

Unit 6C

1 Grammar

a

1 c 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 b 7 b

d

1 whose, which 2 which, which 3 who 4 where
5 which 6 who, who

e

Grammar notes

Relative clauses

- SS who used *New English File Pre-intermediate* will have already had an introduction to defining relative clauses but not to non-defining ones. In writing it is always clear which is which because of the comma(s) which always separate off the extra information in a non-defining clause.
- Although *that* is a common alternative to *who / which* in defining relative clauses, it cannot be used in non-defining clauses. For this reason, it may be advisable to train your SS to always use *who / which* in both kinds of clauses to avoid error.
- *Whom* is also sometimes used as a relative pronoun instead of *who* to refer to the object of the verb in the relative clause, or after prepositions, e.g. *She's the woman whom I met yesterday. He's the man to whom I spoke yesterday.* It is much less common and more formal than *who*. You may wish to point out its use to SS.
- Typical mistakes include:
 - confusing *who* and *which*, e.g. *She's a friend which lives near her.*
 - using a personal pronoun, e.g. *He is the man who he works with my father.*
 - using *that* in non-defining relative clauses, e.g. *This film, that won an Oscar in 1999, will be shown on TV tonight for the first time.*

2 Listening and speaking

a

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 Bill Gates | 5 Jackie Onassis |
| 2 Pope John Paul II | 6 Martina Navratilova |
| 3 Madonna | 7 George Clooney |
| 4 Giorgio Armani | 8 Maria Callas |

3 Reading

a

Aung San Suu-Kyi 5
Bono 1
Thierry Henry 2
Bernard Kouchner 3
Queen Rania of Jordan 4

b

A Thierry Henry
B Queen Rania of Jordan
C Bono
D Aung San Suu-Kyi
E Bernard Kouchner

c

1 Bono. He couldn't take the child with him.
2 Queen Rania of Jordan, by getting children vaccinated.
3 Aung San Suu-Kyi. She chose her job.
4 Bernard Kouchner. He participated actively himself in aid work.
5 Bono and Thierry Henry. Bono is trying to free Africa of hunger and poverty, and Henry is trying to eradicate racism from sport.

d

2 <u>mod</u> ernity	5 choice
3 <u>h</u> unger	6 <u>oper</u> ation
4 <u>p</u> overty	7 sale

4 Vocabulary and pronunciation

a

-er

leader

composer

designer

footballer

painter

photographer

presenter

-or

actor

conductor

director

inventor

sculptor

-ian

politician

musician

-ist

physicist

cyclist

guitarist

scientist

violinist