	Click here to find out more about what types of activity are considered hazardous.
hot	/hɒt/	aktuální; žhavý	Find out what's hot and what's not in the music scene.
quarterly	/kwɔ:təli/	čtvrtletní; kvartální	A quarterly newsletter appears four times a year.
coverage	/kʌvərɪdʒ/	rozsah; reportáž	Our website features complete coverage from our guidebooks.
dispatch	/dɪˈspætʃ/	poslat; odeslat; vyslat	Our online newsletter features dispatches from our authors on the road.
hotbed	/hɒtbed/	semeniště	According to the media, the shantytowns are hotbeds of crime and disease.
hypertext link	/haɪpətɛkst ˌlɪŋk/	hypertextový odkaz	Click on the hypertext links to find out more.
opening	/əʊpɪŋ/	volné místo; pracovní příležitost	Visit our website to find out about new career openings.
policy	/pɒləsi/	politika; postup; přístup	Click here to see the different types of insurance policy on offer.
shantytown	/ʃæntɪˌtaʊn/	chudinská čtvrť	Read about the shantytowns of South Africa on our website.
update	/ʌpˈdeɪt/	poslední; nejnovější informace	Click on the 'News' hyperlink for updates on Rough Guide events.
check out	/tʃek ˈaʊt/	zkontrolovat; ověřit si	Check out our new range of CDs on our website.
lie behind	/laɪ bɪˈhaɪnd/	být příčinou čeho; vězet za čím	What lies behind the popular image of Cape Town's shantytowns?
tune into	/tju:n ɪn ˌtə/	naladit; chytil	You can tune into live music broadcasts on the web.
enlighten	/ɪnˈlaɪtn/	poučit; informovat	Our guides aim to entertain and enlighten.
exhibit	/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/	vystavovat; předvádět	We will be exhibiting at the Caribbean Travel Show.

redesign	/ri:di'zain/	předělat; přestavět	Think about how you would like to redesign the home page on p.129.
view	/vju:/	prohlédnout (si); podívat se (na co)	View our catalogue online.
in aid of	/ɪn 'eɪd əv/	ve prospěch; na podporu	The Travel Show is being held in aid of Latin American charities.
in collaboration with	/ɪn kə,læbə'reɪfɪn wɪð/	ve spolupráci s	The Rough Guide CDs are produced in collaboration with World Music network.
on the road	/ɒn ðə 'rəʊd/	na cestách	We publish regular reports on our website from authors on the road.

Review (p.131 – 135)

fastest-selling	/fɑ:stəst,selɪŋ/	nejrychleji se prodávající	Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire is the fastest-selling book in history.
navigational	/nævɪ'geɪfənəl/	navigační	Many of the planes and ships reported a failure of their navigational equipment.
revved up	/revd 'ʌp/	vyhecovaný	Would you describe yourself as revved up or relaxed?
well documented	/wel 'dɒkjəmentəd/	dobře doloženo	It is well documented that boys tend not to read books by female authors.
inexplicably	/ɪnɪk'splɪkəblɪ/	nevysvětlitelně	At the moment of his death all the lights in Cairo inexplicably went out.
abduction	/əb'dʌkʃn/	únos	Do you believe in alien abductions?
bomber	/bɒmə/	bombardér	The air force bombers suddenly disappeared from radar.
curator	/kjʊə'reɪtə/	kurátor; správce	A curator is someone who is in charge of a museum.
curse	/kɜ:s/	prokletí; kletba	The curse of Tutankhamun was supposed to cause the death of anyone who disturbed his body.
patents office	/peɪtənts ,ɒfɪs/	patentový úřad	The patents office issues documents to people who have invented things to prevent other people from copying their idea.
release	/rɪ'li:s/	vydání; zveřejnění	It sold 372,775 copies on the first day of its release.
remains	/rɪ'meɪnz/	zbytky; tělesné pozůstatky	The remains of Tutankhamun were discovered on 26 November 1922..
training mission	/treɪnɪŋ ,mɪʃn/	tréninkový lest	The five bombers were out on a training mission.
date back to	/deɪt 'bæk tə/	sahat (do doby); pocházet	The tradition dates back to medieval times.
go out	/gəʊ 'aʊt/	zhasnout; vypnout	All the lights in Cairo went out at the exact moment of his death.
howl	/haʊl/	výt; skučet; kvílet	The dog began to howl and then died.
(be) at the planning stage	/ˌbi:,ət ðə 'plænɪŋ ,steɪdʒ/	ve stádiu plánování	'Where are you going on holiday?' 'It's at the planning stage.'
go with the flow	/gəʊ wɪð ðə 'fleʊ/	nechat věci běžet	Just relax and go with the flow.
leave nothing to chance	/li:v ,nʌθɪŋ tə 'tʃɑ:ns/	neponechat nic náhodě	She's a a very organised person and leaves nothing to chance.
never to be seen again	/nevə tə bi ,si:n ə'gen/	nebýt znovu spatřen	The bombers disappeared from radar never to be seen again.
(be) on the way down	/ˌbi:,ɒn ðə ,wei 'daʊn/	klesat/jít dolů (v kariéře)	Be nice to people when you're successful – you might meet them again on the way down.
(be) on the way out	/ˌbi:,ɒn ðə ,wei 'aʊt/	na vzestupu	They reckoned guitar music was on the way out.
(be) on the way up	/ˌbi:,ɒn ðə ,wei 'ʌp/	stoupat nahoru (v kariéře)	It's important to be nice to people when you're on the way up.
be on top of things	/bi:ɒn 'tɒp əv ,θɪŋz/	být nad věcí	In a busy job like mine, it's important to be on top of things.
be open to offers	/bi: ,əʊpən tu: 'ɒfəz/	očekávat nabídky	'What are you doing on Sunday?' 'I'm open to offers.'
play truant	/pleɪ 'tru:ənt/	chodit za školu	Parents were worried that children would play truant from school.
shortly after	/ʃɔ:tlɪ 'ɑ:ftə/	zakrátko poté; nedlouho poté	Shortly after this three of the archaeologists' assistants died.
the lot	/ðə 'lɒt/	všechno	He ordered wine and scones and enjoyed the lot before finishing his exam.
four doors down	/fɔ: dɔ:z 'daʊn/	o čtyři vchody dál	The name 'Potter' comes from a neighbour who lived four doors down from JK Rowling.
without trace	/wɪ,ðaʊt 'treɪs/	beze stopy	Planes and ships simply vanished without trace.